

DICTIONARY OF LABOUR BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME XV

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Volume XV

Edited by

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palgrave  
macmillan

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ISBN 978-1-137-45745-5      ISBN 978-1-137-45746-2 (eBook)  
<https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-45746-2>

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Cover design by Fatima Jamadar

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The registered company address is: The Campus, 4 Crinan Street, London, N1 9XW, United Kingdom

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# Acknowledgements

The quality of the *Dictionary of Labour Biography* is dependent on the scholarship of our contributors. We thank them not just for their entries but also for their patience in responding to comments and suggestions. The production of successive volumes of the Dictionary involves continual reliance on the rich collections of archival materials held in the Modern Records Centre at the University of Warwick, the Parliamentary Archive, the National Archives at Kew, the Labour History Study and Archive Centre at the People's History Museum, Manchester and the Working-Class Movement Library, Salford. The housing of the British Newspaper collection at Boston Spa in Yorkshire has provided a congenial environment for tracing our subjects' lives.

Within a politics increasingly shaped by a narrow and regressive variant of English identity we emphasise our continuing benefit from the holdings of the National Library of Scotland and the National Library of Wales. Local depositories provide invaluable information. Our thanks go to Barnsley Archives, Birmingham Public Library, Calderdale Archives, Denbighshire Record Office, Flintshire Record Office, Hull History Centre, Kent County Record Office, Kirklees Archives, Leeds City Library Local Studies, Middlesbrough Public Library, Norfolk County Record Office, Strathclyde, Regional Archive, Mitchell Library, Glasgow.

Collections held at educational institutions have offered rich and diverse material. We are grateful to Churchill College, University of Cambridge, University of Huddersfield Library, Brynmor-Jones Library University of Hull, Sydney Jones Library, University of Liverpool, British Library of Political and Economic Science, John Rylands Library University of Manchester, Bodleian Library, University of Oxford, Nuffield College, University of Oxford, University of York Borthwick Institute, University of Sussex Library. We are pleased to note once again our informal link with the *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*.

We have benefited from the National Union of Mineworkers material held at the union's national offices in Barnsley. This massive collection is an invaluable resource for our understanding not just of a major industry but of the wider labour movement. It urgently needs a thorough agenda for its conservation and organisation as a major archive. We acknowledge material from the Lancashire Miners' office, Leigh, the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, Hampstead, London NW3, the Cadbury Archive Bournville, Birmingham, the London College of Psychic Studies, and the Ponsonby Diaries in possession of the family.

We noted in our acknowledgements to the previous volume that it had been prepared 'in a period of exceptional political turmoil'. The turmoil has intensified; all that is solid melts into air. The insistence on an unsentimental understanding of the past in all its complexity is essential.

# Notes to Readers

1. Place names are usually quoted according to contemporary usage in the period covered in each entry.
2. Where the amount of a will, estate or effects is quoted it is normally that given in *The Times*, in the records at Somerset House in London, the Probate Office in Manchester or at the Scottish Record Office in Edinburgh. For dates before 1860 the source is usually the Public Record Office. Additional information has been provided by [www.ancestry.co.uk](http://www.ancestry.co.uk) and [www.gov.uk](http://www.gov.uk).
3. Under the heading **Sources**, personal information relates to details obtained from relatives, friends or colleagues of the individual in question; biographical information refers to other sources.
4. The place of publication in the bibliographical sources is London unless otherwise stated.
5. The *See also* sections that follow some biographical entries include names marked with a dagger—these refer to biographies published in Volumes I–XIV of the *Dictionary of Labour Biography*; those with no marking are included in the present volume.
6. A consolidated list of entries in Volumes I–XV can be found at the end of this volume.

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# List of Bibliographies and Special Notes

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