# Index

A
Active jet control, 146
Adverse pressure gradient, 126, 128, 133
Amplitude harmonics, 71
Annular jet impingement, 214
Annular nozzle, 213, 225
A-notched nozzles, 165–167
Area-ratio, 180, 182, 184
Auto-spectrum, 71
Axial turbulence oscillations, 75
Axis-switching, 109, 147, 166, 168, 170, 171, 173, 176–178
Axisymmetric jet, 2, 3, 14, 35, 197
Azimuthal waves, 36

B
Bevelled nozzles, 155
Blasius boundary layer, 119
Braid region, 147
Braid vortex filament, 172

C
Characteristic length scale, 6, 63, 71, 114
Characteristic velocity, 6, 63, 65
Chevron, 145, 155, 157, 158
Circular jets, 146
Circulation, 3, 4, 6–9, 11–13, 15–19, 35, 38, 40, 44, 53, 54, 96, 113, 149, 152, 170, 172
Circumferential flow, 150, 151
Coaxial jets, 156–158, 160, 180, 181, 184
Conductive layer, 224
Convective heat transfer, 195
Core center position, 4
Core length, 205
Counter-rotating vortex pairs, 106, 153
Critical angle, 172
Cross flows, 94, 95, 97, 102, 117, 119, 126, 127, 136, 138
Cross-over points, 166
Crown nozzle, 153
Cylindrical vortex sheet, 5, 6, 35

D
Diaphragm oscillating frequency, 96
Dimensional analysis, 3, 95, 118, 197
Direct numerical simulations, 95, 102

E
Ejecting stroke, 62
Ejection velocity, 35, 53
Elliptic instability, 3
Elliptic jets, 170, 171, 173–178, 180
Elliptic nozzles, 170–172, 175–178
Elliptic vortex filament, 163

F
Flow strain, 151, 174
Fluid ejection/entrainment, 153
Fluidic oscillators, 219, 222, 229
Forcing frequency, 69, 71, 89, 132, 134–138
Formation time, 3, 24
Fully merged zone, 156

G
Gap thickness, 157, 180

H
Hairpin vortices, 121–126
Half-jet width, 154, 174, 177
Head-on collision, 37
Helical vortical structures, 198
Helmholtz resonance, 114, 116
Hot-wire anemometry, 104, 165, 201
Hybrid inclined nozzles, 168
Hybrid-synthetic jets, 220
Hydrodynamic impulse, 3
I
Impinging jets, 192–195, 197, 200, 202, 208, 209, 212, 218, 222, 228, 229
Impulse, 3, 4, 7, 11–13, 15, 16, 19, 23–25, 27, 53, 96, 113
Impulsively started jet, 5
Inclined coaxial nozzles, 158, 180
Inclined nozzles, 148–151, 154, 169, 170, 174
Indeterminate-origin, 152, 153, 157
Initial merging zone, 156
Intermediate merging zone, 156
Jet bifurcation, 154, 168, 169
Jet noise, 155, 157, 158
Jet-spread, 153
Jet vectoring, 94, 181

K
Kinematic viscosity, 3, 36, 96, 219
Kinetic energy, 1, 3, 7, 11, 13, 15, 16, 19, 26, 27, 53, 58, 129–132, 161, 209
Kutta condition, 5

L
Laminar turbulent transition, 101
Large eddy simulations, 95, 102
Laser-Doppler velocimetry, 104
Laser-induced fluorescence, 62, 156, 159, 160, 180
Leading vortex ring, 8, 11, 13–17, 19, 20, 28, 35
Lumped element model, 114, 116

M
Mach numbers, 131
MCCDPIV, 61, 63, 70, 89, 91
Micro-electro mechanical systems, 94
Mixing layers, 173
Momentum boundary layer thickness, 219
Momentum flux rate, 96, 113
Momentum thickness, 118, 131, 154, 162, 168, 173

N
Naphtalene sublimation, 225
Navier-stokes equations, 64, 102, 166, 202
Noise attenuation, 156
Nozzle lip thickness, 157
Nozzle tooth, 152
Numerical dye concentration visualization, 166
Nusselt number, 211

O
Optimization algorithms, 137
Oscillating membrane, 62

P
Parallel jets, 196
Particle image velocimetry, 61, 62, 104
Passive jet control, 146, 155
Peaks, 77, 79, 152, 153, 161, 163, 165, 167, 176, 177, 205, 209, 210
Phase correlated velocity, 73, 87, 88
Phase correlated vorticity field, 85
Piezoelectric material, 98
Piston velocity, 3, 6, 14, 19, 64, 65
Porous surface, 34, 36, 40, 53–55, 58

R
Radial separatrices, 81, 90
RANS-LES, 95, 102
Recirculating bubble, 157
Recirculation bubble, 120, 157, 215
Rectangular orifice, 97
Reduced frequency, 118, 132, 133
Regenerated vortex ring, 44
Relative height, 199
Relaxation time, 5, 69
Reynolds averaged Navier-Stokes, 95
Reynolds stresses, 161
Rib-structures, 171

S
Saddle, 81, 85, 90
Sawtooth nozzle, 154
Screen porosity, 40, 44, 53, 54
Secondary vortex ring, 37–39, 44, 54
Self-excitation, 154
Self-induced velocity, 6, 14, 35, 41, 44, 62, 112, 147, 172
Separated shear layer, 1, 3, 5, 18, 128, 134
Serpentine outline, 180
Serrated, 155
Shear layer energy, 152
Index

Similarity law, 5, 6
Slug flow, 6, 14, 15
Spray, 192
Square orifice, 97, 112, 113, 133
Stagnation point, 200, 202, 203, 214, 215, 217, 218, 225, 227
Starting jet, 1–11, 13–15, 17–21, 23–26, 28, 29
Steady plane jets, 3
Stepped nozzles, 154
Stokes number, 96, 114
Stokes stream function, 4
Stopping vortex-ring, 149, 150
Streamline, 61, 63, 71, 72, 79, 81, 85, 90, 121
Streamwise vortices, 147, 153, 163, 166–170, 176, 177
Stroke length, 24, 35, 96, 97, 102, 104, 108, 109, 112, 121, 122, 125, 126, 128, 131
Strouhal number, 63, 66, 96, 97, 118, 132
Suction stroke, 62, 69, 79, 90, 119
Super-positioning, 156
Surface shear stress, 122, 123
Swirling jet, 198
Synthetic-jet actuator, 94
Synthetic jets, 94, 95, 117, 119, 126

T
Tabbed nozzles, 157
Tabs, 148, 157
Tertiary vortex ring, 39, 40
Thermal boundary layer, 218, 219, 225
Thermal conductivities, 195
Thermal conductivity, 211
Thermal power transfer density, 193
Thermochromic liquid crystals, 226
Tollmien–Schlichting instability, 133
Trailing-edge modifications, 148, 170
Translation velocity, 35–37
Transmitted ring, 54
Transpiration boundary, 97, 99, 105, 129, 136
Triangular jets, 147

Triple decomposition, 61–63, 67, 71–73, 89
Troughs, 152, 161, 163, 165, 167, 175, 176
Turbulence velocity oscillation, 67, 75
Turbulent boundary layer, 110, 117, 122

U
Unsteady Bernoulli equation, 113

V
Velocity-ratio, 156–158, 180, 181, 183, 184
Virtual aeroshaping, 120
V-notched nozzles, 161, 162, 165
Volumetric PIV, 149
Vortex-bending, 163, 166
Vortex breakdown, 151
Vortex core diameter, 4
Vortex disconnections, 165
Vortex loop, 149, 150, 176
Vortex ring diameter, 4
Vortex-ring filament, 149
Vortex stretching, 40, 46, 89, 90
Vortex-tubes, 149, 150
Vortex-turning, 152, 154, 170–173, 178
Vorticity, 1, 4, 6, 8–10, 12–14, 16–19, 21, 22, 28, 33, 36, 38, 40, 43, 44, 45, 48, 61–64, 70–73, 75–79, 85–87, 89, 90, 108–112, 119, 125, 126, 128, 133, 138, 149, 154, 161, 172

W
Wall boundary layer, 37
Wavy instabilities, 39, 148, 151

Z
Zero-net-mass-flux jet, 61, 62