

INDEX¹

A

- Abe administration, viii, xiv, xxxvii, 94
- Abolition of a tax on houses, the, 179
- Acreage reduction program, the, 20, 27
- Administrative reform, vii, viii, xiii, xviii–xxv
- Advanced agricultural management, 13–15
- Age-related risk, 102
- Aging of the population of fishing industry workers, 52
- Agricultural Cooperative reform, 5, 6, 23, 24
- Agricultural policy, xv, 4–6, 11, 14–16, 20–27
- Agriculture-commerce-industry cooperation, 10, 14, 15
- Alaskan pink shrimp, 40–44, 48
- Allocation of intergovernmental functions, 170n1
- Avoidance of competition, 44–47

B

- Benefit principle, 160, 174
- Benefit view, 174, 175
- Birthrate, 94, 132, 133, 134n2, 134n3, 138, 146

C

- Capital tax view, 176, 177
- Central city, xxiii, 133, 134n2, 138, 140–143, 143n2, 143n3
- Childcare, xxiii–xxv, 133, 134, 138, 146–152
- Child-raising support measures, xxiii, 134, 147–149, 151, 152, 153n2, 153n3
- Community tourism, 80–82
- Contract farming, 10
- Cost awareness, 160, 161
- Cost-cutting measures, 166
- Council for Regulatory Reform, 6
- Cultivation and release of juveniles (sea urchins and sea cucumbers), 57

¹Note: Page numbers followed by ‘n’ refer to note.

D

Decentralization, xiii, xviii, 146, 158, 159, 164, 174–179
 Decline in catches, 34
 Decline in number of fishing industry workers, 52
 Declining birthrate, xxiv, 97, 146
 Destination-based tourism, 80, 81
 Destination marketing organization (DMO), 68, 70, 76–82
 Direct payments, 5, 16, 27
 Disparities in fiscal capability, 164, 167, 170, 171n4
 Disparity in financing, 100

E

Economic incentive, 40, 48
 Efficient allocation of resources, 164

F

Fertility rate, vii, ix, xxii–xxiii, xxxvii, 132, 133, 148
 Fiscal consolidation, 161
 Fiscal decentralization, 158–161, 164
 Fiscal demand, 166–170
 Fiscal externality, 142
 Fisheries Act, 32, 35
 Fisheries resource management, 62
 Fishing industry, 32, 35, 40, 41, 52–54, 58, 60, 62
 Fodder rice, 5, 24–27
 Food chain, xvi, 4–6, 10, 13, 15, 16
 Food chain agriculture, 10–17

G

Greater local government autonomy, 177–179
 Guarantee of fiscal resources, the, xxiv, 158–160, 164–167, 170

H

High rice prices, xv, 5, 20–23
 Hokkaido, 11, 32, 34, 35, 52, 55, 58–61, 138, 139
 Horizontal division of labor, 11, 12

I

Imports of corn from the U.S., 25
 Inbound tourism, xviii, 70, 76
 Incentive for insurers, 102
 Individual Quota (IQ), xvi, 32, 34, 35, 36n1, 36n2, 40–49
 Inflow of elderly residents, 116–118, 121, 122, 124–126
 Intergovernmental relations, 170
 Iron triangle, 4, 6

J

Japan Agricultural Cooperatives (JAs), viii, xiv, xv, 20, 21, 23, 24
 Japanese tourists, 68
 Japan's fishing industry, xvi, 40, 52–62

K

Kyokai Kenpo, 100–102

L

Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 4, 20, 23, 24
 Local allocation tax, xxv, 152, 158–160, 164, 166, 167, 170, 171n4, 171n5
 Local governments, xix, xxiv, xxv, 94–98, 104, 116–126, 126n1, 140, 148, 158–160, 164–170, 170–171n2, 171n4, 174, 175, 177, 178

Local governments which do not receive allocation tax grants, xxv
 Local residents, xxiv, 81, 159–161
 Long-term care, 104–113
 Long-term care insurance (LTCI), 96, 104, 108–113
 Low birthrate, 132–134, 138, 146

M

Marginal fiscal responsibility, 159
 Market in, 88
 Market price, 36n1, 40, 41, 43, 44, 176, 177
 Marriage, xxiii, 133, 134n2, 138–143, 146
 Metropolitan areas, vii, xxi, xxv, 68, 70, 88, 118, 119, 133, 134n3, 138, 140, 142, 143, 174, 176
 Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, 4, 86
Minpaku, viii, xiv, xvii, xviii, 68, 70–72, 84
 Model benefits, xxi–xxiii, 116, 134, 151, 152
 Municipal governments, viii, xiii, xviii, xix, xxi, xxii, xxxv, xxxvii, 177

N

National Health Insurance (NHI), xxi, xxii, 95, 96, 100, 102, 104–110, 112, 116–126, 151
 Negative allocation tax, 169
 Niigata Prefecture, xvi, 32, 35, 36, 40

O

Olympic-style fishing, xvi, 32, 34, 36n1
 Outlying city, 138, 140, 142, 143

P

Part time farmers, 20–22, 27
 Preferential property tax programs, 160, 176, 178
 Property tax, xxiv, 160, 174
 Public health insurance, 100, 102, 105, 119

R

Reallocation of the number of hospital beds, 124, 125
 Reduction of medical costs, 102
 Regional insurance, 96, 97
 Regional revitalization, 68–70, 72, 76, 88, 94, 98, 126, 146, 147, 158
 Regulations, xv, xvii, xxv, 32, 55, 59, 61, 68–72, 84, 96
 Regulatory reform, vii, xiii–xviii, 6, 23, 98
 Relaxation, xviii, 70, 84–88, 97
 Retaliatory tariffs, 26
 Revitalization of rural areas, 32, 70
 Rishiri and Rebun Islands, 32, 35, 52, 53
 Risk adjustment, 96, 97, 100–102

S

Separation of functions, 170, 171n6
 “Sextiary sector”, 10, 11, 13–15, 17n1, 81, 82n4
 Shrimp pot fishery, 48
 Social insurance for the elderly, 116
 Soft budget constraints, 97
 Sphere for couple formation, 142
 Spillover effect, 170n2
 Subsidy policies, vii–ix
 Sustainable development of local communities, 62
 Sustainable fisheries, 62

T

TAC, *see* Total allowable catch
Tax capitalization, 174
Tokyo metropolis, ix, 132, 133
Total allowable catch (TAC), xvi, 34,
36n1, 36n2, 58, 59
Tourism, xiii, xiv, xvii–xviii, 53, 68–72,
76, 84, 86–88
Tourism association, 80
Tourism resources, 70, 76–79, 81
Tourism strategy, 68
Travel product, 77, 79

V

Value chain, 4, 11, 15
Vertical integration, 11
Voucher, 151–152

W

Waiting list problem, 149, 150
WTO, the, 5, 25, 26