

Authoritarian Elections and Opposition Groups in the Arab World

Gail J. Buttorff

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For my dad

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ABBREVIATIONS

POLITICAL PARTIES: BAHRAIN

- al-Wifaq The National Islamic Accord, *Jama'iyyat al-Wifaq al-Watani al-Islamiyya*
Haq Movement for Liberty and Democracy, *Harakat Haq al-Hurriya wa al-Dimuqratiyya*

POLITICAL PARTIES: JORDAN

- al-Wihda Jordanian Popular Democratic Unity Party, *Hizb Al-Wihdah Al-Sha'abiyah Al-Dimuqratiyyah Al-Urduni*
HASHD Jordanian Democratic People's Party, *Hizb Al-Sha'ab Al-Dimuqrati Al-Urduni*
IAF Islamic Action Front, *Jabhat al-'Amal al-Islami*

POLITICAL PARTIES: ALGERIA

- ANR National Republican Alliance, *Alliance Nationale Républicaine*
FFS Socialist Forces Front, *Front des Forces Socialistes*
FIS Islamic Salvation Front, *Front Islamique du Salut*
FLN National Liberation Front, *Front de Libération Nationale*
MDS Democratic and Social Movement, *Mouvement Démocratique et Social*
MNR Movement for National Reform, *Mouvement pour la Réforme Nationale*
MSP Movement of Society for Peace, *Mouvement de la Société pour la Paix*
PST Socialist Workers' Party, *Parti Socialiste des Travailleurs*

PT	Workers' Party, <i>Parti des Travailleurs</i>
RCD	Rally for Culture and Democracy, <i>Rassemblement pour la Culture et la Démocratie</i>
RND	National Democratic Rally, <i>Rassemblement National Démocratique</i>

OTHER

<i>aarchs</i>	<i>Coordination des aarchs, daïras et communes</i>
AIS	Islamic Salvation Army, <i>Armée Islamique du Salut</i>
CPNR	Charter for Peace and National Reconciliation
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GIA	Armed Islamic Group, <i>Groupe Islamique Armé</i>
HCE	High State Committee, <i>Haut Comité d'État</i>
IMF	International Monetary Fund
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
SNTV	Single Non-Transferable Vote Electoral System or <i>sawt wahid</i>
UGTA	General Union of Algerian Workers, <i>Union Générale des Travailleurs Algériens</i>

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