The reorientation of the board exams in radiology in content, context, and timing have allowed the introduction of curricular changes, especially with respect to the fourth year. Fellowships, too, must be reassessed to prepare better for challenges from other specialties and to maintain proper oversight of their educational content. The late residency period can be a time for experimentation. However newly graduated fellows and young practitioners must be aware that specific recertification obligations are being decided upon without representation by peers in their age group.

Chapter 9—Reorganizing the Fourth Year: Curricular Organization—How Will the Fourth Year Be Redesigned?—Part I
Chapter 10—Reorganizing the Fourth Year: The Fourth Year After the Boards Change—How Should it be Constructed?—Part II
Chapter 11—Reorganizing the Fourth Year: Reimagining the Fourth Year of Training in the Era of Subspecialization—Part III
Chapter 12—Are We Losing the Certification Wars?
Chapter 13—The Trouble with Fellowships
Chapter 14—The Changing Board Exam Schedule in the U.S.: Will General Radiologists and Emergency Radiologists Become Synonymous?
Chapter 15—Bubble Trouble
Chapter 16—Regulation Without Representation