


INDEX

NUMBERS AND SYMBOLS
1970s experiment(s), 9, 13, 42, 44, 58, 62, 63, 72, 144, 149n1

A
Absolute poverty, 107
Active labor-market policy(ies)/active labor market program(s), 66, 67
Adults, 50, 53, 69, 101
Affordable, 23, 25, 38, 51, 52, 95, 100, 107, 123–125
affordability criteria/affordability criterion, 123–125
See also (Un)affordability claim, the; Unaffordable
After-tax income(s)/after-tax-and-transfer income(s), 128
Aggregate demand, 103
Alaska Dividend, 22, 90, 138
Alcohol/alcoholism, 58, 113, 116

Anti-exploitation claim, the, 102, 110, 114
Armstrong, Bill (Senator), 53
Atkinson, Anthony, 40n3

B
Background assumption(s), 78, 79, 81, 84, 94
Bargaining power, 121
Basic Income Earth Network (BIEN), 15n1
Basic income experiment(s), 66n8, 67n9
Basic Income Guarantee (BIG), 17, 18, 39–41, 43–55, 57, 58, 62, 65, 73, 75, 82, 144
Basic Income News, ix
Basic Income Studies, ix
Before-tax income(s)/before-tax-and-transfer income(s), 128

1 Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to notes.
Benefit-to-workers claim, the, 100, 101, 107, 111, 116, 125–129
Better-working-conditions claim, the, 101, 110–112, 114
Bias (statistical), 20
Black(s), 45, 47
Blogger(s), 31, 82, 149
B-Mincome, 68
Bootstraps, 69
Bottom line/bottom-line question, 12, 14, 51, 52, 84, 93–98, 129, 136, 142, 146–148
Bought-off-proletarian claim, the, 104, 110, 114
Brazil, 69
Break-even point, 17, 38, 41, 125, 127
Britain/British, 31
British Columbia, 69
Buchanan, James, 106
Bureaucracy/bureaucrat(s), 102, 104
Burtless, Gary, 53
Business(es), 17, 29, 101, 134

C
California, 66, 68, 72
Canada(ian), 9, 13, 16, 43–45, 57, 58, 65, 69
Canadian experiments, 47, 68, 80
Capital, 66, 102
Capitalism, 107
Capture claim, the, 104, 110, 111, 114
Caregiver(s), 122, 127, 128
Care work, 102
See also Unpaid work
Carter, Jimmy (President), 52
Cartwright, Nancy, 8n6
Cash transfers, 90, 98
Casino dividend(s), 138
Caveat(s), 1, 3–7, 29, 33, 42, 81, 82, 94, 108, 137, 138, 147
Center for International and Regional Studies (CIRS), 67n9
Cherokee per capita payments, 22
Childhood health, 28, 102, 112
Child labor, 59
Child poverty/childhood poverty, 120, 123
Citizen(s), 1–4, 7, 8, 12, 15, 29, 42, 78, 80, 82, 84, 90, 91, 94, 97, 114, 146, 149
Climate change, 88
Communication barrier(s), 14
See also Communication gap(s)
Communication gap(s), 8, 9
See also Communication barrier(s)
Community effect(s), 13, 22, 24, 25, 27–32, 81, 97, 111, 113, 114, 117, 118, 126, 128, 132–134, 147
Compensation, 102, 107
Compensation claim, the, 102, 105, 107
Conditional cash transfer(s), 90, 138
Conditionality/conditional programs/conditional policies, 64, 68, 102, 107, 118, 119
Conditional programs, 68, 102, 107, 118–119
Conditional social policy(ies), 104
Conditional welfare policy(ies), 102
Conditional welfare state policies, 102
Conditional welfare system, 107
Condliffe, Jamie, 5n4, 83n5
Congress, 52, 53, 75
Consumerism, 104, 113
Consumerism claim, the, 104, 110, 112–114, 117
Consumption, 51, 58, 59
Control group(s), 7, 21–23, 34, 35, 44, 48–51, 59, 68, 81, 114, 132, 133, 135
Corruption, 102
Cost-benefit analysis, 97
Cost-effective/cost-effective(ness), 3, 14, 67, 94, 95, 97, 100, 102, 129
Cost-effectiveness claim, the, 100, 102, 116, 124, 129
Cost-effectiveness question, the, 94–96, 125
Crime, 28, 58, 122, 123, 126, 138
Cultural norms, 121
Culture, 24, 28, 113, 138

D
Dauphin, Manitoba, 58
Deaton, Angus, 8n6
Debt/indebtedness, 51, 58, 59
Decreased-overall-redistribution claim, the, 104, 113
Degrowth claim, the, 103, 110, 112–114
Demand response(s)/labor-demand response, 28, 49, 121
Denver Income Maintenance Experiment, see Seattle/Denver Income Maintenance Experiment (SIME/DIME)
Dependence, 51, 101
Destitution, 123, 124, 126
Devil, 1, 138
Disability(ies)/disabled (people), 95, 118
Disadvantage, 10, 24, 112, 138
Distribution, 39, 41, 117
Divorce, 17, 51, 52, 70
Domestic violence, 138
Dream test, 14, 131–139
Drug abuse, 113
Drug dependency, 103
Dutch (experiment), 66, 67, 70, 98
Dynamic efficiency, 103
Dynamic-efficiency claim, the, 103, 110, 112

E
Economic efficiency, see Efficiency/efficient/inefficiency/inefficient
Economic-equality claim, the, 101, 115, 118
See also Equality
Economic-impediment claim, the, 103, 110, 113, 114
Economic growth, see Degrowth; Growth
Economic mobility, 118, 119, 125, 126
Economic Security Project, 144
Economic-stimulus claim, the, 103, 110, 113
Effectiveness, 104, 107
Efficiency/efficient/inefficiency/inefficient, 49, 53, 94, 96, 106, 112, 122, 124
Efficient-transfer claim, the, 102, 105, 106
See also Efficiency/efficient/inefficiency/inefficient
Empirical claim(s), 14, 99–104, 109, 116, 147
Employee(s), 29, 111
Employer(s), 28, 101, 102, 104, 110–112, 118, 121, 128, 134
Employer reaction(s), 112
Employer response(s), 30, 112
Entrepreneur(s)/entrepreneurial, 62, 66, 122
Entrepreneurial activity, 102
Entrepreneurialism, 103
Entrepreneurship, 65, 68, 112
Environment/environmental, 54, 104, 126
Equality(ies)/economic equality, 101, 112, 118, 138
Ethical claim(s), 89
European Union, 62, 113
Experimental data, 24, 123, 129, 132, 137
Experimental evidence, 14, 34, 96, 112, 122, 127, 136, 138, 142
Experimental participant(s), 118
Exploitation claim, the, 103, 110, 114
See also Exploitation/exploit/exploitative
Exploitation/exploit/exploitative, 102, 110, 111, 127

Freedom, 101, 107
Freedom claim, the, 101, 105, 107, 117
See also Freedom

G
Gary, Indiana, 48
Gary income maintenance experiment/Gary experiment, 47–49
Gelman, Andrew, 24n3, 137n4
Gender role(s), 104, 113
Gender-role-reinforcement claim, the, 104, 112–114
General equilibrium, 28, 137
Georgetown University in Qatar, 66n8, 67n9
Germany, 69
Ghettoization of poverty/ghettoized poverty, 28, 117
GiveDirectly, 63–64, 133, 134, 144
Grant level, 34, 44, 45
See also Guarantee level
Greece, 66
Greenberg, D.H., 49n6
Groot, Loek F. M., 66n8, 67n9
Gross benefit, 39
See also Net benefit
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 90, 91, 120, 122, 123
Growth, 9, 72, 73, 103, 113
Guaranteed income, 17, 44, 49, 52–54
Guaranteed job, 135
Guarantee level, 16, 17, 45
See also Grant level

H
Haarmann, Claudia, 59n3
Hamilton, Ontario, 65
Hanlon, Joseph, 90n1
Harm-to-workers claim, the, 100, 103, 110, 111, 126–129
Hawthorne effect(s), 13, 27, 30–31
Hayek, F. A., 106
Healthcare, 18, 58, 95, 102, 119, 124
Herd-immunity/herd immunity, 24, 25, 29
Higher-income people, 118
Homelessness/homeless, 117, 123
Honkanen, Pertti, 64n3
Houser, Kristin, 83n5
Housing, 18, 35, 95, 101, 104, 111, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 138
Howard, Michael W., 22n1, 90n1
Hulme, David, 90n1
Husband(s), 48, 51
Hypothesis testing, 20

I
Iceland, 69, 133
Immigration/immigrant(s), 104, 113, 114
Income distribution, 49, 120
Income maintenance experiment(s), 47
Income support, 18, 102
Income tax/income-tax, 16, 38–40, 127
Increased-innovation-and-entrepreneurship claim, the, 102, 111–112
See also Entrepreneurship
Increased-support-for-redistribution claim, the, 102, 113
See also Distribution; Redistribution
India/Indian, 9, 25, 58, 59, 62, 70, 72
Indian experiment, 38, 133, 143
Inequality/inequalities, 28, 38, 43, 62, 63, 65, 72, 102, 104, 112, 117, 118, 138
See also Equality

Infant mortality, 117
Inflation, 16, 38, 103
Infrastructure, 18, 95
Innovation, 102
Investment(s), 102, 103, 127, 128
Iowa, 45
Issue-specific bottom line, 14, 97–98
Italy, 66

J
Javelosa, June, 83n5
Job(s), 10, 17, 18, 49, 50, 52, 53, 57, 58, 65, 67, 81, 88, 89, 101, 102, 122, 127, 128, 135, 137, 148
Job sharing, 101
Johnson, Paul, 31n5
Journalist(s), 2, 7, 8, 10–12, 31, 82, 146, 149

K
Kangas, Olli, 64n2, 64n3
Keeley, M.C., 46
Kela, 64
Kenya/Kenyan, 9, 25, 63–64, 70, 72, 133, 134
Kluve, Jochen, 67n9
Korea, 69

L
Lab experiment(s), 137n3
Labor, 28, 29, 48–50, 52, 68, 102, 103, 107, 112, 128, 137
Labor cost(s)/cost of labor, 103
Labor effort, 12, 47, 48, 50–53, 62, 70, 112, 118, 120–122, 128, 148
See also Labor hours
Labor-effort effect(s), 49, 120–122, 126
Labor-effort claim, the, 103, 120–122
Labor-effort reduction, 49, 50
Labor-effort response(s), 44, 48, 52, 58, 59, 70, 120
Laborer(s), 48, 120, 127, 128, 137
Labor force, 31, 46, 49, 62, 102, 108, 122, 143
Labor hours, 50, 89, 94, 120, 121
Labor-market conditions, 101
Labor market effect(s), 44–50
Labor market/labor-market, 28, 30, 48, 58, 66, 67, 89, 106, 111, 124, 129, 143, 149n1
See also Demand response(s)/labor-demand response; Labor effort; Laborer(s); Labor-market conditions; Labor market effect(s); Labor market participation; Labor-reduction effect; Labor supply; Labor time/labor-time
Labor-market participation/labor market participation, 49, 103, 112
Labor-market response(s), 48, 123, 129
Labor productivity, see Labor; Productivity
Labor-productivity claim, the, 102, 111–112, 114
Labor-reduction effect, 46–48, 52
Labor supply, 49, 103
Labor time/labor-time, 31, 44, 108, 117, 128
Landlord(s), 102, 111
Latino(s), 45
Lazy/lazy(iness), 103, 117
Levine, Robert, 49n8
Lewis, Michael A., 67n9
Liberia, 69
Lindsay, Ontario, 65
Long run/long-run, 32, 95, 111, 113, 118, 119, 137, 147
See also Long term/long-term
Long term/long-term, 12, 13, 31–32, 63, 96, 97, 111, 113, 114, 117, 121, 126, 132, 147
See also Long run/long-run
Long-term unemployment, 65
Low-birth-weight baby(ies), 51
Lower-income people, 101
Low-income area(s), 104
Low(er)-income workers, 101
Low-paid labor, 119
Low-wage job(s), 119
Low-wage worker(s), 89, 94, 103
Lump sum transfer(s)/lump-sum transfer(s), 102, 106
Lump-sum payment(s), 63
Lump-sum tax(es), 106

M
Malnutrition, 58
Manitoba, 51, 58, 69
Manitoba income maintenance experiment/Mincome, 44, 47, 57–59
Marginal tax rates (MTR), 16, 17, 34, 44–46, 65, 66, 102, 107, 119
Market, 22, 24, 40, 41, 101, 111, 113, 117, 118, 120, 124, 125, 137, 148
Market conditions, 101, 119
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2
McCambridge, Jim, 30n3
McFarland, Kate, 67n10, 68n13
McLaughlin, Michael, 120
Median income, 66, 107
Medical care, 119
Mental disorder, 116
Mental health, 58, 117
Migration, 104, 113
Migration claim, the, 104, 113
See also Migration
Miller, Annie, 90
Mincome, see Manitoba income maintenance experiment/Mincome

MIT Review/MIT Technology Review, 2, 4
Moffitt, Robert A., 47
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick (Senator), 53

N
Namibia/Namibian, 9, 38, 58, 59, 62, 70, 72, 143
National Bureau of Economic Research, 8n6
Native American(s), 138
Negative Income Tax (NIT), 13, 15–18, 32, 34, 35, 37–41, 43, 45, 47, 49–55, 58, 65, 68, 144
Negative Income Tax Experiment(s)/NIT experiments, 13, 22, 41, 43–51, 59, 75, 83, 84, 121
Net beneficiary(ies)/net-beneficiary(ies), 39–42, 44, 66, 111, 128
See also Net recipient(s)
Net benefit, 16, 17, 38, 39, 125, 128
Net contributor(s), 17, 37, 41, 42, 101, 126, 128
Net contributory, 127–129
Net recipient(s), 37, 39, 41, 42, 101, 106, 107, 110, 126
See also Net beneficiary(ies)/net-beneficiary(ies)
Netherlands, 66–67, 73
New Jersey, 45
New Jersey Graduated Work Incentive Experiment (NJ), 45–47
New York, 90n2
Nixon, President, 52
Nonexperimental evidence, 119, 120
Nonlabor-market effect(s), 50–51
Nonlabor time, 113, 122
Nonspecialist(s), 2–5, 7–9, 11, 12, 21, 24, 29, 42, 51, 54, 77, 79–82, 90, 91, 108, 123, 147, 148
Nonworker(s), 103, 127
Norms, 103
North Carolina, 45
Nutrition/nutrition(al), 51, 112, 117, 123, 138

O
Oakland, CA, 66
Observational data, 137
Observer effect, see Hawthorne effect(s)
Ontario, Canada, 65
Overconsumption, see Consumption
Overhead cost(s), 34, 102, 104
Oversimplify(ication), 3, 6, 7, 82–84, 126, 145, 149

P
Paid work/paid labor, 102–104
Parent(s)/parenthood, 101, 112, 127
Participation effect(s), 67
Pennsylvania, 45
Pension(s), 31, 90
Physical health, 138
See also Health
Pickett, Kate, 28n1, 126n9
Police/policing, 102
Policymaker(s), 1–4, 6–9, 12, 16, 29, 42, 53, 72, 73, 80, 90, 91, 94, 97, 113, 128, 143
Political economy, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 70–75, 149
Politically-enabled-proletarian claim, the, 103, 110, 114
Politician(s), 54, 66, 73, 74, 78, 79, 82, 83

Poverty claim, the, 101, 105, 107, 124
See also Poverty; Poverty level; Poverty line; Poverty-trap claim, the

Poverty level, 65, 90, 124

Poverty line, 45, 48, 49, 107

Poverty-trap claim, the, 102, 116, 118–119

Pressman, Steven, 49n8, 67n9

Primary breadwinner(s), 49

Production, 103

Productive-nonlabor claim, the, 102, 107, 110, 112–114

Productivity, 112, 129

Professional deference, 82, 83, 149

Psychiatric emergency(ies), 51

Public policy, 10, 11, 34, 73

Public services, 18

Puzzle analogy, 79

Q

Qualitative research, 79

Quality-of-life, 138
See also Quality-of-life indicator(s)

Quality-of-life indicator(s), 50, 51, 63, 65, 116, 117, 138
See also Quality-of-life

R

Randomista, 23, 24

Randomized control trials (RCTs), 13, 21–25, 28–32, 40, 42, 44, 63, 79, 111–113, 117, 121, 126, 132–135

Rank, Mark R., 120

Reagan, Ronald, 54

Recipient(s), 18, 20, 25, 37, 39, 41, 42, 49, 59, 64, 67, 69, 96, 104, 106, 107, 110, 111, 119, 126, 128

Reciprocity, 103, 105, 107, 108

Reciprocity claim, the/work ethic claim, the, 103, 107
See also Reciprocity; Work ethic

ReCivitas, 69

Redistribution, 53, 54, 94n1, 101, 102, 104, 110, 113, 118

Redistributive program(s), 54, 101, 111, 114

Reduced-capture-corruption-and-bureaucracy claim(s), the, 102, 110, 111

Reduced-social-costs claim, the, 102, 115, 119–120
See also Social cost(s)

Relative poverty, 107


Resources, 16, 40, 102, 103, 106, 107

Retiree(s)/the retired, 127, 128

Reynolds, Matt, 83

RIME, see Rural Income Maintenance Experiment

Robins, P.K., 32n6, 46, 48n3

Rocky Mountain News, 53

Rowan, Carl, 53

Royal Society for the encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce, the (RSA), 68

Rural Income Maintenance Experiment (RIME), 45, 47
INDEX 165

Safety, 95, 103, 118, 126
Saturation site(s), 24, 25, 29–31, 42, 58, 132–135
See also Saturation study(ies)
Saturation study(ies), 13, 22, 24, 28–31, 42, 44, 63, 79, 111, 113, 117, 118, 121, 126, 132–134
See also Saturation site(s)
Saving(s), 58, 59, 123
Scale, 3, 6, 14, 21, 33, 64–66, 68, 69, 111, 113, 115
School(ing), 4, 50, 58, 59
Seattle, Washington, 45
Seattle Income Maintenance Experiment (SIME), see Seattle/Denver Income Maintenance Experiment
Seattle/Denver Income Maintenance Experiment (SIME/DIME), 32, 44–47, 51–54
Seattle Times, 53
Second-best, 132
Security, 101, 117–119, 121
SEED, see Stockton Economic Empowerment Demonstration
Segregation, 101, 111
Self-destruction claim, the, 103, 110, 112–113, 117
See also Self-destructive(ness)
Self-destructive(ness), 103, 113, 117
Sensationalism/sensationalize, 5–8, 54, 82–84, 137, 145–149
Seychelles, 133
Shapiro, Ian, 135
Short run/short-run effects(s), 113, 120
See also Short term/short-term effect(s)
Short term/short-term effect(s), 31, 32, 81, 97, 111, 118, 119, 121
See also Short run/short-run effects(s)
Shut-door claim, the, 104, 110, 113
Simanainen, Miska, 64n3
SIME/DIME, see Seattle/Denver Income Maintenance Experiment
Simulation/microsimulation(s) model(s), 29, 121, 123, 129, 137, 142
Single female head of household (SFH), 46–48
See also Single mother(s); Single parent(s)
Single mother(s), 48
Single parent(s), 45
Skill(s), 8, 102
Social change, 103
Social contribution, 103, 108
Social cost(s), 102, 106, 119, 122, 129
Social equality, 101
Social-equality (or social-inclusion) claim, the, 101, 110, 111
Social exclusion, 124
Social inequity(ies), 104
Social isolation, 101, 116
Social mobility, 101
Social policy(ies), 89, 104, 143
Social production, 103
Social science(s), 2–4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 21, 23, 32, 33, 79, 90, 91, 94, 131, 135, 137, 138, 142
Social scientist(s), 4, 24, 53, 78, 79, 81, 83, 94, 116, 142
Social welfare, 17, 33
Spain, 66
Specialist(s), 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 21, 23, 29, 54, 77, 80–82, 91, 146
Spiegelman, Robert, 53
Spin/spun, 5–8, 10–12, 52, 54, 55, 69, 70, 73, 77–85, 89, 108, 114, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 137, 144–149
Standing, Guy, 24, 90
Statistical bias, see Bias (statistical)
Stigmatization, 101
Stockton, California, 68
Stockton Economic Empowerment Demonstration (SEED), 68
Stokes, Susan, 142n3
Streetlight effect(s), 13, 32–33, 77–85, 112, 145–149
Structural disadvantage, 101, 112
Structural-disadvantage claim, the/economic-and-social-mobility claim, the, 101, 110, 112
See also Structural disadvantage
Student(s), 122, 128
Supply and demand theory, 120
Sustainability/sustainable/sustainability standard, 89, 121–125
Switzerland, 69

T
Take-back rate, 16, 45
See also Marginal tax rates (MTR)
Tax burden, 39
Tax credit(s), 90
Teele, Dawn Langan, 8n6, 24n3, 28n2, 32n7, 136n1, 142n3
Television, 69, 103
Thalidomide, 143
Theobald, Robert, 126n8
Thunder Bay, Ontario, 65
Tobin, James, 106
Torry, Malcolm, 90
Town with No Poverty Guaranteed Annual Income, 58
Training, 8, 31, 67, 101, 111, 149
Transfer programs/transfer(s), 49, 90, 106, 107, 116, 119, 138
Transparency, 102
Two-parent families/2-parent family(ies), 45

U
Uganda, 69
(Un)affordability claim, the, 100, 103, 122–125
See also Affordable; Unaffordable
Unaffordability claim, the, see (Un)affordability claim, the
Unaffordable, 25, 100, 123, 125, 134
See also Affordable; (Un)affordability claim, the
Unemployment, 23, 59, 64, 65, 103, 119, 134
United Press International, 53
United States, the (US), 9, 13, 29, 34, 40, 43–46, 48, 54, 58, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69, 75, 80, 82, 119, 120, 122
Unpaid care work, see Care work;
    Unpaid work
Unpaid work, 102
See also Care work
Unskilled, 102

V
Vanderborght, Yannick, 28n2, 90, 143
van der Veen, Robert, 66n8, 67n9
Van Parijs, Philippe, 28n2, 90, 143
Video games, 103
Violence, 138
W
Wage(s), 28, 31, 49, 50, 52, 101, 104, 111, 112, 119, 120, 122, 128, 137, 143, 148
Wage response(s), 118
War on Poverty, 43
Washington Star, 53
Watts, Harold, 46, 47
Welfare claim, the, 100, 101, 111, 115–118
Welfare index(es), 116, 117
Welfare policy(ies), 102
Welfare system, 17, 18, 34, 43, 44, 54, 58, 62, 95, 107
Well-being, 12, 50, 66, 67, 116
White(s), 45
Widerquist, Karl, 67n9, 90n1
Widespread-benefit claim, the, 101, 116, 125–126
Wilkinson, Richard G., 126n9
Winnipeg, Manitoba, 45, 48
Wives, 46, 48
Woman/women, 23, 51, 58, 59, 104, 112, 143
Worker(s), 28, 49, 50, 52, 94, 100–104, 110–112, 120–122, 125–129, 137, 143
Work ethic, 103, 108
Work ethic claim, the, 105
Working conditions, 28, 31, 50, 52, 101, 102, 111, 112, 117, 120, 122, 128, 143, 148
Y
Y Combinator, 66, 68, 72, 144
Y Combinator Research (YCR), 66