Index

Note: The locators following the letter ‘n’ denote the note numbers.

Abergavenny, marquis of, 227
Acland, Francis (politician), 265, 267
Addison, Christopher (politician), 244, 247
Agricultural Holdings Act 1883, 9–10, 103 1906, 192
Agricultural Land (Utilisation) Act (1931), 243
Agricultural Output of England and Wales (1927), 228

Bairstow, Jonathan (police informant), 59
Baldwin, Stanley (politician), 267
Balfour, Arthur (politician), 118, 139–40, 171, 187, 188
Baner Ac Amserau Cymru, 98, 101, 102
Barham, Richard (author), 37, 48
Barrett, Canon Samuel, 203
Barrell, John (art historian), 20–1
Bateman, John, 2, 51n4, 110, 168, 220
Bateson, F. W. (author), 248
Bathurst, Charles, (politician), 186
Beal, James (auctioneer), 85
Beaufort, duke of, 221
Beaumont, Lord, 221
Beckett, John, V., 12, 14, 214
Bedford, Duke of, 2–3, 110, 170, 171–2, 176, 221, 227
Begg, Rev. James, 119
Benet, J. (politician), 44
Beresford, Kathryn, 5, 11
Birmingham, Anne (art historian), 21
Bew, Paul (historian), 94
Birmingham Political Union, 46
Black Book, John Wade’s (1820), 60
Blackwood’s Magazine, 5
Bonar Law, Andrew (politician), 187
Booth, Charles (social investigator), 204
Booth, William (Salvation Army), 204
Bowkett, Thomas (Chartist), 68
Boyne, viscount, 3
Bradlaugh, Charles (politician), 159, 202
Brideshead Revisited, 232
Bright, John (politician), 6, 66, 76, 82, 86, 87, 152, 261
British Yeoman and Rural Gazette,
The, 43
Broadhurst, Henry (politician), 172
Broderick, G. C. (politician), 191
Broughton, Henry (politician), 84
Brown, Ford Madox (author), 33
Buccleuch, duke of, 3, 110, 122
Buckinghamshire, 225
building societies, 4, 59, 68–70, 169
Bullingdon Green, Oxford, 29, 31
Bull, Philip, 7
Burchardt, Jeremy (historian), 45
Burns, John (politician), 174, 204, 207–8
Bute, marquess of, 3
Butt, Isaac (politician), 130–1, 135, 142
Buxton, Noel (politician), 246, 258
Byng, John (diarist), 28
Cadbury, George (philanthropist), 212
Cadogan, earl, 170, 171
Cadogan estate, 174–5, 178
Caird, James (politician), 85
Cambridge, University of
Royal Commission (1922), 231
Cameron, Ewen, A., 9
Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, 152, 174, 192, 195, 207, 212
Campbell, George (author), 133
Canterbury Magazine, The, 43
Cardiganshire, 95, 221
Carlisle, Lord, 221
Carlyle, Thomas (author), 43
Carmarthenshire, 95
Carnarvonshire, 95, 97
Carrington, Lord, 195, 221
Catholic Association, 49
Catholicism, 8, 48–9, 60, 99–100, 128–30, 136, 141–3
Cawdor, earl, 96
Central Chambers of Agriculture, 184
Central Unemployed Body, 203–5
Chamberlain, Austen (politician), 186, 226
Chamberlain, Joseph (politician), 86, 87n8, 154
Chamberlain, Neville (politician), 267
Chambers, John (historian), 19
Charter, The, 69
Chartist Land Company, 6
Chartists, 3–4, 15n20, 57–70, 261
ACLL, 75
Land Plan, 65–70, 82
National Convention (1839), 64
Chase, Malcolm, 3
Cholmondeley Lord, 221
Christianity and Social Order
(1942), 249
Churchill, Lord Randolph
(policitician, 172
Corn Production Act (1917), 265
Cosway, Sir William (landowner), 48
Cragoe, Matthew, 8, 87
Crawford, Sharman (politician), 83, 129, 131–2, 134–5
crofters, 109–22
Crofters’ War (Scotland), 9, 109, 111, 114
Croft, Henry Page (politician), 186
Crome, John (artist), 20, 22n14–15
Collini, Stephen (historian), 147
Colliers, Jesse (politician), 11, 188, 189
Collins, Stefan (historian), 147
Combe, George (phrenologist), 89
commercial property, 168–9, 175–7
common land, 11–12, 19–34, 61, 63, 65–7, 195
Commons Preservation Society, 6, 33
Common Weal Party, 249
Congested Districts Board (1897), 114–15
Connacht, 95
Conner, William (landowner), 129, 131
Conservative party, 43–4, 103–4, 231–2
defence of landed property, 1, 6–7, 152–3, 185–90
and Georgism, 11
and Ireland, 137–43, 260
and land question, 182–90, 232–3, 260
and patriotism, 194
and Scotland, 117
and taxation, 208–9
Constable, John (artist), 20–1, 29, 41
Cooper, Thomas (Chartist), 35n20
Corbett, H., 98
Churchill, Winston (politician), 206
Church of England, 38, 97, 127, 137, 147–8
curch land, 63–4, 66–7
Disestablishment of, 99–100, 137, 139, 148
as landowner, 65, 67, 169, 183
Clare, John (poet), 20, 22n14–15
Clarión, 238
Clark, G. B. (politician), 110
Clerical Disabilities Act (1871), 148
Clynes, J. R. (trades unionist), 244
Cobbett, William (author), 38, 39, 40, 43–4, 46–7, 48, 49, 50, 51, 63
Cobden Club, 86, 87, 258
Cobden, Richard (politician), 4–6, 10–11, 74–88, 258, 261, 265
legacy, 146–62
Coke, Thomas (landowner), 128
Cole, G. D. H. (historian), 243
Colley, Linda (historian), 41
Collings, Jesse (politician), 11, 188, 189
Commons Preservation Society, 6, 33
Commons Preservation Society, 6, 33
Commons Preservation Society, 6, 33
Commons Preservation Society, 6, 33
Common Weal Party, 249
Congested Districts Board (1897), 114–15
Connacht, 95
Conner, William (landowner), 129, 131
Conservative party, 43–4, 103–4, 231–2
defence of landed property, 1, 6–7, 152–3, 185–90
and Georgism, 11
and Ireland, 137–43, 260
and land question, 182–90, 232–3, 260
and patriotism, 194
and Scotland, 117
and taxation, 208–9
Constable, John (artist), 20–1, 29, 41
Cooper, Thomas (Chartist), 35n20
Corbett, H., 98
Daily News, 77, 101
Dallas, George (trades unionist), 242
Darnley, Lord, 49
Daunton, Martin (historian), 167
Davenport, Allen (Spencean), 3, 62
Davidoff, Leonore (historian), 41
Davies, Emil (author), 243
Davitt, Michael (politician), 102, 111, 121–2
Declaration of the Rights of the People (1839), 64
Delane, J. T. (editor), 86
Denmark, 185
depopulation, 11, 182, 187–8, 197, 202, 259
Derby, earl of, 146
Devon, 45
Dickens, Charles, 40
Dickinson, W. H. (politician), 175
Disraeli, Benjamin (politician), 43
Ditchfield, P. H. (writer), 181
Donegal, 129
Douglas, Roy (historian), 1
Doyle, Roy (historian), 1
Dudley, earl of, 3
Dulwich College, 169, 178
Dunmore, earl of, 187
Durham miners, 152
Dyck, Ian (historian), 39
Dyos, Jim (historian), 167
Dysart, earl of, 227
Eastwell Park estate, Kent, 227
Economist, The, 77
Edinburgh, 119–22
Ellis, Tom (politician), 92, 102–3
emigration, 40, 85, 115–16, 202, 204, 239–40
closure, 11–12, 19–34, 61, 143, 156, 189, 194–5, 202
England, David (historian), 167
England, Ireland and America (1835), 82
English Land Restoration League, 14, 160, 173
English League for the Taxation of Land Values, 267
Englishness, 41–2
‘Freeborn Englishman’, 154–8
landscape, 19, 40–1, 181–2
regional attributes, 47–9
urbanization, 44
entail, law of, 3, 4, 12, 57, 66, 75–85, 90n63, 116, 154, 225n22
Errington, George (author), 134
Escrick Park estate, 225
Essays on Reform (1867), 149
Essex, 203–4
Estates Gazette, 219–20, 224, 226–35
Eton School, 169
Evans, Dorothy (author), 243
eviction, 94–5, 99, 100–2, 113–16
Fabians, 244, 246, 248, 249
Farmers, 79, 80, 97, 102, 128–30, 131–2, 139–41, 205, 248, 263
Farmers’ Alliance, 9
Fels, Joseph (businessman), 203, 204
Fenianism, 135–7
Finance Act (1919), 226
food, 4, 5, 37, 42, 51, 59, 63–4, 74, 156, 224, 245–52
Forster, E. M. (novelist), 177
Forster, William (politician), 86
Forward, 110
Foster, Sir Walter (land reformer), 193
Fox, William J., 76
France, 89–90, 184, 193
Freehold land societies, 5
free trade, 74–88
Froude, J. A. (historian), 183
Gainsborough, Lincs, 23–5
Gainsborough, Thomas (artist), 20–1
Gaitskell, Hugh (politician), 252
Game Laws, 1, 6, 9, 76–7, 80, 86, 112, 117, 121, 170
Garden City movement, 211–14
Gee, Thomas (publisher), 102
genral elections
1868, 87, 95, 100, 148, 171
1892, 173
1895, 173
1906, 174, 196n20
1910 (January), 187, 188
1922, 264
1945, 248, 250
1950, 251
1951, 251
1983, 252
George, Henry (author), 11, 78, 111–12, 122, 146–7, 153–4, 156, 158–62, 168, 174, 203, 238–9, 258–60
Progress or Poverty (1880), 11, 112, 159, 168, 206
Protection or Free Trade (1886), 161
George, Henry Jr. (land reformer), 160
Gerard, Lord, 227
Germany, 193
Gibson, Thomas Milner (radical), 84
Gladstone, William Ewart (politician), 7–9, 87, 100, 103, 133–6, 172–3
Glamorganshire, 93
Glasgow, 119–22, 176, 206
Glasier, James Bruce (author), 242
Gleig, Rev. G. R., 41, 45
Gooch, Edwin (trades unionist), 248, 252
Gould, F. Carruthers (cartoonist), 190–1
Green, E. H. H. (historian), 182
Greg, H. R. (ACLL activist), 78
Griffith, John, ‘Y Gohebydd’ (journalist), 101
Index

Purchase of Land Act (Ashbourne Act, 1885), 9, 138–9
religion, 130, 136, 140–3
Wyndham Land Act (1903), 139, 142
Ivanhoe (1819), 43

John Bull, 5, 47
Johnston, Thomas (editor), 110
Jones, Ernest (Chartist), 60, 64, 147
Jones, Rev. Michael D. (politician), 104

Kay, Joseph (author), 81, 191
Kent, 37–51, 227
Kenworthy, J. M. (politician), 263
King, Peter Locke (politician), 150
Kinloss, Lady, 225
Knatchbull, Sir Edward (politician), 49
Kumar, Krishan (historian), 181

Labouchere, Henry (politician), 202
labourers, 10, 38–40, 44, 45, 74, 84–5, 117, 188–9, 193, 203–4, 229, 265
in art, 21
Irish, 46
Labourer’s Friend Society, 44–5
Labour party, 14, 110, 185n23, 223–4, 231–2, 237–53
Laindon, Essex, 203
land colonies, 202–6, 208
Land and Labour League, 202
Land Law Reform Association, 264
landlordism, 1, 5, 8, 11, 12, 15, 60, 80–3, 87, 110, 121, 128–9, 137–40, 183, 190–7, 214, 230, 239–42, 263–4
landlord-tenant relations, 8, 48, 79, 93–4, 97–8, 113–16, 128–30, 131–2
in towns, 211
Land Nationalisation (1892), 242
Land Nationalisation Society, 14, 177, 212, 242–3, 263, 267
Land and the National Planning of Agriculture (1932), 241
Land and Nation League, 266

landowners
absenteeism, 93
London, 167–71
number, 81, 93
sales, 116, 138–9, 219–33, 259
scale of holdings, 2–3
landscape, 19–34, 40–1, 43, 49, 98–9
Land Tenure Reform Association, 5, 13, 82, 87
Lansbury, George (politician), 203–5, 215–16
Lansdowne, Lord, 186–7
Lattimore, Charles (farmer), 79, 84
Lavergne, Leonce (author), 81
Law of Property Act (1925), 231, 264n22
Leasehold Enfranchisement Act (1967), 196
Leasehold Enfranchisement Association, 172, 211
Lee, Abraham (Chartist), 65
Leeds, duke of, 221, 227
Letchworth, 211, 212
Let us Face the Future (1945), 250
Lever, William Hesketh (landowner), 113–14, 212
Lewis, island of, 111, 113–14
Liberal party
England, 9–10
history, use of, 11–12
Ireland, 126–43, 260
landownership in, 172, 201
land question, 190–6
owner-occupation, 245
Scotland, 9, 109–22
taxation policy, 201–15, 221–3
Wales, 9, 97–105
Lincolnshire, 225
General View of Agriculture in (1794), 24
Lindert, Peter (historian), 168
Linton, William, J. (engraver), 61–2
Liverpool, 60, 172
Lloyd George, David (politician), 206, 208–10, 264–7
Finance Act (1910), 223
Lloyd George, David  
(politician) – continued  
Land Campaign (1926), 259, 266  
Lloyd George Fund, 266  
London, 174–7  
People’s Budget (1909), 78, 158,  
174, 186, 192, 208–10, 223, 258  
*Lloyd’s Weekly Register*, 69  
Local Government Act (1894), 201  
Local Government Board, 203–8, 213  
Londesborough, Lord, 224  
London, 167–78, 206  
Equalisation of Rates Act (1894), 173  
estates in, 167–71  
Land Nationalisation Committee, 246  
leases, 171–8  
metropolitan improvements, 172–3  
London County Council, 169, 173,  
174, 175, 206–7, 270n22  
Londonderry, marquis of, 3  
London Municipal Reform  
League, 173  
London Poor Law (1906), 205  
London School Board, 173  
London Working Men’s  
Association, 69  
Long, Walter (politician), 184  
Lords, House of, 158, 208–9  
Lowther, Claude (politician), 188  
Lyrical Ballads (1802), 29  

MacDonald, J. Ramsay (politician),  
267–8  
Mackie, John (farmer), 245  
Macleod, Iain (politician), 268  
*Maidstone Gazette*, 45, 49  
*Maidstone Journal*, 46  
Maitland, Frederic (historian), 154  
Malthusianism, 62–3  
*Manchester Examiner*, 151  
‘Manchester School’, The, 4, 74–88  
Mandler, Peter (historian), 53n35, 75  
Manton, Kevin (historian), 238  
Marlborough, duke of, 227  
Marshall, Arthur (economist), 204  
Martin, David (historian), 162  
masculinity, 41–4, 46–7, 49–51  
Masterman, C. F. G., 212, 259–60, 265  
Matheson, Jardine, 113–14  

Maylands estate, 204  
McDougall, Peter (surgeon), 63  
McHugh, Edward (land reformer), 111  
Merioneth, 95, 99  
Methodists, 63  
Metropolitan Board of Works, 33  
middle classes, 4, 41, 45, 87, 99,  
146–62  
as tenants, 172–4  
Middlesex, 270n22  
Middleton, Lord, 226  
Miller, Thomas (poet), 6, 22–5, 27,  
33–4  
Mill, John Stuart (philosopher and  
politician), 13, 67, 75, 82, 87, 131,  
133, 140, 160, 171, 258, 261  
Milner, Lord, 186  
Committee on Land (1912–14), 187  
miners, 121–2, 241  
Mingay, Gordon (historian), 19  
Mitchell, John (politician), 142  
Mitford, Mary Russell (author), 35n12  
Monmouthshire, 221  
Morgan-Grenville, Richard  
(landowner), 225  
*Morning Star*, 97, 150  
Morrison, Herbert (politician), 250–1  
Mousehold Heath, Norwich, 23, 25  
Mousley, Thomas (land agent), 96  
Mowat, C. L. (historian), 259  
Murdoch, John (editor), 110  
Murray, Harry S. (land activist), 160  

National Agricultural Labourers’  
Union, 147  
National Agricultural Union, 183–4  
National Association for the  
Organization of Trade, 67  
National Charter Association, 59–60,  
63, 64–5, 67  
National Housing Reform Council,  
212  
national identity, 181  
nationalisation of land, 14, 67–9, 70,  
75, 110, 195, 241–53  
nationalism  
in Ireland, 110, 135–7, 141–2  
and the land question, 9, 181  
in Wales, 8, 97–104
National Trust, 58, 232
National Union of Agricultural Workers, 239, 248
Neesom, Charles (radical), 62
Newcastle, duke of, 221
New Liberals, 196, 211–14
Newman, J. R. B. (politician), 188
New Poor Law (1834), 41
Nonconformity, 10, 96–100, 147–9
Norfolk, 47, 170, 221–2
Northampton, marquesses of, 171, 227, 232
Northcote, Sir Stafford (politician), 138
Northern Liberator, 59, 61
Northern Star, 61, 62
Northumberland, duke of, 227
Nostalgia, 5–6, 19–34
Nottinghamshire, 226
O’Brien, Bronterre (Chartist), 61, 63, 67–8, 69, 75
O’Connell, Daniel (politician), 60, 131–2, 142
O’Connor, Fergus (Chartist), 57, 58, 63, 67, 68
and Land Plan, 3, 64, 75
O’Donohue, The (landowner), 147
Offer, Avner (historian), 167
O’Grada, Cormac (historian), 93
Oldcastle, Geoffrey (journalist), 43, 47
Old Corruption, 3, 59–63
‘Old England’, 5, 37–51, 183
O’Leary, Paul (historian), 99–100
Onslow, earl of, 186
Land & Glebe Owners’ Association, 183–4
open fields, 19–32
Open Spaces Society (formerly CPS), 33
Orme, Stanley (Labour activist), 237
Orwin, C. S. (economist), 248–9
Osney Meadow, 26, 30, 31
Ottmoor, 27, 30
Our Village (1832), 35n12
Outhwaite, R. L. (land reformer), 170
Owen, Robert (socialist), 63, 202
Oxfordshire, 20, 25–34
Oxford, University of, 147–9, 169
Royal Commission (1922), 231

Packer, Ian, 13, 168, 176, 260
parish councils, 12, 191–2, 201
Parker, Gilbert (politician), 188
Parnell, Charles Stewart, 8, 136
Parry, J. P. (historian), 196
Passy, Hippolyte (author), 81
Past & Present (1843), 43
paternalism, 37–8, 44–5, 77, 93–7
patriotism, 5, 11, 12, 141, 181–97
Payne, Christiana (art historian), 26
Pears, Mark (landowner), 178
peasant proprietors, 80–2, 96, 128, 186–7
Peel, Sir Robert (politician), 79, 89n31
Pembroke, Lord, 225, 227
Penenden Heath, 48
Penrhyn, Lord, 97
Pickwick Papers, The (1837), 37
Pim, Jonathan (Quaker), 83
Poor Law, 203
Poor Man’s Guardian, 68
Portman, viscount, 170
Portmeadow, 27–8, 30
Potter, Thomas B. (free trader), 86
Prentice, Archibald (historian), 78
Preston, Thomas (radical), 62, 69
Pretyman, E. G. (politician), 186, 259
primogeniture, 4, 47, 61, 66n20, 75, 90n63, 150, 154, 159, 191, 231, 263–4
abolition of (1925), 231
Principles of Political Economy (1848), 67
property market, 14, 66, 113–14, 219–33, 262
free trade in, 77–8, 86–7, 151–2, 191, 264n22
speculation, 13, 193–4
Protestantism, 60, 114, 142
protest movements
Crofters’ War, 114
Swing Riots, 40
Prothero, Rowland [Lord Ernle] (land agent), 176, 221, 224
Pusey, Philip (politician), 83, 98

Quinault, Roland, 13, 206

race, 43
railways, 32, 115, 160
companies, 160, 177
Raison, Timothy (politician), 268
Raymond, Paul (landowner), 178
Readman, Paul, 11
Rebecca Riots, 107n42
recreation, 31
Reeder, David (historian), 167
Reform Acts
1832, 39, 49
1867, 87, 149
1884–85, 102, 158, 185, 261
1918, 261
Reform League, 147
resettlement schemes, 203–4
Return of the Owners of Land (1876), 2, 6–7, 110, 168, 190, 220
Reynolds’s Newspaper, 153, 154
Ricardo, David (economist), 76
Richard, Rev. Henry (politician), 97–9, 100
Richardson, Reginald (Chartist), 71n15
Rickmansworth, Chartist settlement, 82
Ripon, earl of, 221
Roberts, Rev. Samuel (author), 98
Robson, Sir William (attorney general), 207
Rodney, earl, 221
Rogers, J. E. Thorold (author), 6, 10–11, 15, 86, 146–62
British Citizen, The (1885), 157
Cobden and Modern Political opinion (1873), 152
Economic Interpretation of History, The (1888), 158
Six Centuries of Work and Wages (1884), 156, 158
Rosenthal, Michael (art historian), 21
Ross, 114
Rowntree, Joseph (philanthropist), 194, 212
Rowntree, Seebohm (philanthropist), 213
Royal Commission on Land in Wales and Monmouth (1892), 9, 93, 97, 103–5
Royal Historical Society, 15
rural idyll, 40–1, 194–5
Rural Rides (1822–26), 38
Ruskin, John (intellectual), 33
Russia, 85, 246, 262
Rutland, 45
Rutland, duke of, 227
Salisbury, Lord (politician), 171, 172, 182, 184, 185
Saye and Sele, Lord, 221
Scotland, 1, 9, 60, 79, 80, 93, 97, 109–22, 168, 260–1
Board/Department of Agriculture, 113, 118
Crofters’ Act (1886), 15, 17n24, 114, 118, 196
Deasy’s Act (1860), 135
farming conditions, 109
Highland land question, 113–16
landownership in, 3, 7, 170
Land Settlement (Scotland) Act (1919), 116
Lowland land question, 116–19
Royal Commissions on (1881), 117
Royal Commissions on (1896), 110, 117
Small Landholders Act (1911), 115–16, 118, 119
urban land question, 119–22
Scott, Adam (author), 78
Scottish Home Rule Association (1886), 9, 116
Scottish Land and Property Federation (1906), 119, 121–2
Scottish Land Restoration League, 111, 113
Scott, Sir Walter (author), 43, 48
Selborne, Lord, 186, 187n25
Self, Peter (sociologist), 244
Settled Estates Act (1881), 12, 225
Shiel, Richard Lalor, 49
Silkin, Lewis (politician), 250
Simon, Sir John, 267
Skye, 114–16
Slater, Gilbert (historian), 11, 194, 195
Smallholdings, 11, 38–9, 80–2, 142–3, 156, 185–90, 193, 197, 241
Act of 1902, 184, 185
Act of 1907, 182, 185, 192, 195–6, 201
Departmental Committee, 186, 1905–6
See also crofters
Smith, Adam (economist), 77, 82, 160
Smith W. H. (politician), 171
Snowden, Philip (politician), 240, 258, 267–8
Social Democratic Federation, 154
Socialism, 203, 237–53
Solkin, David (art historian), 21
South African War (1899–1902), 188, 197
Southampton, Lord, 221
Spencer, Herbert (intellectual), 159
Spence, Thomas (radical), 3, 69, 261
followers of (Spenceans), 62–3, 67, 69–70, 202
sport, 110
Stamford Mercury, 24
Stanhope, Philip, 4th earl, 39, 45, 46
Stanley, W. O. (politician), 101
Stanton Harcourt, 27
Stapely, John (farmer), 48
Steel-Maitland, Arthur (historian), 188
Steere, F. W. (town planner), 212
Stoke Rochford Hall estate, Lincs, 235n35
Storing, Herbert (sociologist), 244
Stowe estate, 225–6
Strabolgi, Lord, 263
strikes, 64–5
St. Thomas’ Hospital, 169
Stubbs, William (historian), 154
suburbs, 24, 33, 173, 178, 211, 213, 250
Suffolk, 170
Surrey, 40, 84, 212
Surtees, R. S. (author), 40
Sussex, 40, 84–5
Sutherland, dukes of, 2, 110n14, 227
Swing riots, 40, 44–6
Sybil (1845), 43
Tackley, 28
tariff reform, 161, 186, 205, 260
Tate Gallery, 20
taxation, 240, 258–60, 266
income tax, 78, 208
Increment Value Duty, 78, 158, 174, 186, 192, 208–10, 223, 258
Land Tax, 78
land value taxation, 4, 13–14, 193–4, 197, 264
rates, 171–4, 206–9
single tax, 110, 146–62, 206
site value rating, 206–8, 210
Taxes on Knowledge, 84
Taylor, Antony, 10, 86
Taylor, Christopher (art historian), 19
Taylor, A. J. P. (historian), 259
Temple, William (Archbishop of Canterbury), 249
Tenant Right, 7–8, 82–3, 93, 98, 101, 104–5, 117, 132–7
Thompson, F. M. L., 15, 38–9, 85–6, 214
Thompson, Thomas Perronet (Benthamite), 76
Thompson, William (housing reformer), 212
Thomson, James (poet), 30
Tichaelr, Michael (historian), 238
Tintern Abbey, 221
Tithe War (Wales), 8, 9, 102
Tollemache, Lord, 183, 221
Tosh, John (historian), 41
town planning, 211–13, 247, 250
Town Tenants League, 175
Toynbee Hall, 203
Tractarianism, 148
Trevelyan, Charles (politician), 152
Trevelyan, Sir George (politician), 173
Turner, Ben (politician), 243
Turner J. M. W. (artist), 30–2, 41n24
Turner, Michael, 12, 14, 214
Index

Turner, William (of Oxford), 6, 22, 25–30, 33–4
Turnor, Christopher (landowner), 189

Ulster, 95, 260
Ulster Custom, 129, 130, 132, 134–5, 136
Unemployed Workmen Act (1905), 203, 205
unemployment, 13, 202–6, 215, 239, 243, 260, 266
Unionist Social Reform Committee, 186–8
Unwin, T. Fisher (publisher), 148
urbanization, 12, 44, 64, 202, 211–14

Vaughan, William E. (historian), 94
Verinder, Frederick (land reformer), 159
villages, 10, 12n26, 40, 75, 84, 157, 183, 187, 189, 191–2
Villiers, C. P. (politician), 76
Vincent, John (lawyer), 102

Waites, Ian, 6, 8, 11
Wales, 7, 48, 260–1
Land League, 102, 223
landowners in, 93–7, 225
nationalism in, 97–105
peasant mentality, 95–6
political oppression in, 95, 99
relations between landlords and tenants, 96–7, 99–100
religion in, 96, 100
urban areas, 172
compared with Ireland, 93–5, 99–100, 101, 105
Walker, R. B. (trades unionist), 239
Wallace, Alfred Russell (naturalist), 112–13, 242
Waller, Philip (historian), 167
Walsh, Stephen (politician), 259
Wantage, Lord, 183

War, First World
impact on land question, 176, 210, 214, 232, 257, 260
War Agricultural Executive Committees, 247
Warwick, countess of, 227
Waugh, Evelyn, 232
Webb, Sidney, 173
Wedgwood, Josiah, 14, 15, 206, 239–40, 245, 258, 260
Wenlock, Lord, 225
Westminster, Duke of, 2–3, 110, 169–70, 171, 173, 175
Westmoreland, Lord, 221
Wheatley, John (politician), 120
Whichwood Forest (1809), 31–2
Wiener, Martin, 181, 238
Williams, J. E. (trades unionist), 240
Williamson, Tom (historian), 21
Wilson, Harold, 126
Wilson, Richard, 20
Wilson, Sir Thomas Maryon–, 33
Wilton, Lord, 221
Winchilsea
10th Earl, 49, 51
12th Earl, 183, 224
Wint, Peter de, 25
Wollaton Hall, Notts, 226
Wolstonecraft, Mary, 62
Woodbine, William, 43, 47
Wood, Edward (politician), 262
Wordsworth, William, 29
working classes, 6, 10, 22–5, 58, 66, 119–20, 156, 172–4, 202, 207, 211–14, 237–53
Wyndham, George, 139

Yarborough, earl of, 227
Year Book of Auction Sales, 229
yeoman, yeomen, 5, 10, 12, 37–51, 76, 86, 152n29, 185, 189, 195, 202, 231, 263
Yorkshire, 221, 225
Young, Arthur (agriculturalist), 193