Corruption, Anti-Corruption and Governance

Political Corruption and Governance series

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Dan Hough
Professor of Politics, University of Sussex, UK

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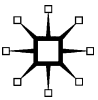

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University of Sussex,
September 2012

Note on the Author

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His research centres around political corruption, political parties and also issues of devolution and constitutional change. He has published two monographs (2002 and 2007, the latter co-written with Michael Koβ and Jonathan Olsen) on Germany's *Linke* (Left Party) and he has co-written two editions of the leading textbook in the field of German Politics (*The Politics of the New Germany*, 2008 and 2011, with Simon Green and Alister Miskimmon). He has published widely in referred journals such as *Party Politics*, *West European Politics, Journal of European Public Policy, Government and Opposition, Zeitschrift fuer Parlamentsfragen, Regional and Federal Studies* and *German Politics*.

When not working, Dan is likely either to be watching Shrewsbury Town Football Club or playing cricket for Twickenham CC. Or tweeting at @thedanhough

List of Abbreviations

ACA	Anti-Corruption Agency
ACECA	Anti-Corruption and Economic Crimes Act
ACPU	Anti-Corruption Police Unit (Kenya)
ACRC	Anti-Corruption and Civil Rights Commission (South Korea)
AGI	African Governance Indicators
AL	Awami League (Bangladesh)
BAI	Board of Audit and Inspection (South Korea)
BEEPS	Business Environment and Enterprise Survey
BNP	Bangladesh Nationalist Party
BPI	Transparency International's Bribe Payers Index
CCC	Committees of Concerned Citizens (Bangladesh)
CBA	Central Anticorruption Bureau (Poland)
CoE	Council of Europe
CPI	Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index
CPIA	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment
DEFRA	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (UK)
DWP	Department of Work and Pensions (UK)
EACC	Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (Kenya)
EU	European Union
FIU	Financial Intelligence Unit (Bangladesh)
FOI	Freedom of Information Act (UK)
GCB	Transparency International's Global Corruption Barometer
GCR	Global Competitiveness Report
GRECO	Group of States Against Corruption
IACC	Independent Anti-Corruption Commission (Bangladesh)
ICRG	International Country Risk Guide
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMK	Standing Conference of Federal State Ministers and Senators of the Interior (Germany)

IPSA	Independent Parliamentary Standards Authority (UK)
K-Pact	Korean Pact on Anti-Corruption and Transparency
KACA	Kenya Anti-Corruption Authority
KACC	Kenyan Anti-Corruption Commission
KICAC	Korea Independent Commission Against Corruption
MoD	Ministry of Defence (UK)
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organisations
NHS	National Health Service (UK)
OACU	Overseas Anti-Corruption Unit (UK)
ODM	Orange Democratic Movement (Kenya)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PCS	Parliamentary Commissioner for Standards (UK)
PiS	Law and Justice Party (Poland)
PNU	Party of National Unity (Kenya)
SFO	Serious Fraud Office (UK)
TI	Transparency International
TIB	Transparency International Bangladesh
UKBA	UK Bribery Act
UN	United Nations
UNCAC	United Nations Convention against Corruption
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	World Governance Indicators
YES	Youth Engagement and Support Groups (Bangladesh)