

Index of Subjects

- accident-generated discontent 87
- advertising by groups 158
- agenda setting 179
 - by media 183
- asbestos risk, British and U.S. attitude to 364ff.
- asbestosis 252
- atomized subordination in environmental groups 161
- awareness of risk viii

- bioassay carcinogen 348
 - pollution detection 329
- biological oxygen demand 327
- black lung movement 205ff.
 - see also* pneumoconiosis
- boiler safety code 298, 301–316
 - safety code ASME 303ff.
 - support for 307
- bridge safety code 302
- Britain, risk management in 360ff.
- brown lung movement 209
 - see also* byssinosis
- bureaucracy, risk response of 14
- bureaucratic concern overshadows health risk 46
- byssinosis 208ff.

- cancer, industrial pollution cause of ix
 - carcinogen bioassay 348
 - epidemiology 348
 - standard, OSHA 345–358 esp. 349ff.
- carcinogenesis controversies 347
- chemical regulation, cross-national comparison 359–397
- chemical waste at Love canal 330
- children at risk in Love Canal 60–61
- citizen groups 81
- coal mine, danger in 203
 - risk 199
 - safety, legislation on 219
- collective action, forms of 110

- collective response to Three Mile Island 91ff.
- commitment of protest movement 119ff.
- community concern on groundwater contamination 44–45
 - dynamics 27
 - influence on expert 297
 - perception of risk 31–54 esp. 49–51
 - politics 27
- compensation for nearness to noxious facility 19
 - for Three Mile Island events 94
- conservative Christian activists 113
- cotton industry in U.S. South 208ff.
- cotton mill risk 199
- culprit definition in groundwater contamination 48
- cultural relativism in societal risk analysis 21
- cultural tendencies in group formation 151ff.
- culture as negotiable 148
- cyanide in film reprocessing 252

- danger in coal mine 203ff.
 - in textile mills 208ff.
 - legitimation of, in coalmines 214
 - in cotton mills 216
 - meaning of 199, 202ff.
 - public perception of 222
 - rhetoric of 207, 212ff.
- decision making, fairness of 107
- decision stakes 8–10
- demography and risk perception 60
- differentiation by environmental groups 158
- discontent, accident-generated 87
- disease, waterborne infectious 318, 319
- dissolved oxygen 327
- drinking water contamination 28, 31–54, 317

- drug regulation cross-national comparison 359–397
- economic constraint on hazard information 255
 - on risk information 288
- electrical power system, Edison's 276
 - risk of 275–293
 - Thomson's 278, 282
- employers' liability law 309
- engineers and risk 301–316
- environmental assessment, total 10
- environmental group ix
 - advertising 158
 - group differentiation 158
 - incentives for membership of 155
 - institutional support for 152ff.
 - membership analysis 156ff.
- environmental protest movements 81, 82
- environmental risk historical perspective 317–344
- environmental testing at Love canal 69
- environmentalism 111
 - as sect 149ff.
 - categories 166
 - individualist 163
 - nonsectarian 160
- environmentalist ethnography 151ff.
 - movement 147–175
- epidemiology in risk assessment 385
- ethnography, environmentalist 151ff.
- ethyl dibromide, EPA actions on 192ff.
 - EPA statements on 184
 - food grain contamination by 191
 - newspaper coverage 186ff., 193ff.
 - risk 183–197
 - television coverage 186, 193
- evaluation of risk xi
- expert opinion, conflicting 317, 322
 - conflicting, at Love Canal 335ff.
 - culture-bound nature of 297–300
- exposure monitoring of workforce 254
- factory inspectors 310
- feedback in knowledge process 7, 8, 10
- food grain contamination by ethyl dibromide 191
- food taboo ix
- formaldehyde risk, British and U.S. attitude to 371ff.
- Gas Works Park, Seattle 233–250
 - closure of 234
 - evaporation of controversy 242ff.
 - government agencies and risk 229
 - in Gas Works Park, Seattle 235ff.
 - grid definition 148
 - grid/group analysis 11ff., 147–175, 168
 - alternatives to 160
 - category discrimination 166ff.
 - groundwater contamination 32ff.
 - by trichloroethylene 35ff.
 - health risk of, perception of 39
 - group action, explanation 157
 - conflict 179
 - definition 148
 - formation cultural tendencies in 151ff.
 - membership, definition 155ff.
 - multiple 165
 - reinforcement of risk perception xi
- hazard communication and organizational theory 255ff.
 - estimation by bureaucrat 14
 - information, production and dissemination of 253ff.
 - the right to know 259
- health management at Love Canal 69
- health risk from groundwater contamination 33ff.
 - of groundwater contamination by trichloroethylene 37
- health studies, discrediting of 71
- historical perspective on environmental risk 317–344
- homeowners' perception of environmental risk 60
- hospital culture, risk management and 12–17
- ideology, group, issue choice and 159
 - integrating 130
 - legitimizing and leveraging 127
 - of protest movement 123ff.
- individualist environmentalism 163
- industrial pollution indicators 326
 - postwar 328
- industrial waste and public health 324ff.
- information on risk presentation of xi
- institutional response to groundwater contamination 43ff.
- ionizing radiation standards 14ff.
- issue choice and group ideology 159
- issue entrepreneurs 152

- jargon and ideology 124
- knowledge evaluation of 7
 - validation of 7
- lateral thinking 129
- lead in gasoline British and U.S. attitude to 381ff.
- legal maneuvers at Three Mile Island 96
- legislation on boiler safety 305ff.
 - on electrical power transmission 281
- legislative activity at Love canal 339
- Love Canal 26, 34, 55–78, 299
 - administrative inadequacy 333
 - background 331
 - community history 57–59
 - Emergency Declaration 56
 - environmental testing at 69
 - health management at 69
 - policy making at 338
 - risk perception at 330
 - science and medicine at 66–71
 - scientific investigation 332
 - state of emergency 334
 - summary of facts 55
- management communication on
 - risk 269
 - information on risk 230, 251–274
 - integrity at Three Mile Island 97
- maximalist perception of risk 60, 65–66
 - reporting of health problems 67ff.
- media coverage and risk perception xi
 - of electrical safety controversy 280
 - of ethyl dibromide risk 183–197
 - of ethyl dibromide story 193ff.
 - of groundwater contamination 40, 51–52
- media transmission of risk information 179
- metaphor in ideology 124
- minimalist perception of risk 59, 63–65
- minimalist reporting of health problems 67
- mode lock thinking 129
- negotiation, role of 201ff.
- network organization of protest movement 115
- nonmedical staff perception of radiation hazard 16
- noxious facilities, siting of 17–21
- occupational health risk 199–226
- opposition as driving force for protest movement 131ff.
- organizational affiliation and risk perception 299
 - behavior and hazard communication 256
 - perspective on risk 289
 - theory and hazard communication 255ff.
- organizations and risk 229
- participation by protesters 137
- perception of risk vii
 - maintains social solidarity ix
- planning priorities, expressed preference
 - approach to 18
 - hypothetical consent approach to 18
 - Nimby approach to 18
 - revealed preference approach to 17
- pneumoconiosis [‘black lung’] 204
- policy, science influence on 390
- political experience in Gas Works Park, Seattle 239
- political power and risk assessment 93, 98
- politics science and 72
- pollution as social construct 150
 - detection bioassay 329
- pollution, industrial ix, x
 - as major perceived risk viii
- polycentric organization of protest movement 115
- poverty in Appalachia 204–205
- pressure group, incentives for membership of 154
 - institutional support for 152ff.
- professional attitude to risk assessment 352ff.
 - involvement in Gas Works Park, Seattle 237
 - relations in Gas Works Park, Seattle 238
- protest against technology 104
 - as change agent 139
 - challenges legitimacy of experts 106
 - in post-industrial society 108
 - lay, against technology 105
 - mobilization at Three Mile Island 85–101
 - movement and the construction of risk 103–145
 - definition 113
 - diffuse nature of 117

- organization 114ff.
 - study of 109ff.
 - survival 116
 - take-off 134ff.
- organization 111
- placing in larger context 126f.
- psychological factors in risk perception x
- public action on groundwater contamination 38
 - attitude to Gas Works Park, Seattle 241
 - concern for groundwater contamination 34ff., 37, 41ff.
 - debate on risk 103
 - health industrial waste and 324ff.
 - trust in risk assessment 85, 93
- radicalization of protest 120
- radiology, risk taking in 13
- realism, naive 5
- recruitment to protest movement 117ff.
- relativism 5
 - cultural, and usable knowledge 6ff.
 - epistemological justification for 6-11
 - vs individual subjectivity 6
 - epistemological status of 6
- resource mobilization 86, 157
- right to protest 125
- right-to-know laws 259
- risk acceptance by workers 263
- Risk and Culture [book] vii, 5, 11, 12, 82, 147, 149, 168
 - criticism of 149ff.
- risk as social construct 179
 - assessment, challenge to expert 85
 - expert, conflicting 93
 - objectivity in 346
 - professional attitude to 352ff.
 - scientific vs political 72
 - British and U.S. attitude to 385
 - construction protest movements and 103-145
 - definition at Love canal 332
 - denial by workers 261
 - estimates, transience in 356
 - management 192
 - management and hospital culture 12-17
 - British vs U.S. 387
 - cross-national comparison 360ff.
 - in medical X-ray facilities 17
 - overestimation x
 - perception at Love Canal 59-66
 - dynamics 49-51
 - public misperception of 184
 - resistance by workers 265
 - selection dynamics of 231
 - taking in radiological practice 13
- risk/benefit analysis 107
- ritual expression and ideology 125
 - learning process 121
- safety codes, industrial 313
- safety of electrical power transmission 279
- Sanitary Movement 318
- science and medicine at Love Canal 66-71
 - applied (consensual) 9
 - clinical 9
 - distrust of 70
 - politics and 72
- scientific assessment, influence on policy 390
- sect, environmental group as x, 149ff.
 - hierarchy and 161
 - nonenvironmentalist 163
- segmentary organization of protest movement 115
- selection of risk vii-ix
- selection of risk as social process viii, x
- sewage treatment 319
- silicosis 252
- slogan and ideology 124
- small group perception of risk 15
 - construction of risk 3
 - reductionism 10
 - solidarity risk perception maintained by ix
 - structures analysis of 148
- sociocultural factors in risk perception 59-66
- sociology of science 346
- standards of proof in risk assessment 389
- steel industry safety 311
- subjectivity vs relativism 6
- symbolic systems, role of 200ff.
- symbols, use of, in defining risk 180
- systems uncertainty 8-10
- taboo ix
- taxation redistributive 18
- technological controversy 104
- technology and resource management issues 112

- textile mills danger in 208ff.
 - safety legislation on 220
- Thomson-Houston Electrical Company 282
 - development work in 283
- Three Mile Island 81, 85–101, 354, 355
 - background 87ff.
 - cleanup 92ff.
 - collective response to 91
 - management integrity issues 97
 - public opinion survey 89ff.
 - Unit 1 restart 95ff., 99
 - whistleblowing activities 94
- threshold limit values 254
- Times Beach 34
- toxic substance risk assessment 300
- trans-scientific questions 10
- trichloroethylene, groundwater contamination by 35ff.
- 2,3,5-T risk, British and U.S. attitude to 376ff.
- U.S.A., risk management in 360ff.
- unions and hazard information 257ff.
- victim definition in groundwater contamination 48
- wastewater treatment 298
- water filtration 319
 - pollution control 318
 - industrial 299, 324
 - legislation 318
 - treatment conflicting opinion 322ff.
 - engineering perspective 319
 - public health perspective 321
- whistleblowing at Three Mile Island 94
- Woburn 34
- worker acceptance of risk 263
 - attitude to risk 251–274
 - denial of risk 261
 - perception of risk 230, 261
 - resistance to risk 265
- workmen's compensation law 309, 312
- workplace, danger in, definition of 203