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**Series Standing Order ISBN 978-0-333-71708-0 hardcover**

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# Regionalizing Global Crises

## The Financial Crisis and New Frontiers in Regional Governance

Edited by

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Selection, editorial matter and introduction © Toni Hastrup  
and Yong-Soo Eun 2014  
Individual chapters © Respective authors 2014  
Softcover reprint of the hardcover 1st edition 2014 978-1-137-34756-5

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First published 2014 by  
PALGRAVE MACMILLAN

Palgrave Macmillan in the UK is an imprint of Macmillan Publishers Limited, registered in England, company number 785998, of Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 6XS.

Palgrave Macmillan in the US is a division of St Martin's Press LLC, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10010.

Palgrave Macmillan is the global academic imprint of the above companies and has companies and representatives throughout the world.

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ISBN 978-1-349-46738-9      ISBN 978-1-137-34757-2 (eBook)  
DOI. 10.1057/9781137347572

This book is printed on paper suitable for recycling and made from fully managed and sustained forest sources. Logging, pulping and manufacturing processes are expected to conform to the environmental regulations of the country of origin.

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

A catalog record for this book is available from the Library of Congress.

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# Acknowledgements

This volume is the product of a European Commission funded research project, Global Reordering: Evolution through European Networks – GR:EEN (SSH 266809), led by the University of Warwick’s Centre for the Study of Globalisation and Regionalisation (CSGR).

The idea for this collection was developed during a workshop, Regional Governance and the Financial Crisis, held at the University of Warwick in June 2012 and coordinated with the help of colleagues at the UN University’s Institute on Comparative Regional Integration Studies, especially Marieke Zwartjes, who has been on hand throughout the preparation of this book.

Our thanks to those who participated and attended our workshop and to the contributors to this volume; to the Commission for generously providing the funding; and to the Director of the Institute of Advanced Studies at Warwick, Richard Aldrich, for providing us with the space to undertake our debates on regions and crises.

We are especially grateful to our Warwick family: to the senior scientist at GR:EEN, Shaun Breslin, whose personal and intellectual support has been essential to putting together this book project. We would be remiss if we did not mention Denise Hewlett and Laura Downey, without whose organizational and administrative genius the initial workshop would never have happened. Further, our thanks to Maya Mann, for her help with the manuscript production.

We would also like to thank the series editor, Tim Shaw, and Christina Brian, senior commissioning editor at Palgrave Macmillan, for their patience and support for this work. Finally, we also acknowledge the support of our colleagues in the Politics and International Studies Department and the CSGR at the University of Warwick who have created the space for mutual intellectual exchange.

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# Acronyms and Abbreviations

ABAC	APEC Business Advisory Council
ABF	Asian Bond Funds
ABMI	Asian Bond Markets Initiative
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFC-4	Indonesia, Malaysia, South Korea, and Thailand (the four countries most affected by the Asian financial crisis)
AKP	Justice and Development Party (Turkey)
AMF	Asian Monetary Fund
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa
BSEC	Black Sea Economic Cooperation
CMI	Chiang Mai Initiative
CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization
CSF	Civil Society Forum
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
EaP	Eastern Partnership
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
ECB	European Central Bank
EFSF	European Financial Stability Facility
EITI	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
EMEAP	Executives' Meeting of East Asia-Pacific Central Banks
EMU	European Monetary Union
ESM	European Stability Mechanism
EU	European Union
FAR	Fondo Andino de Reservas
FCS	Forestry Certification Scheme
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FLAR	Fondo Latinoamericano de Reservas (Latin American Reserve Fund)

GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFC	Global Financial Crisis
GUAM	Georgia–Ukraine–Azerbaijan–Moldova
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organization
INOGATE	Interstate Oil and Gas Transportation to Europe
IR	International Relations
MENA	Middle East and North Africa
MNC	Multinational Corporation
MTFA	Medium-Term Financial Assistance
NAFA	North American Framework Agreement
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
OIC	Organisation of Islamic Conference
PIIGS	Portugal, Ireland, Iceland, Greece, and Spain
RFA	Regional Financing Arrangements
SALWs	Small Arms and Light Weapons
SOEs	State-Owned Enterprises
SPRING	Support to Partnership, Reform and Inclusive Growth
SSA	Sub-Saharan Africa
TFEU	Treaties of the European Union
TRACECA	Transport Corridor Europe-Caucasus-Asia
UfM	Union for the Mediterranean
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNSCR	United Nations Security Council Resolution