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**THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF FOREIGN POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA**

# Structural Adjustment in Africa

Edited by

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**This book is dedicated to Salim,  
Camille, Christopher and Alicia**

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# List of Acronyms

BCEAO	Banque Centrale des Etats de l’Afrique de l’Ouest
CCCE	Caisse Centrale de Coopération Economique
CFA franc	Communauté financière africaine franc (former Colonies françaises d’Afrique franc)
CFAO	Compagnie française de l’Afrique occidentale
CFCI	Compagnie française de Côte d’Ivoire
CADA	Credit Assistance to Agriculture
CASI	Credit Assistance to Industry
DP	Democratic Party, Uganda
DRC	Domestic Resource Cost
EECI	Energie Electrique de Côte d’Ivoire
EFF	Extended Fund Facility
ERP	Economic Recovery Programme
FAC	Fonds d’Aide et de Coopération
FMG	Malgache franc
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)
ICCO	International Cocoa Agreement
IDA	International Development Association
IMF	International Monetary Fund
LIBOR	London Interbank Offered Rate
NDR	National Democratic Revolution
NEP	New Economic Policy (Soviet Union 1921–27)
NESP	National Economic Survival Programme (Tanzania)
NIC	Newly Industrialising Country
NRA	National Resistance Army (Uganda)
NRM	National Resistance Movement (Uganda)
PAMSCAD	Programme of Action to Mitigate the Social Costs of Adjustment <b>or</b> Programme of Action and Measures to address the Social Costs of Adjustment, Ghana
PDCs	People’s Defence Committees, Ghana
PME	Petites et Moyennes Entreprises (Small and Medium Sized Businesses)
PNDC	Provisional National Defence Council, Ghana
SADCC	Southern African Development Coordination Conference



### *List of Acronyms*

SAL	Structural Adjustment Loan
SAP	Structural Adjustment Programme
SDR	Special Drawing Right
SEMRY	Société d'expansion et de modernisation de la riziculture de Yagoua (Cameroon)
TAG	Tanzania Advisory Group
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UPC	Uganda People's Congress
WDCs	Workers' Defence Committees
ZANU-PF	Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front

#### *Moroccan parties and organisations:*

CDT	Democratic Labour Confederation
FDIC	Front pour la Défense des Institutions Constitutionnelles
Ilal Aman	Split from the Party of Liberation and Socialism (the former Communist Party)
Istiqlal	Independence Party
MP	Mouvement Populaire
PCM	Moroccan Communist Party
PDC	Parti Démocratique Constitutionnel
PDI	Democratic Party of Independence
PND	Parti National Démocratique
PPS	Parti de Progrès et du Socialisme (former Party of Liberation and Socialism)
RNI	Rassemblement National des Indépendants
UC	Union Constitutionnelle
UMT	Union Marocaine de Travail
UNEM	Union Nationale des Etudiants Marocains
UNFP	Union Nationale des Forces Populaires
USFP	Union Socialiste des Forces Populaires

# Exchange Rates

		<i>June 1981</i>	<i>June 1988</i>
Cameroon	CFA Francs per \$US	285.90	307.10
Ghana	Cedis per \$US	2.75	188.67
Ivory Coast	CFA Francs per \$US	285.90	307.10
Madagascar	CFA Francs per \$US	285.90	1430.38
Morocco	Dirhams per \$US	5.454	8.378
Tanzania	Shillings per \$US	8.308	97.187
Uganda	Shillings per \$US	77.750	60.000*
Zimbabwe	\$Z per \$US	0.6989	1.814

\* In 1987 a currency reform converted old currency to new at a rate of 100:1.

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Map 1 *The Peters Projection of Africa*

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