

Comparative Democratization
and Peaceful Change in
Single-Party-Dominant Countries

Edited by
Marco Rimanelli

St. Martin's Press
New York



COMPARATIVE DEMOCRATIZATION AND PEACEFUL CHANGE IN SINGLE-PARTY-DOMINANT COUNTRIES

Copyright © Marco Rimanelli, 1999. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this book may be used or reproduced in any manner whatsoever without written permission except in the case of brief quotations embodied in critical articles or reviews. For information, address St. Martin's Press, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10010.

ISBN 978-1-349-41497-0 ISBN 978-0-312-29267-6 (eBook)
DOI 10.1057/9780312292676

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Comparative democratization and peaceful change in single-party-dominant countries / Marco Rimanelli, editor.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references.

1. Democratization. 2. One party systems. 3. Comparative government. 4. World politics—1989- I. Rimanelli, Marco, 1957-

JC421.C58 1999
320.3'09'049—dc21

99-23099
CIP

Design by Letra Libre, Inc.

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments v

Introduction Peaceful Democratization Trends in
Single-Party-Dominant Countries 1
Marco Rimanelli

Part I

Single-Party-Dominant Systems and Western Pluralist Democracies

1. Political Immobilism, Clientelism, Collapse, and
Democratic Renewal in Italy 25
Marco Rimanelli
2. Greece: The Perils of Incorporation 99
Platon N. Rigos
3. Democratic Transitions: The Portuguese Case 119
Alfred G. Cuzán
4. Neo-Liberal *Renovación*, Democratic Transition, and
Fragmentation: The Fall of Spain's Socialist Hegemony 137
Anthony N. Celso
5. Political Polarization and Electoral Change in Israel 157
John J. McTague
6. Politics, Culture, and Democratic Reform in Japan 175
John P. Horgan

Part II

Pluralist Democratization in Ex-Marxist Régimes

7. The Russian Case: Élite Self-Emancipation 201
Robert V. Barylski

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 8. | Out from the Cold: Peaceful Democratization in Hungary, Poland, and the Czech Republic
<i>Beat Kernén</i> | 237 |
| 9. | Evolution and Demise of One-Party Rule in Nicaragua
<i>Harry E. Vanden</i> | 259 |

Part III
Democratization Among Third World
Single-Party Systems

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 10. | Mexico: Revolution in the Revolution?
<i>Waltraud Q. Morales & Corinne B. Young</i> | 291 |
| 11. | Peaceful Democratic Change in Brazil and Argentina
<i>Franco Mazzella</i> | 309 |
| 12. | The Political Party System of India: From One-Party Dominance to No-Party Dominance
<i>Renu Khator</i> | 339 |
| 13. | Local and Provincial Elections in Taiwan: Appraising Steps in Democratization
<i>James A. Robinson</i> | 363 |
| 14. | South Africa
<i>Charles W. Arnade & Keith Tankard</i> | 379 |
| 15. | The Dilemmas of Democracy in Nigeria
<i>Festus Ugboaja Ohaegbulam</i> | 405 |

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Notes on Contributors</i> | 441 |
| <i>Index</i> | 445 |

Acknowledgments

Endless thanks to the National Italian American Foundation (NIAF) and its Executive Director Fred Rotondaro for awarding me two NIAF Summer Grants to complete this book; to the George Washington University-Elliott School for welcoming me as a Research Associate to complete the work's final revision; and to Senior Editor Michael Flamini of St. Martin's Press for always having faith in my work. Equal thanks go to all my dear colleagues in this book for having helped me on this difficult project with their papers, advice, and patience. Yet we all understand that our intellectual contribution to this work and field will hardly constitute the definitive or last word on single-party dominance or their transition to democratic pluralism.

Marco Rimanelli Ph.D.,
Director, Center on Inter-American & World Studies
Saint Leo University, Tampa, Florida, 1999