

CLASSIFYING MADNESS

Philosophy and Medicine

VOLUME 86

Founding Co-Editor
Stuart F. Spicker

Editor

H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr., *Department of Philosophy, Rice University, and Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas*

Associate Editor

Kevin Wm. Wildes, S.J., *Department of Philosophy and Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.*

Editorial Board

George J. Agich, *Department of Bioethics, The Cleveland Clinic Foundation, Cleveland, Ohio*

Nicholas Capaldi, *Department of Philosophy, University of Tulsa, Tulsa, Oklahoma*

Edmund Erde, *University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey, Stratford, New Jersey*

Eric T. Juengst, *Center for Biomedical Ethics, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio*

Christopher Tollefsen, *Department of Philosophy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, South Carolina*

Becky White, *Department of Philosophy, California State University, Chico, California*

The titles published in this series are listed at the end of this volume

CLASSIFYING MADNESS

A PHILOSOPHICAL EXAMINATION OF THE
DIAGNOSTIC AND STATISTICAL MANUAL
OF MENTAL DISORDERS

by

RACHEL COOPER

University of Lancaster, U.K.

 Springer

A C.I.P. Catalogue record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

ISBN-10 1-4020-3344-3 (HB) Springer Dordrecht, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York
ISBN-10 1-4020-3345-1 (e-book) Springer Dordrecht, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York
ISBN-13 978-1-4020-3344-5 (HB) Springer Dordrecht, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York
ISBN-13 978-1-4020-3345-2 (e-book) Springer Dordrecht, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York

Published by Springer,
P.O. Box 17, 3300 AA Dordrecht, The Netherlands.

Printed on acid-free paper

springeronline.com

All Rights Reserved
© 2005 Springer

No part of this work may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, microfilming, recording or otherwise, without written permission from the Publisher, with the exception of any material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work.

Printed in the Netherlands.

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Acknowledgements | vii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 What is mental disorder? | 5 |
| 2 Are mental disorders natural kinds? | 45 |
| 3 The problem of theory-ladenness | 77 |
| 4 The D.S.M. and feedback in applied science | 105 |
| Conclusions | 149 |
| Appendix | 151 |
| References | 153 |
| Index | 165 |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A great many people have helped me in writing this book. Most of all I am grateful to John Forrester, Robin Downie, Nick Jardine, and Chris Megone who read and commented on entire drafts. I'd also like to thank the following people who read and commented on sections: Nick Clark-Steel, Stephen Cowley, Gregory Currie, Julien Deonna, John Dupré, Martin Elphink, Katherine Hawley, David Healy, Susan James, Joel Katzav, Martin Kusch, Peter Lipton, Hugh Mellor, Dominic Murphy, Harriet Nock, Charlotte Sleigh, Trevor Steele, and Terence Wilkerson. Two referees for Kluwer also made valuable suggestions. Many of those who commented on drafts will continue to disagree with the final version, but in all cases I am grateful for their help.

Parts of this work have been presented at conferences of the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology, the British Society for the Philosophy of Science, and the Philosophy Section of the Royal College of Psychiatrists, and also at seminars at the Universities of Birmingham, Bradford, Bristol, Cambridge, Durham, Exeter and Leeds, and at the Institute of Psychiatry at the Maudsley. I have benefited greatly from the comments of those present.

Some of the material in this book has been published previously. Chapter One draws on "Disease" in *Studies in History and Philosophy of Biological and Biomedical Sciences* 33 (2002), 263-282. A section of Chapter Two has been published as "Why Hacking is wrong about human kinds" in the *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science* 55 (2004), 73-85. The whole book is based on my Ph.D. thesis of the same title, submitted to Cambridge University, January 2002. A short summary of this Ph.D. has appeared as "What is wrong with the D.S.M.?" in *History of Psychiatry* 15 (2004), 5-25.

I am grateful for funding from the Arts and Humanities Research Board, the Raymond and Edith Williamson Fund, and Bradford University. Thanks are also due to the American Psychiatric Association and to the American Psychological Association for granting me access to their archives, and for permitting me to quote from manuscripts in their care.