

The Politics of Securitization in Democratic Indonesia

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Democratic Indonesia

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Depok, Indonesia

Yandry Kurniawan

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
2	Securitization Theory: A Theoretical Framework	9
3	A Historical Overview on the State of Emergency and Martial Law in Indonesia	45
4	The Indonesian Political Changes, (In)Security, and Securitization	69
5	Securitization and Desecuritization Dynamics in the Aceh Separatist Movement	103
6	Securitization and Desecuritization Dynamics in the Maluku Communal Conflict	153
7	Conclusion: Securitization–Desecuritization Dynamics in Indonesia’s Democratization	201

Bibliography	219
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Index	231
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABRI	Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia, Armed Forces of the Republic of Indonesia
AJI	Aliansi Jurnalis Independent, Alliance of Independent Journalists
AMM	Aceh Monitoring Mission
APRIS	Angkatan Perang Republik Indonesia Serikat, War Forces of the Federal Republic of Indonesia
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Bais	Badan Intelijen Strategis, Armed Forces Intelligence Body
Bakin	Badan Koordinasi Intelijen Negara, the State Intelligence Coordinating Body
Bakorstanas	Badan Koordinasi Pemantapan Stabilitas Nasional, National Stability Maintenance Coordinating Body
BBM	Buton, Bugis, Makassar
BEIC	British East India Company
BIA	Badan Intelijen ABRI, ABRI Intelligence Agency
BKS	Badan Kerja Sama Sipil-Militer, Civil–Military Cooperation Bodies
BRA	Badan Reintegrasi Aceh, Aceh Reintegration Agency
Brimob	Brigade Mobil, Police Mobile Brigade
BRR	Badan Rekonstruksi dan Rehabilitasi, Reconstruction and Rehabilitation Agency
CMI	Crisis Management Initiative
CoHA	Cessation of Hostilities Agreement

COPRI	Copenhagen Peace Research Center
CORO	Corps Opleiding Reserve Officieren, Reserve Officers Training Corps
COW	Correlates of War (Project)
CPT	Causal Process Tracing
Dandim	Komandan Distrik Militer, Military District Commander
DDII	Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia, Indonesian Council for Islamic Predication
DI	Darul Islam, lit. House of Islam
DOM	Daerah Operasi Militer, Military Operation Area
DPD	Dewan Pertahanan Daerah, Regional Defense Council
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah, Regional Representative Council
DPKSH	Dewan Penegak Keamanan dan Sistem Hukum, Security Enforcement and Law System Council
DPN	Dewan Pertahanan Negara, State Defense Council
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat, People's Representative Council
EU	European Union
EUEOM	EU's Election Observation Mission in Aceh
Falintil	Forças Armadas de Libertação Nacional de Timor-Leste, Armed Forces of National Liberation of East Timor
Famred	Forum Aksi Mahasiswa untuk Reformasi dan Demokrasi, Student Forum for Democracy and Reform
FKM	Forum Kedaulatan Maluku, Malukan Sovereignty Forum
FKSMJ	Forum Komunikasi Senat Mahasiswa Jakarta, Jakarta Forum of Student Union Communication
Forkap-Malut	Forum Komunikasi Masyarakat Provinsi Maluku Utara, People's Communication Forum for the Province of North Maluku
Forkot	Forum Kota, City Forum
Formatku	Forum Organisasi Masyarakat Maluku, Malukan People's Organizations Forum
FPI	Front Pembela Islam, Islamic Defenders Front

Fretelin	Frente Revolucionária Timor Leste Independente, Revolutionary Front of Independent East Timor
FSUIM	Forum Silaturahmi Umat Muslim Maluku, Malukan Muslim Forum
GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka, Free Aceh Movement
GBHN	Garis-garis Besar Haluan Negara, Broad Guidelines of State Policy
GBPK	Gerakan Bersenjata Pengacau Keamanan, Armed Gangs of Peace Disturbers
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
Gen.	General
GPK	Gerombolan Pengacau Keamanan, Security-Disturbing Gang
GPL	Gerakan Pengacau Liar, Wild Disturbance Movement
GRPR	Gerakan Rakyat Pro-Demokrasi, Pro-Reform People's Movement
HDC	Henry Dunant Center
ICMI	Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim Indonesia, Indonesian Association of Muslim Intellectual
IMF	International Monetary Funds
Inpres	Instruksi Presiden, Presidential Instruction
Interfet	International Force for East Timor
Ipoleksosbudmilag	ideologi (ideology), politik (politics), ekonomi (economics), social (social), budaya (cultural), militer (military), agama (religion)
JSC	Joint Security Committee
KAMMI	Komite Aksi Mahasiswa Muslim Indonesia, Indonesian Committee of Muslim Students
KISDI	Komite Indonesia untuk Solidaritas Dunia Islam, Indonesian Committee for World Islamic Solidarity
KMA	Koninklijke Militarie Akademie, Military Academy
KNIL	Koninklijk Nederlands Indisch Leger, Royal Netherlands East Indies Army
KNIP	Komite Nasional Indonesia Pusat, Central Indonesian National Committee
Kodalops	Komando Pengendali Operasi, Operation Controlling Command
Kodam	Komando Daerah Militer, Regional Military Command

Koga	Komando Siaga, Vigilance Command
Kohankam	Komando Pertahanan Keamanan, Defense and Security Command
Kolakops	Komando Pelaksana Operasi, Operations Implementation Command
Komnas HAM	Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia, National Commission of Human Rights
Koopskam	Komando Operasi Keamanan Timor Timur, Defense and Security Command to East Timor Security Operations Command
Koopslihkam	Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan / Security Restoration Operation Command
Kopassus	Komando Pasukan Khusus, Army's Special Force Command for Restoration of Security and Order
Kopkamtib	Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan dan Ketertiban, Operational
Korem	Komando Resort Militer, Resort Military Command
Kostrad	Komando Cadangan Strategis Angkatan Darat, Army Strategic Reserve Command
KPA	Komisi Peralihan Aceh, Aceh Transitional Committee
KP-PRA	Kongres Persiapan Partai Rakyat Aceh, Aceh People's Party Preparatory Committee
LIPI	Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia, Indonesian Institute of Sciences
lit.	Literally
LoGA	Law of Governing Aceh
LoI	Letter of Intent
Maj. Gen.	Major General
MBKD	Markas Besar Komando Djawa, Headquarters of Djawa Military Command
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPR	Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat, People's Consultative Assembly
MUI	Majelis Ulama Indonesia, Indonesian Council of Muslim Scholars
NAD	Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, lit. State of Aceh, House of Peace
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organizations

NII	Negara Islam Indonesia, Islamic State of Indonesia
OCM	Operasi Cinta Meunasah, Operation Love the Mosque
OKPH	Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan dan Penegakan Hukum, Operation Restoring Security and Upholding the Law
OSR	Operasi Sadar Rencong, Operation Dagger Awareness
OSW 99	Operasi Satgas / Satuan Tugas Wibawa 99, Operation Authority Taskforce 99
PAN	Partai Amanat Nasional, National Mandate Party
Pangdam	Panglima Daerah Militer, Regional Military Commander
Pangkooopslihkam	Panglima Komando Operasi Pemulihan Keamanan, Security Restoration Operation Commander
Pansus	Panitia Khusus, Special Committee
Panwaslih	Panitia Pengawas Pemilihan Aceh, Aceh Election Supervisory Body
PBB	Partai Bulan Bintang, Crescent Star Party
PDI-P	Partai Demokrasi Indonesia—Perjuangan, Indonesian Democracy Party of Struggle
PDMD	Panglima Darurat Militer Daerah, Local Military Emergency Administrator
PDRI	Pemerintah Darurat Republik Indonesia, Emergency Government of the Republic of Indonesia
PDSD	Panglima Darurat Sipil Daerah, Local Civil Emergency Administrator
Pdt.	Pendeta, Protestant Minister
Pepelra	Penguasa Pelaksana Dwikora, Dwikora Task-force Administrator
Pepelrada	Penguasa Pelaksana Dwikora Daerah, Regional Dwikora Task-force Administrator
Permesta	Piagam Perjuangan Semesta Alam, Universal Struggle Charter
Perpu	Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang, Government Regulations in lieu of Law
Petrus	Pembunuhan Misterius, Mysterious Killings
PID	Politieke Inlichtingen Dienst, Dutch's secret police in the East Indies

PKB	Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa, National Awakening Party
PKI	Partai Komunis Indonesia, Indonesian Communist Party
PKMP	Penguasa Keadaan Darurat Pusat, Central Martial Law Administrator
Pokja-Maluku	Kelompok Kerja Maluku, Maluku Working Group
Pol	Police
Polri	Kepolisian Nasional Republik Indonesia, Indonesian National Police
PP	Persatuan Perjuangan, Struggle Union
PPP	Partai Persatuan Pembangunan, United Development Party
PPRM	Pasukan Penindak Rusuh Massa, Riot Prevention Force
PRA	Partai Rakyat Aceh, Aceh People's Party
Prolegnas	Program Legislasi Nasional, National Legislation Program
PRRI	Pemerintahan Revolutioner Republik Indonesia, Revolutionary Government of the Indonesian Republic
ret.	Retired
RIS	Republik Indonesia Serikat, Federal Republic of Indonesia
RMS	Republic Maluku Selatan, South Maluku Republic
Rp.	Rupiah
RRI	Radio Republik Indonesia, Radio Republic Indonesia
RUU	Rancangan Undang-Undang, Bill
RUU PKB	Rancangan Undang-Undang Penanganan Keadaan Bahaya, Bill on the Management of Emergency Situations
SIRA	Sentral Informasi Referendum Aceh, Aceh Referendum Information Center
SOB	Regeling op de Staat van Orlog en Van Beleg, Regulation on State of War and Siege
Supersemar	Surat Perintah 11 Maret, the 11 March Letter of Order
SvB	Staat van Beleg, State of War Emergency

SvO	Staat van Oorlog, State of War
TNI	Tentara Nasional Indonesia, Indonesian National Military
TPO	Tenaga Pembantu Operasi, Operational Assistance Staff
TPPUA	Tim Penasehat Presiden Urusan Aceh, Presidential Advisory Team on Aceh
UCDP/PRIO	Uppsala Conflict Data Program/ Peace Research Institute in Oslo
UN	United Nations
UU	Undang-Undang, Law
UZV	Utrechtsche Zending Vereniging, Utrecht Missionary Organization
VAUBEC	Vrijwillig Automobilecorps, Voluntary Automobile Corps
Wanhankamnas	Dewan Pertahanan dan Keamanan Nasional, National Defense and Security Council
Yon Gap	Batalion Gabungan, Joint Battalion
YPPM	Yayasan Pengembangan dan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat, People's Development and Empowerment Foundation

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. 2.1	Components of security (Source: Own design, derived from Buzan et al. 1998)	20
Fig. 2.2	Components of securitization (Source: Own design, derived from Buzan et al. 1998)	21
Fig. 2.3	Desecuritization's framework of analysis (Source: Own design, derived from Huysmans 1998; Oelsner 2005; Hansen 2011)	26
Fig. 2.4	Components of desecuritization (Source: Own design, derived from Coskun 2011: 21)	28

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1	Types and forms of the speech act	22
Table 2.2	Desecuritization outcomes	30