

# Index

## A

- Abnegation, 355  
Aboriginal, 8, 80, 379–389, 396  
Aboriginal Head Start (AHS), 385  
Abortions, 53, 137, 209  
Abrasive, 476  
Abuse/abusive, 5, 10, 41–43, 137, 139, 216,  
217, 220, 225, 242, 314, 327, 340, 346,  
358, 412, 414, 436, 446–449, 452–454  
Academic, 41, 52, 59, 62, 63, 67, 80, 81, 83,  
114, 131, 170, 202, 219, 277, 283, 301,  
315, 318, 329–332, 357, 427, 435, 437,  
459, 470  
excellence, 2, 32–33  
performance, 9, 100, 101, 149, 211, 218,  
411–416, 426  
pursuits, 149  
success, 7, 101, 283, 331, 413  
Accepted/acceptance, 3, 10, 19, 49, 52, 65, 73,  
86, 96, 124, 126, 137, 165, 198–200,  
217, 236, 237, 281–287, 298, 301, 302,  
346, 355, 397, 404, 414, 419–425,  
427–429, 446, 448, 450, 451, 464,  
465, 476  
Accessibility, 167, 198  
Accident, 129, 452  
Accommodating/accommodation, 102, 153,  
157, 164, 461  
Acculturating/acculturation, 54–55, 170, 184,  
357, 373  
Achievement, 3, 7, 9, 32, 41, 42, 59, 63, 67,  
72, 80, 81, 100, 101, 108, 113, 114,  
154, 165, 183, 202, 207, 217, 219, 223,  
243, 250, 257, 297, 313, 315, 318,  
328–331, 357, 400, 411, 413–416, 427,  
435, 437  
Acting out, 170, 371  
Activities/activity, 1, 21, 43, 44, 51–53, 62, 70,  
80–82, 101, 105, 111, 112, 117, 133,  
136, 140, 141, 143, 150, 166, 167, 170,  
199, 211, 219, 220, 231, 243, 249, 253,  
255, 257–261, 271, 272, 279, 287, 296,  
298, 312, 313, 328, 330, 332, 343–346,  
351, 353, 355, 358–360, 373, 388,  
401–403, 414, 428, 438–440, 459,  
466–468, 476  
Adaptation/adapting, 14, 22, 105, 107, 118,  
166, 168, 170, 171, 209, 246, 273, 275,  
285, 293, 356, 363, 388, 425, 436  
Adaptive behavior, 479  
Adaptiveness, 42  
*Adat*, 79, 81, 83, 86–88, 467  
Addiction, 372  
ADHD, 200  
Adjustment, 9, 15, 59, 100–102, 163, 170,  
195, 196, 200, 202, 218, 220, 221, 223,  
285, 296, 300–302, 419–420, 426–429,  
449–451, 455, 464, 468, 478  
Adjustment difficulties, 170  
Adolescent/adolescence, 7, 17, 32, 42, 49, 99,  
109, 195, 210, 218, 258, 259, 285, 294,  
307, 324, 357, 371, 397, 412, 420, 435,  
454, 465  
Adolescent outcomes, 9, 301, 315, 317, 318,  
425, 426, 435–441  
Adult Attachment Interview, 196, 198, 199  
Adulthood/adult, 6, 8, 20, 42, 51, 53, 60, 64,  
65, 67, 69, 72, 73, 79–81, 88, 94–97,  
105, 107, 109–112, 114, 123, 165, 167,  
169, 177, 182, 195–198, 210, 211, 215,  
217, 218, 220, 222–224, 236, 238, 242,  
243, 247–250, 252, 253, 259, 261, 271,

- Adulthood/adult (*cont.*)  
 272, 274, 279, 282, 326, 327, 331,  
 349, 352, 354, 357, 369, 380,  
 394–398, 400, 402–405, 411, 412,  
 422, 449, 453, 471, 476
- Advantages, 17, 146, 180, 182, 183, 214, 224,  
 399, 420, 482
- Adversity, 21, 93, 287
- Advocate, 26, 40, 165, 384, 387
- Affection/affectionate, 7, 16, 27, 31, 55, 83,  
 110, 125, 128, 143, 198, 224, 245,  
 277, 281–285, 298–303, 311, 346,  
 355, 356, 420, 423, 424, 428, 463,  
 465, 467, 477, 481
- Affection withdrawal, 299
- Affective attunement, 476
- Affective autonomy, 177
- Affiliative culture, 6, 281
- Afflictions, 39
- Africa/African, 5, 6, 9, 10, 202, 213–226, 232,  
 233, 246, 248, 251, 254, 268, 270, 271,  
 294, 335, 336, 393, 395, 397, 400, 401,  
 413–415, 440, 454, 460, 463, 465, 466,  
 468–469, 471, 479, 483
- Afro-Caribbean, 8, 335, 337
- Afterschool programs, 63, 64
- Age/aging, 4, 6, 20, 22, 40, 41, 43, 44, 52, 53,  
 72, 79–81, 83–85, 92, 93, 107–114,  
 124, 127–129, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141,  
 146, 149, 164, 166, 167, 169, 170,  
 177–179, 182, 200, 209–211, 215, 218,  
 219, 221, 222, 224, 233, 237, 243, 244,  
 246, 249, 250, 256, 258–261, 271–275,  
 280, 281, 309–311, 317, 318, 326, 329,  
 331, 337, 338, 341, 345, 349, 351, 352,  
 355, 358, 359, 363, 369, 371, 372, 379,  
 384, 387, 393–395, 397, 402, 412–414,  
 422, 426, 435, 453, 454, 462, 464, 465,  
 468, 469, 471, 476, 477
- Agency, 47, 48, 69, 98, 331, 387, 481
- Aggression/aggressiveness, 2, 10, 111, 139,  
 238, 285–287, 358, 359, 436, 445–455  
 physical, 446, 447, 450, 453  
 verbal, 450
- Agrarian, 15, 99, 178, 181
- Agriculture, 62, 92, 232, 268, 271
- AHS. *See* Aboriginal Head Start (AHS)
- Akan, 232, 234, 235, 414
- Aka pygmies, 460, 465
- Albania, 446, 447
- Alcohol/alcoholic/alcoholism, 36, 221,  
 372–373, 400, 414, 436
- Allegiance, 3, 51, 55
- Alliance, 63, 387
- Aloof, 467
- Amae*, 6, 65, 66, 250, 252
- Ambition, 274, 340
- Amenities, 255
- American Indian, 8, 367–375, 395
- Amity, 398
- Amman, 211
- Amulets, 257
- Anatolia, 178, 183
- Ancestors/ancestral, 8, 50, 61, 79, 164,  
 241–243, 246, 250, 252, 255, 256, 268,  
 368–371, 373–375, 448
- Ancestral lands, 268
- Anger/angry, 71, 95, 109, 111, 117, 183, 198,  
 358, 359, 363, 373, 451
- Animism, 78, 368
- Animosity, 51
- Antagonistic, 476
- Antenatal care, 126
- Antisocial, 105, 220, 274, 329, 330, 414, 436,  
 439, 449, 451, 454
- Anxiety/anxious, 2, 18–22, 41, 42, 63, 111,  
 114, 147, 170, 200, 202, 214, 218, 220,  
 224, 225, 281, 285, 449, 450, 454
- Apartheid, 213, 214, 222, 225
- APM. *See* Authoritative Parenting Measure  
 (APM)
- Appearance, 112, 211, 233, 244
- Appreciation, 64, 96, 255, 338, 345, 401,  
 465, 483
- Approach-avoidance, 18
- Appropriate, 13, 15, 17, 41, 52, 53, 61, 68, 79,  
 84, 87, 127, 129, 142, 167, 210, 213,  
 219, 271, 272, 278, 279, 289, 297, 310,  
 312, 317, 318, 342, 357, 358, 360, 386,  
 389, 476, 477
- Arabic/Arab, 5, 93, 99, 193–195, 207–211,  
 301, 427, 429, 465, 468, 471
- Arbitrary, 14, 15, 313–315, 441
- Archery, 210
- Argentina, 6, 279–284, 286, 287, 307, 310,  
 480–482
- Artifacts, 176
- Artistic, 258
- Ascription, 233, 243
- Ashanti, 236
- Asia/Asian, 4, 5, 10, 15, 47, 49, 52, 54, 55, 61,  
 67, 68, 71, 77, 78, 95, 99–101, 106,  
 107, 159, 163–171, 177, 213, 294, 301,  
 302, 395, 402, 413, 427, 429, 454,  
 466–468, 483
- Asia-Pacific, 166

- Assertive/assertiveness, 18, 19, 68, 360, 413, 452
- Assimilation, 49, 184, 258, 357, 370, 373
- Association, 9, 86, 170, 178, 185, 198, 316, 358, 394, 399, 436, 437, 439–441, 454
- Assurance, 419
- Asylum seekers, 479
- Athletics, 211, 461
- Attachment, 7, 8, 49, 107, 153, 171, 198–199, 218, 220, 235, 257, 261, 272, 278, 282, 316–318, 336, 353, 381, 382, 436, 438, 440, 451, 461, 476–479, 482  
security, 381, 478, 479, 482  
theory, 381, 382, 438, 477
- Attention, 5, 17, 20, 21, 32, 40, 65, 67, 97, 109, 117, 129, 140, 154, 207, 210, 247, 248, 250, 260, 272, 330, 381, 393, 394, 400, 405, 428, 446, 460, 470  
deficit, 453  
problems, 312
- Attitudes/attitude, 2, 4, 8, 17, 25, 40, 44, 52, 54, 105, 106, 110–113, 117, 118, 140, 150, 163, 176, 179, 180, 187, 203, 208, 210, 220, 246, 271, 277, 278, 295, 297, 314, 336, 344, 355–357, 359, 361, 363, 395, 447, 448, 459, 460
- Aunt/aunts, 39, 94, 98, 116, 129, 133, 143, 164, 165, 209, 255, 257, 327, 382, 393
- Australia, 36, 54, 55, 177, 397, 439, 445, 464, 471, 478
- Authoritarian, 2, 4, 7, 16, 17, 42, 99–101, 110, 111, 118, 165, 181, 186, 203, 210, 214, 217, 218, 224, 231, 237, 278, 285, 286, 296–298, 300–302, 309, 310, 314, 317–319, 328, 342, 358–360, 363, 374, 376, 412–416, 420, 422, 423, 426, 427, 429, 439, 461
- Authoritarian-directive, 412
- Authoritarian style, 6, 203, 218, 236, 290, 305, 415, 416, 427
- Authoritative, 2, 7, 9, 16, 17, 41, 42, 99, 100, 165, 181, 217, 218, 223–226, 231, 237, 278, 285, 286, 296–298, 301, 302, 328, 360, 412, 413, 415, 416, 420, 422, 426–429, 439
- Authoritative Parenting Measure (APM), 422–424
- Authoritative style, 301, 302, 306, 414, 416, 423, 426–429
- Authority, 4–7, 49, 51, 52, 79, 80, 108–113, 116, 117, 156, 164, 165, 168, 179, 186, 200–201, 203, 211, 236, 256, 258, 261, 272, 274, 296, 302, 312–314, 317, 318, 324, 335, 346, 353, 355, 358, 363, 401, 411, 412, 429, 459, 462, 467, 471
- Autistic, 155
- Autocratic, 310, 412
- Autonomy/autonomous, 5, 16, 42, 98, 99, 101, 112, 117, 118, 177, 181–184, 186, 187, 195, 199–200, 202, 218, 219, 223, 250, 277, 279, 283, 293, 297, 300, 310, 313, 315, 317–319, 328, 332, 355, 413, 422–424, 436, 437, 440, 447, 465, 476, 477
- Awkward, 467
- Ayurveda, 40
- B**
- Bad, 67, 95, 241, 245, 281, 371
- Bad language, 67
- Bad-mannered, 218
- Baha'i, 123
- Balance, 4, 8, 32, 59, 63, 69, 73, 85, 86, 113, 147–148, 151, 152, 165, 167, 199, 208, 211, 245, 317, 363, 369, 374–375, 396, 412, 448, 462, 477
- Bandura, A., 437, 450, 453
- Bangkok, 169
- Bangladesh, 4, 92, 102, 123–143, 464, 465, 467–468
- Baptist, 448
- Basic needs, 27, 50, 52, 113, 181, 250, 330, 381, 397
- Bateks, 80, 81, 83, 84, 88
- Bathing, 81, 141, 167, 259
- Baumrind, D., 2, 15, 99, 100, 165, 175, 180, 217, 218, 225, 231, 236, 278, 293, 296, 297, 300–302, 313, 314, 328, 412–414, 422, 426, 429
- Beating, 237, 261, 343
- Bedding-in, 127
- Bedouins, 207
- Bedtime stories, 40
- Begging, 142, 388
- Behavioral adjustment, 100, 478
- Behavioral control, 7, 29, 32, 34, 199, 311–313, 318, 412, 422–425
- Behavioral genetics, 435
- Behavior/behaviour, 3, 14, 25, 39, 41, 42, 49, 68, 80, 94, 95, 105, 131, 150, 165, 175, 195, 210, 213, 218, 220–222, 234–236, 238, 241, 253, 267, 277, 296, 309, 323, 335, 336, 350, 369, 382, 412, 420, 435, 445, 460, 476

- Beliefs, 1, 3, 7, 8, 17, 18, 27, 30, 32, 40, 41, 49, 51, 53, 54, 61, 65, 69, 72, 77–88, 96, 101, 105, 106, 109–111, 117, 118, 123, 126, 128, 163, 167, 168, 176, 181, 187, 211, 214, 216, 217, 223, 231, 237, 242, 246, 247, 258, 278, 280, 283, 285, 288, 293, 300, 309, 310, 318, 323, 324, 342, 350, 351, 354, 356, 358, 362, 363, 368, 369, 371, 381–384, 388, 393, 403, 437, 438, 446–449, 460, 463, 466, 467, 469, 478
- Belief systems, 1, 100, 223, 309, 310, 468
- Belize, 446
- Belongingness, 6
- Benevolence, 13, 79
- Bengal/Bengali, 135, 471
- Benign, 65, 282, 452, 453
- Benson, L., 459, 461, 462
- Best friend, 197, 224, 438
- Bioecological systems theory, 176
- Bioecological theory, 382, 388
- Biography/biographical, 199
- Birth, 4, 13, 64, 70, 101, 107, 123, 126, 127, 146, 148, 152, 165, 209, 242–244, 247, 248, 251, 252, 256, 257, 261, 271, 309, 368, 393, 394, 465, 468, 477, 479
- attendants, 40, 127, 128
- control, 79, 125, 324
- order, 114, 164
- rate, 3, 59, 60, 63, 64, 349
- spacing, 125
- weight, 43, 125, 126, 171
- Black African, 213–215, 222, 224, 225
- Blame, 281, 315
- Blood bonds, 208, 209
- Blueprints, 105, 253
- Boarding schools, 370, 371, 395
- Body language, 278
- Body stimulation, 202, 259, 260
- Boldness, 18, 361
- Bonding/bonds, 3, 41, 63, 66, 96, 100, 102, 107, 123, 126, 143, 153, 154, 159, 167, 171, 198, 203, 208, 209, 220, 235, 242, 245, 250, 259, 307, 316, 323, 371, 394, 438
- Books, 1, 2, 7, 9, 11, 29, 30, 32, 136, 149, 176, 213, 222, 268, 326, 388, 403, 459, 460, 466
- Borneo, 78, 80, 83
- Boss, 147
- Botho*, 6, 252
- Botswana, 465
- Boundaries, 79, 81, 83, 98, 202, 219, 220, 273, 283, 285, 343, 396
- Bowlby, J., 235, 259, 316, 438, 451, 475
- Boyfriends, 341
- Brag/bragging, 18, 19, 21
- Brain, 381, 403
- Brain growth, 403
- Brazil, 7, 279, 293–303, 422, 427, 464, 465, 469
- Bread maker, 236
- Breadwinner, 94, 140, 146, 149, 151, 167, 214, 236, 250, 340, 462
- Breakdown, 214, 346
- Breastfeeding, 40, 126–128, 209, 245, 257, 259, 260
- Breastmilk, 257
- Bronfenbrenner, U., 105, 176, 177, 382, 411, 480
- Brothers, 27, 35, 94, 96, 137, 177, 236, 250, 352, 368, 370, 372
- Bruises, 446
- Brunei, 163, 164
- Buddhist/Buddhism, 4, 26, 51, 61, 78, 92, 107, 123, 164, 454, 466
- Buenos Aires, 279
- Buffer, 69, 373
- Burma, 163, 164
- Business, 59, 60, 73, 80, 87, 151, 177, 235, 242, 243, 248, 256, 399
- C**
- Calgary Urban Project Society (CUPS), 385–387
- California, 371
- Calvinism, 65
- Cambodia, 47, 163, 164
- Cameroon, 6, 253–262, 398
- Canada, 8, 374, 379, 380, 388, 437, 445, 454, 460, 465, 478, 482
- Caning, 238
- Capitalism, 164
- Care, 1, 16, 27, 40, 50, 61, 79, 94, 95, 111, 123, 148, 165, 182, 209, 214, 236, 242, 255, 267, 281, 300, 312, 326, 339, 351, 368, 379, 394, 427, 438
- Career, 4, 85, 86, 152, 153, 155–159, 167, 201, 394
- advancement, 146
- identity, 152–154, 157, 159
- Carefree, 80
- Caregivers, 40, 49, 54, 61, 64, 84, 115, 123, 131, 155, 164, 167, 170, 211, 237, 253, 254, 257, 259, 260, 316, 331, 350, 361, 378–382, 385–387, 395, 396, 398, 400, 423, 438, 460, 462, 463, 467, 475

- Caregiving, 4, 9, 53, 73, 82, 85, 88, 149, 164, 166, 167, 170, 260, 271, 332, 381, 394–398, 404, 405, 461
- Caresse, 351
- Caretakers, 54, 55, 115, 176, 277
- Caribbean, 7, 338, 342, 343, 345, 469
- Carlisle school, 370
- Cartoons, 351
- Catholic, 187, 243, 279, 280, 308, 314, 324, 448
- Caucasian, 100, 170, 358
- Caution, 223, 355, 361
- Celebrations, 244, 256, 350, 352
- Celibate/celibacy, 246
- Central Africa, 254, 460, 465, 468
- Centrality, 5, 62, 196–198, 202
- Ceremonies/ceremony, 36, 123, 234, 235, 255, 257, 275, 375, 389
- Challenges, 4, 8, 10, 49, 73, 85, 87, 100, 107, 145–159, 163, 164, 168, 169, 213–215, 218, 221, 225, 252, 259, 327, 331, 354, 363, 382, 385, 401, 426, 435, 460, 466, 470
- Chaperone, 112
- Charity, 34, 210, 374
- Chatter, 111
- Chatting, 127–129, 135, 140
- Cheat, 340
- Child care centers, 62, 64, 84, 148, 149
- Child-centered, 16, 22, 41, 42, 149, 241, 242
- Child development, 54, 141, 143, 170, 171, 176, 277, 282, 285–287, 328, 329, 331, 332, 342, 344, 358, 362, 380–383, 405, 463, 465, 468, 482
- Childhood, 3, 5, 13, 14, 41–44, 49, 55, 80, 88, 94, 109–110, 117, 129, 136, 143, 176, 198, 199, 201, 202, 207, 209–211, 213, 218, 231, 248, 249, 253, 257, 273, 278, 344, 381, 385–388, 435, 436, 438, 449, 465
- Child labor/child labour, 42, 114
- Child rearing/childrearing, 2, 3, 5–8, 14–16, 18–22, 28, 40, 41, 49, 51, 52, 54, 59–73, 81, 93, 95, 100, 101, 109–112, 115, 117, 118, 123–143, 159, 169, 175, 176, 179–181, 183, 184, 187, 193, 195, 202, 203, 231–238, 267, 269, 274, 278, 279, 284, 300, 310, 314, 319, 332, 336, 341–343, 356, 359, 369, 395, 402, 414, 446
- Children  
 preschool, 68, 72, 133–135, 167, 316, 385, 412, 414  
 school-aged, 71, 135–137, 166, 329
- Child responsiveness, 477, 479, 481
- Child support, 343
- Child welfare, 14, 236, 374, 375, 386, 387
- Chile, 7, 112, 187, 307–319
- China, 2, 16, 17, 19, 33, 47, 49, 54, 61, 92, 95, 100, 163, 168, 169, 177, 311, 395, 396, 449, 450, 460, 464–467, 471
- Chores, 6, 81, 85, 101, 108, 113, 133, 150, 158, 244, 250, 255, 257–259, 261, 271, 272, 282, 362, 466
- Christianity, 233, 246
- Circumcision, 209, 271, 272, 275
- Citizen participation, 331
- Citizens/citizenship, 59, 60, 72, 86, 87, 194, 327, 331, 370
- Civilize/civilization, 3, 13, 15, 65, 370
- Civil marriage, 324
- Clan, 255, 259, 370
- Cliteridectomy, 272
- Closeness, 2, 4–7, 9, 40, 41, 63, 66, 73, 96–100, 117, 127, 147, 151, 164, 180–183, 193–195, 197–203, 219, 220, 242, 245, 248, 259–261, 269, 271, 275, 279, 282, 283, 311, 317, 342, 368, 388, 395, 396, 398–403, 440, 463, 464
- Coach, 149, 461
- Coequal, 108
- Coercive/coercion, 7, 10, 16, 282, 285, 301, 302, 313, 314, 328, 422, 428, 429, 450–452, 454, 455  
 discipline, 422, 452, 455  
 parenting, 10, 16, 285
- Cognitive/cognition, 5, 10, 41, 64, 106, 110, 112, 129, 141, 176, 179, 181–187, 208, 259, 260, 268, 278, 280, 350, 382, 387, 413, 414, 451, 468, 475, 478, 480
- Cohabitation, 309, 326, 404
- Cohorts, 146, 195, 256, 309, 393, 394
- Collaboration/collaborate, 169, 330, 405, 461
- Collective good, 380
- Collective identity, 170, 259, 262
- Collective interest, 27
- Collectivism/collectivistic, 2, 5, 7, 30, 39, 50, 55, 92, 98, 99, 165, 176, 177, 180, 181, 202, 231, 234–235, 238, 279, 309, 310, 318, 355, 416, 437, 440, 454
- Collectivistic culture, 2, 39, 92, 98, 99, 177, 202, 231, 310, 355, 416, 437, 440
- Colombia, 310
- Colonialism, 8, 380, 382–384, 388, 389
- Colonialists, 8, 370
- Colonization, 8, 107, 254, 294, 323, 367–369, 380, 469
- Colostrum, 126

- Coloured, 136, 213, 223–225, 336
- Comfort, 245, 248, 249, 381
- Commitment, 4, 64, 96, 98, 108, 149, 151, 152, 158, 159, 211, 335, 346, 398, 402
- Commodities, 232, 255, 336
- Common law, 337, 339, 386, 469
- Communalism, 369
- Communal settlements, 255
- Communal values, 193, 414
- Communion, 6, 257
- Community, 3, 15, 39, 47, 60, 77, 109, 125, 159, 164, 176, 213, 231, 241, 256, 268, 284, 310, 326, 336, 355, 367, 379, 396, 414, 437, 448, 468, 477  
governance, 274  
health workers, 388  
resources, 42, 60, 77, 385, 386
- Companionship, 113, 311, 436
- Compassion, 210
- Competency/competencies/competence/  
competent, 6, 7, 21, 111, 167, 170, 218, 219, 236, 257, 278, 282, 283, 287, 312, 318, 323–333, 371, 382, 384, 399, 412–414, 426, 436, 438–441
- Competition/competitive, 3, 42, 43, 52, 170, 202, 242, 243, 400, 471
- Compliance, 54, 68, 110, 181, 185, 186, 202, 217, 261, 313–315, 328, 412, 420, 428, 447, 449, 478
- Compounds, 44, 85, 243, 250, 251, 255, 257, 259, 346
- Computer games, 136
- Computer science, 86, 87
- Conception, 25, 85, 86, 109–110, 253, 257, 260, 336, 337
- Concubinage/concubines, 6, 233, 245–247
- Conduct, 26, 43, 93, 95, 219, 236, 272, 296–299, 303, 350, 422, 426, 470, 471
- Confidence, 40, 50, 217, 274, 311
- Conflict, 5, 17, 18, 26, 27, 29, 33, 42, 55, 67, 87, 96, 97, 102, 107, 147–149, 151, 168, 195, 203, 211, 221, 223–225, 236, 256, 274, 286, 317, 346, 353, 373, 382, 396, 401
- Conflict resolution, 223
- Conformity, 7, 17, 19, 29, 165, 310, 313, 315, 317, 328, 437, 439, 441
- Confrontation, 17, 107, 201, 340, 466
- Confucianism/confucian, 3, 4, 15, 17, 19, 20, 26, 27, 32, 51, 65, 79, 88, 101, 107, 164, 165, 169, 437, 466, 467
- Congeniality, 402
- Congo, 465
- Conjugal, 337, 339, 343, 346, 471
- Conjugal unions, 337, 339, 346
- Connectedness, 7, 98, 99, 313, 317
- Connection, 54, 115, 197, 208, 317, 326, 329, 330, 332, 333, 368, 369, 389, 398, 403
- Conscription, 196
- Consensual unions, 309, 337
- Consensus, 368
- Consequences, 3, 19–21, 36, 41, 43, 53, 67, 68, 98, 105, 117, 118, 135, 167, 177, 179, 215, 219, 259–262, 281, 295, 299, 309, 312, 317, 319, 326, 350, 369, 413, 428, 438, 447
- Consideration, 96, 109, 210, 280, 302, 383
- Contact, 18, 47, 52, 61, 62, 126, 150, 194, 202, 257, 260, 299, 332, 335, 397, 399, 400, 404
- Contraception, 179
- Control, 2, 16, 27, 42, 79, 100, 109, 125, 165, 186, 199, 211, 213, 246, 268, 277, 296, 309, 324, 355, 412, 419, 439, 449, 462, 478
- Controlling parenting, 220, 221, 223
- Conversations, 93, 96, 111, 153, 234, 344, 360, 399
- Cooing, 127
- Cookery, 271
- Cooperation, 108, 158, 259, 293, 332, 362, 368, 437
- Coparenting, 4, 163–171, 396, 401
- Coping/cope, 5, 16, 21, 33, 39, 44, 145, 164, 168, 196, 216, 218, 224, 286, 355, 359, 381, 395, 403, 461
- Coping skills, 21, 44, 403
- Coping styles, 355, 359
- Co-residence, 169, 394–398
- Corporal punishment, 3, 4, 6, 10, 41, 52, 53, 65, 68, 69, 111, 214, 237, 238, 342, 354, 357–359, 370, 380, 446–452, 454
- Correction, 165, 237, 245, 249, 252
- Corruption, 87, 295
- Co-sleeping, 40, 66, 257
- Cost-sharing, 269
- Counter-cultural, 8, 353–354, 356, 357, 361–363
- Couple relationship, 4, 158, 159
- Courtesy, 31, 246
- Cradle, 40
- Creativity, 210, 236, 476
- Crèche, 126
- Criminal, 92, 221, 345, 414, 449
- Crisis, 50, 59, 60, 151, 295, 324, 326, 467
- Cross-cultural, 9, 16, 77, 88, 91, 97, 101, 166, 168, 175, 195, 219, 225, 278, 318, 354, 423, 436–438, 461, 465, 466, 470, 476–478, 480–483
- Cross-cultural comparisons, 319, 460, 465

- Cross National Adolescent Social Competence Study, 307, 311, 313–315, 317
- Crying, 36, 91, 111, 140, 245, 248, 260, 261, 451
- Cuddle, 260, 351
- Cultural contexts, 9, 10, 14–19, 77, 105, 202, 231, 238, 259, 262, 296, 301, 302, 316, 328, 333, 381, 416, 427–429, 448–450, 453–455, 460–461, 463, 476
- Cultural differences, 231, 278, 279, 363, 381, 446–448, 464
- Cultural diversity, 10, 193, 213, 461
- Cultural environment, 14, 251, 253, 302, 427
- Cultural forces, 77
- Cultural geography, 163
- Cultural habits, 284
- Culturally defined virtues, 14
- Cultural models, 59, 65, 72, 260
- Cultural mores, 167
- Cultural norms, 6, 15, 40, 59, 62, 72, 97, 98, 101, 116, 278, 296, 382, 450
- Cultural psychology, 175, 356
- Cultural relativism, 448
- Cultural revolution, 16
- Cultural rigidity, 353
- Cultural socialization, 77, 176, 254
- Cultural transmission, 253, 460
- Cultural variations, 9, 16, 435–441
- Culture, 1, 14, 25, 39, 47, 59, 78, 92, 105, 123, 164, 175, 195, 208, 213, 231, 242, 253, 274, 277, 293, 309, 327, 336, 349, 369, 379, 394, 414, 420, 436, 446, 459, 475
- Culture of relatedness, 180
- CUPS. *See* Calgary Urban Project Society (CUPS)
- Custodians, 234, 256
- Custody, 400, 401
- Customs, 40, 49, 79, 80, 88, 92, 176, 278, 294, 368, 414, 467
- Czech Republic, 311
- D**
- Daily lives, 117, 219
- Daily routines, 115, 355
- Damage, 41, 438
- Dancing, 140, 257
- Dating, 72, 170, 287, 309, 311, 327, 353, 393, 482
- Daughters, 4, 27, 44, 66, 68, 70, 80, 83, 91, 96–102, 106, 108, 112, 113, 116, 137, 141, 153, 164, 167, 169, 197, 199, 211, 269, 342, 351, 352, 357, 396, 426
- Day care, 126, 148, 176, 273
- Deceased, 50, 242, 257
- Decency, 183, 184, 210, 244
- Decision making/decision-making, 50, 80, 97, 98, 101, 112, 116, 148, 185, 199, 213, 217, 218, 222, 224, 319, 372, 373, 401, 428
- Decisions, 42, 49, 80, 86, 101, 112, 116, 140, 148, 152–159, 211, 219, 248, 271, 317, 319, 368, 369, 398, 401, 413, 428, 447
- Deference, 15, 94, 97, 108, 117, 339
- Deferred gratification, 247, 251
- Delayed marriage, 4, 81, 163, 463
- Delayed parenthood, 146, 463
- Delinquent/delinquency, 5, 9, 55, 87, 200, 216, 219, 234, 329, 330, 414, 435, 436, 438, 440, 449
- Demandingness/demanding, 7, 30, 32, 34, 42, 100, 203, 218, 250, 278, 297–300, 312, 328, 332, 412, 413, 419
- Demeanor, 15, 52, 112, 258
- Democracy/democratic, 16, 22, 61, 63, 100, 107, 110, 203, 211, 225, 279, 294, 308–310, 317, 329–331, 333, 360, 422, 471
- Democratic reasoning, 100
- Demography/demographic, 4, 9, 163, 169, 177, 182, 200, 233, 309, 327, 329, 330, 336, 394, 405, 414, 425–426, 461, 463
- demographic changes, 169, 233
- demographic shifts, 9, 327
- demographic variations, 425–426
- Denial/denying, 315, 343, 355
- Dependence/dependency, 29, 33, 65, 118, 180–182, 186, 214, 216, 217, 249, 250, 261, 282, 313, 315, 336
- Dependence training, 29
- Depression, 114, 115, 126, 143, 200, 220, 237, 282, 317, 413, 426
- Desperation, 42, 246
- Destruction, 72
- Detachment, 7, 298, 301, 421
- Developing countries, 10, 88, 106, 180, 216, 225, 332, 398, 445, 446
- Development, 2, 14, 29, 41, 50, 60, 84, 98, 105, 123, 150, 163, 175, 195, 207, 213, 231, 253, 268, 277, 293, 313, 327, 335, 358, 370, 380, 395, 411, 423, 435, 447, 459, 475
- Developmental delays, 53–54, 384, 387
- Developmental niche, 105, 176
- Developmental outcomes, 7, 9, 41, 181, 187, 253, 312, 315, 318, 385, 389, 419–429, 436, 441
- Developmental psychology, 182
- Deviant behavior, 29

- Devotion/devoted, 16, 32, 95, 96, 235, 236, 247, 280, 282
- Dialogue, 7, 296, 298, 300–302, 428
- Diapering, 167, 259
- Diarrhea, 128, 131
- Díaz-Guerrero, R., 350, 351, 353–355, 357
- Dictatorship, 295, 309, 317
- Digital divides, 399
- Dignity, 52, 108, 372
- Dilettante, 116
- Diligence, 32, 79, 210, 471
- Dinner, 71, 72, 258, 351, 353
- Directiveness, 20
- Disability, 54, 215, 358, 479
- Disability grants, 215
- Disadvantaged, 180, 182, 187, 384, 401
- Disadvantaged communities, 327
- Disappointment, 95, 117, 220
- Disapproval, 19–21, 95, 246, 342
- Disciplinarian, 10, 31, 116, 166, 356, 359, 460, 461
- Discipline, 17, 27, 29, 31, 32, 34, 41, 49, 65, 68, 69, 95, 106, 109–111, 116, 139, 166, 176, 180, 187, 198, 200, 201, 214, 217, 234, 237, 238, 245, 248, 251, 256, 261, 277, 279, 285, 312, 314, 327, 331–333, 343, 356, 358, 369, 380, 396, 398, 405, 413, 422, 427, 439, 441, 446–449, 451, 452, 459, 470
- Disconnection, 371
- Discontinuity, 159, 481
- Discord, 51
- Discrimination, 41, 44, 86, 87, 208, 210, 373, 378
- Discussion, 4, 14, 29, 68, 71, 73, 98, 100, 106, 154–155, 157, 237, 238, 313, 323, 339, 344, 347, 371, 375, 386–388, 393, 403, 416, 447, 452
- Disease, 6, 35, 267, 272–275
- Disgrace/disgracing, 27, 248, 315
- Dishonesty, 295
- Disinhibition, 170
- Displace, 380
- Disposition, 66
- Dispossess, 380
- Disrupt/disruptive, 147, 200, 268, 271, 272, 335, 413, 454
- Dissatisfaction, 335
- Distal parenting style, 202
- Distance, 83, 98, 114, 115, 169, 186, 202, 260, 316, 399–400, 463, 465, 467
- Distress, 66, 96, 180, 199, 260
- Distrust/mistrust, 285, 397
- Diversity, 8, 10, 39, 65, 88, 163, 193, 213, 223–225, 296, 349, 368, 380, 383, 384, 388, 389, 461, 463–471
- Divorce, 7, 81, 96, 145, 163, 168, 193, 324, 326, 327, 396, 400, 404, 463, 468, 469
- Domestic chores, 81, 85, 272, 282
- Domestic harmony, 26
- Domestic help, domestic assistance, 156, 157, 396
- Domesticity, 79
- Domestic labor, 85, 152
- Domestic violence, 166, 168, 283, 314, 375
- Dominance, 8, 20, 116, 156, 157, 346
- Domination, 100, 101, 336, 419
- Down syndrome, 478
- Dowry, 123, 141
- Dressing, 167, 258, 299
- Drop-out, 136, 158, 220
- Drugs, 372, 400, 414, 436
- Drug use, 373, 375, 426, 439, 441
- Dual-career families, 201
- Dual-earner families, 324
- Durkheim, E., 242
- Dyad/dyadic, 10, 29, 34, 196, 245, 260, 381, 399, 401, 403, 440, 462, 463, 476–483
- Dynamics, 4, 6, 22, 65, 69, 77, 97, 108, 118, 152, 163, 168, 170, 193, 203, 267, 275, 293, 323, 324, 327–332, 350, 354, 357, 382, 395
- Dysfunctional parenting styles, 286–287
- Dysregulation, 453
- Dystopian, 399
- E**
- Early childcare, 3
- Early childhood, 41–44, 88, 129, 140, 143, 180, 185, 207, 213, 218, 253, 273, 344, 381, 385–388, 465
- Early childhood development (ECD), 44, 88, 129, 140, 180, 185, 207, 253, 388
- Early childhood education, 273, 344, 385, 386
- Early childhood experiences, 253
- Early intervention, 381, 384, 385, 387
- Early marriage, 44, 124, 208
- Earth fathers, 461–463
- EAS. *See* Emotional Availability Scales (EAS)
- East Africa, 6, 268
- East Asia/East Asian, 15, 163–171, 395, 466–467
- Eating, 134, 135, 167, 180, 251, 258, 261, 299
- Economically disadvantaged, 182, 187, 384
- Economic development, 84, 107, 232, 463



- Economic provider, 85, 151, 339, 459
- Ecuador, 7, 311, 323–333
- Education, 2, 16, 41, 47, 63, 78, 95, 106, 124, 149, 165, 176, 196, 207, 214, 232, 247, 255, 268, 278, 323, 336, 351, 370, 380, 398, 426, 447, 463
- Educational attainment, 326, 337, 340, 383, 387
- Educational effort, 328
- Educational opportunities, 52, 168, 179, 326, 327
- Educators, 60, 72, 159, 361, 411
- Egalitarian, 67, 80, 81, 83, 84, 88, 116, 153, 158, 319, 380, 427–429, 471
- Egotistic, 108
- Egypt, 468
- Elderly parents, 79, 85, 169, 208
- Elders, 3, 4, 6, 27, 39, 52, 79, 85, 93–95, 97, 98, 108, 109, 135, 165, 169, 171, 177, 210, 233–235, 242, 243, 245, 248, 257, 258, 260, 269, 367–369, 372, 374, 375, 383, 389, 393, 394, 396, 398–400, 403, 404
- Eldest son, 49, 50, 164
- Elite/elites, 43, 246, 295
- Email, 399
- Embarrass, 20, 21, 53, 67, 95, 109
- Embeddedness, 4, 88, 98, 100, 105, 176, 283, 382, 477
- Embrace, 43, 81, 148, 158, 208, 209, 282
- Emergencies, 99, 235, 246, 259, 271, 396, 402, 469
- Emigration, 7, 10, 326–327, 332, 469, 470
- Emotional Availability Scales (EAS), 476–483
- Emotionally distant, 217, 466
- Emotion/emotional, 2, 17, 25, 42, 50, 67, 94, 109, 123, 151, 163, 180, 195, 210, 217, 235, 249, 259, 274, 277, 297, 313, 327, 335, 352, 372, 381, 396, 411, 422, 435, 449, 463, 475–483
- availability, 10, 475–483
- care, 151
- climate, 2, 25, 278
- control, 17, 20, 21, 286
- interdependence, 99, 118, 180, 181, 184
- relationships, 481
- responsiveness, 476
- support, 70, 283, 297, 303, 339, 397
- Empathy, 66, 67, 72, 170, 278, 295, 357, 478
- Empirical evidence, 81, 118, 450
- Employment, 33, 63–65, 85–87, 92, 95, 107, 115, 146, 148, 152, 153, 177, 178, 215, 222, 273, 284, 296–300, 326, 332, 345, 371, 388, 396, 463, 467, 468, 471
- Empower/empowering/empowered, 171
- Encouragement, 16, 20, 21, 41–42, 150, 183, 199, 245, 342, 465
- Enculturation, 242, 252, 373–374
- Engagement, 3, 60, 167, 171, 215, 244, 247, 268, 274, 397, 451, 477
- Entrepreneurs, 84, 86, 87, 215
- Environment, 5, 10, 13, 14, 18, 39, 40, 42, 52, 62, 72, 77, 83, 97, 105, 110, 127, 129, 131, 143, 145, 147, 175, 176, 198, 202, 215, 219–223, 225, 243, 249, 251, 253, 259, 260, 274, 284, 285, 299, 302, 316, 332, 340, 346, 355, 368, 381, 384, 385, 388, 399, 411, 427, 436, 437, 439, 469, 481
- Envy, 43, 59
- Equal rights, 324
- Esprit de corps, 169
- Estrangement, 400
- Ethnic groups/ethnicity, 5, 6, 81, 87, 106, 164, 170, 213, 223–226, 232, 235, 250, 254, 278, 363, 414, 426, 436, 437, 440, 441, 460
- Ethnocentric, 26, 100
- Ethnopsychology, 350, 351, 359–361, 363
- Europe/European, 5, 9, 16, 65, 77, 100, 112, 165, 177, 194, 279, 284, 294, 301, 310, 324, 328, 332, 336, 370, 395, 396, 399, 402, 413, 419–429, 445, 454, 465, 477, 478, 480
- Evangelism, 39
- Everyday life, 163, 296, 351
- Evil eye, 257
- Evil spirits, 128
- Ewe, 232
- Examinations, 32, 61, 65, 149, 310, 311, 314, 315, 317, 328, 363, 384, 437
- Excessive, 3, 17, 20, 29, 42, 220, 283, 286, 313
- Excessive force, 329
- Exclusion, 54, 452
- Exodus, 273
- Expanded Programme on Immunization (World Health Organization), 131
- Explanations, 5, 16, 153, 166, 185, 231, 299, 300, 313, 357, 381, 429, 447, 450, 452
- Exploitation, 43, 220, 336, 447, 448
- Explore/exploration, 6, 17, 20–22, 77, 82, 169, 175, 193, 217, 222, 310, 316, 336, 367, 370, 375, 380, 388, 389, 399, 470, 476, 480

- Expressiveness, 284
- Extended family, 3, 4, 40, 50, 54, 55, 62, 78, 81, 88, 93, 94, 96, 98, 157, 158, 164, 166, 169, 170, 180, 208, 209, 211, 233–235, 242, 243, 248, 255, 267, 269, 275, 279, 325–327, 369, 381, 398, 399, 414
- External control techniques, 299
- External support, 152, 156–157
- Extramarital, 96
- F**
- Facilitation, 394, 476
- Fair, 36, 282, 352
- Faith, 86, 246, 308
- Familial self, 99
- Family/families, 1, 15, 26, 39, 47, 59, 77, 92, 105, 123, 145, 163, 175, 193, 207, 214, 232, 242, 254, 267, 278, 293, 307, 323, 335, 349, 367, 379, 393, 411, 422, 436, 447, 459, 483
- bonds, 123, 143, 159, 307
- cohesion, 4, 108, 316
- collective, 4, 164, 168
- continuity, 61, 159
- dynamics, 4, 97, 203, 330, 331, 350, 354, 357, 395
- functioning, 164, 310, 323, 332
- harmony, 2, 26, 94, 259
- instruction books, 29, 30
- life cycle, 332
- Man, 345, 346
- name, 2, 27, 30, 41, 50, 164, 210
- obligations, 17, 108, 153, 368
- planning, 164, 179
- process, 273, 327, 329–331, 333, 405
- protection, 207
- roles, 52, 55, 61, 62, 118, 346, 350
- socialization, 7, 293–303
- solidarity, 27, 33
- structures, 4–6, 9, 10, 40, 43, 49–51, 81, 86, 87, 93–95, 117, 163, 164, 166, 175, 177, 178, 221–223, 235, 236, 267, 273, 309, 324, 327, 331, 335–338, 340, 344, 346–347, 353, 358, 363, 381, 400, 414–415, 466, 483
- support, 157, 168, 169, 385, 386
- therapy, 330, 405
- ties, 4, 39, 159, 180, 183, 380, 394, 403
- tree, 233
- unity, 170, 353
- values, 3, 4, 49, 79, 84, 86–88, 107–108, 145, 150, 159, 183
- Fantasies, 203
- Farming, 113, 114, 249, 260, 468, 469
- Farm work, 6, 258
- Fate, 29
- Father, 2, 15, 27, 40, 49, 59, 77, 93, 106, 137, 145, 164, 186, 196, 208, 214, 235, 242, 254, 267, 278, 297, 311, 324, 335, 350, 372, 382, 404, 415, 420, 459
- Father-child, 88, 117, 226, 465
- Fatherhood, 4, 5, 10, 77, 116, 123–143, 150, 151, 158, 159, 166, 222, 231–238, 345, 459–471
- Father involvement, 150–151, 156, 166, 167, 170, 171, 282, 467–469, 471
- Father's role, 140, 141, 151, 319, 346, 460, 462, 469, 471
- Fatherwork, 336, 343–344
- Fear of God, 110, 339, 340
- Fecundity, 244
- Feeble, 243
- Feeding, 28, 40, 81, 82, 123, 127, 128, 133, 135, 142, 167, 170, 209, 251, 259
- Feelings, 17, 31, 36, 43, 50, 55, 95, 108, 109, 111, 115, 117, 149, 198, 199, 201, 217, 219, 287, 298, 315, 373, 397, 413, 423, 451
- Female-centered, 337
- Female genital mutilation, 272
- Fertility, 4, 113, 145, 146, 163, 178, 194, 233, 244, 327, 338, 345, 395, 397, 404
- Fertility decline, 145
- Feticide, 44
- Fetus, 125, 209
- Fidelity, 81
- Fighting, 139, 272, 273
- Filial piety, 2, 15, 29, 35, 79–81, 86–88, 165, 170, 440
- Filipino, 4, 105–118, 317
- Finance, 93, 94, 116, 373
- Financial aid, 396
- Financial pressures, 150
- Financial resources, 149, 166, 343, 395
- Financial stability, 146
- Financial stress, 329, 330
- Financial support, 87, 148, 209, 221, 222, 339, 346, 396, 402
- Finland, 445, 478, 479
- Firewood, 234, 250, 256, 258, 261
- Firmness, 419
- Firstborn, 480
- First Nations, 371, 374, 379, 388
- Fishermen, 271, 272
- Flattery, 360
- Flexibility, 85, 147, 156, 398, 476

- Floating population, 466, 471  
 Folk remedies, 448  
 Folk wisdom, 14, 41  
 Food preparation, 385  
 Foraging, 462, 468  
 Forbearance, 27  
 Force feed, 128  
 Formal economy, 85, 86  
 Formal education, 176, 215, 232, 279, 340, 380, 447  
 Foster care, 8, 380, 395, 400  
 Foster home, 372  
 Fractured families, 215  
 Fragile, 300, 404  
 Frail elders, 394  
 Framework, 8, 14, 98, 175, 207, 256, 437, 451, 459, 476  
 France, 67, 68, 71, 284, 460  
 Freedom, 2, 42–43, 112, 177, 201, 210, 211, 283, 300, 317, 328, 398, 413, 463, 465  
   freedom of expression, 283  
   granting, 328  
   restriction, 210  
 Free education, 5, 326  
 Free time, 112, 199, 281, 312  
 Friendliness, 255, 328  
 Friends, 1, 7, 64, 67, 91, 96, 112, 157, 158, 186, 195–197, 199, 211, 224, 279, 328, 329, 341, 345, 360, 399, 400, 436, 438, 440, 441, 453, 467  
 Friendships, 117, 195, 219, 282, 436, 441, 453  
 Frustration, 42, 111, 203, 373  
 Fulani, 246, 465  
 Fulfillment, 63, 108, 113, 114, 153, 165  
 Functioning, 18, 19, 22, 54, 101, 164, 175, 180, 183, 197–200, 262, 286, 310, 323, 332, 374, 475–477, 479, 483  
 Funeral, 36, 256  
 Funeral pyre, 41  
 Future, 1, 5, 42, 63, 64, 73, 82, 83, 86, 88, 92, 145, 159, 195–198, 201, 203, 215, 234, 242, 245, 248, 260, 268, 287, 316, 317, 319, 346, 368, 369, 375, 381–383, 438, 449, 451, 452, 463, 466, 470, 475
- G**  
 Gambling, 345  
 Games, 67, 129, 136, 140, 251, 282, 287, 352, 388  
 Gang, 220  
 Gender, 2, 22, 27, 40, 54, 62, 77, 92, 112, 137, 151, 163, 207, 215, 236, 257, 269, 279, 300, 316, 332, 339, 357, 369, 383, 404, 445, 461  
 differences, 27, 67, 101, 102, 137, 207, 215, 280, 316, 357, 358, 445  
 discrimination, 86  
 equality, 10, 63, 152, 157, 158, 461, 471  
 ideals, 4, 158  
 legacies, 152, 154–156  
 relations, 152  
 roles, 3, 5, 7, 40, 54, 63, 77–81, 83–86, 113, 163, 164, 166, 209, 210, 236, 259, 279, 319, 332, 341, 358  
 Generations, 1, 2, 14, 40, 42, 49, 65, 69, 71, 85, 123, 125, 145, 146, 159, 163, 164, 169, 171, 194, 231, 235, 253, 256, 293, 319, 368–375, 382, 383, 386, 389, 393, 397, 401, 402, 404, 460, 466  
 Generativity, 404  
 Generosity, 108, 243, 398, 402  
 Germany, 113, 182, 427, 445, 478  
 Gerontology, 405  
 Ghana, 5, 9, 231–238, 411, 414, 415  
 Ghosts, 135  
 Girls' education, 124  
 Globalization, 102, 117, 145, 163, 177, 180, 274–275, 309, 310, 319, 398, 463, 464, 471  
 Global School-Based Student Health Survey, 307, 310  
 Goals, 4, 14, 15, 18, 21, 25, 30, 32–33, 49, 51–52, 55, 59, 60, 62, 64, 67–72, 86, 98, 101, 105–107, 114, 151, 153, 158, 159, 165, 175, 177, 181, 183, 201, 202, 248, 254, 309, 310, 349, 369, 375, 381, 383, 384, 386, 403, 441, 453, 476, 480  
 God, 39, 93, 110, 187, 244, 246, 247, 256, 257, 339–341, 370  
 Good  
   breeding, 95  
   child, 108, 111, 113, 281  
   example, 29, 341  
   father, 151, 319, 339–341, 346, 467, 469  
   grades, 18, 67  
   habits, 210  
   person, 65, 110, 241, 243, 248  
 Gossip, 272  
 Governance, 165, 256, 274  
 Government, 3, 5, 7, 16, 35, 44, 53, 59–64, 67, 69, 71–73, 84–88, 92, 127, 128, 146–149, 152, 156, 159, 164, 208, 210, 268, 269, 273, 287, 295, 308, 309, 324, 326, 336, 370, 371, 373, 380, 397, 411, 464, 466, 470  
 Governmental practice, 309

- Grade point average, 315  
 Grandfather, 79, 164, 171, 209, 261, 352, 403–405, 467  
 Grandmother, 7, 40, 116, 126, 129, 137, 159, 197, 209, 214, 257, 261, 273, 279, 282, 351, 353, 369, 372, 389, 394, 395, 397, 398, 401, 404, 405  
 Grandparent, 1, 39, 50, 79, 93, 135, 148, 164, 250, 255, 269, 279, 327, 370, 379, 393  
 Grandparent headed households, 395  
 Granting autonomy, 199  
 Grateful, 17, 182, 183  
 Gross domestic product (GDP), 232, 447  
 Grounding, 343  
 Group, 2, 18, 35, 40, 53, 73, 78, 98, 107, 123, 146, 164, 175, 208, 213, 232, 243, 254, 267, 278, 293, 309, 323, 344, 350, 367, 382, 395, 412, 426, 436, 448, 460, 478  
 Group orientation, 19  
*Guan*, 16, 26, 100, 101, 165, 414  
 Guardianship, 463  
 Guatemala, 349, 357  
 Guidance, 39, 41, 67, 96, 109, 111, 113, 114, 167, 220, 274, 317, 339, 341, 344, 436  
 Guided participation, 399  
 Guidelines, 30, 278, 282, 303, 429  
 Guilt, 95, 96, 115, 198, 200, 201, 220, 246, 282, 315, 423  
 Gun, 340, 345
- H**
- Handicraft, 87  
 Hard labor, 448  
 Hard working, 248, 466  
 Harkness, S., 18, 54, 59, 65, 105, 109, 176, 253, 254, 382  
 Harm, 9, 109, 272, 441, 453  
 Harmonious, 18, 26, 73, 170, 476  
 Harmony, 2, 3, 18, 19, 26, 27, 29, 51, 52, 55, 94, 95, 97, 101, 107, 158, 165, 169, 170, 177, 259, 262, 437, 454  
 Harsh parenting, 16, 180, 224, 371  
 Harsh punishment, 329  
 Harvest, 32, 80, 258, 352  
 Hatred, 11  
 Hawaii, 403  
 Health, 4, 14, 33, 41, 49, 59, 94, 107, 126, 166, 207, 215, 254, 273, 301, 307, 327, 355, 371, 380, 394, 427, 449  
 Health care, 41, 128, 140, 171, 331, 396  
 Healthy children, 43, 171, 286  
 Heart of shame, 20  
 Heaven, 29, 35, 94, 246  
 Herders, 271, 272  
 Heritage, 39, 163–171, 208, 381–385, 389, 466, 470  
 Heterogeneous, 381, 387, 466, 467  
 Hierarchy, 4, 15, 20, 51, 79, 80, 164, 168, 177, 202, 311  
 High-risk, 284, 371, 480  
 High-risk environments, 220  
 Hindu, 3, 40, 78, 80, 88, 92, 101, 123, 127  
 Historical change, 464, 469  
 Hitting, 137, 139, 237, 314, 360  
 HIV/AIDS, 5, 43, 53, 215, 225, 273, 274, 397  
*Hiya*, 4, 108  
 Holiness, 245  
 Holism/holistic, 15, 32, 271, 382  
 Holocaust, 194, 195  
 Home environment, 77  
 Homemakers, 63, 149, 166, 244, 269, 462  
 Homeopathic/homeopathy, 131, 244  
 Home purchase, 345  
 Homestead, 236, 249, 254, 273  
 Homework, 49, 71, 83, 117, 150, 274, 282, 313, 351, 355, 357, 420  
 Homosexuals, 341  
 Honesty, 210, 235, 258, 295, 339, 340  
 Honey, 126, 244  
 Hong Kong, 2, 25–36, 101, 115, 163  
 Honor, 3, 27, 30, 51, 52, 55, 95, 100, 108, 112, 170, 281, 352, 375  
 Hopelessness, 42  
 Horseback riding, 210  
 Hospitality, 179  
 Hostility, 5, 100, 224, 225, 282, 419, 450  
 Household  
   chores, 6, 81, 101, 108, 133, 150, 158, 255, 258, 261, 282, 362  
   finances, 116  
   headship, 337  
   management, 113  
 Housework, 15, 67, 70, 150, 166, 179, 210, 282, 319  
 Housing, 149, 164, 355  
 Hug, 341, 342  
 Human Development Index, 279, 447  
 Human nature, 27, 65  
 Humility, 17, 20, 21, 29, 79, 165  
 Humor/humour, 278, 369  
 Hunter-gatherer, 380, 460  
 Hunting, 43, 257, 258  
 Husbands, 4, 6, 27, 28, 41, 51, 54, 61, 80, 96, 97, 99, 112, 115, 116, 126, 137, 146, 152–154, 156, 164, 167, 168, 171, 208,

- 214, 235–237, 242–244, 247, 254, 274,  
324, 352, 466
- Hygiene, 170, 259
- I**
- Ideals, 4, 27, 32, 33, 55, 62, 67, 71, 86, 115,  
145, 153, 158, 159, 163, 181, 231, 235,  
236, 285, 287, 298, 302, 339–341, 382,  
426, 462, 463, 470
- Ideas, 3, 39, 40, 43, 49–51, 53, 60, 69, 72, 73,  
86, 93, 110, 175, 242, 246, 251, 267,  
268, 300, 310, 353, 361, 373, 412, 413,  
426–428, 451
- Identity, 8, 51, 72, 80, 86, 95, 114, 152, 154,  
164, 168, 170, 235, 243, 257, 259, 262,  
294, 336, 338, 345, 355, 373, 374, 380,  
435, 436, 440, 465, 469
- Ideologies, 3, 63, 65, 73, 80, 86, 88, 165,  
201, 225, 247, 262, 294, 332, 338,  
346, 464, 466
- Idleness, 249
- Ignoring/ignorance, 140, 183, 186, 261, 283,  
369, 386
- Illegal, 36, 142, 272
- Illegitimacy, 463
- Illness, 10, 44, 105, 141, 257, 259, 283,  
396, 480
- Imitation, 33, 136, 210, 258, 313, 358, 398
- Immigration/immigrate, 5, 54–55, 65, 79, 193,  
195, 203, 398, 448, 463, 465, 468, 469
- Immoral, 258, 323
- Immortality, 256
- Immunizations, 44, 131, 167
- Impairment, 400
- Impatience, 358
- Imposition, 283, 298, 300, 419–425, 427–429
- Improvise, 201
- Impulse control, 414
- Inappropriate, 17, 20, 52, 213, 218, 298, 341,  
357, 453
- Inca, 308
- Income, 43, 44, 50, 54, 80, 106, 113, 115, 123,  
125, 129, 140, 141, 146–148, 166, 167,  
182, 207, 210, 211, 214, 224, 236, 324,  
332, 336, 343, 344, 346, 363, 385–387,  
395, 397, 398, 401, 468
- Inconsistent, 99, 102, 187, 218, 285, 415
- Independence, 2, 42, 54, 99, 101, 111, 118,  
168, 177, 179, 181, 186, 193, 199,  
210, 211, 221, 223, 269, 274, 308,  
310, 329, 336, 338, 345, 354, 355,  
369, 412, 414, 471
- Independent thought, 283
- India/Indian, 2, 39, 47, 78, 92, 137, 177, 213,  
311, 367, 395, 449, 463, 479
- Indifference, 7, 298, 301, 420, 421
- Indigenization, 107
- Indigenous, 26, 30, 32, 34, 61, 78, 80, 81, 87,  
100, 107, 109, 123, 255, 271, 279, 284,  
285, 294, 308, 323, 326, 327, 349, 356,  
360, 367, 368, 370, 371, 374, 470
- Indigent/indigence, 287
- Individualism, 7, 79, 164, 176, 177, 216, 231,  
309, 310, 318, 319, 355, 363
- Individualistic cultures, 2, 5, 98, 101, 102,  
177, 231, 437, 440
- Individualistic values, 3, 7, 158, 180, 193, 309
- Individuation, 181, 196, 199
- Indolence, 32
- Indonesia, 85, 163, 182, 468
- Inductive discipline, 413
- Inductive reasoning, 16, 184
- Indulgent, 7, 9, 31, 65, 200, 217, 218, 246,  
297, 298, 301, 302, 328, 412, 413,  
419–429, 439
- Inequalities, 8, 107, 380
- Infallibility, 29
- Infants/infancy, 10, 49, 66, 69, 84, 94, 109,  
110, 123, 128–131, 149, 166, 167, 170,  
171, 202, 253, 261, 269, 271, 316, 381,  
387, 411, 451, 461, 462, 465, 480–483
- Inferiority, 95
- Infertility, 256
- Inflexibility, 210, 419
- Influence, 3, 15, 26, 39, 47, 59, 77, 98, 105,  
145, 164, 176, 193, 231, 242, 253, 267,  
284, 293, 309, 323, 344, 354, 373, 380,  
400, 411, 419, 435, 463
- Information exchange, 274
- Inheritance, 41, 80, 235, 238, 335, 402
- Initiation, 53, 219, 234, 258, 259, 324, 373
- Initiative, 2, 32, 44, 59, 64, 84, 111, 171, 177,  
328, 331, 332, 464
- Injury, 195, 446
- In-laws, 41, 97, 156
- Inner city, 338, 340, 343, 345
- Inner conflicts, 203
- Innocence/innocent, 80
- Inquisitor, 461
- Insecurity, 284
- Insensitivity, 370
- "Inside" children, 8
- Instant messages, 399
- Integrated Child Development Scheme, 44
- Integrity, 101, 243, 339, 340

- Intellectual development, 123, 150, 327, 411  
 Intellectual disabilities, 479  
 Intensive mothering, 43  
 Interactions, 3, 4, 9, 15, 16, 18–22, 50, 51, 54, 66, 77, 80, 84, 85, 88, 99, 101, 105–107, 111, 116, 117, 123, 127, 140, 175, 180, 185, 187, 196, 199, 203, 220, 221, 243, 244, 254, 257, 260, 271, 278, 279, 287, 293, 316, 328, 330, 332, 335, 338, 342, 344, 354, 357, 359–361, 363, 367, 373, 381, 382, 393, 394, 397, 399, 403–405, 411, 435–441, 450, 451, 453, 461, 467, 475–480  
 Interconnectedness, 97, 368–370, 375, 389  
 Interdependence/interdependency, 2, 4, 39, 41, 83, 99, 112, 113, 118, 177, 180, 181, 183, 184, 325, 355, 361, 363, 368–370, 375  
 Interfering, 9, 397, 476  
 Intergenerational, 7, 9, 108, 169, 181, 182, 195, 371, 380, 387, 393, 396, 402, 403, 405  
 Intergenerational households, 7  
 Intergroup relations, 293, 294  
 Internal control techniques, 299  
 Internalization, 7, 250, 293, 296, 301, 302, 361, 449  
 International families, 77  
 International marriage, 4, 163  
 Internet, 268, 351, 399, 400, 466  
 Interpersonal harmony, 29, 165  
 Interpersonal relationships, 3, 6, 66, 281, 309, 403  
 Interracial marriages, 169  
 Interrelatedness, 3, 95  
 Interrelationships, 165  
 Intervention, 7, 8, 221, 222, 287, 343, 359–360, 363, 375, 381, 382, 384–385, 387–389, 440, 451, 452, 455, 464, 470, 478  
 Intervention programs, 8, 287, 359–360, 381, 384, 385, 387  
 Intimate, 195, 316, 436, 461, 463, 464  
 Intimate friendships, 195  
 Intra-cultural, 478–480  
 Introversion, 18  
 Intrusion/intrusiveness, 7, 17, 20–22, 185, 201, 202, 220, 281–287, 313, 315, 318, 371, 412, 413, 440, 451, 476, 477, 479–481  
 Intuitive parenting, 253  
 Inuit, 379  
 Invested time, 84, 149  
 Involvement, 3, 7, 10, 55, 59, 61, 63, 64, 77, 81–84, 88, 100, 116, 150–151, 154, 156–158, 164–167, 170, 171, 199, 201, 202, 209, 234, 282, 298, 319, 328–333, 374, 394, 396, 400, 403, 415, 419–425, 427–429, 440, 462, 464–469, 471, 477, 481  
 Ireland, 178, 400  
 Iron supplementation, 479  
 Irresponsibility, 335  
 Isolation, 7, 61, 72, 282–284, 343, 440, 476  
 Israel, 5, 193–203, 400, 478, 482  
 Italy, 178, 279, 301, 302, 316, 399, 427, 447, 449, 478, 480, 482
- J**  
 Jamaica, 7, 8, 335–347, 446  
 Japan, 3, 6, 15, 49, 50, 54, 59–73, 99, 107, 163, 166, 167, 169, 170, 177, 250, 252, 395, 396, 439, 460, 463–467, 471  
 Japanese Fathers and Children Survey, 166  
 Jealousy, 401  
 Jihad, 86  
 Job(s), 4, 86, 92, 94, 101, 114–116, 137, 146–148, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159, 166, 167, 247, 282, 283, 349, 424, 463, 467  
     expectation, 148  
     markets, 463  
     security, 147  
 Job-for-life, 467  
 Joking, 398  
 Jordan, 5, 207–211, 468  
 Joy, 194, 256, 335  
 Jubilation, 256  
 Jujus, 255  
 Jumping, 131  
 Jurisprudence, 93  
 Justice, 86, 211, 221, 222, 373, 375, 441
- K**  
 Kadazan, 80, 81, 83, 88  
*Kapwa*, 4, 107, 108  
 Kenya, 6, 267–275, 311, 398, 449, 465  
 Kibbutz, 195  
 Kindergartens, 210, 351  
 Kindness, 36, 66, 383  
 Kin/kinship, 39, 50, 79, 105, 108, 109, 113, 116, 166, 168, 170, 209, 216, 235, 236, 242, 247, 259, 323, 368, 379, 399–401, 404, 461, 471

- Kipsigis, 6, 267–275  
 Kiss, 282, 341, 342  
 Kitchen, 83, 129, 130, 250  
 Knowledge, 4, 7, 8, 32–34, 39, 53, 87, 89,  
     105, 109, 110, 113, 123, 127, 129, 131,  
     133, 143, 150, 151, 171, 182, 187, 210,  
     224, 258, 298, 310, 312, 313, 318, 342,  
     358, 369, 375, 389, 399, 403, 415, 470  
 Korea, 15, 54, 61, 68, 70, 163, 164, 182, 202,  
     311, 395, 466–467  
 Kumbo, 254  
 Kuwait, 468
- L**
- Laboratory, 185  
 Labor, hard, 3, 43, 448  
 Labor/labour, 3  
 Labour market/labor market, 84, 282, 404  
 Ladylike, 340, 341  
 Lamb, M.E., 77, 84, 88, 459–461, 466  
 Land, 36, 43, 80, 232, 242, 247, 254–257, 279,  
     294, 367, 370, 371, 380  
 Language, 43, 52, 54, 55, 67, 78, 92, 93, 95,  
     101, 128, 164, 213, 232, 254, 257, 268,  
     271, 278, 308, 330, 349, 368, 370, 380,  
     382, 386, 387, 423, 470, 478  
 Laos, 47  
 Latin America, 9, 279, 288, 294, 295, 301,  
     323, 324, 328, 331, 356, 419–429  
 Latvia, 478  
 Laws, 5, 41, 42, 44, 53, 64, 79, 80, 97, 156,  
     157, 207, 209–211, 213, 214, 225, 245,  
     246, 324, 327, 337, 339, 370, 386, 400,  
     401, 412, 447, 455, 464, 469  
 Lazy, 422, 447  
 Leaders, 73, 148, 151, 155, 215, 243, 254,  
     273, 274  
 Learning, 6, 8, 13, 14, 20, 21, 32, 36, 41,  
     66–68, 79, 80, 91, 97, 108, 129, 133,  
     151, 167, 179, 209, 213, 220, 242, 250,  
     258, 259, 261, 269, 271, 272, 293, 332,  
     340, 344, 356, 369, 373–375, 381, 385,  
     387, 396, 399, 403, 415, 436, 437, 440,  
     448, 450, 470, 475, 477  
 Leaving home, 196  
 Leaving school, 379  
 Left-behind children, 168, 468  
 Legal bans, 448  
 Legal rights, 324  
 Legal structures, 400, 404  
 Legitimate authority, 112, 312, 318  
 Lego, 185
- Leisure, 117, 396, 399, 403, 404  
 Leniency, 200, 203  
 Letting go, 198  
 Level of education, 54, 84, 106, 183, 185, 187,  
     222, 324  
 LeVine, R.A., 14, 15, 21, 65, 67, 253, 254,  
     419, 420  
 Levi-Strauss, C., 247  
 Liberal, 7, 39, 64, 203, 207, 208, 236,  
     309, 354  
 Liberal education, 354  
 Liberation, 86  
 Life conditions, 309  
 Life expectancy, 393, 447  
 Life satisfaction, 55  
 Life skills, 8, 385  
 Life spans, 9, 198, 307, 394  
 Life stressors, 15  
 Lifestyle, 39, 78, 84–87, 147, 193, 207,  
     208, 374  
 Limits, 17, 20, 21, 158–159, 164, 195, 200,  
     203, 214, 219, 220, 224, 297, 298,  
     303, 328, 336, 351, 355, 359, 399,  
     439, 441, 480  
 Lineage family system, 234  
 Lineages, 233–235, 243, 244, 254–257, 463  
 Literacy, 52, 87, 92, 107, 124, 178, 268, 326,  
     380, 384, 403, 447  
 Livestock, 43, 114  
 Locus of control, 361  
 Loneliness, 282, 440  
 Longevity, 235, 405  
 Longitudinal, 34, 88, 187, 196, 198, 200, 354,  
     438, 449, 452  
 Lose face, 95  
 Love/loved, 1, 2, 4, 16, 21, 26, 35, 39, 52, 55,  
     62, 68, 73, 80, 96, 97, 100, 110, 111,  
     140, 151, 165, 167, 182, 197, 199, 220,  
     225, 245, 250, 255, 261, 281, 282, 284,  
     285, 311, 315, 329, 332, 341, 349–363,  
     403, 412, 419, 423, 451, 471, 475  
 Love withdrawal, 220, 315, 412  
 Lovingness, 5, 179, 183, 184, 210  
 Low birth weight, 43, 125, 126  
 Lower status, 137  
 Low income, 7, 50, 113, 140, 224, 336,  
     338–347, 385, 387, 395, 401, 467  
 Low school attendance, 327  
 Low socioeconomic status, 282, 289, 301  
 Lullabies, 243  
 Lunch, 154  
 Luo, 6, 267–275  
 Luzon, 109

**M**

- Maccoby, E.E., 16, 18, 213, 217, 218, 278, 293, 297, 301, 312, 412, 414, 419, 420, 428
- Machismo, 353
- Macho, 300, 338, 346
- Madrasas, 93
- Maids, 41, 82, 85, 87, 88, 148, 156, 273
- Maladaptive, 18, 220, 224, 436, 441, 453, 477
- Malaysia, 3, 7–89, 163, 164, 465, 467
- Male dominance, 156, 157
- Male roles, 150, 167
- Malnourished/malnutrition, 128, 167, 317, 327
- Maltreatment, 137–140, 317, 385–387, 453
- Managerial jobs, 146
- Manhood, 247, 338
- Manifest destiny, 370
- Manipulation, 20, 21, 220, 313, 315, 440, 451
- Manly, 151, 236, 340
- Manners, 10, 33, 42, 110, 142, 217, 245, 279, 288, 312, 319, 339, 340, 369, 428, 448, 476, 477
- Maori, 401
- Mapuche, 308
- Marginality, 285
- Marital relationships, 4, 27, 126, 150, 151, 158, 168
- Marital stability, 233
- Marital status, 178, 221, 222
- Marital unions, 78, 323, 324
- Market-oriented economy, 169
- Marriage, 4–6, 34, 42, 44, 61, 72, 80, 96–97, 99, 101, 124, 125, 141, 145, 146, 153, 159, 163, 164, 169, 179, 208, 209, 233, 234, 236, 243, 244, 247, 255, 257, 309, 323, 324, 326, 337, 349, 354, 394, 398, 400–402, 404, 469  
     delayed, 4, 81, 163, 463  
     interracial, 169
- Martin, J.A., 217, 278, 297, 300, 312, 412, 414, 419, 420, 428
- Martyr, 461
- Mascots, 257
- Masculinity, 50, 79, 85, 116, 151, 338, 346–347, 469
- Massages, 40, 127
- Mass media, 63, 295, 324
- Mastery, 177
- Maternal duty, 147–148
- Maternal education, 257
- Maternal-infant, 381
- Maternal love, 62, 110, 315
- Maternal nonhostility, 476, 477, 479–481
- Maternal nonintrusiveness, 476, 477, 479–481
- Maternal obligation, 152–153, 157
- Maternal sensitivity, 5, 185, 316, 476, 477, 479–481
- Maternal structuring, 476, 477, 479–481
- Maternity centers, 128
- Maternity hospitals, 126
- Maternity leave, 127, 147, 148
- Mate shifting, 469
- Matriarchal, 368
- Matrilineal, 6, 235–236, 238, 323, 398, 414, 463
- Mature/maturity, 30, 31, 109, 112, 210, 258, 261, 300, 338, 352, 383, 412, 414, 428, 459
- Meal, 8, 44, 141, 180, 236, 251, 255, 258, 352
- Meal times, 117, 251
- Memory development, 9
- Memory/memories, 198, 199, 241, 242, 246, 252, 403–405
- Menarche, 43
- Mental health, 43, 50, 63, 98, 167, 219, 301, 427, 449
- Mentorship/mentor, 145, 388
- Methodist, 448
- Métis, 379
- Metropolis, 183
- Mexico, 8, 301, 302, 311, 316, 349–363, 401, 427
- Middle class, 7, 10, 43, 87, 102, 125, 140, 157, 170, 196, 202, 253, 260, 279–287, 300, 338, 339, 397, 426, 460–462, 469
- Middle East/Middle Eastern, 5, 99, 115, 454
- Migrant workers, 50
- Migration, 4, 50, 107, 118, 163, 164, 168, 178, 268, 269, 272, 273, 275, 326, 359, 363, 396, 461, 463, 465, 468, 469
- Military coups, 294, 308, 324
- Military service, 195–197, 201
- Mimic, 257, 269
- Mindedness, 149, 368, 478
- Mindful, 108, 441
- Mindset, 147, 159
- Misbehavior/misbehaviour, 67, 73, 116, 446
- Miscegenation, 294
- Mischief, 110
- Mischievous, 67
- Missions, 5, 39, 62, 370
- Mistrust, 381
- Mobile technology, 399
- Modeling, 437, 440, 450, 461
- Moderate, 100, 197, 200, 207, 278, 283, 298, 314, 481
- Moderation, 51, 283



- Modernization, 3, 5, 42, 77, 81, 87, 88, 151, 164, 180, 216, 233, 324, 332, 354, 437  
 Modesty, 20, 21  
 Money, 35, 42, 43, 80, 141, 142, 246, 247, 251, 255, 339, 342, 345, 398  
 Money management, 345  
 Mongolia, 163  
 Monitor/monitoring, 7, 17, 32–34, 49, 94, 111, 149, 165, 198–201, 211, 219, 220, 310–313, 315, 318, 328, 329, 332, 357, 414, 422, 437, 439, 440, 452  
 Monogamy, 246, 254  
 Moral/morals/morality, 3, 15, 27, 43, 52, 64, 79, 81, 84, 86–88, 94–96, 112, 150, 234, 242, 247, 257, 258, 261, 280, 293, 295, 340, 411, 449  
     moral character, 79  
     moral cultivation, 13  
     moral development, 43, 293, 302, 411  
     moral injury, 295  
     moral rectitude, 3, 65  
     moral teaching, 13, 259  
 Morbidity, 126, 128, 394  
 Mortality, 10, 107, 126, 207–208, 394, 404, 483  
 Mosque, 93, 210  
 Mother, 1, 14, 27, 40, 49, 59, 77, 91, 106, 123, 146, 164, 176, 196, 208, 215, 231, 242, 255, 267, 278, 297, 311, 324, 337, 349, 368, 379, 394, 414, 420, 440, 446, 459, 475  
 Mother-child interaction, 185, 257, 260  
 Motherhood, 4, 5, 63, 123–143, 148, 153, 159, 215, 222, 231–238, 244, 271, 281, 332  
 Mother-infant, 40, 381, 382, 479  
 Mothers-in-law, 61  
 Mother's role, 350, 462  
 Motivate, 14, 109, 283  
 Motivation, 18, 63, 70, 219, 255, 329, 437  
 Motor development, 54, 131, 260, 381  
 Muhammad, 94, 210  
 Multiculturalism, 49, 118  
 Multiple fathers, 462, 469  
 Multiple sexual relationships, 8  
 Multi-task, 149  
 Mutual trust, 34  
 Mythical, 7, 299
- N**  
 Nannies, 148, 274  
 Narratives, 403  
 Nature, 13–15, 26, 27, 31, 41, 65, 66, 72, 86, 95, 106, 107, 109, 110, 116, 154, 168–170, 176, 179, 182, 187, 213, 231, 241, 244, 247, 301, 303, 368, 405, 459  
 Needs, 3, 15, 25, 41, 50, 63, 79, 94, 109, 127, 147, 163, 180, 201, 208, 218, 234, 244, 253, 268, 278, 300, 317, 324, 340, 358, 369, 380, 393, 412, 440, 451, 462, 481  
 Neglectful/neglect, 1, 7, 79, 165, 217, 278, 297, 298, 300–302, 326, 328, 333, 358, 360, 412, 414, 420, 422, 426, 429  
 Negligence/negligent, 7, 283–287, 329, 330, 360  
 Neighbors/neighbours, 54, 80, 107, 126, 133, 257, 259, 260, 326, 375, 396, 467  
 Neo-local family residences, 164  
 Nepal, 447  
 Nephews, 235, 255, 463  
 Netherlands, 178, 397, 478, 479, 482  
 Newborn, 40, 41, 70, 123, 126–128, 209, 235, 249  
 New Zealand, 401  
 Nieces, 255, 463  
 Niger-Congo, 232  
 Nigeria, 6, 241–252  
 Nirvana, 51  
 Non-assertive, 18, 19  
 Nonauthoritarian-directive, 412  
 Nonhostility, 476, 477, 479–481  
 Non-intact families, 34  
 Nonintrusiveness, 476, 477, 479–481  
 Non-punitive, 451  
 Non-Western, 2, 10, 88, 91, 100, 102, 110, 220, 260, 381, 462–469, 471, 475–483  
 Normative, 41, 111, 112, 164, 296, 309, 448–450, 464, 481  
 Normative identity development, 435  
 Norms, 3–7, 15, 17, 27, 39, 40, 42, 50, 59–62, 66, 72, 79, 81, 84–86, 88, 93–98, 101, 113, 116, 118, 140, 159, 165, 169, 176, 179, 209, 211, 213, 215, 231, 233, 234, 242, 250, 258–261, 269, 278, 279, 282, 283, 293, 294, 296, 298, 300, 302, 309, 318, 319, 381, 382, 396, 397, 450, 469  
 North America, 8, 10, 16, 18, 77, 115, 169, 193, 279, 332, 368, 380, 395, 429, 438, 445, 454, 460, 461, 478  
 Nso, 6, 253–262  
 Nuclear family, 50, 79, 99, 169, 180, 215, 233, 273, 309, 324, 327, 331, 346, 394, 398, 471  
 Numeracy, 380, 384  
 Nursery rhymes, 167  
 Nursing, 44, 126, 209, 236, 259, 271, 405

Nurturance/nurture, 3, 7, 60, 65, 66, 115,  
116, 224, 242, 244, 245, 260, 284,  
311, 451, 462  
Nutritious food, 256, 385

## O

Obedience, 2, 4, 5, 15, 27, 29, 30, 41, 42, 68,  
83, 96, 108, 110–113, 117, 165, 177,  
180–184, 186, 193, 202, 210, 217, 236,  
257, 258, 296, 310, 318, 328, 349–363,  
437, 440, 447  
Obesity, 136, 475  
Objective, 40, 51, 62, 176, 277, 285, 289, 293,  
296, 298, 331, 470  
Observation, 25, 26, 30–36, 83, 102, 185, 237,  
258, 362, 476  
Obstetrician, 126  
Occupation, 43, 186  
Offending, 221, 245, 249, 342  
Oil massages, 40, 127  
Old age pensions, 215  
Oldest son, 394  
*Omoluwabi*, 6, 241, 243, 244, 248–250, 252  
One child policy, 16, 17, 20, 466  
Oneness, 6, 259, 262, 368  
One World Child Development Centre, 385  
Open communication, 115, 283, 312, 319  
Openness, 200, 211, 274, 354  
Opportunism, 295  
Optimum parenting style, 9, 426–428  
Orang Asli, 78, 80, 81  
Orderliness, 274  
Organizing, 154, 476  
Original sin, 65  
Orphan, 208, 273, 274, 397, 398  
Osmosis, 68  
Ostracism, 165, 248  
Outcomes, 5, 7–10, 41, 50, 100, 101, 105, 175,  
181, 185, 187, 202, 203, 214, 217–222,  
225, 226, 253, 278–280, 282, 284, 301,  
302, 309, 310, 312, 315–318, 326,  
328–332, 335, 337, 371, 373, 382–385,  
387–389, 411–415, 419–429, 435–441,  
449, 450, 452, 455, 478  
Outdoor activities, 140, 167  
Outdoors ceremony, 235  
Outdoor play, 132, 134, 136, 140, 380  
Out of wedlock, 124, 246  
"Outside" children, 8, 338, 343–345  
Overcontrolled, 454  
Overcrowding, 131  
Overdirective, 476  
Overprotective, 2, 17, 20–22, 110, 210, 224,  
225, 315

Overstimulating, 476  
Ownership, 150  
Oxytocin, 195

## P

Pacific Rim, 107  
Pain, 198, 214, 271, 329, 372, 446  
Pakistan, 3, 91–102  
Paradigm, 95, 98  
Paradise, 94  
Parent-adolescent relationships, 5, 33, 198,  
200, 224, 317–319  
Parental Acceptance-Rejection Theory,  
451, 464  
Parental attitudes, 25, 297  
Parental authority, 4, 5, 7, 108, 110–113, 116,  
200, 201, 313, 363  
Parental behavior, 278, 280, 285, 288, 296,  
298, 328–331, 357, 423, 439, 441  
Parental beliefs, 3, 77–89, 278  
Parental cognitions, 176, 181–183, 187  
Parental control, 2, 16, 27, 29, 30, 32–34, 101,  
186, 277, 283, 299, 300, 302, 423, 424  
Parental Control Scale (PCS), 423, 424  
Parental demandingness, 278, 297, 412  
Parental effects, 440  
Parental ethnotheories, 109, 188  
Parental leave, 44, 147, 148, 467  
Parental monitoring, 7, 33, 312, 313  
Parental permissiveness, 201  
Parental responsiveness, 281, 412, 413, 451  
Parental socialization, 296–299, 302, 312,  
419–420, 422, 427–429  
Parental Socialization Scale, 420  
Parental strictness, 423, 424, 429  
Parental support, 16, 225, 282, 311–312, 315,  
318, 329, 454  
Parental warmth, 184, 186, 261, 412, 419, 424,  
429, 451  
Parent-centered, 29  
Parent-child interaction, 4, 15, 84, 105, 106,  
111, 175, 221, 254, 278, 342, 360,  
363, 476  
Parent-child relationship, 5, 7, 108, 112, 196,  
201, 202, 208, 213, 221–223, 226, 280,  
287, 298, 303, 307–319, 327, 369, 381,  
420, 427, 438, 449, 451, 477, 480, 482  
Parent education, 208, 386, 448  
Parenting challenges, 150  
Parenting, coercive, 10, 16, 285, 302, 313,  
314, 422, 429, 450–452, 455  
Parenting constructs, 310  
Parenting education, 7, 41, 171, 251, 323,  
331–332, 347, 385

- Parenting, harsh, 16, 31, 180, 214, 224, 371
- Parenting interventions, 221, 375, 384, 388, 478
- Parenting mission, 5
- Parenting practices, 2, 4, 7, 8, 13–22, 25, 40, 44, 51, 92, 98, 100, 128–131, 140, 147, 155, 165, 176, 179, 180, 185, 195, 210, 219, 223, 224, 254, 268, 277, 284, 312, 313, 318, 323, 327, 329, 330, 332, 333, 355, 357–361, 363, 380–382, 388, 419–423, 425, 426, 437, 441, 448, 454, 455
- Parenting processes, 33, 34
- Parenting programs, 2, 34, 374, 375, 388, 448
- Parenting Representations Interview-Adolescence (PRI-A), 196
- Parenting skills, 41, 50, 327, 332, 375
- Parenting strategy, 202, 253, 254, 259–261, 311, 332, 354, 359, 363, 452
- Parenting styles, 1, 16, 25, 39, 51, 81, 92, 175, 195, 210, 215, 231, 261, 267, 277, 300, 327, 342, 351, 411, 419, 438, 452
- Parent-peer interactions, 440
- Parents, elderly, 79, 85, 169, 208
- Parks, 131
- Participation, 5, 16, 19, 21, 62, 78, 79, 85–87, 115, 163, 166, 167, 178, 274, 324, 331, 387, 388, 399, 459
- Partners, 10, 53, 61, 96, 152, 154, 157, 158, 170, 208, 221, 222, 224, 237, 260, 309, 319, 335, 337–339, 345, 346, 394, 397, 476
- Passions, 109
- Passive/submissive, 27, 28, 67, 79, 358
- Passport, 399
- Pastoral, 462, 468, 469
- Paternity, 64, 147, 159, 339, 343, 464
- Paternity leave, 64, 147, 159
- Pathology/pathological, 262, 282, 285, 286
- Patience, 39, 93
- Patient, 91, 94, 96, 98, 476
- Patriarchal, 80, 81, 164, 214, 223, 225, 319, 323, 324, 368, 398, 471
- Patriarchs, 62, 79, 467
- Patrilineal, 6, 79, 80, 87, 164, 235–236, 238, 242, 245, 247, 254, 404, 463
- Patrilocal, 254
- Patriotism, 5, 179
- Paz, O., 350
- Peace, 26, 242, 271, 272
- Pediatricians, 128, 262
- Peer effects, 9, 360, 415, 437, 438, 440, 441
- Peers, 2, 7, 9, 17–22, 43, 55, 73, 197, 200, 257–259, 293, 313, 330, 338, 360, 381, 414, 415, 435–441, 452, 453, 478
- Pensions, 215, 396
- Pentecostal, 448
- Peripheral, 72, 462
- Permissiveness/permissive, 2, 5, 6, 41, 99, 100, 118, 181, 183, 201, 217, 218, 224, 231, 236, 237, 278, 286, 287, 296, 328, 329, 332, 360, 412–416, 466
- Permissive style, 6, 99, 236, 414–416
- Persecution, 194
- Personality, 67, 107, 198, 209, 350
- Personality development, 253
- Personal space, 2, 27
- Philippines, 4, 85, 105–118, 163, 182, 187, 301, 427, 449, 450, 468
- Philosophy of education, 47
- Philosophy/philosophies, 20, 26, 47, 164, 241, 448
- Physical abuse, 10, 41, 446, 448, 449, 452, 454
- Physical aggression, 446, 447, 450, 453
- Physical contact, 202, 256
- Physical discipline, 111, 187, 314
- Physical pain, 446
- Physical play, 167, 466
- Physical punishment, 7, 16, 27, 49, 52, 53, 111, 139, 237, 238, 284, 298, 300, 314, 318, 329, 342, 357, 421
- Piaget, J., 293, 480
- Piety, 2, 15, 29, 35, 79–81, 86–88, 165, 170, 440
- Plantations, 80, 83, 294
- Playfulness/playful, 110, 116, 131, 441
- Playgrounds, 131
- Playing, 41, 62, 70, 73, 82, 88, 127, 129, 132, 134, 136, 140, 150, 159, 166, 169, 343, 344, 353, 361
- Play space, 131, 136
- Pleasant, 476
- Pneumonia, 127
- Policy/policies, 7, 16, 17, 20, 44, 49, 60, 63, 64, 70, 71, 73, 78, 79, 84, 85, 88, 94, 111, 146–148, 152, 156, 159, 164, 171, 268, 269, 309, 314, 323, 324, 331–332, 347, 370, 371, 389, 398, 401, 447, 448, 461, 464, 466, 470, 471  
policy initiatives, 59, 111, 331, 332  
policy makers, 60, 62, 87, 88, 159
- Polite, 135, 339
- Political violence, 195
- Politics/political, 7, 49, 73, 99, 145, 163, 177, 213, 216, 255–256, 279, 294, 296, 309, 310, 318, 323–325, 332, 380, 384, 393, 464
- Polygamous/polygamy, 233, 234, 254, 323, 398, 469

- Polygynous, 242  
 Population, 16, 17, 25, 40, 41, 47, 53, 59, 77, 78, 85, 86, 92, 99, 102, 106, 107, 123, 126, 127, 145, 164, 168, 177, 187, 193, 207, 213, 215, 221, 232, 251, 253, 254, 268, 279, 284, 289, 294, 295, 297, 307, 308, 326, 327, 336, 337, 349, 354, 379, 382, 384, 385, 387, 388, 393, 394, 401, 414, 424, 445, 461, 465–471  
 Portugal, 178, 187, 279  
 Positive attachment, 316  
 Positive parenting, 7, 180, 182, 184, 186, 219, 316, 318, 327, 331, 332, 359, 450–452, 455  
 Possessions, 219, 233, 258  
 Possessiveness, 220, 281, 282  
 Postpartum, 171, 479  
 Postretirement, 396  
 Post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 395, 479  
 Potential, 4, 18, 21, 88, 98, 109, 159, 218, 252, 315, 340, 363, 372, 375, 388, 394, 400, 461  
 Poverty, 272, 273, 275, 283–285, 326–327, 331, 336, 380, 387, 394, 467, 480, 483  
     urban, 284, 285  
 Powdered milk, 127  
 Power, 4, 16, 17, 54, 63, 67, 68, 74, 85, 116, 154–156, 159, 164, 214, 232, 242, 255, 279, 308, 312–314, 355, 360, 373, 381, 397, 412, 413, 469  
 Practices, parenting, 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 13–22, 25, 40, 44, 51, 92, 98, 100, 128–131, 140, 147, 155, 165, 176, 179, 180, 185, 195, 210, 219, 223, 224, 254, 268, 277, 284, 312, 313, 318, 323, 327, 329, 330, 332, 333, 355, 357–359, 361, 363, 380–382, 388, 419–423, 425, 426, 437, 441, 448, 454, 455  
 Practitioners, 159, 462, 470  
 Praise, 55, 93, 261, 342, 457  
 Prayer, 39, 93, 94, 210, 244  
 Precariousness, 284  
 Predispositions, 80, 316  
 Pregnancy, 5, 40, 53, 125, 126, 171, 215, 222, 225, 256, 324, 340, 387, 441  
 Pre-lacteals, 123, 126  
 Premarital sex, 233, 323  
 Prenatal, 317, 384, 479  
 Presbyterian, 448  
 Preschool, 17, 67, 68, 72, 73, 84, 133–135, 148, 167, 170, 316, 331, 385, 387, 388, 401, 412–414  
 Prescriptions, 105, 118, 167  
 Pride, 44, 96, 101, 108, 114, 208, 275, 338, 345  
 Primary providers, 115, 255  
 Primary school, 136, 149, 178, 210, 326, 415  
 Primary School Leaving Examination (PSLE), 149  
 Principles, 3, 6, 8, 27, 62, 80, 88, 94, 107, 111, 208, 210, 213, 219, 223, 248, 249, 261, 340, 341, 389  
 Priorities, 4, 145, 159, 244, 309, 470  
 Prison, 221  
 Privacy, 167, 199, 401, 402  
 Private schools, 92, 314, 330  
 Private sphere, 85, 86, 97  
 Private tutors, 149  
 Privilege, 4, 7, 40, 164, 242, 246, 248, 250, 255, 261, 272, 298, 300, 397, 421, 452, 478  
 Proactive, 9, 219, 400, 441, 453  
 Problem behavior, 200, 312, 318, 413, 414  
 Problems, behavioral, 202, 358, 402  
 Problems, emotional, 17, 117, 136, 200–202, 284, 286, 401, 402  
 Problems, social, 5, 17, 216  
 Procreator, 116  
 Professional jobs, 98, 146  
 Profits, 295  
 Program resources, 388  
 Programs, 2, 4, 7, 8, 34, 64, 69, 88, 117, 143, 148, 171, 268, 271, 287, 331–332, 359–360, 370, 374, 375, 384–385, 387, 388, 448, 461, 464  
 Progressive mating, 469  
 Prohibit/prohibition, 9, 439, 440, 447, 448  
 Prolific childbearing, 233  
 Promiscuous, 245, 341  
 Propensities, 253, 441  
 Propriety, 13, 15, 26, 27, 31, 79, 108  
 Prosocial, 7, 139, 286, 316, 329, 330, 436, 438, 439, 452, 478  
 Protection/protective, 10, 22, 31, 42, 55, 64, 83, 109, 167, 180, 201, 202, 208, 236, 244, 255, 282, 307, 316, 359, 360, 369, 371–373, 375, 404, 436, 446–448  
 Protector, 324  
 Protest, 283  
 Protestant, 448  
 Proverbs, 165, 241, 242, 245, 249, 271, 353  
 Provider, 6, 10, 60, 82, 83, 85, 88, 115, 116, 128, 151, 166, 167, 225, 255, 267, 269, 274, 324, 339, 361, 459–463, 467, 471  
 Provocation, 452  
 Proximal parenting, 5, 202

- Proximity, 3, 66, 69, 73, 88, 127, 202, 253, 259, 260, 394–398, 400, 402
- Psychological Control Scale, 423, 425
- Psychology/psychological, 2, 18, 29, 49, 98, 106, 139, 150, 168, 175, 193, 208, 218, 238, 253, 284, 293, 313, 350, 401, 420, 439, 445, 459, 478
- psychological aggression, 139, 238, 446, 447
- psychological control, 10, 29, 32–34, 200, 220, 221, 284, 313–315, 318, 423–425, 439, 440, 451, 454, 455
- Psychopathology, 317
- Psychosocial adjustment, 9, 419–420, 426–429
- Psychosocial stimulation, 143
- PTSD. *See* Post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
- Puberty, 43, 210
- Public awareness, 448
- Public health, 405
- Public health education, 4, 143
- Public schools, 92, 311, 314, 330
- Public sphere, 85, 97
- Puerto Rico, 310, 357
- Punishment, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10, 16, 17, 27, 29, 41, 49, 52, 53, 65, 68, 69, 111, 116, 137, 139, 143, 186, 214, 224, 234–238, 245, 246, 261, 271, 272, 283–285, 296, 298–301, 314, 318, 329, 342, 354, 357–360, 369, 370, 380, 421, 429, 446–451, 454
- Punitiveness, 313–315, 318, 328–330
- Punjabi, 83, 92
- Purity, 79
- Putting children to sleep, 167
- Q**
- Quacks, 131
- Quality, 3, 7, 8, 13, 18, 33, 34, 65, 66, 87, 95, 110, 111, 140, 159, 169, 170, 177, 202, 208, 244, 248, 257, 261, 280, 282, 284, 286, 316, 319, 336, 339–341, 350, 374, 375, 380, 382, 386, 387, 404, 405, 436, 438, 440, 441, 449, 483
- Quarrels, 26, 94
- Quran, 93, 94, 208, 209, 211
- R**
- Racial groups, 278
- Radio, 268, 371, 399
- Rank, 29, 107, 217, 255
- Rape, 42
- Rational power assertion, 312
- Reactive, 453
- Reading, 40, 208, 268, 360, 380, 403
- Reasoning/reason, 5, 16, 17, 19, 22, 30, 36, 42, 68, 83, 100, 111, 113, 114, 137, 146, 147, 153, 157, 178, 182, 184–186, 199, 217, 219, 233, 237, 244, 245, 249, 281, 296, 301–303, 311–312, 328, 341–343, 346, 359, 379, 383, 413, 415, 421, 428, 429, 447, 478
- Rebellious, 67, 96, 414
- Recession, 151, 336
- Reciprocal, 15, 85, 208, 213, 382, 405, 411, 437
- Reciprocal expectations, 15
- Reconciliation, 255, 256
- Recreation, 71, 116, 152
- Refinement, 95, 389, 405
- Refugees, 194, 394, 479
- Regulated shyness, 19–21
- Regulators/regulation, 2, 41–43, 92, 170, 201, 218, 219, 398, 412, 464, 465, 476
- Reincarnation/reincarnated, 51, 256
- Rejection, 19, 147, 199, 282, 285, 286, 422–424, 451, 453, 464
- Relatedness, 5, 98, 180, 181, 186, 195, 198–200, 202, 218, 219, 477
- Relational, 32–34, 85, 99, 107, 158, 453, 465
- Relatives, 20, 34, 49, 50, 61, 69, 88, 99, 110, 113, 126, 164, 168, 180, 195, 209, 210, 231, 242, 243, 255, 257–259, 261, 269, 271–274, 324, 338, 345, 368–370, 373–375, 395, 398, 464, 467, 471, 481
- Religion, 3, 47, 51, 78, 86, 88, 92, 93, 123, 140, 164, 209, 211, 214, 216, 217, 242, 243, 248, 254, 255, 279, 350, 467
- Religious values, 3, 77, 84, 88, 92, 93–98, 301
- Relocation, 4, 54, 163, 370
- Remarriage, 400, 404
- Remembrance, 35, 36, 69, 242, 248, 252, 352, 403, 440
- Reminiscing, 403
- Remittances, 336, 398
- Remote, 62, 379, 382, 465
- Remote authoritarianism, 356
- Repercussions, 67, 296
- Repression, 465
- Reprimands, 111, 271, 283, 284
- Reproduce/reproduction, 86, 145, 178, 233, 260, 332
- Reputation, 165, 167
- Reserve, 8, 371–373, 375, 379, 382, 384

- Residence, 80, 164, 169, 183, 218, 337, 343, 394–398, 446, 447
- Residential schools, 372, 380, 382–384, 387–389
- Resiliency, 8, 216, 224, 288, 374, 375
- Respect, 3, 5, 6, 8, 26, 27, 30, 31, 50–52, 55, 79, 81, 83, 94–96, 108, 110, 179, 186, 199, 211, 247, 249, 256–258, 260, 261, 275, 281, 300, 302, 327, 338–342, 353, 354, 356, 380, 387, 389, 412, 419, 420, 471
- Respecting elders, 3, 6, 39, 94, 109, 165, 210, 234, 235, 242, 248, 258, 369
- Responsibilities/responsibility, 4, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21, 27, 29, 44, 47, 50, 52, 61–64, 73, 79, 85, 86, 93–97, 100–102, 109, 110, 112–117, 140, 147–151, 153–155, 157–159, 165–167, 186, 209, 210, 218, 222, 233–236, 242, 245, 248, 250, 256, 258, 260, 261, 271, 272, 282, 296, 309, 327, 328, 335, 339, 340, 344, 368, 369, 380, 381, 395, 398, 401, 412–414, 427, 429, 460, 462, 464, 465, 469, 471
- Responsive/responsiveness, 10, 16, 41, 66, 67, 73, 100, 128, 165, 184–186, 217, 234, 236, 275, 278, 297–300, 311–312, 316, 318, 381, 382, 412, 413, 419, 422, 423, 438, 439, 451, 454, 455, 476, 477, 479–482
- Restriction, 63, 112, 117, 127, 210, 211, 298, 400, 413, 419
- Restructure, 154, 157
- Resurrection, 50, 248
- Retaliation/retaliate, 452
- Reverence, 169
- Revoking privileges, 7, 298, 300, 421
- Reward, 32, 116, 233, 258, 269, 274, 298, 299, 342
- Rice fields, 83
- Ridicule, 369
- Righteousness, 13, 79
- Risk, 7, 14, 15, 21, 43, 53, 87, 114, 126, 129, 215, 217, 220, 222, 284–285, 287, 327, 332, 347, 371, 373, 384–387, 451, 477, 480
- Risk factor, 200, 327, 359, 440, 449
- Rite, 27, 234, 242, 272
- Rohner, R.P., 261, 423, 424, 451, 461, 464, 480
- Role models, 94, 180, 345, 453
- Romantic intimacy, 199
- Romantic relationships, 112, 117, 195, 199
- Romantic/romance, 61, 224, 309
- Rooming-in, 127
- Rough-and-tumble, 77
- Rough play, 344
- Rough treatment, 342
- Routine(s), 36, 115, 140, 257, 260, 261, 355, 360, 438, 461, 462, 476, 482
- Routine care, 70
- Royal father, 462
- Royalty, 200
- Rule breaking, 312, 313
- Rules, 3, 5, 17, 26, 30, 41, 44, 61, 62, 93, 107, 111, 112, 165, 176, 200, 201, 210, 211, 217, 245, 247, 250, 283, 297, 309, 312, 317, 356, 360, 362, 369, 412, 428, 476
- Rumors/rumours, 453
- Running, 42, 60, 73, 91, 131, 236, 260
- Rural, 1, 4, 17, 40, 43, 44, 50, 51, 82, 83, 85, 92, 99, 102, 108, 109, 113, 114, 123, 125–127, 129, 131–133, 136, 139, 164, 167–169, 177–181, 183, 186, 207, 208, 257, 260, 269, 273, 294, 299, 337, 338, 340, 345, 352–354, 382, 396, 397
- Rural-urban, 4, 17, 43, 82, 92, 111, 113, 126, 129, 131, 139, 182–184, 273, 326, 337, 351–353, 379, 465, 466
- Russia, 311, 454, 463, 464
- S**
- Sacred, 242, 256, 323
- Sacrifice, 16, 29, 52, 93, 94, 108, 113, 114, 123, 137, 153–155, 157, 165, 209, 244, 250, 251, 256, 281, 339, 353–355, 471
- Sadness, 111, 183, 373
- Safe motherhood, 128
- Safe/safety, 128, 129, 141, 167, 220, 259, 273, 286, 382, 384, 385, 388, 399
- Sanction, 233, 256, 454
- Sandwich generation, 85
- Sanitation, 215
- Santiago, Chile, 311
- Saudi Arabia, 468
- Savage, 370
- Save the Children, 171
- Scaffolding, 123, 476
- Scales and measures
- Authoritative Parenting Measure (APM), 422–424
  - Emotional Availability Scales (EAS), 476–483
  - Parental Control Scale (PCS), 423, 424
  - Parental Socialization Scale, 420
  - Psychological Control Scale, 423, 425

- Warmth/Affection Scale, 5, 10, 16, 100,  
 102, 116, 165, 179, 184, 186, 187, 198,  
 200, 202, 216, 245, 248, 249, 259, 261,  
 277, 284, 311, 318, 360, 398, 412,  
 419–425, 429, 451, 455, 476
- Scandinavia, 464
- Schedules, 7, 154, 157, 158, 236, 279,  
 355, 420
- School-aged children, 67, 83, 84, 135–137,  
 166, 329
- School enrollment/school enrolment, 447
- School readiness, 210, 384, 385, 478
- Schools  
 boarding, 370, 371, 395  
 private, 92, 314, 330  
 public, 93, 311, 314, 330  
 residential, 372, 380, 382–384, 387–389  
 safe, 286
- School teachers/schoolteachers, 68, 83,  
 274, 329
- Schoolwork, 149, 343, 344, 346
- Scolding, 7, 36, 52, 139, 261, 298, 300,  
 351, 421
- SDT. *See* Self-determination theory (SDT)
- Second shift, 81, 159
- Security, 6, 40, 147, 182, 195, 201, 255, 259,  
 283, 345, 381, 451, 478, 479, 482
- Segregation, 213, 214
- Self-affirmation, 297, 361
- Self-confidence, 183
- Self-construal, 437
- Self-control, 19, 111, 165, 183, 218, 219,  
 369, 414
- Self-determination theory (SDT), 218, 219
- Self-direction, 101, 117, 340
- Self-enhancement, 183, 202
- Self-feeding, 133
- Self-inhibition, 29
- Selfishness, 241, 345
- Selflessness, 281
- Self-maximization, 210
- Self-modification, 355
- Self-monitoring, 437
- Self-reflect/self-reflection, 30, 31
- Self-sacrifice, 29, 93, 353–355
- Self-suppression, 27, 29
- Self-transcendence, 302
- Seminaries, 93
- Senior, 85, 167, 196, 243
- Seniority, 243
- Sense of humor, 278
- Sensitivity/sensitive, 5, 20, 42, 66, 69, 72, 73,  
 131, 165, 185, 193, 242, 260, 277, 278,  
 281, 283, 287, 316, 375, 380–382, 389,  
 412, 460, 476–481
- Seoul, Korea, 67, 71, 400
- Separation, 7, 118, 184, 186, 213, 324, 329,  
 346, 370, 398, 399, 469
- Seriousness, 59, 87, 108, 116, 201, 210, 215,  
 281, 330, 386, 459
- Services, 5, 6, 33, 60, 62, 72, 85, 87, 126,  
 148–150, 158, 176, 179, 195–197,  
 201, 214, 215, 232, 238, 261, 267,  
 279, 283, 287, 324, 332, 375,  
 380, 382, 385–387, 389, 396,  
 401, 405
- SES. *See* Socio-economic status (SES)
- Settings, 10, 18, 19, 33, 54, 73, 96, 113, 129,  
 139, 167, 176, 185, 195, 199, 200, 207,  
 218, 254, 275, 299, 341, 379, 439, 447,  
 463, 469, 483
- Settlement, 6, 182–184, 186, 253, 255
- Settlement patterns, 254–255
- Severe, 2, 41, 54, 72, 137, 139, 143, 200, 238,  
 284, 336, 358, 359
- Sewing, 87
- Sexism, 426
- Sexual abuse, 42, 43, 139, 327
- Sexual intercourse, 309, 312, 313
- Sexuality, 53, 309, 373
- Shacks, 93, 214, 215
- Shaming, 1, 2, 20, 21, 111, 423
- Shanghai, China, 17, 33, 67, 71, 396
- Shared beliefs, 96, 176, 382
- Shared parenting, 150, 151, 154–156, 158,  
 381, 382, 389
- Sharing, 97, 101, 179, 209, 210, 233, 259,  
 267–269, 343, 368, 396, 398, 401, 404
- Shaving baby's head, 123
- Shelter, 140, 244
- Sheltered childhood, 43
- Shinto, 61
- Shouting, 7, 284, 446
- Shunning, 369
- Shyness, 2, 13–22, 79
- Siblings, 43, 49, 50, 93, 94, 99, 101, 109–111,  
 113, 114, 129, 177, 210, 257–259, 261,  
 262, 279, 393, 399
- Sikh, 83, 92
- Sin, 51, 65, 124
- Singapore, 4, 78, 145–159, 163, 169, 182,  
 396, 400
- Singapore Family Values Survey, 150
- Singing, 20, 127, 135, 140, 167, 257
- Single mother, 5, 141, 142, 215, 222, 255,  
 349, 363, 372, 414–416

- Single parent/single parenthood, 7, 34, 163, 222, 274, 326, 327, 330, 372, 379, 404, 415, 416
- Sisters, 94, 129, 177, 210, 248, 341, 368, 370, 463
- Six cultures study, 253
- Skills, 8, 9, 20, 21, 41, 44, 50, 63, 66, 67, 73, 87, 88, 150, 151, 156, 179, 201, 213, 218, 219, 237, 244, 250, 258–260, 326, 327, 330–332, 360, 375, 385, 387, 399, 401, 403, 413, 441, 461
- Skinship, 66
- Skipped generations, 395, 401
- Sky fathers, 461, 462
- Slapping, 111, 139, 261
- Slavery, 35, 335, 448
- Sleeping, 40, 66, 127, 257, 258, 299
- Small cities, 8, 183, 184, 351
- Snuggling, 477
- Soccer, 282
- Social adjustment, 59, 218, 286, 296
- Social adversity, 21
- Social changes, 84, 118, 145, 164, 175, 179, 182, 184, 324, 345
- Social classes, 8, 87, 126, 140, 182, 284, 286, 335–347, 460, 461, 465, 470
- Social closeness, 6
- Social competence, 6, 7, 21, 257, 307, 311–315, 317, 318, 323–333, 382, 384, 412, 438, 439, 441
- Social context, 8, 175, 183, 186, 223, 246, 257, 278, 296
- Social demographic indicators, 447
- Social etiquette, 248
- Social fatherhood, 462, 469
- Social freedom, 211
- Social grants, 215
- Social harmony, 18, 19, 26, 437
- Social identity construction, 294
- Social inequality, 336
- Social information processing theory, 452–453
- Social insurance, 256
- Social interactions, 18, 19, 21, 51, 84, 85, 260, 399, 450, 453
- Social isolation, 440
- Socialization, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 13, 15, 21, 25, 27, 30, 32–33, 68, 77, 83, 95, 100, 165, 169, 175, 176, 181, 183, 202, 209, 233, 248, 250, 252, 254, 259, 262, 284, 285, 293–303, 307, 309, 310, 312, 319, 336, 342, 344, 383, 402, 419–423, 427–429, 440, 454, 463, 469, 475
- family, 7, 293–303
- parental, 296–299, 302, 312, 419–420, 422, 427–429
- styles, 296–301, 420, 429
- Social learning, 437, 450
- Socially vulnerable children, 285
- Socially vulnerable conditions, 283
- Social norms, 5, 50, 84, 98, 159, 179, 300, 302, 309, 319
- Social obligations, 165
- Social order, 26, 27, 234
- Social policies, 309, 324, 389, 461, 464
- Social responsibility, 6, 412–414
- Social skills, 9, 20, 67, 237, 330, 413, 441
- Social status, 61, 77, 164, 179, 182, 460
- Social support, 15, 22, 54, 60, 180, 222, 288, 401
- Social transformation, 84
- Social vacuum, 294
- Social value, 153, 182, 414
- Societal forces, 171
- Societal violence, 449, 450
- Socio-economic, 3, 5, 30, 40, 42, 44, 88, 105, 113, 114, 126, 140, 146, 175, 180, 182, 183, 186, 200, 214, 215, 222–225, 232, 233, 253, 257, 278, 282, 286, 289, 296, 299, 363, 405, 480
- Socio-economic status (SES), 5, 106, 140, 180, 182–185, 213, 216, 219, 222–226, 284, 309, 316, 329, 330, 333, 354, 357, 359, 360, 363, 380, 463
- Socioemotional adjustment, 170
- Socioemotional development, 435
- Soldiers, 448
- Solidarity, 27, 33, 256, 258, 261, 262, 362, 398
- Solitary, 19
- Somalia, 268, 447
- Somatic, 200, 260
- Sons, 3, 4, 27, 32, 50, 68, 78–80, 83, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 101, 106, 108, 112, 114, 137, 149, 155–157, 164, 167, 169, 179, 186, 196, 197, 199, 224, 269, 272, 281, 342, 343, 351, 352, 357, 394, 396, 426, 448, 452
- Soul, 51, 246, 256, 368
- South Africa, 5, 213–226, 397, 463, 471, 479
- South America, 6, 7, 279, 294, 427, 454, 469
- Southeast Asia, 4, 15, 47, 52, 55, 78, 106, 163–171, 467–468
- South Europe, 9, 419–429
- South Korea, 311, 395, 467
- Spain, 279, 298, 299–302, 308, 316, 323, 326, 400, 423, 427, 437, 478
- Spanking, 17, 53, 68, 111, 357, 360, 446, 448
- Special needs, 157, 208, 358, 412
- Spirit, 50, 128, 255, 256, 262, 368



- Spirituality, 15, 39, 40, 80, 165, 170, 280, 368, 372, 373, 383, 388, 389, 411
- Spoiled, 17, 128
- Spoilt children, 257
- Sports, 150, 340
- Spouse, 1, 80, 81, 83, 96, 117, 150, 211, 236, 319, 393, 395, 449, 462, 466
- Status, 5, 10, 15, 20, 35, 50, 54, 61, 77, 85–87, 106, 114, 137, 140, 158, 163, 164, 168, 177–179, 182–184, 187, 195, 199, 207–209, 213, 216, 219, 221–226, 233, 243, 246, 247, 255, 271, 284, 338, 346, 354, 357, 363, 380, 401, 415, 460, 461, 463, 469
- Stay-at-home mothers, 60, 180
- Steal, 340, 345
- Stepchildren, 402, 404
- Stereotypes, 16, 31, 383
- Stigma, 54
- Stimulating/stimulation, 4, 5, 66, 123, 127–137, 141, 143, 170, 182, 185, 202, 259, 260, 385, 459
- Stories, 8, 20, 29, 35, 40, 135, 136, 140, 243, 247, 258, 351, 362, 367–369, 389, 397, 403
- Stories, horror, 135
- Story telling, 140, 258, 403
- Strangers, 50, 179, 255, 463
- Strange Situation Procedure, 381
- Strategies/strategy, 6, 9, 14, 15, 17, 19, 68, 83, 88, 95, 111, 171, 201, 202, 207, 213, 218, 224, 253, 254, 258–261, 286, 287, 296, 301, 311–318, 323, 328, 332, 333, 336, 343, 354, 355, 358–360, 363, 375, 382, 404, 426, 428, 439–441, 448, 452, 467
- Stratification, 16, 17, 20
- Stratified societies, 468
- Stress, 5, 15, 18, 32, 39, 53, 68, 87, 94, 114, 115, 149, 163, 193, 195, 209, 218, 224, 236, 244, 290, 329, 330, 342, 344, 358, 359, 363, 385–387, 397, 401, 402, 414, 463, 478, 481
- Strict father, 31–32, 81, 466
- Strict father, kind mother, 31–32, 81
- Strictness, 100, 110, 114, 116, 187, 220, 298, 300, 419–425, 427–429
- Strife, 6, 61, 267, 272–274
- Structuring, 93, 439, 476, 477, 479–481
- Study, 4, 14, 32, 41, 54, 63, 81, 93, 105, 125, 146, 169, 176, 196, 210, 215, 237, 253, 268, 280, 293, 307, 326, 335, 354, 383, 395, 412, 420, 436, 446, 459, 479
- Studying, 10, 131, 296, 299, 326, 356, 401
- Stupid, 241, 245, 249
- Styles, parenting, 1, 16, 25, 39, 51, 81, 92, 175, 195, 210, 215, 231, 262, 267, 277–289, 300, 327, 342, 351, 411–416, 419–429, 438, 452
- Subjugation, 355
- Submission, 117, 353
- Sub-Saharan Africa, 248, 397, 415, 471
- Subservient, 214
- Subsistence, 6, 80, 114, 202, 253, 255, 256, 404, 469
- Subsistence ecology, 3, 88
- Substance abuse, 5, 216, 217, 220, 225, 436
- Successful, 1, 3, 20, 72, 86, 88, 96, 131, 132, 170, 242, 244, 249, 251, 253, 256, 261, 271, 333, 338, 344, 346, 385, 389, 462, 463, 483
- Suffering, 242, 282, 372, 374, 389
- Sufi, 39
- Sugar, 126, 336
- Super, C., 18, 54, 59, 65, 105, 109, 176, 253, 254, 282
- Supernatural, 7, 299
- Supervision/supervise, 27, 30, 31, 116, 201, 217, 234, 271, 272, 283, 326, 380, 388, 399, 412, 422, 427, 451
- Support, 8, 15, 31, 40, 54, 59, 79, 95, 105, 147, 166, 180, 198, 207, 216, 233, 247, 256, 273, 278, 297, 310, 325, 337, 354, 369, 380, 394, 426, 438, 454, 463, 476
- Supportive parenting, 55, 180, 219, 225, 439
- Support network, 54, 60, 159, 169, 326
- Supremacy, 8, 29, 214, 353
- Survival, 14, 98, 151, 166, 202, 208, 214, 244, 252, 253, 256, 259, 368, 369, 386, 404, 447, 461
- Swats, 446
- Sweden, 68, 69, 71, 178, 396, 399, 447, 464, 478
- Swimming, 210
- Symbolic play, 478
- Synchronous, 10, 260, 476, 478
- Synergy, 399
- Syria, 446
- T**
- Taboos, 125, 256
- Taipei, 67, 400
- Taiwan, 95, 182, 395, 396, 466
- Talking back, 15, 111
- Tamil, 83
- Tantrums, 140, 359, 451
- Tanzania, 268
- Tao/Taoism, 26, 164, 165
- Tarbiyat*, 95, 100, 101

- Teacher, 19, 20, 27, 30, 49, 64, 68, 73, 83,  
114, 133, 149, 166, 200, 211, 235, 237,  
262, 274, 279, 282, 329, 375, 384, 415,  
460, 461
- Teaching, 3, 5, 13, 26, 29–31, 88, 92, 94, 111,  
128, 208, 210, 211, 251, 257–259, 261,  
262, 326, 369, 370, 415, 460
- Tea garden, 43
- Technical jobs, 146
- Techniques, 1, 7, 53, 68, 69, 88, 259, 289,  
296–299, 302, 341, 402, 405
- Teenage parenthood, 222
- Teenage/teens, 5, 49, 112, 126, 215, 222, 225,  
309, 311, 313–315, 317, 318, 394
- Teeth excision, 271
- Telecommuting, 70
- Television, 2, 94, 117, 136, 156, 268, 295,  
343, 351
- Temperament, 22, 49, 453, 478
- Temper tantrums, 451
- Tender, 237, 282
- Tenderness, 217, 245, 422
- Tension, 4, 147, 168, 382, 383, 401
- Terrorism/terrorist/terror, 195, 201
- Text messaging, 399
- Thailand, 47, 48, 68, 71, 78, 163, 169, 182,  
449, 450, 454, 466, 468
- Theft, 220
- Thrashing, 53
- Threat/threatening, 7, 17, 18, 109, 111, 201,  
220, 225, 259, 272, 299, 315, 452, 453
- Three-generation families, 164
- Three-generation households, 395
- Thrifty, 79, 243, 247, 251
- Time-outs, 360, 449, 452
- Timor-Leste, 163
- Toddler/toddlerhood, 84, 131–133, 167, 170,  
171, 272, 273, 372, 400, 481
- Toilet training, 41, 132, 133
- Tokyo, Japan, 3, 6, 15, 49, 50, 54, 59–73, 163,  
169, 395, 396, 439, 460, 463–467, 471
- Tolerance, 17, 93, 199, 210, 211, 463
- Toleration/tolerate, 446, 448, 454
- Tone of voice, 278
- Tonga, 403
- Tough, 4, 159, 251, 340, 342
- Toy/toys, 35, 68, 91, 101, 127, 129, 131, 132,  
136, 258, 260, 268, 453
- Trading, 234, 236
- Tradition, 2, 3, 5, 15, 61, 63, 83, 86, 88, 96,  
158, 167, 176, 207, 211, 242–243, 271,  
273, 470, 471
- Traditional healers, 127, 131, 256
- Trafficked/trafficking, 42
- Training, 8, 15, 16, 26, 29, 30, 41, 60, 61, 92,  
95, 97, 101, 113, 114, 128, 132, 133,  
165, 196, 197, 237, 238, 244, 260, 262,  
269, 271, 359, 360, 385, 401, 413
- Traits, 47, 80, 355
- Transcendental, 93
- Trans-cultural identity, 380, 465
- Transgression, 20, 95, 108, 111, 112, 116,  
167, 246
- Transmission, 195, 253, 369, 371, 387, 460
- Transnationalism, 398
- Trauma, 194, 195, 371–373, 380, 389, 479
- Treatment, 69, 87, 194, 237, 245, 342, 446,  
448, 451, 459, 479
- Trial-and-error, 21, 258
- Tribal groups, 368
- Tribe, 92, 208, 368, 369, 414, 415, 448
- Tribulations, 39
- Truancy, 414
- Trust, 32, 34, 98, 200, 259, 312, 373, 387,  
396, 400, 451
- Trustworthiness, 13
- Tuition, 68, 149
- Turkey, 2, 5, 176–187, 301
- Turnbull, C.M., 249
- Tutors, 149, 399
- Twin studies, 435
- Typologies, 15, 231, 236, 278, 422
- U**
- Uganda, 268
- Ukraine, 478
- Unassertiveness, 355
- Unassuming, 18–21
- Uncles, 39, 94, 133, 143, 164, 165, 255, 257,  
327, 393, 400, 465
- Undercontrolled, 454
- Underemployment, 349
- Understanding, 15, 20, 39, 51, 68, 77, 87, 95,  
105, 109, 110, 123, 147, 163–171, 213,  
218, 231, 237, 238, 242, 248, 252, 278,  
282, 329, 344, 355, 356, 358, 363, 367,  
373, 375, 382, 383, 388, 389, 405, 412,  
445, 450, 452, 465, 475
- Uneducated, 1, 331
- Unemployment, 87, 215, 284, 337, 349
- UNICEF. *See* United Nations Children's Fund  
(UNICEF)
- Uninvolved, 116, 217, 218, 278, 412–414,  
439, 465
- United Kingdom, 93, 178, 445

- United Nations, 106, 107, 207, 269, 441, 446, 447, 461, 464, 470
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 124, 179, 237, 238, 326, 446
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 455
- United States (US), 47, 65, 67–69, 71, 91, 96, 98–101, 113, 153, 158, 268, 281, 297, 301, 303, 309, 311, 318, 326, 328, 336, 337, 349, 354–357, 359, 378, 385, 387, 395, 399, 400, 423, 426, 438–440, 445, 447, 454, 459–462, 465, 478, 480–482
- Unmarried women, 255
- Unpleasant, 21, 282
- Unsafe, 42
- Unsociability, 18
- Upbeat, 67
- Upbringing, 4, 94, 95, 140, 165, 236, 246, 269, 413
- Uprooted, 380
- Urban, 3, 4, 7, 17, 40–43, 79, 81–83, 85, 92, 96, 99, 102, 111, 113, 114, 123, 125–127, 129, 131, 133, 136, 139, 140, 164, 166, 168–170, 177, 178, 182, 183, 186, 202, 214, 222, 233, 243, 247, 257, 260, 273, 284–285, 307, 309, 326, 336, 337, 351–353, 371, 379, 382, 383, 385, 396, 466, 467
- Urbanization, 16, 30, 84, 85, 87, 117, 118, 163, 177, 178, 180–182, 233, 309, 324, 463, 466, 471
- Urban poverty, 284, 285
- Utang na loob*, 4, 108, 113
- Utilities, 326, 351
- Utopian, 399
- V**
- Value of Children (VOC) study, 110, 181, 182, 405
- Values, 2, 14, 26, 39, 49, 62, 77, 92, 105, 145, 163, 175, 193, 207, 216, 231, 247, 253, 278, 293, 309, 339, 361, 368, 382, 396, 412, 437, 468
- Value systems, 7, 15, 16, 176, 309, 318
- Vandalism, 200
- Vegetable garden, 83
- Verbal aggression, 450
- Verbal comments, 10
- Verbal discipline, 314, 446
- Veterans, 195
- Vice, 211, 310
- Victim, 126, 201, 327, 449
- Video games, 67
- Vietnam, 3, 47–55, 163, 164, 167, 168, 171, 468
- Vigilance/vigilant, 281, 287
- Village, 10, 47, 61, 79, 80, 93, 96, 135, 169, 183, 248, 255, 259, 267, 379, 463, 483
- Violence, 5, 53, 126, 143, 166, 168, 195, 200, 215, 221, 268, 283, 314, 347, 375, 441, 446, 448–450, 455
- Virility, 8, 338, 345, 346
- Virtuous, 51, 52, 353
- Vocabulary, 129, 257
- W**
- War, 49, 60, 62, 63, 69, 72, 194, 294, 400, 479
- Warmth/Affection Scale, 5, 10, 16, 100, 102, 116, 165, 179, 184, 186, 187, 198, 200, 202, 216, 245, 248, 249, 259, 261, 277, 284, 311, 318, 360, 398, 412, 419–425, 429, 451, 455, 476
- Wartime, 164
- Watching over, 68
- Water, 126–129, 215, 232, 234, 244, 249, 258, 261, 351
- Wealth, 10, 52, 208, 251
- Weddings, 123, 275
- Wedlock, 124, 246
- Welfare, 14, 59, 60, 63, 64, 114, 207, 236, 302, 312, 371, 374, 375, 386, 387, 401
- Wellbeing, 7, 34, 59, 60, 108, 112, 114, 167, 170, 199, 223, 225, 248, 250, 252, 255, 256, 258, 277, 285, 302, 327, 329, 333, 362, 388, 394, 427, 468
- Western, 1, 3, 5, 10, 15, 16, 25, 49–55, 59, 62, 65, 67–69, 72, 77, 79, 81, 88, 91, 93, 99, 100, 102, 105, 107, 110, 132, 145, 148, 157, 158, 166, 168–170, 176–178, 181, 182, 186, 193, 202, 208, 211, 215, 216, 220, 221, 223, 225, 231, 232, 248, 253, 254, 260, 268, 269, 275, 318, 328, 329, 346, 380, 381, 384, 402, 436, 445, 459, 460, 462–465, 468, 475–483
- Western Europe, 65, 445, 465
- Westernization, 16, 30, 40, 467
- Whining, 451
- White, 10, 60, 108, 153, 213, 214, 223–225, 232, 338, 345, 368, 395, 420, 427, 440, 460–462
- Whiting, B., 253, 460, 478
- Whiting, J., 253
- Wholesomeness, 245
- Widow, 400

- Wife/wives, 4, 6, 27, 28, 32, 51, 61, 62, 72, 81, 86, 93, 96, 97, 99, 112, 115–117, 140, 141, 146, 150, 152–156, 164, 166, 168, 171, 197, 214, 235–237, 242–247, 251, 258, 269, 274, 324, 339, 341, 352, 356, 362, 394, 396, 466, 469, 471
- Wisdom, 3, 13, 14, 41, 43, 88, 252, 259, 274, 369
- Witchcraft, 257
- Women, 1, 27, 40, 50, 60, 78, 96, 114, 124, 146, 163, 177, 196, 209, 214, 233, 242, 255, 268, 279, 324, 337, 349, 379, 387, 396, 466
- Womens' education, 66, 71, 78, 79
- Women's rights, 81, 324
- Workaholic, 60
- Work-family balance, 4, 63, 73, 147
- Workforce, 60, 62, 148, 152, 154, 159, 166, 167, 178, 396
- Working hours, 33, 44, 150
- World Health Organization, 131, 307, 310, 311
- Worldview, 8, 176, 241, 250, 367–375, 427
- Worry, 19, 20, 36, 198, 282
- Y**
- Yelling, 360, 446, 451
- Yemen, 447
- Yoruba, 6, 241–252
- Younger siblings, 43, 94, 101, 111, 113, 129, 177, 210, 259
- Youth, 5, 30, 34, 53, 112, 114, 146, 150, 195, 200, 207, 215, 221, 224, 225, 272, 294, 302, 312, 318, 319, 369, 379, 395, 400
- Z**
- Zhenjiang, 17