Research Series on the Chinese Dream and China's Development Path

Project Director

Xie Shouguang, President, Social Sciences Academic Press

Series editors

Li Yang, Vice president, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China Li Peilin, Vice president, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China

Academic Advisors

Cai Fang, Gao Peiyong, Li Lin, Li Qiang, Ma Huaide, Pan Jiahua, Pei Changhong, Qi Ye, Wang Lei, Wang Ming, Zhang Yuyan, Zheng Yongnian, Zhou Hong

Drawing on a large body of empirical studies done over the last two decades, the *Research Series on the Chinese Dream and China's Development Path* seeks to provide its readers with in-depth analyses of the past and present, and forecasts for the future course of China's development. Thanks to the adoption of Socialism with Chinese characteristics, and the implementation of comprehensive reform and opening, China has made tremendous achievements in areas such as political reform, economic development, and social construction, and is making great strides towards the realization of the Chinese dream of national rejuvenation. In addition to presenting a detailed account of many of these achievements, the authors also discuss what lessons other countries can learn from China's experience. This series will be an invaluable companion to every researcher who is trying to gain a deeper understanding of the development model, path and experience unique to China.

More information about this series at http://www.springer.com/series/13571

Yiming Yuan Editor

Studies on China's Special Economic Zones





Editor
Yiming Yuan
China Center for Special Economic
Zone Research
Shenzhen University
Shenzhen, Guangdong
China

ISSN 2363-6866 ISSN 2363-6874 (electronic)
Research Series on the Chinese Dream and China's Development Path
ISBN 978-981-10-3703-0 ISBN 978-981-10-3704-7 (eBook)
DOI 10.1007/978-981-10-3704-7

Jointly published with Social Sciences Academic Press

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016963745

© Social Sciences Academic Press and Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2017

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publishers, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publishers, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publishers nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publishers remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.
The registered company address is: 152 Beach Road, #21-01/04 Gateway East, Singapore 189721, Singapore

Preface

Studies on China's Special Economic Zones was inaugurated in 2008 at the China Center for Chinese Special Economic Zone Research, Shenzhen University, a Ministry of Education-designated key humanities and social sciences research base. Professor Yuan Yiming of the Center was the founding chief editor of the journal, a yearly publication. After eight editions, Studies on China's Special Economic Zones is now available in full text in the Chinese National Knowledge Infrastructure (CNKI) database, a testament to its excellence as an academic serial publication.

The establishment of Special Economic Zones (SEZ) is now recognized as a worldwide phenomenon that plays a significant role in the process of economic takeoff and development. Many developing countries are seeking to adopt the development path that features SEZ as a part of its core strategy, and China has much to share with them about its successful experiences with SEZ development. At this journal, we are committed to bringing our readers the latest research findings on both theoretical and practical SEZ-related issues, in Shenzhen and beyond. We also publish studies of other countries' experience in this area and what China's own SEZ development path means for the rest of the world. We want the journal to become a premium platform for international exchange on this important topic. *Studies on China's Special Economic Zones* is the only academic journal in China devoted entirely to SEZ studies and is international in its editorial orientation.

The journal features articles written by a stellar group of academics, researchers, and scholars from prestigious organizations and institutions both inside and outside China. So far, the roster has included Justin Yifu Lin, the former World Bank Chief Economist, who contributed two long research articles during his tenure in that post; Hailemeskel Tefera, secretary of State of Ethiopia; and Marilou Uy, the sector director for the Africa Financial and Private Sector Development Department at the World Bank, among others.

A bilingual publication printed in both Chinese and English Studies on China's Special Economic Zones has been well received not only by international institutions such as the World Bank and the African Development Bank but also government officials as well as scholars from 13 emerging economies, including

vi Preface

Vietnam, Pakistan, South Korea, Cambodia, India, Rwanda, and Ethiopia. As its influence continues to grow, the journal has become an important source of reference for foreign researchers and policy-makers alike trying to draw from China's experience with developing SEZs, such as represented by Shenzhen, while building their own Special Economic Zones. The World Bank, Korea Development Institute, African Development Bank, and Peking University are just some of the institutions that now subscribe and carry the journal, which has also drawn raving reviews from high-ranking government officials in more than 20 countries in Africa. *Studies on China's Special Economic Zones*'s status as a cutting-edge serial publication in SEZ studies with sold citation track record is well established. We hope the journal will continue to grow robustly in the years ahead.

Shenzhen, China Yiming Yuan

Contents

Special Economic Zones and China's Path]
The Dynamic Evolution of China's Special Economic Zones and Their Practice	13
The Course, Achievements and Inspirations of the Reform and Opening-Up of the Shenzhen Special Economic Zone	23
Progressive Advancement of China's Opening Up	41
Shenzhen's Economy in the Context of China's Changing Growth Model	55
A Study of Special Economic Zone Transformation and the China Model	65
A Study of the "New Normal" Path for the Shenzhen Special Economic Zone	91
Shenzhen-Hong Kong Cooperation: Developmental Course and Overall Review	101
Selection of the Direction of the Developmental Path for China's Special Economic Zones in the New Period	115

viii Cont

A New Stage of China's Economy and the New Practice of Binhai New Area Development and Opening Up	129
Gang Liu	
A Study of the Unique Characteristics of the Development and Opening-Up of the Pudong New Area of Shanghai	143
Li Youlin	

Sponsor

Key Research Base for Humanities and Social Sciences of Ministry of Education, P.R.C

China Center for Special Economic Zone Research, Shenzhen University

Editor-in-chief: Yiming Yuan

Assistant Editor-in-Chief: Yikun Zhou

Academic Committee

Chairman: Zhong Wu

Vice Chairman: Yitao Tao, Anshan You

Members (in the order of the strokes of their Chinese surnames)

Anshan You, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences

Susheng Wang, Harbin Institute of Technology

Qiusheng Tian, South China University of Technology

Zhong Wu, Shenzhen Academy of Social Sciences

Fei Li, Xiamen University

Shenglan Li, Sun Yat-Sen University

Chaolin Wu, South China Normal University

Yong Chen, Shenzhen University

Guanghan Sun, Yat-Sen University

Jingtong He, Nankai University

Jian Zhong, Shenzhen University

Yongjian Hou, Shaanxi Normal University

Yitao Tao, Shenzhen University

Yiming Yuan, Shenzhen University

Gang Tan, Shenzhen Institute of Administration