

APPENDIX: BIOGRAPHICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENTS

Ages presented were at the time of interview in 2013

Offline participant	Age	Sexuality	Education	Occupation
Mr. Li Main singer of a Skinhead O! punk band	37	Male	High school	Restaurant owner Founder of Punk Music Festival
Mr. Wang Band manager of Mr. L's band	26	Male	University	Programmer
Mr. He Main singer of a hardcore punk band	Around 25	Male	High school	Restaurant owner
Mr. Shi Bassist of Mr. He's band	30	Male	High school	Shop owner
Mr. Zhu Drummer of Mr. He's band	25	Male	High school	Full-time musician
Mr. Yu Main singer of a street punk band	30	Male	High school	Bar owner
Mr. Na The drummer of Mr. Yu's band	19	Male	Primary school	Full-time musician
Mr. Cao Fan of the band 'Brain Failure'	26	Male	University	White-collar worker

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Miss Liu Fan of the band 'Brain Failure'	22	Female	University dropout	White-collar worker
Mr. Cai Bassist of a hardcore punk band	25	Male	Third-level university	White-collar worker
Miss Ka The main singer of a punk band	30	Female	University	Full-time musician
Mr. Zhao Main singer of an old-school punk band	30	Male	University Postgraduate	White-collar worker
Miss Si Bassist of Mr. Zhao's band	24	Female	University	White-collar worker
Miss Gao Drummer of Mr. Z's band	24	Female	High school	Full-time musician
Mr. Fang The main singer of an old-school punk band	36	Male	High school	Bar owner
Mr. Lu The main singer of an old-school punk band	30	Male	University	Civil servant
Mr. Wei The main singer of an old-school punk band	36	Male	High school	Bar owner
Mr. Xie The main singer of an old-school punk band	21	Male	University	Student
Mr. Mei The guitarist of Mr. Lu's band	30	Male	University	White-collar worker
Mr. Bing The guitarist of Mr. Xie's band	23	Male	High school	Bar assistant
Miss Sun The bassist of Mr. Xie's band	19	Female	University	Student
Mr. Du The drummer of Mr. Xie's band	25	Male	University	Programmer
Mr. Ping Main singer of a new school punk band	23	Male	Third-level university	Full-time musician
Mr. Hu Bassist of Mr. Ping's band	30	Male	High school	Full-time musician

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Mr. Tong Drummer of Mr. Ping's band	23	Male	Third-level university	Teacher
Mr. Xu The main singer of an old-school punk band	30	Male	Third-level university	Bar owner
Mr. Deng The drummer of an old-school punk band	30	Male	University	Freelancer Failed to be interviewed
Mr. Sen The fan of Mr. Wei's band	30	Male	University Postgraduate	University counsellor
Mr. Teng The flutist of Mr. Wei's band	26	Male	University	Lecturer
Mr. Da The main singer of Mr. Cai's band	23	Male	High school	Full-time musician
Mr. Yang The drummer of Mr. Cai's band	24	Male	University	Popular music producer
Mr. Hui The guitarist of an old-school punk band	23	Male	High school dropout	Full-time musician
Mr. Peng The main singer of a street punk band	24	Male	High school	Full-time musician
Mr. Chi The drummer of Mr. Peng's band	26	Male	High school	Bar manager
Mr. Mu The bassist of Mr. Peng's band	23	Male	High school	Swimming coach
Mr. Yin The main singer of Mr. Peng's band	30	Male	High school	Full-time musician
Miss Yong The guitarist of Mr. Zhao's band	25	Female	High school	Full-time musician
Mr. Jia The guitarist of Mr. He's band	25	Male	High school	Full-time musician
Online participant				
Mr. Liao	21	Male	Music school	Full-time student
Mr. Po	21	Male	University	Full-time student
Mr. Guan	21	Male	University	Full-time student
Miss Wen	19	Female	University	Full-time student
Mr. Ren	21	Male	University	Full-time student

INDEX¹

A

Agency, 11, 47, 51, 190
Alternative, 2, 30, 36, 42, 48,
51–53, 55–57, 63, 65, 73, 75,
77–80, 85, 97, 98, 101–127,
134, 137, 140, 146, 166, 167,
169, 178–180, 184, 185, 187,
190, 192, 195, 203,
206, 210
Anarchist, 2, 37, 44, 92, 93, 95, 97,
158–166, 169, 172, 173
Artefact, 13, 27, 128
Asian, 2
Authenticity, 69, 81, 85, 91, 92, 101,
108, 109, 111, 116, 119, 120,
124–126, 132, 136, 139, 141,
145, 149, 150, 202, 204,
207, 209
Authoritarian, 3, 4, 6, 53, 71, 80, 88,
95, 97, 98, 111, 126, 150, 156,
159, 160, 179, 195
Authoritarianism, 30, 156

B

Becker, Howard S., 7–9
Bennett, Andy, 8, 11, 12, 50,
178–181, 185
Biographical approach, 17, 19,
47–67, 201
Biography, 5, 16, 19, 47, 58, 72,
76, 209
Birmingham School for Contemporary
Cultural Studies (CCCS), 2, 6,
9–12
Boundary, 20, 105, 129, 138,
140–144, 149
Bourdieu, Pierre, 7, 31, 92, 180

C

Career, 4, 18–20, 48, 52–56, 65, 69,
80, 177, 184, 185, 190, 203,
208, 209
CCCS, *see* Birmingham School for
Contemporary Cultural Studies

¹Note: Page numbers followed by 'n' refer to notes.

Chaney, David, 7, 47
 Chinese society, 3–5, 7, 19, 20,
 28–30, 37, 50, 51, 57, 64, 69,
 72, 90, 91, 143, 210–211
 Collective, 3–5, 8, 9, 12, 19, 20, 30,
 52, 59, 63, 67, 99, 101, 102,
 113, 115, 119, 121, 125, 147,
 161–165, 162n6, 168, 169, 187,
 191, 193, 201–204, 206–210
 Community, 7, 12, 15, 16, 34, 35, 65,
 86, 92–97, 111, 128, 142, 144,
 149, 158, 161, 162, 166, 188,
 203, 210
 Confucian, 3, 4, 80
 Confucianism, *see* Confucian
 Constraint, 11, 38, 51, 52, 88, 185

D

Deng Xiaoping's (1978) reform, 29,
 29n3
 DIY, 8, 9, 20, 27, 35, 97, 103,
 155–174, 178, 180, 183–186,
 188, 190, 193, 211

E

Education, 30, 69–77, 80, 82, 84, 92,
 97, 137, 143, 147, 182, 183, 193
 Empower, 183, 184, 190
 Empowerment, *see* Empower
 Ethnography, 13, 15, 27, 27n1, 128,
 158n4
 Expression, 13, 38, 41, 53, 67, 70, 97,
 101, 108, 117, 123, 128, 134,
 136, 137, 156, 168, 173, 178,
 181, 185, 188, 190, 206, 207

F

Fans, 12–14, 19, 20, 37, 39–41, 44,
 58, 61, 104, 122–124, 130, 132,
 134, 135, 145, 168, 202, 205

Fanzine, *see* Zine
 Fieldwork, 13–18, 33, 74, 78, 92, 96,
 98, 128

G

Goffman, Alice, 15
 Guerra, Paula, 2, 8–10, 12, 98,
 178–181, 184, 188,
 190–192, 194

H

Hangout, 55, 56, 101–126, 155–174,
 202, 204, 206
 Hebdige, Dick, 2, 10, 50, 179

I

Ideal, 20, 84–98, 101, 107, 109,
 115–119, 124, 135, 136, 145,
 167, 182, 189, 190, 203, 207
 Identity, 4, 10, 30, 38, 40, 48, 50, 52,
 55, 56, 58, 65, 70–72, 74, 76,
 109, 112–113, 118–120, 124,
 127–150, 167, 168, 188, 202,
 204, 205, 207–209
 Inauthentic, 79, 109, 120
 Individual, 2, 4, 5, 8, 11, 12, 14,
 16–20, 29, 38, 47, 48, 51, 52,
 55, 57, 67, 70–72, 79, 85, 97,
 98, 120, 126, 129, 130, 137,
 145, 149, 156, 160, 163, 180,
 182–185, 187, 188, 194, 201,
 203–211
 Individualistic, 29, 37, 90, 188
 Individuality, 11, 50, 181, 183, 187
 Individual resistance, *see* Individual
 Indonesian, 20, 155–174, 210
 Insider, 16, 61, 80, 137, 139–141,
 144, 149
 Institution, 18, 73, 77, 78, 83, 95,
 111, 136, 173, 188, 189

Institutional, 80, 159, 166n9, 188
 Institutionalisation/institutionalised,
 53, 185

L

Laing, Dave, 1, 18
 Lifestyle, 6, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19,
 31, 32, 38, 41, 48, 50, 53, 55,
 57, 59, 67, 70–73, 75, 77–98,
 120, 122, 124, 136, 137, 158,
 166, 173, 178, 179, 183–186,
 202, 203, 206, 207, 209
 Live house, 32–36, 40, 56, 102–104,
 107, 114, 118, 121–122,
 140, 202

M

Macro, 10, 98, 195, 201, 204, 210
 Mainstream, 5, 6, 9, 17, 20, 30,
 36–38, 51, 53, 55–59, 61–65, 67,
 70–73, 76–78, 81, 83, 85–87, 90,
 98, 101, 102, 109, 111, 114,
 115, 121–125, 128, 135, 137,
 141, 159, 167, 170, 177, 179,
 181–183, 185, 186, 188–190,
 195, 204–210
 Marginal, 5, 10, 32, 54–58, 86, 87,
 97, 185, 186
 Meaning, 2, 15, 18, 19, 27n1, 42, 47,
 48, 50, 52, 55, 58, 61, 70–74,
 78–79, 82, 89, 98, 101,
 104–107, 120, 128, 129, 133,
 136, 141, 164, 167, 170,
 188, 189
 Meaningful, *see* Meaning
 Micro-level, 159
 Military, 39, 171–173, 181
 Movement, 3, 11, 29, 43, 94, 95, 98,
 156, 159–162, 165, 170, 173,
 174, 177, 178, 182, 186–190,
 195, 206, 210, 211

N

Narrative, 52, 55,
 188, 195
 Neo-tribe, 11, 50
 Norm, 52, 55, 57, 64, 73, 80,
 106–109, 111, 115, 117, 118,
 125, 141–143, 146, 150, 163,
 173, 185, 187, 208

O

Online, 13, 14, 18–20, 28, 38, 40–42,
 44, 63, 65, 75, 95, 96, 127–150,
 201–204, 207–208
 O'Reilly, Karen, 12, 15,
 16, 211
 Outsider, 14, 16, 41, 55, 56, 61, 80,
 98, 121–125, 137–141, 144,
 147–149, 191, 203

P

Performance, 6, 9, 14, 16, 19, 20, 28,
 31–34, 36, 38–41, 50, 52, 59–61,
 64–67, 73, 77, 79, 88, 91, 94,
 101–126, 135, 150, 159, 168,
 172, 173, 177, 186, 189,
 202–207
 Pilkington, Hillary, 6, 17,
 27, 185
 Plummer, Ken, 48
 Police, 6, 59–61, 95, 114,
 157, 158, 162, 170–173,
 189, 193
 Portuguese, 2, 8, 9, 12, 20, 155,
 177–195, 210
 Power, 5, 9, 18, 28, 30, 41, 47, 52,
 53, 56, 57, 67, 70, 71, 76–77,
 80, 88, 89, 96, 97, 101, 106,
 108, 109, 111, 113, 115, 130,
 137, 139, 143, 148, 157n3, 173,
 188, 205, 209
 Punk career, *see* Career

R

Rebellion, 6, 11, 53, 74, 136, 188
 Religion, 158, 165
 Resistance, 10, 20, 58, 67, 101, 163,
 204–205, 209
 Right of expression, *see* Expression

S

Scene, 2, 7, 30, 41, 98, 165, 204
 Self-narrative, *see* Narrative
 Social movement, *see* Movement
 Space, 12, 54, 94, 139, 165, 191
 Squatting, 34, 43, 86, 92–94, 161,
 165, 166, 173, 178, 203
 Subcultural, 2, 6–12, 14, 17–20, 29,
 48, 49, 57, 58, 64, 65, 67, 98,
 99, 102, 115, 121, 123–125,
 131, 141, 149, 161, 181, 183,
 185, 186, 188, 191, 194, 201,
 203–212
 Subcultural career, *see* Career

T

Taste, 12, 15, 38, 50, 73,
 75, 104, 121, 181, 183,
 193, 194

W

Williams, J. Patrick, 2, 10, 11, 13, 49,
 53, 57, 108, 120, 128, 144, 195,
 209, 212

Y

Youth, 3, 5, 9–11, 28–30, 41, 43,
 49n1, 72, 74, 156, 157,
 159–161, 167, 180, 183, 188,
 190–192, 209

Z

Zine, 28n2, 37,
 160, 162