

International Development Policy:
Aid, Emerging Economies and Global Policies

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INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT POLICY: AID, EMERGING ECONOMIES AND GLOBAL POLICIES

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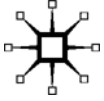
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PREFACE

International Development Policy is a critical source of analysis of development policy and international cooperation trends for scholars, policymakers, development professionals and journalists. It offers a diverse range of academic views from both industrialised countries and emerging economies. Each book presents in-depth coverage of a chosen theme, and focuses on the latest debates and innovations in finance, trade and development.

The 2012 issue analyses the shift from traditional development assistance toward global public policies. It examines how rising global challenges – ranging from climate change to worldwide pandemics – and the emergence of new aid actors profoundly affect international development cooperation, altering its architecture and approaches. It questions how far bilateral and multilateral aid agencies succeed in mainstreaming global issues within their operations. With specific attention to Brazil, China and South Africa, it assesses how emerging and traditional foreign aid donors address competing objectives, often using diverging rationales.

The *International Development Policy* is edited by the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, an institution of research and higher education dedicated to the study of world affairs. Located in Geneva at the heart of an international centre of multilateral governance, the Graduate Institute benefits from a rich legacy linked not only to the founding of the international system and the League of Nations in the 1920s, but also to the emergence of the developing world in the 1960s.

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LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ABC	Agência Brasileira de Cooperação (Brazilian Agency for Cooperation)
ACP	African Caribbean and Pacific (countries)
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFDB	African Development Bank
AFP	Agence France Presse
ANND	Arab NGO Network for Development
ARF	African Renaissance Fund
ARV	Antiretroviral Drug
AMC	Advanced Market Commitments
AMS	Aggregate Measure of Support
ANC	African National Congress
AU	African Union
BINGO	Business-Interest Not-for-Profit Organisation
BMGF	Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
BNDES	Brazilian Development Bank
BRAC	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee
BRIC	Brazil-Russia-India-China
BTA	Bilateral Trade Agreement
CANVAS	Centre for Applied Non-Violent Action and Strategies
CAS	Chinese Academy of Sciences
CDI	Commitment to Development Index
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism
CEPR	Centre for Economic Policy Research (UK)
CEXIM	China Export and Import Bank
CIF	Climate Investment Fund
CNAT	National Commission for Technical Assistance (Brazil)
CPS	Country Partnership Strategies
CSO	Civil Society Organisation
CWFS	Committee on World Food Security
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DAFC	Department of Aid to Foreign Countries (China)
DBSA	Development Bank of Southern Africa
DCD	Development Cooperation Directorate (OECD)
DDA	Doha Development Agenda

DFID	Department for International Development (UK)
DG	Directorate-General (EU)
DIRCO	Department of International Relations and Cooperation (South Africa)
DNDI	Drugs and Neglected Disease Initiative
DSB	Dispute Settlement Body
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding (WTO)
EC	European Commission
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council (UN)
EPOC	Environmental Policy Committee (OECD)
EPTA	Expanded Programme for Technical Assistance
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FOGS	Functioning of the GATT System
FTAA	Free Trade Area of the Americas
GAFFSP	Global Agriculture and Food Security Program
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCAP	Global Call to Action against Poverty
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GFRP	Global Food Crisis Response Program
GIZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (German Development Agency)
GMM	Generalised Method of Moments
GNI	Gross National Income
GOARN	Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network
GPG	Global Public Good
GPPI	Global Public Policy Institute (Berlin)
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative
GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences
HIV/AIDS	Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
IAC	InterAcademy Council
IAP	InterAcademy Panel
IBSA	India-Brazil-South Africa
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDPM	Institute of Development Policy Management (University of Antwerp)
IDS	Institute of Development Studies (UK)
IEG	Independent Evaluation Group (World Bank)
IFM	Innovative Financing Mechanism
IFPMA	International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers & Associations

IMF	International Monetary Fund
INCAF	International Network on Conflict and Fragility
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organisation
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPEA	Instituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (Institute of Applied Economic Research)
IT	Information Technology
ITEC	Indian Technical and Economic Cooperation
ITO	International Trade Organization
LDC	Least Developed Country
LIC	Low-Income Country
LMIC	Lower Middle-Income Country
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
M&A	Monitoring and Evaluation
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MIC	Middle-Income Country
MINUSTAH	United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti
MOF	Ministry of Finance (China)
MOFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs (China)
MOFCOM	Ministry of Commerce (China)
MTR	Marginal Tax-Rate
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NEPAD	New Partnership of African Development
ODA	Official Development Assistance
ODI	Overseas Development Institute (UK)
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
PALAMA	Public Administration Leadership and Management Academy
PCD	Policy Coherence for Development
PEPFAR	United States President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PINCI	Pakistan, India, Nigeria, China and Indonesia
PINGO	Public Interest Non-Governmental Organisation
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
PRC	People's Republic of China
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
RtoP	Responsibility to Protect
SACU	Southern African Customs Union
SAIIA	South African Institute of International Affairs
SADPA	South African Development Partnership Agency
SDC	Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation
SECO	State Secretariat for Economic Affairs

SENAI	National Service for Industrial Apprenticeship (Brazil)
SG	Secretary General (of the United Nations)
SID	Society for International Development
SSC	South–South Cooperation
SSDC	South–South Development Cooperation
TB	Tuberculosis
TRICO	Trilateral Cooperation Fund (South Africa and Germany)
UK	United Kingdom
UMIC	Upper Middle-Income Country
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNEF	United Nations Emergency Force
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
UIA	Union of International Associations
WEF	World Economic Forum
WHO	World Health Organization
WBCSD	World Business Council for Sustainable Development
WTO	World Trade Organization