

APPENDIX

GLOSSARY

<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	<i>(中文/日本語)</i>	
Anxing gongsi	安兴公司	Anxing Company
Aomen	澳门	Macao
Asano semento	浅野セメント	Asano Cement of Japan
Asano Shoichiro	浅野総一郎	
bairi weixin	百日维新	The Hundred Days' Reform
Beijing	北京	
Beiping	北平	
Beiyang	北洋	
Beiyang dachen	北洋大臣	Minister of Beiyang
Beiyang jun	北洋军	Beiyang Army
Cao Yutang	曹雨塘	
Caofangwei	草方围	
Cai Shoukang	蔡守康	
Cen Chunxuan	岑春煊	
changjiandu	厂监督	factory supervisor
chaotian	潮田	marine paddies
Chen Jiongming	陈炯明	
Chen Jitang	陈济棠	
Chen Mingshu	陈铭枢	
Chen Youren	陈友人	Eugene Chen
Cheng Tiangu	程天固	

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	<i>(中文/日本語)</i>	
Cheng Weidu	程韦度	
Chengde	承德	Jahor
Cixi Taihou	慈禧太后	Empress Dowager Cixi
Dabeimen	大北门	Great Northern Gate of Guangzhou
Dalonghao	大隆号	Dalong Company
Daotai	道台	
Dasheng	大生	Dasheng Cotton Mill
Da Qing Lüli	大清律例	Great Qing Code
De Cuilin	德璀琳	Detring, Gustav von
Deng Yanhua	邓彦华	
Dianbao zhongchu	电报总处	Imperial Telegraph Administration
Doudu	都督	Governor-General
Fan Shisheng	范石生	
Feichang shiqi jingji fangan	非常时期经济方案	Economic Programme for the Emergency Period
Feishuyan	飞鼠岩	
Feng Guozhang	馮國璋	
Feng Yuxiang	馮玉祥	
Fudan daxue	复旦大学	Fudan University
gailun	概论	A general survey/discussion
Gang'ao qiaoxian	港澳侨商	Hong Kong, Macao and overseas Chinese investors
Gaoxiong	高雄	Kaohsiung
Gongye zhengce shishi dayao an	工业政策实施大要案	Outline Procedures for the Implementation of Industrial Policy
Gongwuju	工务局	Public Works Bureau
Gongwu juzhang	工务局长	Director of Public Works
guanban	官办	Government-managed/ Government-operated / Official-management
Guangdong	广东	Guangdong Province
Guangdong Henan shimintu chang	广东河南士敏土厂	Guangdong Henan Cement Works
Guangdong Sheng sannian shizheng jihua	广东省三年施政计划	Guangdong Province Three Year Plan
Guangdong Sheng shiye yinhang	广东省实业银行	Guangdong Province Industrial Bank
Guangdong shengying wucan jinlichu	广东省营物产经理处	Guangdong Provincial Products Manager Office
Guangdong shengzhang	广东省长	Governor of Guangdong Province
Guangdong shengzhengfu	广东省政府	Guangdong Provincial Government

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	<i>(中文/日本語)</i>	
Guangdong shengzhengfu gongbao	广东省政府公报	Guangdong Provincial Government Gazette
Guangdong Shimintu Chang	广东土敏土厂	Guangdong Cement Works
Guangdong Xicun Shimintu Chang	广东西村土敏土厂	Guangdong Xicun Cement Works
gongsi	公司	company
gongsifa	公司法	Company Law
gongsi zhangcheng	公司章程	Articles of Association
guandu shangban	官督商办	Official supervision-merchant management
Guangzhou	广州	Canton
Guangzhou Minguo Ribao	广州民国日报	Guangzhou Republican Daily
Guangzhou Shi gongwu zhi shishi jihua	广州市工务之实施 计划	City Public Works Execution Plan
Guangzhou Shi gongwu liangnian jihua	广州市工务两年计 划	Guangzhou City Public Works Two Year Plan
Guangzhou Shi zhengfu	广州市政府	Guangzhou City Government
Guangzhou shizheng gongbao	广州市政公报	Guangzhou City Government Gazette
Guangzhou shizhengting	广州市政厅	Guangzhou City Council
Guangzhou Shi shili yinhang	广州市市立银行	The Guangzhou Municipal Bank
Guangzhou Shi zhanlanhui	广州市展览会	Guangzhou City Exhibition
Guangxi	广西	Guangxi Province
Guangxu	光绪皇帝	Emperor Guangxu
Guangxue Hui	广学会	The Society for the Diffusion of Christian and General Knowledge guaranteed dividend
guanli	官利	
Guanyinshan	观音山	
Guizhou	贵州	Guizhou Province
guohuo	国货	National Product
Guohuo tuixiao chu	国货推销处	National Product Sales Office
Guojia	国家总动员设计委	National Mobilisation
zongdongyuan weiyuanhui	员会	Planning Commission
Guoli Guangdong daxue	国立广东大学	National Guangdong University

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	(中文/日本語)	
Guomindang	国民党	Nationalist Party
Guomin zhengfu	国民政府	Nationalist Government
Gu Yingfen	古应芬	
Haizhu qiao	海珠桥	Pearl River Bridge
Hankou	汉口	
Han Jiang	漢江	Han River
Hanyang	汉阳	
Hanyeping	汉冶萍	
Hanzu	汉族	Han Nationality
heban qiye	合办企业	cooperative enterprise
Hebei Pingyuan	河北平原	North China Plain
Henan	河南	
He Qi	何启	Sir Kai Ho Kai
Hongmian Yanluo	红面阎罗	Red-faced Pluto
Hu Hanmin	胡汉民	
Hua Runquan	华润泉	
Huadong meikuang gongsi	华东煤矿公司	East China Coal Mining Company
Huang Chengyu	黄成玉	
Huangpu Junxiao	黄埔军校	Whampoa Military Academy
Huaxian	花县	
Hu Jixian	胡继贤	
Hubei	湖北	Hubei Province
Huigong yintuan	惠工银团	Huigong Capital Syndicate
Huiqun Gonsi	惠群公司	Huiqun Company
Huizhou	惠州	
Jiang Jieshi	蒋介石	Chiang Kai-shek
Jiang Shanshou	江山寿	
Jianguo fanglüe: shiye jihua	建国方略:实业计划	The International Development of China
Jiansheting	建设厅	Provincial Construction Department
Jiawang meikuang ju	贾汪煤矿局	Jiawang Coal Mining Company bureaus/offices
Junji dachen	军机大臣	Grand Councillor
Kailuan Kuangwu ju	开滦矿务局	Kailuan Coal Administration
Kailuan meikuang	开滦煤矿	Kailuan coal mines
Kaiping	开平	
Kaiping meikuang	开平煤矿	Kaiping coal mines
Kaiping kuangwuju youxian gongsi	开平矿务局有限公司	Chinese Engineering and Mining Company Limited
Kang Youwei	康有为	

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	(中文/日本語)	
Kong Xiangxi	孔祥熙	H. H. Kung
Kunde	昆德	Hans Günther
Luanzhou	滦州	
Li Bake	李拔可	
Li Desan	李德三	
Li Hongzhang	李鸿章	
Li Timotai	李提摩太	Timothy Richard
Li Ximing	李希明	
Li Zhongren	李宗仁	
Liang Qichao	梁启超	
Liang Shiyl	梁士诒	
Liangguang	两广	The provinces of Guangdong-Guangxi
Liangguang Yanyun	两广盐运使署	Guangdong-Guangxi Salt Administration
Shishu		
Lijin	厘金	Likin
Lin Yuezhi	林乐知	Young John Allen
Lin Yungai	林云陔	
Liu Hongsheng	刘鸿生	Liu Ong Sung
Liu Jiesheng	刘吉生	Lieu Kyih Sung
Liu Jiwen	刘纪文	
Liu Juke	刘鞠可	
Liu Ping	刘平	
Liu Ruilin	刘瑞麟	
Liu Yanhua	刘彦华	
Long mai	龙唛	Dragon brand
Lu Yinfu	陆荫孚	
Luanzhou	滦州	
Lunchuan Zhaoshangju	轮船招商局/招商局	China Merchants' Steam Navigation Company
Lujun junzhang	陆军军长	Army Commander
Lujun zhongzhang	陆军总长	Commander of the Infantry
Luo Songfan	罗嵩藩	
lunshuo	论说	discourse essay
Ma Chaojun	马超俊	
Manzhou	满洲	Manchuria
Manzu	满族	Manchu
Mingzhi weixin/Meiji	明治維新	Meiji Restoration
Ishin		
Mo Lin	墨林	Charles Algernon Moreing
Nantong	南通	

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
(<i>Pinyin/Hepburn</i>)	(中文/日本語)	
Nanjing	南京	
Nandi	南堤	
Neizheng zhongzhang	内政总长	Interior Minister
Nonggongshang bu	农工商部	Ministry of Agriculture, Industry and Commerce
Peng Hui	彭回	
Puyi	溥仪	Emperor Puyi
Puyi gongsi	普益公司	Puyi Company
Qian Jinghui	钱镜辉	
Qianzhuang	钱庄	
Qing huangchao	清皇朝	Qing Dynasty
Qinghua daxue	清华大学	Tsinghua University
Qixin	启新	(Chee Hsin Cement Company)
Qu Hongji	瞿鸿禛	
Rong Lu	荣禄	
Sa Zhenbing	薩鎮冰	
shamian dao	沙面岛	Shamian Island
Shandong	山东	Shandong Province
shangban	商办	merchant-managed/merchant-operated
shangban gongyong shiye	商办公用事业	privately managed public enterprises
Shangbu	商部	Bureau of Commerce
Shanghai	上海	Shanghai
Shanghai Huashang	上海华商水泥股份	Shanghai Portland Cement Works
Shuini Gufen Youxian Gongsi	有限公司	Company Limited
Shanhou ju	善后局	Reconstruction Bureau
Shanxi bu yong dao	山西补用道	Shanxi Assistant <i>Daotai</i>
Shehuizhuyi gaizao	社会主义改造	Socialist transformation
Shen Hongying	沈鸿英	
Shenbao	申报	The Shenbao Newspaper
shengli	省例	Provincial statutes
Shengying gongye	省营工业审核委员	Provincial Industrial Audit Committee
shenhe weiyuanhui	会	
Sheng Xuanhuai	盛宣怀	
shiban	市办	city-operated/city-managed
Sichuan Sheng	四川省	Sichuan Province
shilipai	实力派	military faction
Shimintu yingye chu	土敏土营业处	Cement sales office
Shiye ting	实业厅	Enterprise Department
Shiqiu pai	狮球牌	Lion & Globe brand

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	(中文/日本語)	
Shiying shiye gailun	市营事业概论	A General Survey of Municipal Enterprises
Shizheng gongbao	市政公报	City Government Gazette
Shizheng ting	市政厅	City council
Shi zizhifa	市自治法	Municipal Organisation Law
Shi zizhi zhi	市自治制	Municipal Autonomy System
shougui guoyou	收归国有	nationalisation
Si jing pin tang	四京品堂	Court of Sacrificial Worship
Song Ziwen	宋子文	T. V. Soong
Sun Ke	孙科	
Sun Zhongshan	孙中山(孙逸仙)	Sun Yat-sen
Tangxu tielu	唐胥铁路	Tangxu Railway
Taiping tianguo	太平天国	Taiping Heavenly Kingdom
Tangshan	唐山	Tangshan City
Tangshan	汤山	
Tan Sitong	谭嗣同	
Tang Shaoyi	唐绍仪	
Tang Tingshu	唐廷枢	
taizipai	太子派	Princeling faction
Ti	体	substance, essence
Tianjin	天津	
Tiaozheng zhongyang xingzheng jigou ling	调整中央行政机构 令	Central Administrative Organs Reorganisation Order
Tieliang	铁良	Tie-lang
Tielu zhonggongsi	铁路总公司	National Railway Company
Tongmenghui	同盟会	The Chinese League
Tongzhi	同治	
Tongzhi Zhongxing	同治中兴	Tongzhi Restoration
Yu Ruiyun	余瑞云	
Wanzai	灣仔	Wanchai
Wang Jianxun	王建训	
Wang Jingwei	汪精卫	
Wang Wenzhao	王文韶	
Wanguo Gongbao	万国公报	The Review of the Times
Wei Ying	威英	T. R. Wynne
weitian	围田	inland paddies
Weng Wenhao	翁文灏	
Wenlan shuyuan	文澜书院	Wenlan College
Wenyuan jiuji	文园酒家	Wenyuan Restaurant
Wu Chaoshu	伍朝枢	

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	(中文/日本語)	
Wu Tingfang	伍廷芳	
Wuchang	武昌	
Wuhan	武漢	
Wuyangpai	五羊牌	Five Rams brand
Xianfeng	咸丰皇帝	Emperor Xianfeng
Xiangxiajiu	上下九	
Xie Peide	谢培德	
Xing'an huilan	刑案汇览	The Conspectus of Penal Cases
Xinjun	新军/新建陆军	New Army
Xiangshan	香山	
Xicun	西村	Xicun area of Guangzhou
Xicun shimintu chang	西村士敏土厂	Xicun Cement Works
Xiguan	西关	Western Suburbs
Xingzhonghui	兴中会	Revive China Society
Xinchou tiaoyue	辛丑条约	Boxer Protocol
Xinzheng	新政	New Policy
Xu Chongzhi	许崇智	
Xu Jing'an	徐静安	
Xu Run	徐润	
Yan Xishan	閻錫山	
Yang Tianshi	杨天石	
yanli	盐厘	Salt tax
Yanghuihang tongye lianjutang	洋灰行同业连聚堂	Cement Merchants Trade Association
Yangwu	洋务	Overseas affairs
Yangzi Jiang	扬子江	Yangtze River
Yangwu yundong	洋务运动	Self-Strengthening Movement
Yihetuan	义和团	Boxer
Yihetuan zhiluan	义和团之乱	Boxer Rebellion
Yikuang	庆亲王奕劻	Prince Qing
yong	用	function, utility
Yu Guocheng	郁国城	
Yu Shouyi	于守一	
Yuan Keding	袁克定	
Yuan Shikai	袁世凯	
yuanlao pai	元老派	elders' faction
Yue Haiguan Shu	粤海关署	Guangdong Customs
Yue Haiguan Sifu	粤海关司库	Guangdong Customs Office
Yuejun zongsiling	粤军总司令	Commander-in-chief of the Guangdong Military Forces
Yungui	云贵	The provinces of Yunnan and Guizhou

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	(中文/日本語)	
Yunnan	云南	Yunnan Province
Yuexiu Shan	越秀山	
Zai Zhen	载振	
zeli	则例	regulations
Zeng Guofan	曾国藩	
Zhang Cha	张察	
Zhang Jian	张謇	
Zhang Renjun	张人骏	
Zhang Xun	張勳	
Zhang Yi	张翼	
Zhang Zhidong	张之洞	
Zhang Zhu Yin	张祖荫	
zhaoshang chengban	招商承办	merchant-operated
Zhaoshang chu	招商处	Offices for the recruitment of merchants
Zhaoshanju	招商局/轮船招商局	China Merchants' Steam Navigation Company
Zhenxing gongsi	振兴公司	Zhenxing Company
Zhiqiang yundong	自强运动	Self-Strengthening Movement
Zhili	直隶	Zhili Province
Zhili zongdu	直隶总督	Viceroy of Zhili
Zhiyuan weiyuanhui yu ge sheng (shi) zhengfu heban shiye tongze	资源委员会与各省(市)政府合办事业通则	General Principles of Cooperation between the NRC and Provincial (Municipal) Governments
Zhonghua Minguo Linshi Zhengfu Zuzhi Dagang	中华民国临时政府组织大纲	Organic Law of the Provisional Government of the Republic of China
Zhonghua Minguo Xianfa	中华民国宪法	Constitution of the Republic of China
Zhonghua Minguo Linshi Yuefa	中华民国临时约法	Provisional Constitution of the Republic of China or the Organic Law of the Provisional Government
Zhonghua Minguo Xunzheng Shiqi Yuefa	中华民国训政时期约法	Provisional Constitution of the Republic of China for the Period of Political Tutelage
Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Xianfa	中华人民共和国宪法	Constitution of the People's Republic of China

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<i>Romanisation</i>	<i>Chinese/Japanese</i>	<i>English</i>
<i>(Pinyin/Hepburn)</i>	<i>(中文/日本語)</i>	
Zhongshan dianying yuan	中山电影院	Sun Yat-sen Cinema
Zhou Dongsheng	周东生	
Zhou Enlai	周恩来	
Zhou Fu	周馥	
Zhou Xuexi	周学熙	
Zhu Qinglan	朱庆澜	

ABBREVIATIONS

CCWJ	He Ping and Li Ludian. <i>Cen Chunxuan wenji</i> (The Collected Writings of Cen Chunxuan). Nanning: Guangxi renmin chubanshe, 1998
CPC-GZM	<i>Zhongyang zhengzhi huiyi Guangzhou fen hui yuekan</i> (The Central Political Conference Guangzhou Branch Conference monthly)
GDGB	<i>Guangdong Sheng zhengfu gongbao</i> (The Provincial Government Gazette)
GDQXX	Guangdong Sheng qingxinxi ku (Guangdong Province Information Bank)
GXGZ	<i>Gongshang xingzheng guanlizhi</i> (The Industrial and Commercial Administrative Management Gazette)
GZCA	<i>Guangzhou Shi dang'an guan</i> (Guangzhou City Archive)
GZGB	<i>Guangzhou Shizheng Gongbao</i> (The Guangzhou City Government Gazette)
GZSZ	<i>Guangzhou Shi Zhi</i> (Guangzhou City Gazetteer)
KMS	Xiong Xingmei and Yan Guanghua, comp. <i>Kailuan Meikuang Kuangquan Shiliao</i> (Historical Materials on the Mining Rights of the Kailuan Coal Mines). Tianjin: Nankai Daxue Chunbanshe, 2004
LHS	Shanghai shehui kexueyuan jingji yanjiusuo (The Institute of Economics of the Shanghai Chinese Academy of Social Science), comp. <i>Liu Hongsheng</i>

- qiye shiliao* (Historical Materials of Liu Hongsheng's Industrial Enterprises) Shanghai, Shanghai renmin chubanshe, 1981
- Nanjing Archive QXGS The Second Historical Archives of China, Nanjing Nankai daxue jingji yanjiusuo, Jinji xi (The department of economic research of the faculty of economics, Nankai University), comp. *Qixin Yanghui Gongsi shiliao* (Historical Materials of the Qixin Cement Company). Beijing: Shenghuo, dushu, xinzhi sanlian shudian, 1963
- RCC4 Zhongguo di er lishi dang'an guan (The Second Historical Archives of China), Zhonghua minguo shi dang'an ziliao hui bian di si ji: Cong Guangzhou jun zhengfu zhi Wuhan guomin zhengfu (Republican China: A Collection of Archival Documents. v. 4: From the Guangzhou Military Government to the Wuhan National Government). Nanjing: Jiangsu guji chubanshe 1986
- SZWBB Hao Shengchao and Wang Gengxiong, eds. *Sun Zhongshan ji wai ji bu bian* (The Supplementary Text Collection to Sun Yat-sen's Extra-Collection). Shanghai: Shanghai renmin chubanshe, 1994
- WQJB Li Yunjun. *Wan Qing Jingji Shishi Bian Nian* (The Late Qing Economic Chronicle). Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2000
- ZJGS3 Chen Zhen ed., *Zhongguo jindai gongye shi ziliao: di san ji* (Historical Materials on Modern Chinese Industrial History Part 3). Beijing: Shenghuo, Dushu, Xinzhi Sanlian shudian, 1957–1961, 1957–1961
- ZXJ Yu Heping and Xia Liangcai, comps. *Zhou Xuexi ji* (Collected Works of Zhou Xuexi). Wuhan: Huazhong shifan daxue chubanshe, 1999

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- Cheng Tiangu. 1993. *Cheng Tiangu huiyilu* (The Memoir of Cheng Tiangu). Taipei: Longwen chubanshe.
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