

# Communications in Computer and Information Science

824

*Commenced Publication in 2007*

Founding and Former Series Editors:

Alfredo Cuzzocrea, Xiaoyong Du, Orhun Kara, Ting Liu, Dominik Ślęzak,  
and Xiaokang Yang

## Editorial Board

Simone Diniz Junqueira Barbosa

*Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio),  
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

Phoebe Chen

*La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia*

Joaquim Filipe

*Polytechnic Institute of Setúbal, Setúbal, Portugal*

Igor Kotenko

*St. Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation of the Russian  
Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia*

Krishna M. Sivalingam

*Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai, India*

Takashi Washio

*Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*

Junsong Yuan

*Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, Singapore*

Lizhu Zhou

*Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*

More information about this series at <http://www.springer.com/series/7899>

Zoltán Ádám Mann · Volker Stolz (Eds.)

# Advances in Service-Oriented and Cloud Computing

Workshops of ES OCC 2017  
Oslo, Norway, September 27–29, 2017  
Revised Selected Papers

*Editors*

Zoltán Ádám Mann  
University of Duisburg-Essen  
Essen  
Germany

Volker Stolz  
Western Norway University  
of Applied Sciences  
Bergen  
Norway

ISSN 1865-0929 ISSN 1865-0937 (electronic)  
Communications in Computer and Information Science  
ISBN 978-3-319-79089-3 ISBN 978-3-319-79090-9 (eBook)  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-79090-9>

Library of Congress Control Number: 2018939618

© Springer International Publishing AG, part of Springer Nature 2018

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer International Publishing AG  
part of Springer Nature  
The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

# Preface

This volume contains the joint workshop proceedings of the events co-located with the 6th European Conference on Service-Oriented and Cloud Computing (ESOCC), held in Oslo, Norway, September 27–29, 2017. ESOCC 2017 was organized by the University of Oslo, Norway.

On the first day of the conference, the following workshops were held:

- The First International Workshop on Business Process Management in the Cloud (BPM@Cloud)
- The Third International Workshop on Cloud Adoption and Migration (CloudWays)
- The EU Projects Track

Each workshop submission was reviewed by at least three Program Committee members, and the authors contributed revised articles to this volume of proceedings, taking additional feedback during the workshop into account. Here, a brief description of each workshop is given.

The BPM@Cloud 2017 workshop focused on business process management in the cloud. Organizations are continuously thinking of moving to the cloud in order to reduce costs as well as allow a more flexible provisioning of their business processes (BPs) and services. As they do not possess the appropriate expertise, there is a need to support them via platforms able to realize the respective methods, techniques, and algorithms that concentrate on checking which parts of their BPs should be moved to the cloud, bridging the gap between the business and IT level, and supplying assistance to the four main life cycle activities of BP design, allocation, execution, and evaluation in the cloud. In this respect, the notion of BP as a service (BPaaS), i.e., a Web-based business process that runs in the cloud, arises, which is projected to become quite profitable for the organizations participating in its value chain. As such, BPaaS not only caters for migrating existing BPs in the cloud but can also become a novel exploitation product in the cloud stack that will further boost the adoption of cloud computing. The BPM@Cloud 2017 workshop brought together experts on business process management (BPM) and cloud computing from both academia and industry. It became a medium for thorough discussion and collaboration between its participants. It enabled its presenters to disseminate work that better promotes the notion of BPaaS while also fostering the multidisciplinary collaboration between different research areas in cloud computing and BPM to realize this notion. New challenges were also identified, which can direct the research to be conducted over BPM in the cloud in the near future. The first part of this volume includes all the technical papers of BPM@Cloud 2017.

The CloudWays 2017 workshop focused on cloud adoption and migration. Regardless of the benefits of cloud computing, many organizations still rely on business-critical applications in the form of legacy systems that have been developed over a long period of time using traditional development methods. Despite often serious maintainability issues, (on-premise) legacy systems are still crucial as they support core

business processes. Therefore, migrating legacy systems toward cloud-based platforms allows organizations to leverage their existing systems deployed and provided (using publicly available resources) as scalable cloud services. The CloudWays 2017 workshop brought together cloud migration experts from both academia and industry: to promote discussions and collaboration among participants; to help disseminate novel cloud adoption, migration, and software architecture practices and solutions; and to identify future cloud architecture challenges and dimensions. The second part of this volume includes all the technical papers of CloudWays 2017.

The EU Projects Track 2017 aimed at presenting the major running European-funded projects highlighting the main industrial and academic trends in terms of research and innovation in service-oriented and cloud computing-related domains. The third part of this volume includes all papers of the EU Projects Track 2017.

The contributions of the main conference are published as the 6th IFIP WG 2.14 European Conference ESOC 2017 proceedings in LNCS vol. 10465 by Springer, 2017.

As workshop organization chairs, we would like to thank the individual workshop chairs for their efforts in publicizing the events and succeeding in bringing together participants and authors with contributions reflecting the state of the art. We would also like to thank all authors who presented their work at the events and are contributing here in this volume.

We are also grateful to the local organization team in Oslo that took care of most logistical aspects of organizing such an event, and to the general chair of ESOC, Einar Broch Johnsen, for giving us the opportunity to hold these events together with the conference.

January 2018

Zoltán Ádám Mann  
Volker Stolz

# Contents

## BPM@Cloud

Towards PaaS Offering of BPMN 2.0 Engines: A Proposal for Service-Level Tenant Isolation . . . . .	5
<i>Majid Makki, Dimitri Van Landuyt, and Wouter Joosen</i>	
CEP-Based SLO Evaluation . . . . .	20
<i>Kyriakos Kritikos, Chrysostomos Zeginis, Andreas Paravoliasis, and Dimitris Plexousakis</i>	
Towards Business-to-IT Alignment in the Cloud . . . . .	35
<i>Kyriakos Kritikos, Emanuele Laurenzi, and Knut Hinkelmann</i>	

## CloudWays

Engineering Cloud-Based Applications: Towards an Application Lifecycle . . . . .	57
<i>Vasilios Andrikopoulos</i>	
A Cloud Computing Workflow for Managing Oceanographic Data . . . . .	73
<i>Salma Allam, Antonino Galletta, Lorenzo Carnevale, Moulay Ali Bekri, Rachid El Ouahbi, and Massimo Villari</i>	
An Ontology-Based Architecture for an Adaptable Cloud Storage Broker. . . . .	86
<i>Divyaa Manimaran Elango, Frank Fowley, and Claus Pahl</i>	
Cloud-Native Databases: An Application Perspective . . . . .	102
<i>Josef Spillner, Giovanni Toffetti, and Manuel Ramírez López</i>	
Testing and Comparing the Performance of Cloud Service Providers Using a Service Broker Architecture . . . . .	117
<i>Divyaa Manimaran Elango, Frank Fowley, and Claus Pahl</i>	
TOSKER: Orchestrating Applications with TOSCA and Docker . . . . .	130
<i>Antonio Brogi, Luca Rinaldi, and Jacopo Soldani</i>	

## EU Projects

Secure Data Processing in the Cloud . . . . .	149
<i>Zoltán Ádám Mann, Eliot Salant, Mike Surridge, Dhouha Ayed, John Boyle, Maritta Heisel, Andreas Metzger, and Paul Mundt</i>	

DITAS: Unleashing the Potential of Fog Computing to Improve Data-Intensive Applications . . . . .	154
<i>Pierluigi Plebani, David Garcia-Perez, Maya Anderson, David Bermbach, Cinzia Cappiello, Ronen I. Kat, Achilleas Marinakis, Vretos Moulos, Frank Pallas, Barbara Pernici, Stefan Tai, and Monica Vitali</i>	
HyVar: Scalable Hybrid Variability for Distributed Evolving Software Systems . . . . .	159
<i>Thomas Brox Røst, Christoph Seidl, Ingrid Chieh Yu, Ferruccio Damiani, Einar Broch Johnsen, and Cristina Chesta</i>	
Enhancing Big Data Application Design with the DICE Framework . . . . .	164
<i>Giuliano Casale and Chen Li</i>	
Developing, Provisioning and Controlling Time Critical Applications in Cloud . . . . .	169
<i>Zhiming Zhao, Paul Martin, Andrew Jones, Ian Taylor, Vlado Stankovski, Guadalupe Flores Salado, George Suciu, Alexandre Ulisses, and Cees de Laat</i>	
MIKELANGELO: Micro Kernel virtualizAtion for hiGh pErformance cLoud and HPC Systems . . . . .	175
<i>Nico Struckmann, Yosandra Sandoval, Nadav Har'El, Fang Chen, Shiqing Fan, Justin Činkelj, Gregor Berginc, Peter Chronz, Niv Gilboa, Gabriel Scalosub, Kalman Meth, and John Kennedy</i>	
BASMATI: Cloud Brokerage Across Borders for Mobile Users and Applications . . . . .	181
<i>Emanuele Carlini, Massimo Coppola, Patrizio Dazzi, Konstantinos Tserpes, John Violos, Young-Woo Jung, Ganis Zulfa Santoso, Jorn Altmann, Jamie Marshall, Eric Pages, and Myoungjin Kim</i>	
C4E: Cloud Brokering Platform for Federated Services Aimed at European Public Administrations . . . . .	187
<i>Antonino Galletta, Oliver Ardo, Antonio Celesti, Peter Kissa, and Massimo Villari</i>	
<b>Author Index . . . . .</b>	<b>193</b>