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Alexandre Ardichvili • Khalil Dirani  
Editors

# Leadership Development in Emerging Market Economies

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*Editors*

Alexandre Ardichvili  
University of Minnesota Twin Cities  
Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA

Khalil Dirani  
Texas A&M at Corpus Christi  
Corpus Christi, Texas, USA

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## NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

*Chiraprapha Tan Akaraborworn* is a former dean of the Graduate School of Human Resource Development at National Institute of Development Administration (NIDA), Thailand. Currently, she is assistant to the President for International Accreditation. She has worked as an HR consultant for public and private organizations in the area of HR planning, performance management, and organization development.

*Mesut Akdere* is an associate professor of human resource development in the Department of Technology Leadership and Innovation at Purdue University-West Lafayette. His research focuses on leadership development and effectiveness, performance improvement through talent development, organizational change through quality management, and global human resources and cross-cultural issues.

*Meera Alagaraja* is an assistant professor of HRD at the University of Louisville. Her primary research interests include the examination of HRD's role in strategy implementation; global leadership development and assessment with a specific focus on emerging markets; and enhancing individual well-being through workplace spirituality. In 2013 she received the AHRD Monica Lee Research Excellence Award.

*Alexandre Ardichvili* is professor of HRD and Hellervik Endowed Chair in Leadership and Adult Career Development at the University of Minnesota. He holds a PhD in HRD from the University of Minnesota and a doctorate in management from the Moscow State University. Dr Ardichvili has published 2 books and more than 70 peer-reviewed articles and book chapters in international HRD, entrepreneurship, business ethics, leadership, and knowledge management. He

served as editor-in-chief of the *Human Resource Development International* and is president of the University Council on Work and Human Resource Education.

*João Paulo Bittencourt* earned his doctoral degree in business administration with a focus on HRD from the University of São Paulo (USP), Brazil. He is a researcher in the field of innovative learning and corporate education, has professional experience in companies such as Bank Santander and BrFoods, and is a consultant for private companies in training and development and leadership.

*Silvia Pereira de Castro Casa Nova* earned her doctoral degree in accounting from the University of São Paulo (USP) and developed her postdoctoral research at FGV. She has been a visiting scholar at the University of Minnesota (USA) and at ISCTE-IUL (Portugal). She is an associate professor at the College of Economics, Business and Accounting at USP, where she served as director of the accounting graduate program. Casa Nova has published peer-reviewed articles and book chapters related to HRD and accounting in leading Brazilian and international publications.

*Dae Seok Chai* is assistant professor of organizational learning and performance at Western Michigan University. Dae Seok received his PhD from Texas A&M University. He has been involved in designing and conducting various training programs and authored multiple articles, book chapters, and conference proceedings. His research interests include expatriate effectiveness, cross-cultural training, and leadership in diverse cultural contexts.

*Edgard Cornacchione* is full professor at the University of Sao Paulo (USP, Brazil), where he served as the chairman of the Department of Accounting and Actuarial Sciences (2010–2014). Dr Cornacchione holds a PhD in accountancy from USP and a PhD in HRD from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (USA). He has published many articles and has a record of successful grant application and funded projects (e.g., FIPSE/CAPES). He is editorial board member and reviewer for journals and conferences in the United States, Europe, and Brazil.

*Abmet Coşkun* is a PhD candidate in business at the Istanbul Commerce University, Turkey, and a research assistant in the Department of Business at the Erciyes University, Turkey. His research interests are in business ethics, trust, leadership, and entrepreneurship.

*Maria Cseh* is an associate professor of human and organizational learning at George Washington University, USA, and honorary professor at the University of Pécs, Hungary. Her refereed publications focus on informal learning, change and leadership across cultures, and global mindset and competence. She was elected to serve for two terms on the AHRD Board of Directors, and serves as adviser and consultant to organizations.

**Sára Csillag** is the head of the Management Department of the Budapest Business School and a lecturer at Corvinus University of Budapest. She earned her doctorate at Corvinus University. Her main research interests are ethical HRM and business ethics, action research, and disability issues at the workplace. She works as a consultant for various multinationals and NGOs.

**Denise M. Cumberland** is an assistant professor in the organizational leadership and learning program at the University of Louisville. Before joining academia she spent 12 years working for a global Fortune 200 company. Her research focuses on entrepreneurship, global leadership, and governance. She has published in *Human Resource Development Review*, *Advances in Developing Human Resources*, and the *International Journal of Management Education*.

**Lam Dao** is the head of Research Committee at the Business School, National Economics University in Hanoi, Vietnam. She has nearly 20 years of experience in training, consulting, research, and teaching in the areas of HRM and leadership. Dr Lam Dao acted as project leader, trainer/consultant in a number of capacity building and consulting projects for organizations operating in Vietnam such as GTZ, ILO, and USAIDS. She earned her PhD from Aalborg University, Denmark.

**Khalil M. Dirani** (PhD, University of Georgia) is an associate professor and program chair for the Education and Human Resource Development Program (EHRD) within the Department of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development at Texas A&M University. Khalil's research focus is on international HRD, learning organizations in Lebanon and the Middle East region, and transfer of learning practices and theories across cultures. He developed the Arabic version of the Dimensions of the Learning Organization Questionnaire (Watkins & Marsick 1993), which was implemented by Arab scholars in Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, and Egypt. Dr Dirani's articles have appeared in numerous academic journals, including *Human Resource Development Quarterly*, *Human Resource Development International*, *International Human Resource Management Journal*, *Advances in International Management*, and *European Journal for Training & Development*.

**Hana Hamidi** is a PhD student in the Human Resource Development Division, Department of Education Policy Organization and Leadership, College of Education at University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. She has a master's degree in human resource development from the Rochester Institute of Technology, New York, and is an HRD instructor at Universiti Malaysia Sarawak.

**Christine Silva Hamie** is a lecturer in international affairs at the Bush School of Government and Public Service at Texas A&M University. Silva received her PhD from the University of York, UK. She held responsible positions with Oxfam GB and the United Nations Development Program in Lebanon. Her research interests

include the politics of reconstruction and humanitarianism, Middle Eastern politics, conflict transformation and humanitarianism in Islamic contexts, donorship from Muslim and to Muslim states, and issues of community regeneration in deeply divided societies.

**Ann Herd** is an assistant professor of human resources and organization development at the University of Louisville. She regularly provides consulting services in the areas of global leadership assessment and development, executive coaching, assessment centers, and talent acquisition and management. Her work has been published in *Human Resource Development International*, *Human Resource Development Review*, *Journal of Sex Roles*, and *Journal of Organizational Behavior*.

**Victoria Jonathan** is a PhD student in human resource development at the University of Minnesota. She has a master degree in HRD from Universiti Malaysia Sarawak and a bachelor's degree in management from Case Western Reserve University, Ohio. Her research interests include entrepreneurial learning, competency development, HRD in small organizations, and cross-cultural HRD. She is also an instructor at Universiti Malaysia Sarawak.

**Sungjun Kim** is a PhD candidate at Korea University Business School. As a scholar-practitioner, he holds a role in assessing and analyzing executives' competencies at the Korean Business Group. His research interests include executive strategic thinking competency, assessment center, human resource analytics, and the accumulation of individual human capital such as formal training, learning behavior, and employability.

**Béla Krisztián** is a Professor Emeritus of adult education and human resource development at the University of Pécs, Hungary. He is the author of more than 250 Hungarian, Russian, and English language publications in the areas of organizational psychology, organization development, risk assessment, ergonomics, curriculum development, transfer of learning, and innovation. He is the editor of the journal *Tudásmenedzsment [Knowledge Management Journal]*, a leading Hungarian refereed journal.

**K. Peter Kuchinke** is professor of HRD at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA. He holds a doctoral degree from the University of Minnesota in HRD and strategic management. His current research interests include self-directed career behaviors and cross-cultural differences in career development. He has published over 125 scholarly articles and book chapters and presented his research at more than 50 national and international conferences. He serves as president of the University Council for Workforce and Human Resource Education.

**Jessica Li** is an associate professor and the dean's fellow at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Jessica was a business executive for 10 years. Her research focuses on human resource development and education technology and

has been published extensively. She is a board member for the Academy of Human Resource Development, associate editor for *Human Resource Development International*, and a regional editor for the *Journal of Chinese Human Resource Management*.

**Machuma Helen A. Muyia** is a clinical associate professor of human resource development at the Texas A&M University. She holds an EdD in workforce development education/human resource development from the University of Arkansas, Fayetteville. She is a recipient of the spring 2011 Teaching Excellence Award, Board of Regents, Texas A&M University System, and 2015 Teaching Achievement Award, Educational Administration and Human Resource Development, Texas A&M University.

**Fredrick Muyia Nafukho** is professor and department head in the Department of Educational Administration and Human Resource Development, College of Education and Human Development at Texas A&M University. He earned his PhD in human resource and leadership development from Louisiana State University and MEd in economics of education from the Kenyatta University, Kenya. Nafukho's research interests include adult learning, emotional intelligence, leadership development, organizational learning, and investment in human capital development.

**Zsolt Nemeskéri** is the dean of the School of Adult Education and Human Resource Development and associate professor at the University of Pécs, Hungary. He is the author of more than 50 Hungarian and English language publications in the areas of measurement of HRD activities and the role of HRD in equal opportunities and corporate social responsibility. As an HRD consultant he works with McDonald's, AVON Cosmetics, Hungarian Post, and Paks Nuclear Power Plant.

**Anh Hong Nguyen** is a PhD candidate in economics at Columbia University. She graduated summa cum laude from the George Washington University with a Bachelor of Science degree in mathematics and economics. Her research interests are industrial organization, economic development, and econometrics. Her current research focuses on game theories in leadership behaviors and the welfare impact of social health insurance programs in developing countries.

**Loi Anh Nguyen** is a PhD candidate in HRD at the University of Minnesota. She is also a lecturer at FPT School of Business, FPT University in Vietnam, and has been working as learning and development consultant for a number of business organizations in Vietnam. Her research interests are leadership development, organizational culture, and innovation.

**Emmanuel Osafo** received his PhD in HRD from the University of Minnesota. He served in various leadership capacities in both the public and private sector of Ghana. In the early 1990s Emmanuel collaborated with another colleague to set

up the National Service Secretariat at the Afram Plains District in the Eastern Region of Ghana. He now works as a project research assistant at the Urban Research and Outreach-Engagement Center (UROC) of the University of Minnesota. His research interests are leadership development, organizational culture, performance, and ethical culture.

*Andrzej Różański* is professor (PhD—habilitation) at the Maria Skłodowska-Curie University in Lublin, Poland, and former associate dean of the College of Education and Psychology. He has worked many years as a manager and HRD consultant with a number of private, nonprofit, and public organizations. He is also coordinator of the Polish-American Postgraduate study for managers program organized jointly by the College of Management of the Lublin Technological University, the University of Illinois, and the University of Minnesota. His research focuses on managerial education in Europe, and career and educational development.

*Jegoo Shin* is professor of leadership and human resource development at the Seoul School of Integrated Sciences & Technologies, South Korea. He received his PhD in organizational behavior from Kookmin University, South Korea. He research focuses on strategic leadership, coaching, organizational decision-making, and work engagement. He has worked at the Institute of Global Management, Samsung Credu, Kookmin Bank, and Hyundai Economic Institute.

*Dawisa Sritanyarat* is a faculty member at the Graduate School of Human Resource Development at the National Institute of Development Administration (NIDA), Thailand. Her research interests are in the area of measurement and evaluation, and leadership development.

*Hayfaa Tlaiss* is an associate professor of strategy and entrepreneurship with the Faculty of Business at the University of New Brunswick, Canada. She holds a PhD from the University of Manchester and an MBA from the Lebanese American University. Her articles have appeared in leading academic publications including *Journal of Business Ethics*, *International Small Business Journal*, *International Journal of Human Resource Management*, and *Human Resources Development International*. Her research interests include strategic planning, leadership, career theory, human resource management and development, and diversity and gender in business and entrepreneurship in developing countries, particularly the Arab Middle East.

*Yarong Wang* is a professor at the School of Economics and Management at Inner Mongolia University of Science and Technology, China, where she also served as the associate dean for the School of Economics and Management. She has published extensively and is current a visiting scholar at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

**Feng Wu** is an associate professor in the Graduate School of Education in Peking University, China. He is the director of the Business-Education Research Center at Peking University and the chairman of the Human Resource Education Committee of the Chinese Association of Adult Education. He has published 6 books and over 50 journal articles, and conducted more than 20 research projects.

**Robert M. Yawson** is an assistant professor of management at the Lender School of Business, Quinnipiac University, CT. Robert has a PhD in organizational leadership, policy, and development from the University of Minnesota. He has consulted for the World Bank and the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization and has worked on several multilateral and bilateral projects in Africa. He has over 50 academic publications including peer-reviewed articles in leading academic journals.

**Seung Won Yoon** is professor of higher education and learning technology at Texas A&M University-Commerce, USA. He received his PhD from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. He teaches courses in leadership, organizational effectiveness, performance technology, research methods, web/social media, and e-learning. His research focuses on connecting leadership, learning and knowledge, technology, and organizational behavior.

**Elena K. Zavyalova** (Dr Psychol.) is professor and head of Organization Behavior and HR-Management Department, Graduate School of Management, St. Petersburg State University. She has published over 90 articles, reports, and books, mainly related to HRM and HRD. Professor Zavyalova has conducted consulting with large Russian and international companies, including Shell Oil, Lenenergo, Admiralteyskie Shipyards, Watercanal, and others. She is a member of Editorial Boards of the *International Journal of HRM* and *Human Resource Development International*.

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
CCL	Center for Creative Leadership
CEE	Central and Eastern European countries
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CU	Corporate University
DIKTI	Indonesian Directorate General of Higher Education
EU	European Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GLOBE	Global Leadership and Organizational Behaviour Effectiveness study
HE	Higher Education
HRD	Human Resource Development
HRM	Human Resource Management
ICF	International Coaching Federation
ICT	Information and Communication Technologies
IDP	Individual Development Plan
ILO	International Labor Organization
INTAN	National Institute of Public Administration (Malaysia)
KSA	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
LD	Leadership Development
MBA	Master of Business Administration
MNC	Multinational Corporation
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
PISA	Program for International Student Assessment
PMAT	Personnel Management Association of Thailand
SMEs	Small and Medium-sized Enterprises
T&D	Training and Development
TM	Talent Management

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USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WEF	World Economic Forum
WTO	World Trade Organization

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