

# Civil Litigation in China and Europe

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# Civil Litigation in China and Europe

Essays on the Role of the Judge  
and the Parties

 Springer

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At the China University of Political Science and Law 中国政法大学

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# List of Abbreviations

ADR	Alternative Dispute Resolution
AOS	Acknowledgement of Service
CA	Court of Appeal
CEPEJ	European Commission for the Efficiency of Justice
CFA	Court of Final Appeal
CFI	Court of First Instance
CJR	Civil Justice Reform
CMC	Case-Management Conference
CMS	Case-Management Summons
CPC	Code of Civil Procedure
CPL	Civil Procedure Law
CPR	Civil Procedure Rules
DC	District Court
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
EMS	Express Mail Service
EU	European Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HC	High Court
HCO	High Court Ordinance
HKIAC	Hong Kong International Arbitration Court
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IP	Intellectual Property
JORC	Judicial Officers Recommendation Commission
KWO	Klantwaarderingsonderzoek
LAD	Legal Aid Department
LOD	List of Documents
LQ	Listing Questionnaire

LT	Labour Tribunal
N/A	Not Available
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NMI	Netherlands Mediation Institute
PD	Practice Direction
PTR	Pre-Trial Review
RHC	Rules of the High Court
SCT	Small Claims Tribunal
SOC	Statement of Claim
SOT	Statement of Truth
TQ	Timetabling Questionnaire
USA	United States of America
ZPO	Zivilprozessordnung