

Palgrave Macmillan Studies in Family and
Intimate Life

Series Editors

Graham Allan
Keele University
United Kingdom

Lynn Jamieson
University of Edinburgh
United Kingdom

David H.J. Morgan
University of Manchester
United Kingdom

The Palgrave Macmillan Studies in Family and Intimate Life series is impressive and contemporary in its themes and approaches' - Professor Deborah Chambers, Newcastle University, UK, and author of *New Social Ties* The remit of the Palgrave Macmillan Studies in Family and Intimate Life series is to publish major texts, monographs and edited collections focusing broadly on the sociological exploration of intimate relationships and family organization. The series covers a wide range of topics such as partnership, marriage, parenting, domestic arrangements, kinship, demographic change, intergenerational ties, life course transitions, step-families, gay and lesbian relationships, lone-parent households, and also non-familial intimate relationships such as friendships and includes works by leading figures in the field, in the UK and internationally, and aims to contribute to continue publishing influential and prize-winning research.

More information about this series at
<http://www.springer.com/series/14676>

Riitta Jallinoja

Families, Status and Dynasties

1600–2000

palgrave
macmillan

Riitta Jallinoja
University of Helsinki
Helsinki, Finland

Palgrave Macmillan Studies in Family and Intimate Life
ISBN 978-1-137-58072-6 ISBN 978-1-137-58073-3 (eBook)
DOI 10.1057/978-1-137-58073-3

Library of Congress Control Number: 2016958222

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s) 2017

The author(s) has/have asserted their right(s) to be identified as the author(s) of this work in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made.

Printed on acid-free paper

This Palgrave Macmillan imprint is published by Springer Nature
The registered company is Macmillan Publishers Ltd.

The registered company address is: The Campus, 4 Crinan Street, London, N1 9XW, United Kingdom

Acknowledgements

As my long scholarly journey into the complex relationship between status and family is now drawing to a close, it's time for some thanks. First of all I want to thank my alma mater, the University of Helsinki, for providing me with a study where I have been able to concentrate on my work in peace. This has also been a pleasant extension to my 40-year career at the Department of Sociology, which became my intellectual home. I am deeply grateful to the Finnish Cultural Foundation for a handsome *eminentia* scholarship that I was granted for the writing of a scholarly biography. My project took a different path, and it also took more time than I anticipated. I hope that the foundation is pleased with the outcome, even though it does not trace my career as a professor of family sociology. That history is, nonetheless, embedded in this book.

I owe a debt of gratitude to Professor Emeritus Risto Alapuro for reading the first draft of the manuscript. He offered me constructive comments on the draft and valuable suggestions on what to highlight. I appreciate his comments very much, especially as he too has often worked in the middle ground between sociology and history. I am particularly grateful for Risto's encouragement to continue on the way I had chosen. Economic historian—Adjunct Professor Antti Kuusterä—read the chapter on entrepreneurial dynasties. His comments and our many discussions on entrepreneurial dynasties were instructive and inspiring, but unfortunately I was unable to delve deeper into the complexities of the world of

economics—I had to stay with dynasties. My thanks also go to university lecturer Panu Pulma, who was kind enough to help me with the question of worker families. Chief genealogist's assistant Gunilla Peräsalo gave me generous help at the library of the House of Nobility and was extremely knowledgeable about all matters pertaining to the nobility. I would like to thank David Kivinen for his help with the English language. Language revision is a tightrope job, but I am very pleased with the way the final text retains the author's voice. I also thank Palgrave Macmillan for a good collaboration.

Many of my colleagues and friends have shown interest in my project during these years, as well as empathized with the long hours I have spent reading and writing at the office. Moreover, I have received numerous family histories and accounts from acquaintances and unknown people. I have read each and every one of them, but unfortunately I have not been able to use them all in this project. Their time will come, I promise. In any case I am very grateful to have received them.

My warmest gratitude goes to my family, which is now a three-generation extended family: an ageing couple with two daughters and their families. We have made our family in many different ways, but most significantly in our gatherings. Finally and most importantly, I thank my husband for his love.

Helsinki, April 2016

Riitta Jallinoja

Contents

1	Setting Out on a Journey	1
	A Brief Introduction	1
	Statuses and their Hierarchies	5
	Status Performances	9
	Families as Histories and in History	14
2	Royal Dynasties	19
	Organization into a Status Hierarchy	19
	Marriage and the Imperative of Status Equivalence	25
	The Church's Intervention	34
	Cousin Marriages: The Zenith of High Dynasticity	37
	Offences against Status Equivalence	42
	Mistresses: Love Outside Marriage	47
	Succession after Primogeniture: Another Offence Against Status Equivalence	53
	Living in the Interstices: Younger Princes and Princesses	58
	Extension of the Heyday	65
	The Impending Fall of Status Equivalence	74
	The Triumph of Love over Status Equivalence	79
	Conclusion	86

3	Noble Dynasties	91
	Organization into a Status Hierarchy	91
	Elevation to the Nobility	96
	The Highest Rank of the Nobility and the Supremacy of Status Equivalence	100
	Decline of Status: Merging into the Rank and File	111
	Enclaves of Lust	118
	Emergent Change in the Nineteenth Century	128
	The Widening Range of Status Equivalence in Occupations	134
	The Widening Range of Status Equivalence: Marriage	137
	Turning into a Cultural Legacy	144
	Conclusion	148
4	Entrepreneurial Dynasties	151
	The Triumphal March of Entrepreneurship	151
	From Peasantry to Entrepreneurship: Local Dynasties	153
	The Entrepreneurial Character	158
	Entrepreneurial Dynasties in the Making—Hereditry	167
	Marriages in the Heyday of Entrepreneurial Dynasties	173
	Staying Up and Going Down	182
	Exits from the Firm	186
	Conclusion	191
5	The Learned	195
	The Rise of Professionalism	195
	Keeping up Dynasticity: The Clergy	196
	Social Decline	202
	Upward Mobility: Professors	208
	The Remains of Dynasticity	214
	Marriage and Status Equivalence	218
	Conclusion	222
6	Artists	225
	The Status Hierarchy of Artists in the Making	225
	The Temptation of Dynasticity	230

From Dynasticity to Laterality	234
Succession	243
The Cultivation of Love	248
Conclusion	254
7 Statuses on the Move	257
Convergence towards the Middle Ranks	257
Marriage and Status Equivalence	267
At One Bound to the Highest Rank	270
Conclusion	274
8 Afterthoughts	277
Pyramid of Status Hierarchies	278
Heredity of Status	283
Choice of Spouse	287
The Making of Status through Performances	291
Referred Works	293
Index	311

List of Tables

Table 2.1	Statuses of monarchs' spouses in selected European monarchies, 1500–1800, numbers	29
Table 2.2	Statuses of the spouses of monarchs' offspring, monarchs excluded, in selected European monarchies, 1500–1800, numbers	61
Table 2.3	Breakdown of all children of royal families by station and marital status in selected monarchies, 1500–1800, numbers	62
Table 2.4	Statuses of monarchs' spouses in selected European monarchies, 1800–1959, numbers	69
Table 2.5	Statuses of the spouses of monarchs' offspring, monarchs excluded, in selected European monarchies, 1800–1959, numbers	71
Table 2.6	Breakdown of all children of royal families by station and marital status in selected monarchies, 1800–1959, numbers	75