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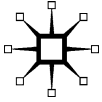
American Radio in China

International Encounters with Technology
and Communications, 1919–41

Michael A. Krysko

Assistant Professor of History, Kansas State University, USA

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MICHAEL A. KRYSKO
MANHATTAN, KANSAS

A Note on Romanization

The text of this manuscript utilizes the pinyin system of Romanizing Chinese names and places. However, the primary sources used to research this study use the older and now less common Wade-Giles system. Names and places in the source citations leave the Romanization format adopted in the original source (generally, Wade-Giles). This practice leads to some inconsistencies in spelling between the text and the notes. If a name or place listed in a cited primary source also figures prominently in the text, I include the pinyin equivalent in brackets in the relevant endnote. In some instances, the pinyin spelling of Chinese names that appear in the main text might be unfamiliar to some readers (e.g., Shi Shaoji and Gu Weijun might be better known to some readers Alfred Sze and Wellington Koo, respectively). In those cases, I provide the alternative Romanization in brackets next to the pinyin spelling. Two significant exceptions to this practice are my use of the Wade-Giles Romanizations to identify Chinese leader Chiang Kai-shek and the territory of Manchukuo (rather than using “Jiang Jieshi” and “Manzhouguo”). The popularity of those Wade-Giles Romanizations in current scholarship compelled me to eschew the use of the pinyin equivalents in those two instances. Finally, the city of Mukden, a significant focus for Chapter 2, is now known as Shenyang.