

Index

- Acetamides, 117, 180
- Acetanilides, 117, 182
- Acetates, 149–50, 158
- Acetophenones, 163, 164
- Acid halides, 37, 133, 144, 150, 173
- Acids, carboxylic,
 - CH₂CO band, 17
 - CO absorption,
 - alkyl, 176, 177, 179
 - aryl, 176–79
 - α -halogen, 152
 - intensity of, 179
 - hydrogen bonded, 177–79, 241, 246, 273
 - ionic, 235–37
 - OH stretching,
 - associated, 241, 266, 267, 273
 - monomeric, 95, 103–05
- Acrylates, 172
- Alcohols,
 - OH stretching
 - associated, 241–42, 248–71
 - monomeric, 95, 98–101
 - sterically hindered, 103, 252, 254, 256–57
- Aldehydes
 - CH stretch, 41, 85
 - CO bands, 158, 171
 - α -halogen, 152
 - hydrogen bonding of, 259
- Alkanes,
 - CH₂,
 - bending, 17, 18
 - stretching, 11–13
 - wagging and rocking, 18, 19
 - CH₃,
 - stretching, 2–11
 - symmetrical deformation, 9, 13–17
- Alkenes,
 - C=C stretching,
 - conjugation effects, 31, 32, 37, 38, 164, 165
 - cyclic, 25–33
 - fluorine substituted, 29, 30, 36
 - fused rings, 32
 - open chain, 33–37
 - oxygen substitution, 30
 - CH deformations,
 - disubstituted, 43–45, 47–48
 - trisubstituted, 43
 - vinyl, 41–43, 45, 48–52
 - vinylidene, 41, 43, 48–52
 - CH stretching, 39–41
 - hydrogen bonding of, 33, 35, 38
- Alkynes,
 - C \equiv C stretching, 72, 79–81
 - CH deformation, 81
 - CH stretching, 78, 79, 283–84
 - hydrogen bonding, 78, 283–84
- Allenes, 48, 67
- Amides,
 - CO bands,
 - α -halogen, 151, 180, 181
 - intensity, 180
 - primary, 179, 180
 - secondary, 180, 181
 - tertiary, 181, 182
 - NH bending bands, 246, 280–82
 - NH stretching bands,
 - primary,

- associated, 272–80
 - monomeric, 111, 113, 115
 - secondary,
 - associated, 278–80
 - monomeric, 107, 111, 115
- Amidines, 53
- Amines,
 - hydrogen bonding of,
 - as proton acceptors, 259, 268
 - as proton donors, 274–77
 - NH stretching,
 - gauche* effects on, 110, 111
 - lone pair effects on, 109, 115
 - primary, 85, 107, 111
 - secondary, 108, 109, 111, 115
- Amino alcohols, 268, 269
- Anhydrides,
 - cyclic, 133, 139
 - field effects in, 150
 - frequencies, 174
 - origins of the carbonyl doubling, 131, 134
- Anilides, 182
- Anilines, 8, 93, 108, 112, 113, 275
- trans* Annular effects, 148, 154
- Anthraquinones, 167
- As=O, 262
- Azides, 65
- Azines, 53
- Aziridines, 110
- Azo compounds, 55, 56
- Basicity measurements,
 - CN groups, 73
 - CO groups, 139, 141, 144, 145, 157–59, 177–79, 259
 - Ethers, 253
 - N=O groups, 263
 - NO₂ groups, 230, 231
 - P=O groups, 206, 210–12, 276
 - S=O groups, 200
 - SO₂ groups, 228, 265
- Benzaldehydes, 132, 171
- Benzamides, 180, 181, 260
- Benzanilides, 182
- Benzoates, 144, 164, 171, 172
- Benzonitriles, 75
- Benzophenones, 164
- BH stretching 122
- Bond angle effect in,
 - anhydrides, 133
 - CH₃ groups, 2–5
 - CH₂= groups, 40
 - C=O groups, 133, 138, 145, 157
 - hydrogen bonds, 251, 257–58
 - NO₂ groups, 234
 - S=O groups, 195, 196
 - SO₂ groups, 226, 227, 228
 - XH₂ groups, 3–5, 40, 85, 107–09, 113–14
 - X=Y=Z systems, 60
- Bond lengths, relation to XH, 2, 88
- Boranes, 122
- Bromine,
 - hydrogen bonding to, 250, 251
 - influence on C=O, 148, 149, 152
- Butoxyl group, 20
- Buttress effect, 178, 262
- Butyl groups, 20
- Carbamates, 116, 139, 184
- Carbamoyl chlorides, 179
- Carbodi-imides, 63, 66
- Carbonates, 139, 175
- Carbonyl deformation bands, 186
- Carbonyl stretching frequencies,
 - bond angle effects, 133, 138
 - chemical effects on, 141–49
 - conjugation,
 - C=C, 37, 38, 141, 163–66
 - C≡C, 145
 - cyclopropyl groups, 146, 163
 - coupling effects, 37, 129, 131–38, 164–66
 - Fermi resonance, 132, 133
 - field effects, 147–54
 - hydrogen bonding of, 151, 154–55, 275
 - intensity, 37, 164, 171, 175, 179, 180
 - mass effects, 129–31
 - phase changes, 141, 154–55
 - solvent effects, 155–57
- C=C stretching bands,
 - bond angle effects, 25–33
 - conjugation effects, 31, 32, 37, 164–66
 - substituent effects, 28–30, 33–37
- C≡C stretching bands, 72, 77–81
- Charge transfer complexes, 211, 249
- CH bending frequencies,
 - alkanes, 9, 13–19
 - alkenes, 41–48
 - alkynes, 81
 - allenes, 38
 - methyl groups, 9, 13–16
- Chlorine,
 - hydrogen bonding of, 151, 241, 250–51
 - influence on ν CO, 142, 147–52, 175

- Chloroformates, 173, 174
- CH stretching frequencies,
 alkanes, 1–13
 alkenes, 39–41
 alkynes, 78
 methyl groups,
 gauche effects, 3–6, 9, 10, 86
 lone pair effects, 7–10, 86
 partial deuteration of, 2
 Methylene groups,
 gauche effects, 5
 lone pair effects, 8, 11
- Conformation effects in alcohols, 99–101
- C=N stretching bands, 52–55
- C≡N groups, *see* Nitriles
- C=O groups, *see* Carbonyl frequencies
- CO₂⁻ groups, 235–36, 265
- Complexes,
 charge transfer, 211, 249
 Friedel–Crafts, 158–59, 165
- Coupling effects,
 Fermi resonance, 7, 85, 132, 135, 166,
 205, 241, 272, 277, 278, 280
 frequency interactions in,
 carbonyl groups, 37, 129, 131–40,
 164–66, 180
 C=C groups, 26–33, 37, 38, 164–66
 CH₂ groups, 18, 19
 NH₂ groups, 113, 114
 Nitro groups, 229, 231, 234
 SO₂ groups, 221, 222, 227
 X=Y=Z systems, 59, 60
 with adjacent bonds, 26–33, 62, 70, 71,
 164, 165
- Crotonates, 172
- Crystal splitting, 19
- C=S frequencies, 214, 215
- C=Se frequencies, 216
- Cycloalkanes, 11, 21
- Cycloalkenes, 25–33
- Cycloalkynes, 80
- Cyclopropanes, 12, 21
- Deuteration effects in,
 aldehydes, 131
 alkenes, 33, 39–41
 alkyl groups, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9
 hydrazines, 109
 hydrogen bonds, 224, 271, 275
 NH bonds, 109–11, 115
- Diazo groups, 66, 67
- Diketones,
 1 : 2, 135, 137, 261
 1 : 3, 132, 136, 164, 165, 261
 1 : 4, 136
- Dimerization of,
 acids, 241, 266
 alcohols, 241–42
 amides, 278
- Diols, 244, 256, 257, 268
- Disulphones, 224
- Disulphoxides, 197
- Dithioacids, 282
- Dithioesters, 214
- Dithiolcarbonates, 175
- Dithio oxamides, 280
- Electronegativity effects on,
 CH₃ groups, 2, 15
 C=O groups, 143, 144, 150
 P=O groups, 209, 210
 S=O groups, 198, 199
 SO₂ groups, 226, 227
 XH groups, 2, 15, 88, 96, 118
- Esters,
 alkyl, 171–73
 aryl, 171–73
 basicity of, 157, 158
 α-halogen, 147, 149, 150
 hydrogen bonding of, 157, 259
 intensity of νCO, 171
- Ethers, basicity of, 253
- Fermi resonance, 7, 62, 85, 132, 135, 166,
 205, 241, 272, 277, 278, 280
- Field effects in,
 alkenes, 51
 diketones, 137
 α-halogen carbonyl compounds,
 147–52
 α-oxygen carbonyl compounds, 152,
 153
ortho halocarboxylic acids, 177
- Formates, 158, 172
- Fluorine,
 effects on,
 νCO, 148–50, 152, 154, 180
 C=C, 29, 30, 36, 37
 hydrogen bonding of, 250, 251
- Formamides, 136, 180
- Frequency interactions in,
 C=C bonds, 26–33, 37, 38, 164–65
 NH bonds, 113–14
- Friedel–Crafts complexes, 158, 159
- Gauche* effects,
 CH bonds, 3–6, 9, 10, 86

- NH bonds, 109, 115
 OH bonds, 97, 98, 105
 PH bonds, 120
 Germanes, 119, 120
- Half-wave potential, 143
 Haloforms, 283
 Halogenated acids, 152, 241
 Halogens,
 field effects of, 142, 147–52, 154, 175, 180
 hydrogen bonding to, 151, 250, 251
 Halophenols, 243, 250, 251
 Hammett σ values, frequency relationships in,
 acids, 97, 104
 amides, 183
 amines, 93, 108, 111
 benzaldoximes, 106
 $\nu\text{C}\equiv\text{N}$, 72, 74
 $\nu\text{C}=\text{O}$, 143, 144, 159, 163, 164, 171, 182
 $\nu\text{N}=\text{O}$, 203
 νNO_2 , 229
 phenols, 92, 97, 259, 260
 $\text{S}=\text{O}$, 196
 SO_2 , 224, 265
 Hybridization effects on,
 CH frequencies, 3, 16, 25, 39, 40, 86
 CO frequencies, 138, 139
 NH frequencies, 85, 107, 109, 112
 OH frequencies, 92, 103
 SO frequencies, 198, 199
 SO_2 frequencies, 227
 XH frequencies, 86
 Hydrogen bonds,
 A, B and C bands, 242, 267, 271
 band shapes, 241, 242, 265–67, 271–74, 277, 279
 bifurcated, 279
 $\equiv\text{CH}\dots\text{X}$, 78, 282–84
 $\text{NH}\dots\text{X}$, 117, 151, 157, 274–81
 OH deformation bands, 246
 OH...halogen, 250, 251
 OH...N, 268–71
 OH...O,
 acids, 177–79, 266, 267
 alcohols, 252–61
 CO groups, 145, 157, 163, 183, 259–62
 ethers, 252–54
 $\text{X}=\text{O}$ groups, 199, 200, 206–08
 XO_2 groups, 228–30, 264, 265
 OH... π clouds, 33, 35, 38, 248–50, 269
 OH...solvents, 247, 248
 proton tunnelling in, 242, 267, 271, 274
 relationship to H bond energies,
 243–44, 252–53, 259, 263
 SH...X, 281, 282
 steric effects, 252–54, 256, 257, 261
 very strong, 242, 267, 269, 271–73
 X...Y distance relationships, 242,
 243, 251, 257, 258, 268, 273
 X...Y vibrations, 241, 242, 246, 266,
 271–73
 Hydroperoxides, 104, 106
 Hydroxylamines, 105
- Imides, 135, 139, 183, 184
 Imines, 53, 116, 275
 Indolenes, 55
 Indoles, 55
 Inductive effects on,
 νCO , 140–44, 186
 general, 47
 νPO , 206, 209, 210
 νSO , 198, 199
 νSO_2 , 226–28
 Intensity of,
 $\text{C}=\text{C}$ bands, 31
 $\text{C}\equiv\text{C}$ bands, 78
 CH_2 bands, 11, 19, 52
 CH_3 bands, 9
 carboxylate ion bands, 236
 CO bands,
 acids, 179
 aldehydes, 171
 amides, 180
 carbonates, 175
 esters, 171
 ketones, 164
 quinones, 166
 isocyanates, 63, 64
 isonitriles, 77
 isothiocyanates, 63
 nitriles, 69, 75, 76
 NH bands, 112
 OH bands, 102, 103
 $\text{P}=\text{O}$ bands, 205, 206
 Iodine,
 charge transfer complexes of, 211
 hydrogen bonds to, 250, 251
 Ionization potential, 143, 144, 249, 259
 Ionized carboxyl groups, 235–37, 265
 Isocyanates, 63–65
 Isocyanides, 77

- Isothiocyanates, 59–63
- Ketones,
alkyl and aryl, 154, 162–64
 β -amino- $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, 164–66, 275
angle effects, 138, 139
complexes of, 158, 159, 165
coupling in diketones, 133–39
 α -halogen, 148, 149
hydrogen bonding of, 157, 163, 259–62
 β -hydroxy- $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, 164–66
influence of state, 37, 154, 155
intensity, 37, 164
isotopic substitution, 129
 $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, 37, 133, 163, 164
- Ketoximes, 52
- Lactams,
C=O bands, 139, 140, 183
NH bands, 279
- Lactones, 133–39, 173
- Lewis acid complexes, 145, 158, 159, 199
- Lone pair effects,
CH bonds, 7–10
NH bonds, 109, 115
OH bonds, 97, 98, 105
PH bonds, 120
- Malonates, 136, 172
- Mass effects, 34, 69, 87, 129, 130
- Mercaptans, 121, 281–83
- Mesomerism, 141–44, 186, 198, 206
- Metal hydrogen frequencies, 122
- Metal olefine frequencies, 36, 39
- Methoxy groups, 7, 15
- Methylamines, 8
- Methylene groups, 11–13
- Methyl groups, 2–11, 13–16
- Methyl halides, 39
- NH bending bands, 246
- NH stretching bands,
amides,
primary, 107, 111, 113, 115, 278
secondary, 107, 111, 116, 117,
278–80
amines, 107–19, 274–77
- Nitramines, 233
- Nitrates, 232, 233
- Nitrile oxides, 71, 202
- Nitriles,
alkyl, 62, 69–77
aryl, 74
conjugated, 75
factors controlling $C\equiv N$, 68–73
 α -halogen, 75
hydrogen bonding of, 270
inorganic, 76
 $XC\equiv N$ deformations, 76
iso Nitriles, 77
Nitrites, 201, 202
Nitro-alcohols, 231, 265
Nitro compounds, 228–35, 264, 265
Nitrosamines, 201–03
Nitroso compounds, 201–03
Nitrosyl halides 202
N=N bands, 55
N=O bands, 201–04, 264
NO₂ bands, 229–35
N-oxides, 71, 203, 204, 262
Novolaks, 259
- OH bending bands, 246, 272, 273
- OH stretching bands,
bonded, *see* Hydrogen bonds
free,
acids, 95, 103–05
alcohols, 95, 98–103
gauche effect, 99
lone pair effects, 97, 98, 105
oximes, 105–06
phenols, 103
XOH, 90, 106, 107
- Oxalates, 137, 172
- Oxalic acids, 177
- Oxamides, 137, 181, 279
- Oximes, 52, 105, 106, 270
- Oxygen, field effects of, 152, 153
- Peracids, 179, 267
- Peroxides, 136, 174
- PH stretching bands, 120, 121
- Phenols,
free OH, 95, 103
hydrogen bonded, 242, 245, 246, 249,
256–62
sterically hindered, 254, 256, 257, 261
- Phosphates, 205, 206, 209–11
- Phosphinates, 120, 205, 207
- Phosphine oxides, 120, 205, 210, 276
- Phosphonamides, 207–08
- Phosphonates, 120, 207
- Phosphoramidates, 206
- Phosphorothiolates, 212
- Phosphorothionates, 212
- Phosphorus acids, 207, 208

- Phthalimides, 135
 Piperazines, 116
 PK_a values, 92, 104, 105, 241
 $P=O$ bands, 204–12, 263
 Polymers,
 crystallinity in, 19
 stereoregularity in, 19
 Polypropylene, 19
 Proton transfer, 242, 246, 267, 274, 285
 $P=S$ bands, 212, 213
 $P=Se$ bands, 213, 214
 Pyrophosphates, 205, 206
 Pyrrolines, 55
- Quinones, 166, 167, 262, 270
- Reactivities, relation to frequencies, *see*
 Hammett σ and Taft σ values
- Ring strain, effects on,
 $\nu C=C$, 25–30
 $\nu C=O$, 138, 139, 183
- Rotational isomerism in,
 acid halides, 150, 151
 acids, 152, 177
 alcohols, 98, 103, 250
 alkyl groups, 4, 7, 10
 amides, 151, 180–82
 esters, 149, 150, 262
 hydrazines, 109
 ketones, 146–49
 oxalate esters, 137, 138
 nitrites, 201, 202
 phosphates, 204
 phosphinates, 120
 vinyl ethers, 35, 51
- Salicylates, 172, 262
 Salicyclic acids, 177
 SeH bands, 121
 Selenoamides, 280
 Selenoesters, 176
 Semicarbazones, 53, 117
 SH bands, 90, 121
 Schiff's bases, 109, 269, 270
 SiH bands, 118
 Silanes, 118, 119
 Silanols, 106
 Silyl esters, 185
 $S=O$ bands, 195–200, 263
 SO_2 bands, 221–28
 Solvent effects on,
 acids, 101, 241, 247
 amides, 247
 $\nu C\equiv N$, 75, 76
 $\nu C=O$, 155–57, 166
 $\nu N=C=S$, 62, 63
 νNH , 93, 94, 276
 $\nu N=O$, 201
 νOH , 101
 $\nu S=O$, 199, 200
- Steric effects,
 acids, 105
 alcohols, 96–101
 hydrogen bonding, 178, 252, 254, 256,
 261, 262
 methyl groups, 14
- Succinic acids, 179
 Sulphates, 224, 225
 Sulphinamides, 197, 198
 Sulphites, 197, 198
 Sulphonamides, 185, 225
 Sulphonates, 225, 228
 Sulphones, 222–24, 228
 Sulphonic acids, 225–26
 Sulphonyl halides, 224
 Sulphoxides, 195–97
 Sultones, 225, 226
- Symmetric hydrogen bonds, 244, 252,
 262, 273, 274
- Taft σ values, relationship to,
 $CH=CH_2$ bending bands, 46, 51
 $C=O$ bands, 143, 144, 157, 171
 NO_2 bands, 229, 232, 233
 SiH bands, 119
 XH bands, 86, 119
- Thiadiazoles, 216
 Thiazoles, 216
 Thiazolines, 55
 Thioacids, 179
 Thioamides, 216, 280, 281
 Thiocarbamates, 184
 Thiocyanates, 64, 270
 Thioesters, 150
 Thiohydrantoin, 216
 Thioketones, 214, 215
 Thiocarbonates, 175
 Thiolchloroformates, 174
 Thiolesters, 175, 176
 Thiols, 281
 Thionyl halides, 197
 Thio-oxamides, 216, 279
 Thiophenols, 93
 Thiophosphates, 213
 Thiosemicarbazides, 216

- Thiosulphoxides, 196
Thioureas, 216
Thorpe-Ingold effect, 258
Trithiocarbonates, 214

Ureas, 139, 184, 185
Urethanes, 116, 139, 184

Vinyl esters, 49, 142
Vinyl ethers, 35, 47, 51
Vinyl groups, 35, 40–47, 283
Vinyl halides, 40, 49
Vinylidene groups, 41–45, 48–52

Xanthates, 215