

# THE URUGUAY ROUND AND BEYOND

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**DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE GLOBAL  
TRADING SYSTEM**

**VOLUME 1 Thematic Studies from a Ford Foundation Project**

**VOLUME 2 Country Studies from a Ford Foundation Project**

# The Uruguay Round and Beyond

**The Final Report from the Ford Foundation Supported  
Project on Developing Countries and the Global Trading  
System**

Coordinated by

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# CONTENTS

<b>PARTICIPANTS IN THE PROJECT</b> . . . . .	viii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> . . . . .	x
<b>LIST OF ACRONYMS</b> . . . . .	xi
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b> . . . . .	1
<b>2 THE SYSTEM, THE PLAYERS AND THE ISSUE OF PARTICIPATION IN THE URUGUAY ROUND AND BEYOND</b> . . . . .	7
THE TRADING SYSTEM . . . . .	7
THE PLAYERS . . . . .	9
THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' INTEREST IN THE SYSTEM . . . . .	11
<b>3 DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES ON THE TRADING SYSTEM LEADING UP TO THE URUGUAY ROUND</b> . . . . .	15
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES, PROTECTION AND MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS . . . . .	17
POLITICAL AND OTHER FACTORS UNDERLYING PROTECTION . . . . .	18
THE NEGOTIATING CLIMATE AND DEVELOPED- DEVELOPING COUNTRY TRADE LIBERALIZATION . . . . .	21
NEW ISSUES AND THE COVERAGE OF THE SYSTEM . . . . .	23
THE ISSUES OF RECIPROCITY AND FULLER PARTICIPATION . . . . .	25
THE CLIMATE ON THE EVE OF THE URUGUAY ROUND . . . . .	28
<b>4 RECENT CHANGES IN THE TRADING SYSTEM AND THE OPPORTUNITIES THEY CREATE IN THE URUGUAY ROUND</b> . . . . .	31
THINKING ON IMPORT SUBSTITUTION STRATEGIES AND TRADE LIBERALIZATION . . . . .	32
THINKING IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES . . . . .	37
DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN GATT . . . . .	38

	<b>REMAINING DIFFICULTIES WITHIN THE SYSTEM. . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND AND BEYOND. . . . .</b>	<b>45</b>
	<b>OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND. . . . .</b>	<b>46</b>
	<b>CAN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVES IN THE ROUND? . . . . .</b>	<b>64</b>
	<b>RECIPROCITY NEGOTIATIONS ON TRADE BARRIERS . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
	<b>NEGOTIATIONS ON IMPROVED DISCIPLINES. . . . .</b>	<b>67</b>
	<b>WILL NEW ARRANGEMENTS WORK ANY BETTER? . . . . .</b>	<b>68</b>
	<b>WHAT MIGHT BE ASKED OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES? . . . . .</b>	<b>70</b>
	<b>THE IMPORTANCE OF THE DEVELOPED COUNTRY RESPONSE IN THE ROUND . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>BROADENING THE SYSTEM. . . . .</b>	<b>77</b>
	<b>COMMODITIES . . . . .</b>	<b>78</b>
	<b>DEBT-TRADE LINKAGES . . . . .</b>	<b>79</b>
	<b>RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES. . . . .</b>	<b>80</b>
	<b>FINANCIAL LIBERALIZATION. . . . .</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>SUMMARY AND CONCLUDING REMARKS. . . . .</b>	<b>83</b>

## **APPENDICES**

### **DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE URUGUAY ROUND**

	<b>APPENDIX A: THE MINISTERIAL DECLARATION ON THE URUGUAY ROUND: TEXT AND COMMENTARY . . . . .</b>	<b>87</b>
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	<b>APPENDIX B: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND. . . . .</b>	<b>103</b>
--	---	------------

### **TRADE POLICY ISSUES IN THE URUGUAY ROUND**

	<b>APPENDIX C: THE EVOLUTION AND MEANING OF SPECIAL AND DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE GATT. . . . .</b>	<b>111</b>
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APPENDIX D: THE ISSUE OF ARTICLE 18-B. . . . .	117
APPENDIX E: GIVING CREDIT IN GATT NEGOTIATIONS FOR PRIOR LIBERALIZATION . . . . .	125
<b>TRADE PATTERNS AND PROTECTION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</b>	
APPENDIX F: RECENT TRADE LIBERALIZATION MEASURES UNDERTAKEN BY COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT . . . . .	131
APPENDIX G: DATA ON THE GROWTH, PRODUCT COMPOSITION AND REGIONAL PATTERN OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES' TRADE. . . . .	153
APPENDIX H: TRADE INTERESTS (PRINCIPAL EXPORTS AND MAIN DESTINATIONS) OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT . . . .	161
<b>THE HISTORY OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE GLOBAL INSTITUTIONS</b>	
APPENDIX I: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE GATT: <i>A CHRONOLOGY</i> . . . . .	171
APPENDIX J: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN UNCTAD: <i>A CHRONOLOGY</i> . . . . .	181
<b>THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT</b>	
APPENDIX K: RESEARCH PAPERS RESULTING FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION SUPPORTED PROJECT ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE GLOBAL TRADING SYSTEM . . . . .	191
APPENDIX L: PROJECT MEETINGS: DATES AND LOCATIONS . . . . .	195
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> . . . . .	197

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## LIST OF ACRONYMS

ACP	- African, Caribbean and Pacific Countries
AD	- Anti-dumping duty
ALADI	- Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración
ASEAN	- Association of South-East Asian Nations
BIS	- Bank for International Settlements
BISD	- Basic Instruments and Selected Documents (GATT)
BOPs	- Balance of Payments
CACM	- Central American Common Market
CIEC	- Conference on International Economic Cooperation
CPs	- Contracting Parties
CVD	- Countervailing Duty
EEC	- European Economic Community
EC	- European Community
EDCD	- Economic Cooperation Among Developing Countries
EFTA	- European Free Trade Association
f.o.b.	- Free on board
G-9	- Group of nine developed countries
G-10	- Group of ten developing countries
G-77	- Group of developing countries in UNCTAD
GATT	- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GNG	- Group on Negotiations on Goods
GNS	- Group on Negotiations on Services
GNP	- Gross National Product
GSP	- Generalized System of Preferences
GSTP	- Global System of Trade Preferences
IMF	- International Monetary Fund
IPC	- Integrated Program for Commodities
ITC	- International Trade Commission
LDC	- Less Developed Country
MFA	- Multi-Fibre Arrangement
MFN	- Most-Favoured Nation
MTN	- Multilateral Trade Negotiation
NIC	- Newly Industrialized Country
NIEO	- New International Economic Order
OECD	- Organization for Economic Cooperation
OMA	- Orderly Marketing Arrangement
OPEC	- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
QR	- Quantitative Restriction
S & D	- Special and Differential
SDR	- Special Drawing Right (World Bank)
TNC	- Trade Negotiations Committee (GATT)
UNCTAD	- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	- United Nations Industrial Development Organization
VER	- Voluntary Export Restraint
WIPO	- World Intellectual Property Organization