References

The following references are listed as MPRV source literature. Not all of these references were used in the text but were included to create a general bibliography for the reader. These references only partly include Contract archaeology literature at Virginia or Maryland state agencies. Reports are also on file at the Fairfax Archaeological Survey and Alexandria Archaeology Museum.

Abbott, Charles C.  
(1885) The Use of Copper by the Delaware Indians. The American Naturalist, Peabody Academy of Science, Salem, MA.  

Adair, James  
(1775 as in 1930 Reprint) The History of the American Indians. Watauga Press, Johnson City, TN.

Adams, William Y.  

Adney, Edwin T. and Howard I. Chappelle  

Ahler, Stanley A.  

Ahler, Stanley A.  

Anderson, David G.  

Anderson, David G. and Kenneth E. Sassaman  

Anderson, David G.  

Anderson, David G.  

Anderson, David G.  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Andrefsky, Jr., William  

Arber, Edward (ed)  

Atkinson, T. C., K. K. R. Briffa, and G. R. Coope  

Ayers, Harvard G. and J. Glenn Little  

Baerries, David  

Bahn, Paul  

Barber, Michael B.  

Barber, Michael B. and George A. Tolley  

Barber, Russell J.  

Bartram, William  

Bass, William M.  
Bastian, Tyler

Baugh, Timothy G. and Jonathan E. Ericson (eds.)

Beauchannys, VV. M.

Bell, Robert E.

Bell, Robert E. and Roland S. Hall

Bello, Charles A.

Benthall, Joseph L.

Benyus, J. M.

Beverley, Robert

Binford, Lewis R.

Binford, Lewis R. and Mark L. Papworth

Birkeland, Peter W.

Bjerrum, L., A. Casagrande, R. B. Peck, and A. W. Skempton

Black, David W. and Lucy A. Wilson

Blackman, M. James

Blake, Leonard W. and Hugh C. Cutler

Blanton, Dennis B.

Blanton, Dennis B., Steven C. Pullins, and Veronica L. Deitrick

Bliss, Anne

Bolian, Charles E.

Bondar, Gregory H.

Booth, D.

Bordes, Francois

Bormann, F. H. and F. E. Likens

Bottoms, Edward

Boyce-Ballweber, Hettie L.


Boyd, C. Clifford, Jr.

Boyd, V. G., E. A. Moore, and R. J. Dent

Bradbury, Andrew P. and Jay D. Franklin

Bradbury, Andrew P and Philip J. Carr
Bradley, Bruce A.  

Bray, Robert  

Brennan, Louis A.  

Brew, John O.  

Bromberg, Francine Weiss  
(1987) Site Distribution in the Coastal Plain and Fall Zone of the Potomac Valley from ca 6500 BC to 1400 AD. M.A. Thesis, Catholic University of America, Washington, DC.

Brose, D.  

Brown, Larry N.  

Brown, Lois  
(n.d.) The Distribution of Paleo-Indian Projectile Points in Maryland. M.S. Division of Archaeology, Maryland Geological Survey, Baltimore.

Broyles, Bettye  

Brunner, D. B.  
(1897 2nd ed) The Indians of Berks County, PA. Being a Summary of All the Tangible Records of the Aborigines of Berks County, with Cuts and Descriptions of the Varieties of Relics Found within the County. Eagle Book Point, Reading, PA.

Brush, G.  

Bullin, Ripley P.  

Bushnell, David I.  
(1937) Indian Sites Below the Falls of the Rappahannock, Virginia. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, Vol. 98, No. 4.

Bushnell, David I.  

Butler, B. Robert  

Butzer, Karl W.  

Byers, Douglas S.  

Cadow, Donald A.  

Callahan, Errett  
(1976) The Pamunkey Project, Phase I and II. The Ape, Experimental Archaeology Papers, Vol. 4, Virginia Commonwealth University of Virginia, Richmond, VA.

Calver, J. L.  

Cambron, James W.  

Cambron, James W. and David C. Hulse  

Cameron, Laurie Dale  
(1975) Prehistoric Hunters and Gatherers of the Upper Chesapeake Bay Region: A Study of the Use of a Predictive Model for the
Analysis of Subsistence Settlement Systems. B.A. Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

Campbell, B. U.

Carbone, Victor A.

Carrión, Robert L.

Carr, Christopher, and Herbert Haas

Chapman, Carl H.

Chapman, Jefferson
(1973) The Icehouse Bottom Site 40MR23. Department of Anthropology, University of Tennessee, Report of Investigation, No. 14, Knoxville, TN.

Case-Dunn, Christopher, and Thomas D. Hall

Chrysler, M.A.
(1910) The Ecological Plant Geography of Maryland; Coastal Zone; Western Shore District. In: The Plant Life of Maryland by F. Shreve, M., A. Chrysler, F. H. Blodgett, and F. W. Besley. The Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore, MD.

Cissna, Paul B.

Clark, Charles B.

Clark, Wayne E.

Clark, Wayne E. and W. Dana Miller

Clifford, C.

Clayton, Sarra

Cleland, Charles E.

Cleland, Charles E. and Richard Peske

Cliff, William H., Jr.

Cloos, Ernest and C. H. Broedle

Cloos, Ernest and C. W. Cooke

Cloud, Ron

Coe, Joffre L.
(1970/90s) Personal communications at early Middle Atlantic Archaeological Conferences and Southeastern Archaeological Conferences. In 1994, he was the author's guest in Virginia; he received the ASV Out-of-State Award for outstanding archeology.


Cole, Fay-Cooper and Thorne Deuel

Coles, John
Collings, Frances d'A. (1988) The Discovery of the Chesapeake Bay: An Account of the
Explorations of Captain John Smith in the Year 1608. Chesapeake Bay Museum. St. Michaels, MD.


Connaway, John M. (1957) The Denton Site: A Middle Archaic Occupation in the
Northern Yazoo Basin, Mississippi. Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, MS.

Converse, Robert N. (1975) A Sample of Early Archaic Notched Points. Maryland
Archaeology, Vol. 11, No. 2.

Maryland Archaeology, Vol. 12, No. 2.


Crook, Thomas G. (1972) Fishtail and Related Points in Maryland. Maryland
Archaeology, Vol. 8, No. 1.

Crook, Thomas G. (1972) Chance 18P05: A Major Early Archaic Site, Pt. 2. Maryland

No.3, pp. 40-45.

Cronin, Thomas M. (1976) Prehistoric Human Face Effigy Pendant. Maryland
Archaeology Vol. 7, pp. 51-52.

Curry, Dennis C. (1971) Chance 18P05: A Major Early Archaic Site. Maryland


Sheet Midden. ASM Ink Vol. XVIII, No. 8, p. 4.


Sheet Midden. ASM Ink Vol. XVIII, No. 8, p. 4.


Cresthull, Paul (1985) A Stone Weeping Eye Face from Harford County, Maryland.
Maryland Archaeology Vol. 21, No. 1: cover photo.


Creasman, Steven D. (1995) Upper Cumberland Archaic and Woodland Period Archeology at the Main Site (15BL35), Bell County, Kentucky, Cultural Resource Analysis, Inc., Lexington, KY.


Creasman, Steven D. (1995) Upper Cumberland Archaic and Woodland Period Archeology at the Main Site (15BL35), Bell County, Kentucky, Cultural Resource Analysis, Inc., Lexington, KY.


Cross, Dorothy (1964) Notes on Experiments in Flintknapping: 1 Heat Treatment of

Cresthull, Paul (1985) A Stone Weeping Eye Face from Harford County, Maryland.
Maryland Archaeology Vol. 21, No. 1: cover photo.


Cresthull, Paul (1978) Projectile Point Chronology in Maryland: Late Archaic-
Echo-Hawk, Roger C.  

Edler, Robert W.  

Edmonds, Mark  

Egloff, Keith T.  

Egloff, Keith T. and Deborah Woodward  

Egloff, Keith T. and Stephen R. Potter  

Eisenberg, Leonard  

Ehrlich, Paul and Anne Ehrlich  

Elliott, Daniel T. and Kenneth E. Sassaman  
(1995) Archaic Period Archaeology of the Georgia Coastal Plain and Coastal Zone. Georgia Archaeological Research Design Paper No. 11, University of Georgia, Athens, GA.

Ellis, H. Holmes  

Evans, Clifford  

Feest, Christian F.  

Ferguson, Alice L.  

Fowke, G.  

Fowke, William S.  

Ferguson, Alice L. and Henry G. Ferguson  
(1960) Piscataway Indians of Southern Maryland. Alice Ferguson Foundation, Accokeek, MD.

Fewkes, Jesse Walker  

Fiedel, S.  

Fischler, Beb  
(1978) A Preliminary Analysis of the Projectile Points at the Jeffery Rock Shelter. B.A. thesis, Department of Anthropology, American University, Washington, DC.

Fitting, James E.  

Fitzhugh, William  

Flannery, Regina  
(1939) An Analysis of Coastal Algonquian Culture. Catholic University of America Press, Washington, DC.

Fleming, Anthony H., Avey Al Drake, Jr., and Lucy McCartain  

Ford, James A. and Clarence H. Webb  

Ford, James A. and William Haag  

Ford, Richard I.  

Fogelman, Gary L.  

Fogelman, Gary L.  

Ford, T. Latimer  

Ford, James A. and Clarence H. Webb  

Ford, James A., Philip Phillips, and William G. Haag  

Foster, Robert J.  

Fowke, G.  

Fowler, William S.  

Franklin, Katherine A.
(1979) A Late Woodland Occupation Site on Lower Mason Island, Montgomery County, Maryland. M.A. Thesis, Department of Anthropology, American University, Washington, DC.

Frink, Douglas S.

Frison, George

Frye, Keith

Funk, Robert E.


Funk, Robert E. and Beth Wellman

Galke, Laura J.

Gall, Daniel G. and Vincas P. Steponaitis

Galloway, Patricia (ed.)

Garcilaso de la Vega
(1723) La Florida del Inca. 2nd ed, Madrid.

Gardner, William M.


Gardner, William M. and Robert A. Verrey

Gardner, William M., S. Gluckman, E. McDowell, and C. McNett

Geasey, Spencer O.


(1965) Two Small Rock Shelters in Frederick County, Maryland. Maryland Archeology, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 31-38.

Geasey, Spencer O., and Hettie L. Ballweber


Geier, Clarence R.


Humphery, Robert L and Mary Elizabeth Chambers (1977) Ancient Washington, American Indian Cultures of the Potomac Valley. GW Washington Studies 6, Washington, DC.


Kemble, Allen

Kempe, D. R. and J. A. Templeman

Kent, Barry C.
(1970) Diffusion Spheres and Band Territory Among the Archaic Period Cultures of the Northern Piedmont. Ph.D. dissertation, University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI.

Kent, Barry C., Ira F. Smith, III, and Catherine McCann

Kinsey, W. Fred

Kivet, Marvin F.

King, Frances B.

Kinsey, W. Fred III
(1972) Archaeology of the Upper Delaware Valley. Number 2, Pennsylvania Historical Commission, Harrisburg, PA.

Klein, R.

Kneuberg, Madeline

Knecht, Heidi (ed.)

Knoblock, Bryan W.
(1939)Bannerstones of the North American Indian. Privately published, La Grange, IL.

Knox, James C.

Krafft, Herbert C.

Krieger, Alex D.

Krogman, W. Marion

Johnson, Arthur F.

Ladoon, Raymond B. and W. M. Myers

Laforge, Oliver

Langland, M. J., P. L. Lietman, and Scott Hoffman

Lantz, Stanley W.

Laubin, Reginald and Gladys Laubin

Lawson, John
(1860) History of Carolina. Raleigh, NC. Editions are: 1714 London and 1937 Richmond, VA.

Leakey, L. S. B.

Leedecker, C. H.

Leedecker, Charles H. and Cheryl A. Holt

Leslie, Vernon


Lowery, Darrin (2001) Archaeological Survey of the Chesapeake Bay Shoreslines Associated with Accomack County and Northampton County, Virginia. Virginia Department of Historic Resources, Survey and Planning Report Series No. 6, Richmond, VA.


Magon, Martin

Mason, Otis T.

Mason, Ronald J.

McCelry, Ben C.


McDaniel, R. E.

McMillan, Barbara Ann
(1972) An Archaeological Survey of St. Mary's County, Maryland. M.A. Thesis, Department of Anthropology, American University, University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI.

McNett, Charles W., Jr.


McNett, Charles W., Jr. and Ellis E. McDowell

McNett, Charles W., Barbara A. McMillan, and Sydney B. Marshall

McNett, Charles W. and Wm Jack Hranicky

McNett, Charles W., Jr. and William M. Gardner

McDonald, George F.

McGuire, Joseph D.

McKnight, Justine Woodard

McLaughlin, R. J. W.

Manson, Carl

Manson, Carl P., Howard A. MacCord, and James B. Griffin

Marshall, Richard A.
(1958) The Use of Table Rock Reservoir Projectile Points in Delineation of Cultural Complexes and Their Distribution. M.A. Thesis, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO.

Martin, Paul S. and Richard G. Klein, eds.

Maslowwski, Robert F., Charles M. Niquette, and Derek M. Wingfield

Maxwell, Hu
(1910) The Use and Abuse of Forest by the Virginia Indians. William and Mary Quarterly Historical Magazine, Vol. 19, pp. 73-104.

Mayr, Thomas


Mason, Ottis T.


Mayer-Oakes, William J.

Meeks, Scott C.

Meggers, Betty J.


Mercer, Henry C., Edward D. Cope, and R. H. Harte
(1897) Researches upon the Antiquity of Man in the Delaware Valley and Eastern United States. University of Pennsylvania Publications in Philosophy, Literature, and Archaeology, No. 6, Ginn Publications, Boston, MA.
Metzgar, R. G.  

Michie, James L.  

Mills, Peter R.  

Mills, William C.  

Miner, Horace  

Mix, A. C. and W. F. Ruddiman  

Moeller, Roger W.  

Moerman, D.  

Montet-White, Anta  

Mooney, James  

Moore, Elizabeth A.  

Moore, Joseph V.  

Morlot, A.  

Morse, Dan F.  

Moorehead, Warren K.  

Morrow, Juliet E.  

Mouer, L. Daniel  

Mounier, R. A. and J. W. Martin  

Munford, B. A.  

Munson, Patrick J.  

Murdoch, G. P.  

Myer, William E.  

Neidley, John W.  

Neill, Wilfred T.  

Nelson, Charles M.  
(1969) The Sunset Creek Site (45K28) and Its Place in Plateau History. Report of Investigations, No. 47, Washington State University Laboratory of Anthropology, Pullman, WA.

Nelson, M. C.  

Nelson, Nels Christian  
Petraglia, Michael, Dennis Knepper, and John Rissetto

Petraglia, Michael, Dennis Knepper, John Rutherford, Philip LaPorta, Kathryn Puseman, Joseph Schulderein and Noreen Turos

Petrides, George A.

Pike, K.

Plew, Mark G., James C. Woods, and Max G. Pavesic

Pond, A. W.

Pope, Saxton

Porter, Frank W., II
(1979) Indians in Maryland and Delaware – A Critical Bibliography. Indiana University Press, Bloomington, IN.

Poter, Stephen R.

Pousson, John F.

Powell, John
(1990) Points and Blades of the Coastal Plain. American Systems of the Carolinas, West Columbia, SC.

Powell, John Wesley

Procudfit, S. V.

Pruer, Olaf A.
(1963) Paleo-Indians of Ohio. Ohio Historical Society, Columbus, OH.

Purdy, Barbara A.

Purdy, Barbara A. and H. K. Brooks

Purinton, Burton L.

Raber, Paul A., Patricia E. Miller, and Sarah M. Neusius, eds.

Rainey, Mary Lynne

Ramous, Maria and David Duganne

Rapp, Jr. George and Christopher L. Hill

Redman, Charles L.

Reeve, S. A.

Regensburg, Richard and Charles A. Bello

Reinhart, Theodore R. and Mary Ellen N. Hodges (eds.)

Reiter, Paul

Reynolds, Elmer R.

Richerson, Peter J., Robert Boyd, and Robert L. Bettinger

Rinaldo, John and P. S. Martin
Ritchie, William A.  
(1944) The Pre-Iroquoian Occupations of New York State. Rochester Museum of Arts and Sciences, Memoir No. 1, Rochester, NY.  

Ritzenthaler, Robert E.  

Ritson, Richard J.  

Roe, David J.  

Robbins, Maurice  

Robertson, Victoria Emery  

Roberts, C. Lanier  

Roberts, Spencer L.  

Roper, Donna C.  

Rose, C. B.  

Rose, Fred  
(2001) Stream Protection Strategy – Baseline Study. Stormwater Management Branch, Department of Public Works and Environmental Services, Fairfax County, VA.

Rosen, Steven A.  

Roth, Edmund Walter  
(1904) Domestic Implements, Arts, and Manufactures. Brisbane, Australia.

Rountree, Helen C.  


Rountree, Helen C. and Thomas E. Davidson  

Rue, David J.  

Shaw, Marshall H.  

Schmitt, Karl  

Schock, Jack M. and Terry Weis Langford  

Scully, Edward G.  
(1951) Some Central Mississippi Valley Projectile Point Types. Mimeographed paper, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

Sears, William H.  
(1954) A Late Archaic Horizon on the Atlantic Coastal Plain. Southern Indian Studies, Vol. 6, pp. 28-36.  

Sharpe, J. Ed  

Shore, B.  

Skinner, Alanson  
(1915) Chronological Relations of Coastal Algonquian Culture. Nineteenth International Congress of Americanists, Proceeding, pp. 52-58, Washington, DC.

Shott, Michael J.  


Slattery, Richard G.  

Slattery, Richard G. and Douglas R. Woodward  
Slattery, Richard G., William A. Tidwell, and Douglas R. Woodward

Small, Lawrence M.

Smith, Bruce D.

Smith, D. C. and Frank M. Hodges

Smith, Gerald P.

Smith, Ira F., III

Smith, Marvin T.

Smith, M. T. and J. B. Smith

Smith, John

Snow, Dean R.

Snyder, IV, J. J.

Soday, Frank J.

Sofsky, Charles

Sollas, W. J.

Speck, Frank G.

Speck, Frank G. and Claude E. Schaeffer

Spiess, Arthur and Mark Hedden

Southworth, C. Scott
(1991) Geologic Map of Lou don County, Virginia, Part of the Harpers Ferry Quadrangle. USGS, Reston, VA.

Speiden, Sandra

Staats, F. Dayton

Stangeski, Andrew J.

Stephenson, R. L., L. L. Ferguson, and G. H. Ferguson
(1963) The Accokeek Creek Site: A Middle Atlantic Seaboard Culture Sequence. Anthropological Papers No. 20, Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

Stearns, Richard E.

Stephensi, Laurie Cameron
(1980) A Survey of Artifact Collections from the Patuxent River Drainage, Maryland. Maryland Historical Trust Monograph Series Number 1, Annapolis, MD.
(1979) A Survey of Artifact Collections from the Patuxent River Drainage, Maryland. Maryland Historical Trust and Department of Natural Resources.

Stevens, J. Sanderson


Torquemada, Juan de (1615) Monarquia Indians, Seville, Spain.


Whittaker, John C.

Whittaker, John C. and Michael Strafford

Whyte, Tom
(1979) Cultural Resource Mitigation Activities at the McClintic Bridge Site Complex. The Gathright Reservoir, Bath County, Virginia. Occasional Papers in Anthropology, No. 4, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, VA.

Wilke, Steve and Gail Thompson
(1977) Prehistoric Archaeological Resources in the Maryland Coastal Zone: A Management Overview. Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Annapolis, MD.

Wilkinson, Elizabeth and Vernon Leslie

Wilmsen, E. N.

Wilson, Thomas

Wimsatt, W. K., Jr

Wintsch, John

Winters, Howard D.

Witthoff, John

Wittkoski, J. Mark and Theodore R. Reinhart

Witrty, Warren L.

Wolf Creek Indian Village and Museum, Bastian, Virginia


Wood, Peter H., Gregory A. Waselkov, and M. Thomas Hatley

Woodland Conference

Woodward, D. R.

Woodward, D. R. and W. A. Tidwell

Wormington, Marie

Wright, Henry E.

Wright, Henry T.
(1973) An Archaeological Sequence in the Middle Chesapeake Region, Maryland. Archaeological Studies No. 1, Department of Natural Resources, Maryland Geological Survey, Baltimore, MD.

Yanovsky, Elias

Yerkes, Richard W.
From an old notebook...

H. Holmes Ellis was among the earliest archaeologists to use the experimental method, or as he said: ...to critically appraise the work which has been accomplished in the investigation of flint fracture and the specific methods utilized by the aborigines in working of stone; and to record the experimental results achieved by the Lithic Laboratory.

The following are examples from his studies...

**Topics:**
- Character of Flint
- Mechanics of Flint
- Percussion Flaking
- Direct Rest vs. Free-Hand
- Pressure Flaking
- Thermal Processes.

**Note:** Shown below, he was the first to experiment with a hafted, hard hammerstone. None have published the technique since.

The Lithic Laboratory for the Eastern United States was established at the Ohio State Museum in January, 1938, for the study of lithic materials of Native Americans --- and more importantly, their economy, methods and techniques for making tools, and their utilization.

**Major publication:** *Flint-Working of the American Indians: An Experimental Study.* The Ohio Historical Society, Columbus, Ohio (1957).

**Note:** This book is a mimeographed publication and very few copies still exist.

**Index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1/1 groove</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/2 groove</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/4 groove</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/4 groove</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abiotic framework</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abraderstone</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrading an edge</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absorption</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accokeek Site</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetus, 19, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetus (tp) angle</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adena, 10, 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adena cache</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adena influences</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adornment</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adz</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agate (Onyx)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air motion</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algonquian studies</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alluvial sediments</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amateur archaeological</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amateur Archaeologist</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American public</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American wayfarers</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amos, 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anchor, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andesite, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angular/blocky fragments</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal killing</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal skins</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antler tools</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antler Tools</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anvilstone</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apex angle</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appalachian Plateau</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic stone structures</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archaeological Resources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archaic broadspear</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archaic Indians</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archaic Period, 63, 64, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archaic Period divisions, 75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Archaic summary</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argillite, 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arm-chair listener</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrow, 239</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrow Straightener</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artform, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artifact collections</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artifacts, study of</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artwork, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashtabula, 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assumptions, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlantic Coastal Plain</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlatl, 241</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlatl, 241</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlatl Hook</td>
<td>241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlatl/spear</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atmosphere, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy</td>
<td>(AAS), 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Awl, 241</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Axe, 242, 298</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Axe grooves, 242</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bald Friar, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ball, 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ball Club, 299</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Band, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bannerstone, 245</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bannerstone Study</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bare Island, 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barium-56, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basalt, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic design principle, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic framework</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic knife form</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baskets, 93, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle axe</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bead, 248</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beans, 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beaver cache</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bec-de-flute burn, 256</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bedrock mortar</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral property</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belief system</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belvoir cache</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bettye Broyles</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beveled edge</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bibliographic overview</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biface, 110, 112, 121, 127, 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biface, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Striations, 133, 294
Strontium-38, 58
Structural analysis, 141
Structure, 98, 141, 144
Structure (Point), 20
Structure and function, 137
Structure and function, 141, 151
Structure properties, 143
Structure/design, 142
Study assumptions, 6
Style, 147
Susquehanna, 10, 77, 183
Susquehanna Valley, 79, 183
Swatara, 183
Syenite, 44
Symmetry, 105
Synchronic versus diachronic, 62
T. Dale Stewart, 25
Talc, 44
Target, 20
Teamahia, 275
Teardrop, 196
Technique, 18
Technoculture migrations, 78
Technological continuum, 12, 65, 77, 97, 98, 153
Technology, 31, 97
Technology, 20, 147
Technology continuum, 11
Technology divisions, 63
Technology experimentation, 289
Technology maintenance, 12
Technology overview, 70
Technology philosophy, 16
Technology processes, 97
Terminal Archaic, 79
Terminal Pleistocene, 72
Tertiary flake, 125
Tertiary/Retouch Flakes, 126
Textiles, 290
Thermal alteration, 284
Thermal Alteration, 284
Thermal spall, 200
Thickness, 112
Thin sections, 45
Thinning flake, 201
Three-feather arrow, 288
Thunderbird Palindian site, 62
Thunderbird site, 28, 72
Time crime, 32
Timemarkers, 63
Tomahawk, 285
Tool, 21
Tool analyses, 17
Tool Assembly, 21
Tool classes, 237
Tool definition, 236
Tool durability, 280
Tool efficiency, 131, 147
Tool expention, 129
Tool experimentation, 280
Tool function, 132, 147, 216
Tool handles, 11
Tool industries, 237
Tool maintenance, 12
Tool modification, 105
Tool operation, 148
Tool operations, 98, 148
Tool production, 96
Tool structure, 143
Tool usage, 107, 132, 133, 280, 294
Tool usages, 130
Tool's lifecycle, 105
Tool's physical assembly, 143
Toolkit classes, 67
Toolkit replenishment, 52
Toolkits, 236
Toolmaking, 98, 279
Toolmaking, 96, 286
Toolmaking procedures, 282
Toolmaking process, 136, 287
Toolmaking processes, 288
Toolmaking technology, 79
Tools, artform, 10
Topper site, 62
Trachyte, 44
Traditional Point, 136
Transitional Archaic, 79
Transportable bifaces, 53
Treasure hunter, 5
Tressel, 242
Triangle biface, 127
Triangle Form, 140
Triangle technology, 91
Trimodality, 148
Trittipoe Site, 29
Trolling equipment, 90
Tundra, 58
Type descriptions, 153
Type validity, 138
Typologists, 136
Typology, 137
Typology, 135, 151
Ulos, 276
Ulu, 276
Ungrooved axes, 256
Uniangulus knife, 213
Uni-edge, 213
Uniface tool, 105, 201
Unimodality, 148
Unique Point, 138
Uplands, 38
Urban archaeology, 30
Use Wear, 17
Useability, 142, 288
Useability, 130, 219
Utilitarian bannerstone, 246
Utilized flake, 213
Utilized flakes, 201
Validity, 138