

## INDEX

- ADO theory, 5, 6, 16  
 Ab initio calculations, 247-278,  
   313-314  
 Acetaldehyde, 283, 445  
   dication, 445  
   hydride affinity, 374  
 Acetic acid, anion cluster, 394  
 Acetone, acidity, 369  
   hydride affinity, 374  
   ion, dissociation, 271-2  
   reaction with water cluster, 20  
 Acetonitrile, acidity, 370  
   electron affinity, 342  
   reaction with water cluster, 20  
 Acetophenone, acidity, 370  
   electron affinity, 333  
 Acetylene, acidity, 370  
   dication, 430  
   hydride affinity, 374  
   ion, reactions 229  
 Acetylenic ions, 232  
 Acetylmethylcyclopentane, protonated,  
   CID spectrum, 402  
 Acid-induced substitution, 402  
 Acidity, 367-371  
   of phenols, 335  
   tables of values, 280, 369-70  
 Acrylonitrile, acidity, 370  
   hydride affinity, 374  
 Activation barrier, See Energy barrier  
 Activation energy, 221, 360  
 Adiabatic invariance, 5,8  
 Adiabatic surface, 104, 113, 117, 120,  
   152, 415  
 Ag, 183  
 Ag<sup>+</sup>, 138, 206  
 AgH<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 Al<sup>+</sup>, 206  
 Al, dication, 206  
 Alanine, 243  
 Aldehydes,  
   electron affinities, 346, 355  
   hydride affinities, 374  
 Alkali metals, 200  
 Alkylation, 473, 479-80  
 Allene, ion, reaction with allene, 242  
   hydride affinity, 374  
 Allyl anion, 285  
 Allyl cyclopropenium, dication, 435  
   ions, 434  
 Amide anion, 263, 281  
 Amino acids, 242  
 Aminoborane ion, 440  
 Aminomethylene, dication 435-6  
   ion, 435  
 Ammonia, acidity, 280  
   clusters, anionic, 394  
   clusters, cationic, 188-94  
   dication, 420  
   hydride affinity, 375  
   ligand, with metal ions, 206  
   NH<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> precursor, 281  
   proton affinity, 314-5  
   reaction with OD<sup>-</sup>, 298  
   reaction with water cluster, 21  
 Ammonium ion, 242, 313  
 Angular momentum, 103, 140  
 Anilines, acidity, 369-70  
 Anions, 261-270, 279-303, 321-371,  
   373-375, 406-408  
   clusters, 343, 393-395  
 Anisole, nitration of, 476  
 Anthracene, electron affinity, 333,

- 355  
 heat of sublimation, 405  
 Anthracene carboxaldehyde, electron affinity, 333  
 Anthracene nitrile, electron affinity, 355  
 Appearance energy, 306-309, 313  
 Ar<sup>+</sup>, 48, 57-8, 69, 71, 73, 117-9  
 Arenium intermediate, 403  
 Arrhenius treatment, 387, 396-7, 403, 479-80  
 Association reactions, 185-217  
 Association, radiative, 225, 227, 255  
 Associative detachment, 41  
 Atmospheric chemistry, 186  
 Aurora, 23, 45  
 Average Dipole Orientation theory, 5-6, 16  
 Average energy collision theory, 5  
 Average free energy collision theory, 7  
 Azide anion, 265  
 Azulene, anion, electron transfer, 357  
 electron affinity, 327, 333, 354  
 electron transfer equilibria, 327, 331  
 BH<sub>3</sub>, hydride affinity, 373  
 BH<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>N, dication, 440-1  
 Barrier, See Energy barrier  
 Basicities of molecules, 305-320  
 Basis set effects, 277  
 Be, hydride affinity, 375  
 Beam studies, 57-80, 97-164, 381, 397  
 techniques, 24  
 Benzaldehyde, electron affinity, 333  
 hydride affinity, 374  
 protonation of, 390  
 Benzene, acidity, 280  
 alkylation, 479-80  
 anion, 336-7  
 dication, 434-5  
 electron affinity, 333  
 hydride affinity, 374  
 proton affinity, 391  
 protonated, See Benzenium ion  
 Benzenes, alkyl, 391  
 Benzenium ion, 242  
 Benzonitriles, electron affinity, 333, 352-354  
 electron transfer equilibria, 327-31  
 Benzophenone, decafluoro, electron affinity, 355  
 electron transfer equilibria, 327  
 electron affinity, 354  
 Benzoquinone, anion, electron transfer, 357  
 Benzoquinones, electron affinity, 352  
 Benzyl alcohol, acidity, 369  
 Binding energy, 341, 345, 362, 393  
 Biphenyl, nitration of, 476  
 Biphenyls, alkylation of, 473  
 Bond energies, 135, 140, 153, 155, 177, 182-3, 202, 213, 341  
 Bond fission, 142-4  
 BrH, proton affinity, 314  
 BrH<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, appearance energy, 313  
 Bracketing experiments, 395  
 Butadiene, hydride affinity, 374  
 Butanedione, electron affinity, 354  
 electron transfer equilibria, 327  
 Butanols, acidity, 280, 370  
 Butoxy radical, electron affinity, 334  
 Butoxyethanol, protonated, 410  
 Butyl ion (tertiary), reactant for alkylation of aromatics, 479-80  
 standard for proton affinity scale, 315  
 reagent ion for chemical ionization, 469  
 Butyl mercaptans, acidity, 370  
 Butylbenzene, nitration of, 476  
 Butyne, dimethyl, acidity, 369  
 C, hydride affinity, 375  
 C<sup>+</sup>, reactions, 226, 236, 251  
 C-C bond, role in metal ion reactions, 144, 146, 150-1, 166, 167  
 formation in condensation reactions, 219, 226  
 C-F bond hyperconjugation, 449  
 C-H bond, insertion into, 141, 146, 150, 403, 470  
 CF, 448  
 CF<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, 448  
 CF<sub>2</sub>, dication, 448  
 CF<sub>4</sub>, precursor for anions, 280  
 CH, hydride affinity, 373  
 CHN, 370, 374  
 CHO<sup>+</sup>, 313  
 CHO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>, 266  
 CHTi<sup>+</sup>, 183  
 CHV<sup>+</sup>, 183  
 CH, dication, 417, 428, 456  
 CH<sub>2</sub>, hydride affinity, 373  
 CH<sub>2</sub>, dication, 428, 456  
 CH<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>, 289  
 CH<sub>2</sub>Cr<sup>+</sup>, 183

- $\text{CH}_2\text{N}^+$ , 437  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$ , 314  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$ , dication, 441-2  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2$ , dication, 446  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Sc}^+$ , thermochemistry, 183  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Ti}^+$ , thermochemistry, 183  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{V}^+$ , thermochemistry, 183  
 $\text{CH}_3$ , dication, 418, 428, 456  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Br}$ , 206  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}$ , 206  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}^{2+}$ , 453  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Cr}$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Cr}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{F}$ , 206  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{F}$ , dication, 448-9  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Fe}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{I}$ , 166  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Mn}$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Mn}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Mn}_2^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{N}$ , dication, 435, 437  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2$ , 281, 327  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_3$ , 475  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Ni}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{O}^+$ , 308, 313, 442  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{O}^-$ , 393  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Sc}$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Sc}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Ti}$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Ti}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{V}$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{V}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Zn}$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_3\text{Zn}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_4$ , 139, 142-3, 170, 206, 280-1, 469  
 $\text{CH}_4$ , dication, 418, 428, 456  
 $\text{CH}_4\text{O}$ , 280, 342, 369  
 $\text{CH}_4\text{O}$ , dication, 443  
 $\text{CH}_4\text{S}$ , dication, 453  
 $\text{CH}_4\text{Sc}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{CH}_5$ , dication, 418, 428  
 $\text{CH}_5\text{N}^+$ , 438  
 $\text{CH}_5\text{N}$ , dication, 438-9  
 $\text{CH}_5\text{P}$ , dication, 453  
 $\text{CH}_6$ , dication, 419  
 $\text{CN}^-$ , 39, 262, 284  
 $\text{CNO}^-$ , 283  
 $\text{CNS}$ , 283  
 $\text{CO}$ , 48, 51, 84, 90, 206, 254-6, 314, 316-7, 375, 385  
 $\text{CO}^+$ , 90-1  
 $\text{CO}_2$ , 242, 284, 314, 374  
 $\text{CO}_2^+$ , 84-5, 90  
 $\text{CO}_3^-$ , 212-3  
 $\text{COS}$ , 284, 374  
 $\text{CS}_2$ , 284, 327, 354, 374  
 $\text{CS}_2^{3+}$ , 458  
 $\text{C}_2$ , hydride affinity, 373  
 $\text{C}_2\text{F}_4$ , dication, 450-53  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}$ , 252  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$ , acidity, 370  
     ion reactions, 229  
     hydride affinity, 374  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$ , dication, 430  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{F}_2$ , dication 453  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{N}^-$ , 396  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2$ , dication, 443-4  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2^-$ , 407  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3^+$ , 469  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{F}$ , dication, 453  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{N}$ , 20, 342, 370  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}^+$ , 272, 445  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}$ , dication, 445  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ , 229, 314-5  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4^+$ , 274  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$ , dication, 430-432, 440  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}$ , 276, 283, 445  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}$ , dication, 446  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2^+$ , 276-7  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5^+$ , 313, 315  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$ , dication, 433  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$ , 144-5, 432  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$ , dication, 432  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}$ , 280  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}^+$ , 275  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{OS}$ , 280  
 $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6\text{Sc}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{C}_2\text{F}_3$ , dication, 453  
 $\text{C}_2\text{N}^+$ , 251  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_2$ , 237  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_3^+$ , 237  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_5^-$ , 293  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_6$ , 280-1, 314-5  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}^+$ , 271  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_7^+$ , 315  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8$ , 150, 152  
 $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8\text{O}^+$ , 276  
 $\text{C}_3\text{HN}$ , 233, 236  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_1\text{O}$ , 166, 469  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_1\text{O}_0$ , 280, 287  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_2$ , 229  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_2$ , dication, 430  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_2\text{O}_3$ , 327  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4^+$ , 408-9  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4$ , dication, 434  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$ , 327  
 $\text{C}_4\text{H}_8$ , 314-5  
 $\text{C}_4\text{HgBr}_2$ , 470

- $C_4H_8O$ , 287  
 $C_4H_9^+$ , 315, 469, 479-80  
 $C_5H_{10}$ , 168  
 $C_5H_{13}Si_2O$ , 283  
 $C_6Cl_4O_2$ , 327  
 $C_6F_6$ , 331, 338, 340  
 $C_6F_{12}$ , 338  
 $C_6H_2Cl_2O_2$ , 327  
 $C_6H_4$ , 373  
 $C_6H_4ClNO_2$ , 327  
 $C_6H_4FNO_2$ , 327  
 $C_6H_4N_2O_4$ , 327  
 $C_6H_4O_2$ , 327  
 $C_6H_5NO_2$ , 327  
 $C_6H_5O^-$ , 334  
 $C_6H_6$ , 241-2, 280, 333, 374, 391  
 $C_6H_6^+$ , 242, 479-80  
 $C_6H_6$ , dication, 434-5  
 $C_6H_6^-$ , 336-7  
 $C_6H_{10}$ , 282  
 $C_6H_{12}$ , 167-8  
 $C_7F_{14}$ , 331, 338, 359  
 $C_7H_4F_3NO_2$ , 327  
 $C_7H_4N_2O_2$ , 327  
 $C_7H_6O_2$ , 327  
 $C_7H_7NO_2$ , 327  
 $C_7H_7NO_3$ , 327  
 $C_8H_9NO_2$ , 327  
 $C_8H_{16}$ , 167, 170  
 $C_9H_{11}NO_2$ , 327  
 $C_{10}H_4Cl_2O_2$ , 327  
 $C_{10}H_6O_2$ , 327  
 $C_{10}H_8$ , 327  
 $C_{10}H_{18}$ , 170, 178-9  
 $C_{13}H_{10}O$ , 327  
Ca, 183, 375  
 $CaH^+$ , 183  
Capture collision theory, 1-13  
Carbene, 238, 240  
Carbene cation, 233  
Carbon cluster ions, 228  
Carbynes, 240  
Catalysis, 186  
Charge separation, 458  
Charge stripping, 414, 445, 458  
Charge transfer, 23, 47, 57, 69, 84, 90, 117, 174, 199, 222, 383, 387  
Chemical ionization, 467-8  
Chemical synthesis, 219-246, 279-291  
Chemiluminescence, 23-28  
Chlorobenzene, nitration of, 476  
  proton affinity, 388  
Chlorotoluenes, acidity, 370  
  proton affinity, 389  
Cluster ions, 19, 171, 185-217, 313, 345, 393, 385  
Co, 183  
 $Co^+$ , 125, 128, 137  
 $Co_2^+$ , 153-8  
 $CoH^+$ , 183  
Collision induced dissociation, 101, 153, 179, 191, 274, 287, 467, 475  
Collision theory, 1-21  
Collisional detachment  
Combustion, 186  
Condensed phase, 174, 182, 343  
Coriolis coupling, 121  
Corrosion, 186  
Coulomb repulsion, 414  
Cr, 183  
 $Cr^+$ , 138, 142, 170  
 $Cr(CO)_6$ , hydride affinity, 374  
 $CrH^+$ , 183  
Cross sections, 81, 98, 100, 106-158  
Cu, 183  
 $Cu^+$ , 125, 128, 137, 206  
 $CuH^+$ , 183  
Cumene, acidity, 369  
  nitration of, 476  
Cyanoacetylene, 233  
Cyanobicyclopentane, 405  
Cyanopolyacetylenes, 234  
Cyanopropene, 298  
Cyanotoluene, acidity, 369  
Cycloaddition reactions, 408  
Cycloalkanes, reactions with metal ions, 165-175  
Cycloheptatriene, acidity, 370  
Cyclohexane, reactions with metal ions, 167-8  
Cyclohexanol, heat of vaporization, 406  
Cyclooctane, charge transfer to, 384  
  reaction with metal ions, 167, 170  
Cyclopentadiene, acidity, 370  
Cyclopentane, reaction with metal ions, 168  
Cyclopropenylidene, formation, 237  
Cyclopropyl anion, 287  
Cyclopropyl benzene, nitration of, 476  
Cyclotetradecane, heat of sublimation, 405  
Decalin, reaction with  $Fe^+$ , 178-9  
Dehydrogenation, 141-7  
Deprotonation of dications, 427-9, 441  
Deuterium labelling, 145, 293-303  
Diabatic surface, 104, 117, 120, 137,

- 139, 151-2  
Diabatic charge polarization, 415  
Diacetylene, dication, 430  
  ionic condensation in, 229, 241  
Diazo anion, 285  
Dications, 413-465  
Diethyl ether, reaction with  $\text{HO}^-$ , 287  
Diethyl ketone, hydride affinity, 374  
Diglyme, protonated, 410  
Dihydroxyacetone ion, dissociation, 276  
Dimethoxypropane, protonated, 384  
Dimethyl ether, proton affinity, 390  
Dimethyl sulfoxide, acidity, 280, 370  
Dinitrobenzene, electron affinity, 333  
  electron transfer equilibria, 326-7  
Dioximates, 180  
Dioximes, 180  
Diphenylglyoxime, 181  
Dipropyl ketone, hydride affinity, 374  
Direct reaction, 103, 113, 129, 137, 143, 149  
Dissociation, 180-1, 185, 196, 213, 271-278, 387, 396, 445  
Dissociative electron attachment, 280  
Dissociative proton transfer, 385  
Dithiane, acidity, 370  
Dithioic esters, 407  
Donor-acceptor complex, 436, 455  
Donor-acceptor interactions, 413, 416, 440, 453-4  
Doppler broadening, 99  
Double well potential surface, 361, 383, 392  
Drift tubes, 81  
Electron affinities, 262, 321-41  
Electron scavenger, 388  
Electron transfer reactions, 321-66  
Electron/ion recombination, 223  
Electronegativity, 427  
Endergonic reaction, 383  
Endoergic reaction, 381  
Endothermic reaction, 91, 109, 115, 177, 381-7  
Energy disposal, 101  
Enthalpies of reaction, 328, 382, 396,  
Entropies of reaction, 332, 339, 381-99  
Equilibria, 305-380, 385-88  
Ethane, 144  
Ethanol, acidity, 280, 369  
Ethyl acetate, proton affinity, 381  
Ethyl ion, 311  
Ethyl mercaptan, acidity, 370  
Ethyl amine, protonated, 243  
Ethyl benzene, acidity, 369  
  nitration of, 476  
Ethylene, 229  
  dication, 430-4  
  hydride affinity, 374  
  proton affinity, 314  
Ethylidene dication, 440  
Ethylyl radical, 252  
Excitation functions, 97  
Exergonic reaction, 381-3  
 $\text{F}^-$ , 28, 38-9, 41, 177, 280  
FH, 314  
 $\text{F}_2\text{H}^-$ , 267  
 $\text{FH}_2^+$ , 313  
Fe, 183  
  hydride affinity, 375  
 $\text{Fe}^+$ , 125-179  
 $\text{FeH}^+$ , 183  
 $\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_4$ , hydride affinity, 373  
 $\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_5$ , hydride affinity, 373  
Ferrocene, 165  
Flowing afterglow, 20-6, 81, 283, 305, 323, 393  
Fluoroacetones, acidity, 370  
  hydride affinity, 374  
Fluorobenzenes, acidity, 370  
  nitration of, 476  
  proton affinity, 388  
Fluoroethylene cations, ionization energies, 453  
Fluoromethane dication, 448  
Fluoropropylene, acidity, 369  
Fluorotoluene, acidity, 369  
  proton affinity, 389  
Formaldehyde, dication, 441  
  hydride affinity, 374  
  proton affinity, 314  
Formate anion, 266  
Formic acid, 243  
  dication, 446  
Formyl toluene acidity, 370  
Four-center elimination, 142  
Fourier transform ICR, 406-9, 467  
Franck-Condon, 50-1, 202  
Free energy change, 381-99  
Fulvene, 408  
  dication, 434-5  
Furandione, electron transfer equilibrium, 327  
Furylethylene, 405  
Gamma irradiation, 467-83  
Gioumouisis-Stevenson equation, see

- Langevin  
 Glycine, protonated, 242  
 Glyoxime, 181  
 H-atom migration, 439  
 H-atom transfer, 224  
 H<sub>2</sub>, 106-128, 256, 298, 314  
 H<sub>2</sub>N<sup>-</sup>, 403  
 H<sub>2</sub>O, acidity, 280, 284  
   dication, 422  
   hydride affinity, 374  
   proton affinity, 314-5  
 H<sub>2</sub>S, acidity, 370  
   proton affinity, 314  
 H<sub>2</sub>Sc<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 H<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>, 256  
 H<sub>3</sub>O<sup>+</sup>, 313  
   dication, 423  
 H<sub>3</sub>S<sup>+</sup>, 313  
 H<sub>4</sub>N<sup>+</sup>, 313  
 H<sub>4</sub>O, dication, 422  
 HBr, 28, 38  
 HCN, 251  
 HCO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>, 266  
 HCl, 39  
 HD, 116  
 HF, 41  
   acidity, 367  
 HMn<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HMn<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HMo<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HNb<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HNi<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HO<sup>-</sup>, 280-7, 393  
 HOC<sup>+</sup>, 249  
 HPd<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HRh<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HS<sup>-</sup>, 283  
 HSc<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HTi<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HV<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HY<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 HZr<sup>+</sup>, thermochemistry, 183  
 Halide ions, formation of, 280  
 Halotoluenes, proton affinity, 389  
 He<sup>+</sup>, 114  
 He<sub>2</sub>, dication, 414  
 Heat of sublimation, 404  
 Heat of vaporization, 404  
 Heptadione, protonated, 384  
 Heptanols, acidity, 369  
 Hexadiene, 282  
 Hexadienyne, 408  
 Hexadiyne, 408  
 Hexafluoroacetone, hydride affinity, 373  
 Hexafluorobenzene, electron affinity, 331, 338, 354  
   electron attachment, 340  
   electron transfer equilibria, 331  
 Hexamethyl benzene, 391  
 Hexanols, 406  
   acidity, 370  
 Hexanone, 405  
 High pressure mass spectrometry, 305, 321, 324, 387  
 High spin states, 136-8  
 Hybridization, 455  
 Hydration of anions, 286  
 Hydride affinity scale, 373  
 Hydride transfer, 223  
 Hydrocarbon molecular ions, 228  
 Hydrogen, proton affinity, 314  
 Hydrogen-deuterium exchange, 293-304  
 Hydrogen bonding, internal, 383  
 Hydrogen bridging, 271-5  
 Hydrogen bromide, proton affinity, 313-4  
 Hydrogen chloride, proton affinity, 313-4  
 Hydrogen cyanide, acidity, 370  
   hydride affinity, 374  
 Hydrogen fluoride, proton affinity, 313-4  
 Hydrogen peroxide, acidity, 370  
 Hydrogen sulfide, acidity, 370  
   proton affinity, 314  
 Hydrogenation reactions, 219, 224  
 Hydroxide anion, 281-7  
 Hydroxyacetylene dication, 444  
 Hydroxymethyl carbene, 445  
 Hydroxymethylene catibn, 442  
 Hydroxypolyethers, protonated, 409  
 Hyperconjugation, 432, 440, 449  
 Imines, protonated, 243  
 Impact parameter, 2, 66  
 Infrared chemiluminescence, 23-55  
 Insertion reaction, 113, 123, 137, 141, 189, 470  
 Intramolecular isotope effect, 117, 120  
 Internal Penning ionization, 198  
 Internal solvation, 371  
 Interstellar chemistry, 15, 186, 219-60  
 Intersystem crossing, 420  
 Intramolecular isotope effect, 117  
 Ion beam mass spectrometer, 97, 182  
 Ion cyclotron resonance spectrometer

- (ICR), 305, 323, 386, 468  
Ion-atom exchange reactions, 83  
Ion-dipole capture rates, 1-21  
Ion-dipole complexes, 271  
Ion-pair processes, 310  
Ionic arylation, 403  
Ionization energy, 85, 199, 202, 306, 311, 371, 416, 428, 439, 453  
Isobutane, 166, 469  
Isobutene, proton affinity, 314  
Isoelectronic molecules, 419  
Isoformyl ion, 249  
Isotope effect, 102-8, 116, 126, 133, 148  
Isotope exchange, 293-304  
Jahn-Teller distortion, 338, 420  
Ketene, dication, 443  
    hydride affinity, 374  
    ion-water cluster, 276  
Keto ion dissociations, 271  
Ketones, hydride affinities, 374  
Kinetic bottlenecks, 225  
Kinetic energy dependence, 97-164  
Kinetic energy release, 420, 423  
Kinetic shifts, 310  
Kr<sup>+</sup>, 118-20  
La<sup>+</sup>, 147  
Langevin, cross section, 107, 117  
    equation, 1, 67, 100  
Laser technology, 186  
Laser-induced fluorescence, 23-56  
Li<sup>+</sup>, 206  
Ligand affinities, 173  
Locked dipole, 5  
Low spin states, 136  
Maleic anhydride,  
    electron affinity, 331  
    electron transfer equilibria, 353  
Maxwell, 1  
Mesitylene, nitration of, 476  
Metal carbonyls, 165-76  
Metal cluster ion, 152, 157, 165, 205  
Metal ions, 97-184  
Metal-carbon bond, 165-6, 182  
Metal-hydrogen bond, 177, 182  
Metal-ligand,  
    association reaction, 186  
    bond energies, 182  
Metal-methyl ion, 141  
Metal-oxygen bond, 177  
Methane, 139, 142, 170, 206, 281, 456, 469  
Methane dication, 456  
Methanol, acidity, 280, 367  
    anion cluster, 380  
    clusters, 195  
    dication, 443  
    ionization energy, 308  
Methonium dication, 419  
Methoxybenzene, nitration of, 476  
Methoxyethanol, acidity, 370  
Methyl acetate, acidity, 370  
Methyl ethyl ketone, hydride affinity, 374  
Methyl formate, 406  
Methyl mercaptan, acidity, 370  
Methyl nitrate, 375  
Methyl propyl ketone, hydride affinity, 374  
Methyl amine, protonated, 243  
Methylation reaction, 473  
Methylbiphenyls, methylation, 474  
Methylcyanoacetylene, 234  
Methylene imine dication, 435  
Methyl glyoxime, 181  
Methyl pyridine, 405  
Microelectronics, 186  
Microscopic reversibility, 100  
Mn, hydride affinity, 375  
    thermochemistry, 183  
Mn<sup>+</sup>, 124-7, 133  
Mn<sub>2</sub>, thermochemistry, 183  
Mn<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, 153  
Mo, thermochemistry, 183  
Mo(CO)<sub>6</sub>, hydride affinity, 374  
Multiphoton dissociation, 188, 213, 409  
Multiply-charged anions, 459  
N<sup>+</sup>, 45, 48, 107  
N<sub>2</sub>, 48, 57, 64-73, 82  
N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, 59, 64, 72, 85, 90  
N<sub>2</sub>O, 281, 385  
N<sub>2</sub>O<sup>+</sup>, 85  
N<sub>2</sub>OH<sup>+</sup>, 84  
N<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, 265, 283  
NF<sub>3</sub>, 280  
NH dication, 428  
NH<sub>2</sub> dication, 421  
NH<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>, 263, 284  
NH<sub>3</sub>, 188-9, 194, 206, 314-5, 281, 298, 428  
NH<sub>4</sub> dication, 419, 428  
NO, 88  
    hydride affinity, 374  
NO<sup>+</sup>, 85-91  
NO<sub>2</sub>, electron affinity, 327, 352  
    electron transfer equilibrium, 357

- $\text{NO}_2^+$ , charge transfer, 85  
 Na, clusters, 200-5  
 Naphthalenes, electron affinity, 333  
 Naphthoquinone, electron affinity, 352  
   electron transfer equilibria, 331  
 Nb, 183  
 $\text{Ne}^+$ , 113  
 Negative ions, See Anions  
 Neutral re-ionization, 404  
 Neutralization, 220-3  
 Ni, 180, 183  
 $\text{Ni}^+$ , 125-37  
 Nickelocene, 165  
 Nitration mechanism, 475-8  
 Nitriles, acidity, 370  
 Nitroanthracenes, electron affinity, 333, 354  
 Nitrobenzenes, electron affinity, 327-34, 352-7  
   electron transfer equilibria, 327, 333, 357  
   protonated, 477  
 Nitroethylene, hydride affinity, 373  
 Nitromethane, acidity, 370  
   electron affinity, 354  
   electron transfer equilibrium, 327  
 Nitropropane, acidity, 370  
 $\text{No}^+$ , 93  
 Non-adiabatic coupling, 121  
 Non-adiabatic surface, 104  
 Nonane cation, charge transfer, 284  
 Nonanols, acidity, 369-70  
 Nuclear decay technique, 467-8  
 Nuclear fusion technology, 186  
 O, 314  
   hydride affinity, 375  
   proton affinity, 314  
 $\text{O}^+$ , 82, 88, 106  
 $\text{O}^-$ , 40, 281, 406  
 $\text{O}_2$ , 45, 84-93, 156-8, 314  
   hydride affinity, 374  
 $\text{O}_2^-$ , 90  
 OH, dication, 421, 428  
 $\text{OH}^-$ , 293-304  
 Octane cation, charge transfer, 384  
 Octanols, acidity, 369  
 Octopole ion beam guide, 98  
 Optical state detection, 23-56  
 Oximes, acidity, 370  
 Oxirene dication, 443  
 Oxygen hydrides, dications, 421  
 P, hydride affinity, 375  
 $\text{Pb}^+$ , 206  
 Pd, 180-3  
 $\text{Pd}^+$ , 138  
 Pentanols, acidity, 370  
 Pentyne, acidity, 369  
 PH dication, 426  
 $\text{PH}_2$ , dication, 429  
 $\text{PH}_2^-$ , 264  
 Phase space theory, 100, 111  
 Phenanthrene, 405  
 Phenols, acidity, 305, 308, 334, 336  
 Phenyl acetylene, acidity, 369  
 Phenyl allyl ion, 296  
 Phenyl cyclopropyl anion, 296  
 Phenyl methylthioether, acidity, 369  
 Phosphine, acidity, 369  
 Phosphorus hydrides, dications, 426  
 Photodissociation, 206, 212, 408  
 Photoelectron spectroscopy, 311  
 Photography, 186  
 Photoion-photoion coincidence, 414  
 Photoionization efficiency, 307  
 Photoionization of clusters, 186  
 Phthalic anhydride, electron affinity, 353  
 Pinacolic rearrangement, 402  
 Pt, 180  
 Polyacetylenes, 230  
 Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, 241  
 Polyethers, protonated, 409  
 Polymeric ions, 229  
 Potassium clusters, 205  
 Potential energy surface, 84, 104, 147, 152, 212, 222, 327, 413, 417, 429, 433, 481  
 Pressure dependence, 194, 395, 468  
 Promotion energy, 135, 138  
 Propane, 150-2  
 Propanols, acidity, 370  
 Propene, acidity, 280-1  
   proton affinity, 315  
 Propionaldehyde, acidity, 370  
 Propyl ether, 405  
 Propyl ion, 315  
 Propyl mercaptan, acidity, 370  
 Propyne, acidity, 369  
 Proton affinity, 165, 222, 253, 281, 293-320, 388, 470  
 Proton transfer, 20, 23, 37, 293-320, 384-8, 470  
 Pyridine, 20  
 Pyrrole, acidity, 370  
 Quantum chemical calculations, 10, 16, 78, 111, 134, 247-78, 313-7, 348,



- 432, 434, 457  
Quinones, electron affinities, 338  
  electron transfer equilibria, 327  
Radiative association, 225-7  
Radiative lifetimes, 263  
Radiolysis, 467-83  
Rate constants, 1-22, 81-96, 299, 376,  
  381-400  
 $\text{Re}_2(\text{CO})_{10}$ , 171-3  
Reflectron, 189-92  
Repulsive interaction, 88  
Reverse activation energy, 310-2  
Rh, 183  
S, hydride affinity, 375  
 $\text{SF}_5^-$ , 44  
 $\text{SF}_6$ , 359, 388  
  electron affinity, 331, 338, 340, 354  
 $\text{SF}_6^-$ , 43  
Sulfur hydrides, dications, 426, 429  
 $\text{SO}_2$ , electron affinity, 328-31, 353  
  electron transfer equilibria, 331  
 $\text{SO}_2^+$ , charge transfer, 85  
Sc, 183  
 $\text{Sc}^+$ , 125, 139-48  
 $\text{ScCH}_3$ , 182  
ScH, 183  
Scattering diagram, 61-77  
Se, hydride affinity, 375  
Selected Ion Drift Tube (SIFT), 19,  
  237, 289, 395  
Si, hydride affinity, 375  
 $\text{Si}^+$ , 111  
 $\text{SiC}_2$ , 237  
Silicon hydrides, dications, 423-9  
Silane, 282  
  acidity, 370  
  hydride affinity, 374  
Single well model, 383, 392  
Solvated anions, 393-5, 458  
Solvated ion reactions, 383, 396  
Solvation energies, 185-218, 343  
Spin-orbit effects, 118, 122, 145, 151  
Sputtering, 158  
Stereochemical effects, 178, 403  
Structures of ions, 261-78, 413-66  
Styrene, hydride affinity, 374  
Substituent effects, 333, 337, 478  
Supersonic expansion, 34-5, 187  
Surface crossing, 148-51  
Surface ionization, 99  
Surface science, 186  
Tandem mass spectrometer, 98  
Temperature dependence, 16, 20, 330,  
  367-80, 388-96, 469, 479-81  
Tetrahydrofuran, 287  
Tetramethylbenzenes, proton  
  affinities, 391  
Thermochemical ladder, 309, 327, 331,  
  389  
Thin film deposition, 186  
Thioacylium ion, 407  
Thioalkylation reactions, 407  
Threshold behavior, endothermic  
  reactions, 101  
Ti, 183  
 $\text{Ti}^+$ , 142  
Time-of-flight mass spectrometer, 187-  
  95  
Toluenes, acidity, 369  
  alkylation, 479  
  charge transfer, 388  
  electron transfer equilibria, 317  
  nitration of, 476  
  proton affinities, 388-91  
Trajectory calculations, 1-21  
Transition metal ions, 97-184  
Translational energy distributions, 63  
Trifluoromethane, acidity, 370  
Trimethylamine, 199-200  
Trimethylbenzenes,  
  proton transfer, 391  
  nitration of, 476  
Tritium labelling, 467-83  
V, 183  
 $\text{V}^+$ , 123-6, 136, 144, 182  
Van der Waals clusters, 313, 459  
Variational transition state, 5  
Velocity distribution, 81  
Vibrational frequencies, 248, 262-4  
Vibrational relaxation, 42-53, 81-  
  96, 411  
Vinyl ion, 469  
 $\text{W}(\text{CO})_6$ , hydride affinity, 374  
Xe, clusters, 197-8  
 $\text{Xe}^+$ , 118  
Xylenes, acidity, 369  
  clusters, 198-200  
  proton affinity, 390  
Y, 183  
 $\text{Y}^+$ , 147  
Ylide cation, 416, 438  
Ylide dication, 449  
Zero point energies, 108, 111, 148  
Zn, 183  
Zr, 183