

Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 2309

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by J. G. Carbonell and J. Siekmann

Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Edited by G. Goos, J. Hartmanis, and J. van Leeuwen

**Springer**

*Berlin*

*Heidelberg*

*New York*

*Barcelona*

*Hong Kong*

*London*

*Milan*

*Paris*

*Tokyo*

Alessandro Armando (Ed.)

# Frontiers of Combining Systems

4th International Workshop, FroCoS 2002  
Santa Margherita Ligure, Italy, April 8-10, 2002  
Proceedings



Springer

Series Editors

Jaime G. Carbonell, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA  
Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Volume Editor

Alessandro Armando  
DIST – Università di Genova  
Viale Causa 13, 15145 Genova, Italy  
E-mail: armando@dist.unige.it

Cataloging-in-Publication Data applied for

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme

Frontiers of combining systems : 4th international workshop ; proceedings /  
FroCoS 2002, Santa Margherita Ligure, Italy, April 8 - 10, 2002. Alessandro  
Armando (ed.). - Berlin ; Heidelberg ; New York ; Barcelona ; Hong Kong ;  
London ; Milan ; Paris ; Tokyo : Springer, 2002  
(Lecture notes in computer science ; Vol. 2309 : Lecture notes in  
artificial intelligence)  
ISBN 3-540-43381-3

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2.3, F.4.1, F.4

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN 3-540-43381-3 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer-Verlag. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg New York  
a member of BertelsmannSpringer Science+Business Media GmbH

<http://www.springer.de>

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2002  
Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Steingraber Satztechnik GmbH, Heidelberg  
Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 10846555 06/3142 5 4 3 2 1 0

## Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of FroCoS 2002, the 4th International Workshop on Frontiers of Combining Systems, held April 8-10, 2002 in Santa Margherita Ligure (near Genova), Italy. Like its predecessors, organized in Munich (1996), Amsterdam (1998), and Nancy (2000), FroCoS 2002 offered a common forum for the presentation and discussion of research activities on the combination and integration of systems in various areas of computer science, such as logic, computation, program development and proof, artificial intelligence, mechanical verification, and symbolic computation.

There were 35 submissions of high quality, authored by researchers from countries including Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Singapore, United Kingdom, United States of America, and Yugoslavia. All the submissions were thoroughly evaluated on the basis of at least three referee reports, and an electronic program committee meeting was held through the Internet. The program committee selected 14 research contributions. The topics covered by the selected papers include: combination of logics, combination of constraint solving techniques, combination of decision procedures, combination problems in verification, modular properties of theorem proving, integration of decision procedures and other solving processes into constraint programming and deduction systems.

The workshop program was enriched by four invited talks by Greg Nelson on “Foundations of a Constraint-Based Illustrator”, Alessandro Cimatti on “Integrating BDD-based and SAT-based Symbolic Model Checking”, Deepak Kapur on “A Rewrite Rule based Framework for Combining Decision Procedures”, and Tom F. Melham on “An Investigation into Software Architecture for Embedded Proof Engines”, and one tutorial by Thom Fruehwirth and Slim Abdennadher on “Reasoning with, about, and for Constraint Handling Rules”.

I would like to thank the many people who made FroCoS 2002 possible. I am grateful to: the members of the program committee and the additional referees named on the following pages for reviewing the papers in a very short time and maintaining the very high standard of FroCoS workshops; the other members of the FroCoS Steering Committee for their advice and encouragement; the invited speakers; and last, but by no means least, Silvio Ranise for handling the software for our web-based reviewing procedure and Luca Compagna for his help in the local organization of the workshop.

## Workshop Chair

Alessandro Armando (DIST, University of Genova)

## Program Committee

Alessandro Armando (U. Genova)	Michael Kohlhase (CMU)
David Basin (U. Freiburg)	Christophe Ringeissen (LORIA Nancy)
Frederic Benhamou (U. Nantes)	Michael Rusinowitch (LORIA Nancy)
Jacques Calmet (U. Karlsruhe)	Klaus Schulz (LMU München)
Giorgio Delzanno (U. Genova)	Roberto Sebastiani (U. Trento)
Bernhard Gramlich (T.U. Wien)	Cesare Tinelli (U. Iowa)
Deepak Kapur (U. New Mexico)	Luca Viganò (U. Freiburg)
Hélène Kirchner (LORIA Nancy)	Frank Wolter (U. Leipzig)

## Local Organization

Alessandro Armando  
Luca Compagna  
Silvio Ranise

## Additional Reviewers

Rafael Accorsi	Paolo Giorgini	Julien Musset
Marco Aiello	Isabelle Gnaedig	Silvio Ranise
Alexander Bockmayr	Frédéric Goualard	Michel Rueher
Chad E. Brown	Laurent Granvilliers	Luciano Serafini
Walter A. Carnielli	Timothy J Hickey	Frieder Stolzenburg
Luca Compagna	Dieter Hutter	Juergen Stuber
Alessandro Coglio	François Lamarche	Ashish Tiwari
Pasquale Delucia	Steffen Lange	Heinrich Wansing
Eric Domenjoud	Francisco Lopez-Fraguas	Michael Zakharyashev
Hubert Dubois	Michael Marte	Hantao Zhang
Chiara Ghidini	Richard Mayr	
Silvio Ghilardi	Eric Monfroy	

## Sponsoring Institutions

University of Genova  
Dipartimento di Informatica, Sistemistica e Telematica (DIST), University of Genova

## Table of Contents

Foundations of a Constraint-Based Illustrator .....	1
<i>Greg Nelson</i>	
Integrating HOL-CASL into the Development Graph Manager MAYA .....	2
<i>Serge Autexier, Till Mossakowski</i>	
Monads and Modularity .....	18
<i>Christoph Lüth, Neil Ghani</i>	
A Modular Approach to Proving Confluence .....	33
<i>Michael Marte</i>	
Integrating BDD-Based and SAT-Based Symbolic Model Checking .....	49
<i>Alessandro Cimatti, Enrico Giunchiglia, Marco Pistore, Marco Roveri, Roberto Sebastiani, Armando Tacchella</i>	
Heuristics for Efficient Manipulation of Composite Constraints .....	57
<i>Tuba Yavuz-Kahveci, Tefik Bultan</i>	
Constraint-Based Model Checking for Parameterized Synchronous Systems .....	72
<i>Giorgio Delzanno</i>	
A Rewrite Rule Based Framework for Combining Decision Procedures ....	87
<i>Deepak Kapur</i>	
Combining Sets with Integers .....	103
<i>Calogero G. Zarba</i>	
Solving Nonlinear Equations by Abstraction, Gaussian Elimination, and Interval Methods .....	117
<i>Martine Ceberio, Laurent Granvilliers</i>	
A Generalization of Shostak’s Method for Combining Decision Procedures.	132
<i>Clark W. Barrett, David L. Dill, Aaron Stump</i>	
Combining Relational Algebra, SQL, and Constraint Programming .....	147
<i>Marco Cadoli, Toni Mancini</i>	
Computational Complexity of Propositional Linear Temporal Logics Based on Qualitative Spatial or Temporal Reasoning .....	162
<i>Philippe Balbiani, Jean-François Condotta</i>	
Exploiting Constraints for Domain Managing in CLP(FD) .....	177
<i>Marco Gavanelli, Evelina Lamma, Paola Mello, Michela Milano</i>	

VIII Table of Contents

Tutorial: Reasoning with, about and for Constraint Handling Rules . . . . .	192
<i>Thom Fruehwirth, Slim Abdennadher</i>	
PROSPER. An Investigation into Software Architecture for Embedded Proof Engines . . . . .	193
<i>T.F. Melham</i>	
Constraint-Lambda Calculi . . . . .	207
<i>Matthias Hözl, John N. Crossley</i>	
Labelled Deduction over Algebras of Truth-Values . . . . .	222
<i>João Rasga, Amílcar Sernadas, Cristina Sernadas, Luca Vigano</i>	
A Temporal $\times$ Modal Approach to the Definability of Properties of Functions . . . . .	239
<i>Alfredo Burrieza, Inma P. de Guzmán</i>	
Author Index . . . . .	255