

# Hope, Change, Pragmatism



Jacob Shively

# Hope, Change, Pragmatism

Analyzing Obama's Grand Strategy

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*For Gen. "If I loved you less, I might be able to talk about it more."*

*There. I said it.*

*And for Elam, Jude, Eve, and Aver. I hope you like books. At this rate,  
they will be your only inheritance.*

*Finally, for Anne Leahy and Ramona Shively. Your families are  
immeasurably blessed.*



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Table 1.1	Operationalizing grand strategy for comparison: dimensions and their constituent characteristics. When comparing either multiple grand strategies or grand strategy at multiple points in time, the more given characteristics diverge from those of a baseline case, the more likely the overall dimensions are fundamentally different. Greater divergence between dimensions indicates that the grand strategies being compared may be fundamentally different types	17
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