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James F. Albrecht

Police Brutality, Misconduct, and Corruption

Criminological Explanations
and Policy Implications



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I have to extend my sincerest appreciation to my family. My parents made sure I knew the difference between right and wrong and taught me the importance of a good education. My children, Jimmy and Kristiana, keep me energized with their daily enthusiasm, their love, and their desire to learn.

*This book is dedicated to police officers across the globe who continue to make sacrifices to ensure that society remains safe and secure and especially those who have lost their lives while serving their communities. **“Blessed are the peacemakers: for they shall be called the children of God.”***

Matthew 5:9—King James Bible

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About the Author

James F. Albrecht is presently an Assistant Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice and Homeland Security at Pace University in New York. James F. Albrecht received a prestigious Fulbright Fellowship in 1998 and worked as a Professor at the National Police College of Finland, and is considered an authority in Police Use of Force, Community/Zero Tolerance Policing initiatives, Police Response to Terrorism, Emergency Incident Planning and Management, Democratic Policing, Law Enforcement Leadership Practices, Corruption Control, Instituting Police Volunteer Programs, and other International Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement issues. Professor Albrecht has lectured at police facilities and at universities in China, Taiwan, Russia, Germany, Austria, Sweden, Norway, Estonia, Finland, Italy, Turkey, Canada, Dubai, Kosovo, Macedonia, Malta, Ukraine, Trinidad & Tobago, the UK, and throughout the USA; and serves as a consultant to the United Nations, the US Department of Homeland Security, the International Association of Chiefs of Police, and the National Institute of Justice on terrorism and policing matters. Jimmy Albrecht has extensive practical policing experience as he retired as a NYPD Captain and Commanding Officer after serving in the New York City Police Department for more than 22 years. Afterwards he served three years as the Police Chief of Criminal Investigations in the joint United States/European Union Rule of Law (EULEX) Mission in Kosovo (former Yugoslavia). He was a first responder and incident command team manager at the terrorist attack on the World Trade Center on 11 September 2001 and at numerous critical events within New York City.