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# Brazil's Emerging Role in Global Governance

Health, Food Security and Bioenergy

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Germany*

palgrave  
macmillan



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# Abbreviations

ABC	Brazilian Cooperation Agency
Act-UP	The AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AfDB	African Development Bank
AIDS	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
APEX	Brazil's Trade and Investment Promotion Agency
ARV therapy	Antiretroviral Therapy
ARVs	Antiretrovirals
ASARECA	Association for Strengthening Agricultural Research in Eastern and Central Africa
AZT	Zidovudine (also: Azidothymidine)
BASIC	Group of countries formed by Brazil, South Africa, India and China
BRICs / (BRICS)	Group of countries formed by Brazil, Russia, India and China (and South Africa)
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CFS	FAO Committee on World Food Security
CG Fome	Brazil's General Coordination of International Actions in the Fight Against Hunger
CGIAR	Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
CICT	International Centre for the Cooperation on HIV/AIDS
CIPHI	Commission on Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation and Public Health
CORAF	West and Central African Council for Agricultural Research and Development
CPLP	Community of Portuguese Language Countries
CPTech	Consumer Project on Technology
CSD	UN Commission on Sustainable Development
CSOs	Civil Society Organisations
CTBE	Brazilian Bioethanol Science and Technology Laboratory
DFID	The UK Department for International Development

DNDi	Drugs for Neglected Diseases initiative
EATG	European AIDS Treatment Group
EC	European Commission
ECLAC	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West-African States
EEA	European Environment Agency
Embrapa	Brazilian Agricultural Research Corporation
ENSP	Fiocruz's Sergio Arouca National School of Public Health
EPSJV	Fiocruz's Joaquim Venâncio Polytechnic School of Health
EU	European Union
EUBIA	European Biomass Industry Association
EU RED	EU Framework for the Promotion of Renewable Energy
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FARA	Forum for Agricultural Research in Africa
FCTC	Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
FGV	Getúlio Vargas Foundation
FIAN International	Food First Information and Action Network
Fiocruz	Oswaldo Cruz Foundation
FNDE	Brazil's National Fund for the Development of Education
G8	Group of 8 (leading developed countries)
G8 + 5	Group of 8+ Brazil, China, India, Mexico and South Africa
GAIN	Global Alliance for Improved Nutrition
GAPA	Brazilian Group of Support for the Prevention against AIDS
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GAVI	The Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunisations
GBEP	Global Bioenergy Partnership
GCAAP	Global Call to Action Against Poverty
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GEG	Global Environmental Governance
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

GHG	Global Health Governance
GIZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (German Federal Enterprise for International Cooperation)
GPGs	Global Public Goods
GV Agro	The Centre for Agrobusiness of the Getúlio Vargas Foundation
Health GAP	Health GAP Access Project
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HLPE	High-Level Panel of Experts of the FAO Committee on World Food Security
HLTF	The High-Level Task Force on the Global Food Security Crisis
IANPHI	International Association of National Public Health Institutes
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IBSA	Group of countries formed by India, Brazil and South Africa
ICAZA	Indigenous Caucus
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICRAF	International Centre for Research in Agroforestry
ICTSD	International Centre for Sustainable Development
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IEA	International Energy Agency
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute
IGC	International Grains Council
IGOs	International Governmental (intergovernmental) Organisations
IHR	International Health Regulations
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INGOs	International non-governmental organisations
INSERM	The French National Institute of Health and Medical Research
IP	Intellectual Property
IPCC	International Panel on Climate Change
IPC-IG	UNDP's International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth
IPEA	Brazilian Institute of Applied Economic Research

IR	International Relations
IRENA	International Renewable Energy Agency
ISAGS	South-American Institute of Health Governance
JICA	Japanese International Cooperation Agency
Labex	Embrapa's international network ( <b>laboratórios no exterior</b> ).
LOSAN	Brazil's Law of Food and Nutrition Security
MBA	Master of Business Administration
MDA	Ministry of Agrarian Development
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MDS	Ministry of Social Development and the Fight against Hunger
MERCOSUR/ port.: MERCOSUL	Southern Common Market
MIJARC	Mouvement International de la Jeunesse Agricole et Rurale Catholique (International Movement of Catholic Agricultural and Rural Youth)
MME	Ministry of Mines and Energy
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPA	Ministry of Fisheries and Agriculture
MRE	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières (Doctors Without Borders)
NGOs	Non-governmental Organisations
OAS	Organization of American States
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OHCHR	Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
OTCA	Amazon Cooperation Treaty Organization
PAA	Purchase from Africans for Africa Programme
PAHO	Pan-American Health Organization
Pela VIDDA	For the Valorization, Integration and Dignity of people with AIDS
PhRMA	The Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America
PNAE	Brazil's National School Meal Programme
ProAlcool	Brazil's National Ethanol Programme
Pro-Renova	Brazil's Structured Support Programme for developing countries in the area of renewable energies
P4P	WFP's Purchase for Progress Programme

REAF	MERCOSUL's Special Meeting on Family Agriculture
REN21	Renewable Energy Policy Network
RESP	Network of Public Health Schools
RETS	International Network of Health Technicians Training
RETS-CPLP	International Network of Health Technicians Training for the CPLP countries
RETS-UNASUL	International Network of Health Technicians Training for the UNASUL countries
RINSP	Network of National Health Institutes
RINSP-CPLP	Network of National Health Institutes of CPLP countries
RINSP-UNASUL	Network of National Health Institutes of UNASUL countries
RSB	Roundtable on Sustainable Biomaterials
SADC	South African Development Community
SAE	Secretariat of Strategic Affairs at the Presidency of the Republic
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SISAN	Brazil's National System of Food and Nutrition Security
SOA	Spheres of Authority
STD	Sexually Transmitted Diseases
SUAS	Brazil's System of Social Assistance
SUS	Brazil's National Health System
SU/SSC	UNDP's Special Unit for South-South Cooperation
TAC	Treatment Action Campaign
TNCs	Transnational Companies
TRIPS (or TRIPs)	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UEMOA	Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNASUR / port.:UNASUL	Union of South-American Nations
UN CERF	United Nations Central Emergency Response Fund
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCT	United Nations High-Level Task Force on the Global Food Security Crisis
UNICA	São Paulo Sugarcane Industry Association
UNICEF	United Nations Children Fund
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNITAID	International Facility for the Purchase of Drugs
UNSCN	United Nations Standing Committee in Nutrition
USTR	US Trade Representative
WAMIP	World Alliance of Mobile Indigenous Peoples
WB	World Bank
WBCSD	World Business Council on Sustainable Development
WCRE	World Council for Renewable Energy
WFHFF	The World Forum of Fish Harvesters & Fish Workers
WFP	World Food Programme
WHA	World Health Assembly
WHO	World Health Organization
WTO	World Trade Organization
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature