

Index

Symbols

2,4,7,9-tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, 363
3-glycidioxypropyltrimethoxysilane (γ -GPS),
46

A

Acetic acid, 357
Acid rain, 359
Acid-base interactions, 38
Activation energy of hydrophobic recovery,
311
Additive, 356, 357
Adhesion, 11, 13, 14, 31–40, 42–51, 53, 78,
85, 214, 287, 292, 300, 301, 304,
309, 312, 313, 319, 322, 329,
331–333, 337, 338, 343, 345, 346,
357, 359, 365, 366, 370
Adhesion between glass and air-plasma-treated
silicones, 312
Adhesion hysteresis, 37
Adhesion promoter segregation, 47
Adhesion promoters, 357
Adhesive sealant, 356
Adhesive, 43, 357, 361
Adjuvants, 268
Adsorption, 110, 229, 230, 254–256, 283,
285–290, 293, 310, 331, 338
Advancing angle θ_a , 7
Advancing contact angle, 7–9, 100, 104, 133,
185, 302, 303, 309, 331
Aerospace industries, 358
Aging, 152, 155, 156, 160, 165, 301, 312, 315
Aggregation, 245
Agricultural chemicals, 361
Agriculture, 268
Air bags, 357
Air products and chemicals, 363
Alkanes, 4
Alkoxysilane, 44, 238, 284, 285, 287
Alkoxysilane self-assembled monolayer
(SAM), 13
Alkyl methicone, 360
Alkyldimethylchlorosilanes, 99
Alumina trihydrate, 368
Amino acid, 232, 234, 239
Aminofunctional PDMS, 17
Aminopropyl dimethicone, 360
Aminopropyltriethoxysilane, 302, 332
Aminopropyltrimethoxysilane (ATMS), 47
Ammonia plasma, 331
Amodimethicone, 360
Anionic, 249
Anti-flatulence, 361
Anti-flatulence preparations, 359
Antifoam, 264, 267, 268
Antifoam agent, 356
Antifoam compound, 363
Antifoam surface tension, 363
Antifoam theory, 362
Antifoaming, 267, 268, 372
Antifoaming agent, 360
Antifoams, 263, 264, 356, 361–364, 372
Antifouling coatings, 373
Antonov's rule, 6
Applications, 1, 19
Applications of SEM, 343
Applications of SIMS, 337
Applications of SPM, 345
Applications of XPS, 329
Aqueous stability, 359
Aqueous surfactants, 362
Arcing, 368
Aromatic core, 143
Aromatic core fluorinated groups, 140

Aromatic core fluorinated hybrid, 138
 Asahiklin AK-225G, 185
 Asperity contacts, 41
 Asphalt manufacture, 361
 Atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP), 70
 Atomic force microscopy (AFM), 74, 75, 105, 129, 186, 187, 231, 233–236, 239, 303–305, 307, 333, 343–347
 ATR-FTIR spectroscopy, 80
 Attenuated total reflectance infrared (ATR-IR) spectroscopy, 45, 51
 Automotive, 358
 Azeotrope, 103
 Azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN), 80

B

Backbone flexibility, 2, 5, 32, 59, 293, 294, 356, 358, 366, 370, 372
 BASF AG, 363
 Belting, 357
 Betaines, 364
 Bilayer, 257, 259
 Binding energies, 325, 326, 328, 330
 Bio-accumulation concerns, 18
 Biocompatibility, 33, 62, 312
 Biofouling, 343, 346, 373
 Biofouling release coatings, 373
 Biogenic silica, 232
 Bioinspired silica, 231
 Bioinspired structures, 229
 Biological interfaces, 52
 Biomacromolecules, 230, 238, 239
 Biomedical materials, 358
 Biomedical silicone materials, 9
 Biomimetic materials, 231
 Biomimetic structures, 239
 Biomineral, 230, 231
 Biomineral morphology, 231
 Biomineralization, 230, 231, 235
 (bio)Sensors, 229
 Biosilica, 229, 230–232
 Biosilicification, 230–232, 236, 238, 239
 Block copolymer networks, 168
 Bond energy, 2, 23, 306, 336, 356, 358, 372
 Branched Perfluorinated Groups, 137
 Breathe, 370
 Brewster-angle microscopy (BAM), 16, 196, 198, 215, 219
 Bridging, 363
 Buckling, 74, 85, 308, 309, 343
 Buckling patterns, 307
 Building sealants, 359
 Butyltrimethoxysilane (BTMS), 47

C

C. fusiformis, 239
 CAH, 70, 81
 Camera lens, 370
 Canal viscometry, 218
 Capillary waves, 199, 200, 223
 Captive bubble, 8
 Captive bubble method, 9
 Carbohydrate, 244, 249, 254
 Carbon black, 346, 347
 Carbosilane, 248, 258
 Catalysis, 111, 233, 238, 239
 Catalyst, 229, 231, 239, 358
 Catalytic, 238
 Catenation, 139
 Cathepsin L, 232
 Cationization, 336, 338
 Chain extender, 158
 Chain folding geometry, 16
 Characteristic pressure, 2
 Chemical processing, 361
 Chemically grafted monolayers, 98
 Chlorosilane, 70, 75, 85, 87, 90, 99, 103, 107, 117, 124, 250
 Cleavage of the siloxane bond, 19
 Co-equilibration, 112
 Coating, 9, 31, 42, 43, 51, 61, 62, 70, 78, 85–88, 129, 134, 165, 168, 171, 258, 263, 264, 292, 326, 328, 330, 333, 338, 339, 343, 346, 356–358, 361, 365, 367, 369, 370, 372, 373
 Collagen, 338
 Collapse pressure, 215, 216
 Colloidal silica, 230, 238
 Colorimetric molybdsilicate method, 238
 Combinatorial methods, 53
 Combinatorial NEXAFS, 73
 Combinatorial studies of polymers, 49
 Compact size of the methyl group, 356
 Composite, 46, 53, 85, 186, 187, 281–286, 289, 290, 292, 293, 296
 Compression molding, 357
 Compression set, 153, 156, 157, 161, 170, 358
 Condensation, 117, 282, 284–286, 292, 293
 Condensation cure, 32, 357, 366
 Construction industry, 361
 Contact angle, 2, 4, 7–12, 14, 15, 34, 37, 51, 68, 69, 72, 82, 83, 95–100, 102–113, 128–132, 172–174, 179–190, 289, 302–304, 314, 333
 Contact angle hysteresis (CAH), 7, 8, 10, 70, 82, 96, 100, 113, 128, 131, 174, 179, 182, 183, 302, 303
 Contact deformation, 12

- Contact interfaces, 35
Contact lenses, 60, 341, 347
Contact mechanics, 4, 11–13, 15, 34, 304
Contact mechanics approach, 11
Contamination performance, 367
Conventional fluorosilicone, 116
Copoly(oxytetrafluoroethylene-oxydifluoromethylene), 3
Corn oil, 362
Corona, 62, 78
Corona discharge, 367, 368
Corona exposure, 368
Corrosion inhibitor, 360
Cosmetic, 134, 326, 360
Coupling, 281–284, 292–296
Coupling agent, 1, 44–46, 281–287, 289, 290, 292–294, 296, 357
Critical micelle concentration (CMC), 363
Critical surface tension, 128
Critical surface tension of wetting, 10
Cross-linking, 8, 9, 13, 31, 63, 86–88, 143, 159, 162, 282, 286, 293, 295, 301, 306, 312, 346, 357, 358, 365, 366, 368, 369
Cross-linking density, 147, 152, 153, 366
Crystalline and semi-crystalline siloxanes, 52
Crystallinity, 52, 135
Curable adhesives, 43
Cure inhibition, 31
CVD deposition, 50
Cyclic PDMS, 16
Cyclics, 18, 118, 123, 360
Cyclo-linear polysiloxanes, 16
Cyclomethicone, 360
Cyclopentasiloxane, 360
Cylindrotheca fusiformis, 230, 232, 238
Cysteine, 232
- D**
Daughter cell separation, 237
DCA, 80, 84
Decamethylcyclopentasiloxane, 360
Defoamer, 361, 363
Degradation, 53, 116, 123, 140–142, 145, 314, 315, 343, 358, 359, 368
Deinking, 268
Demulsification, 266
Dendrimers, 373
Detergents, 264, 361, 362
Dewetting, 363
Diatom, 230–233, 236, 238, 239, 343
Dielectric constant, 151, 330, 356
Dielectric relaxation spectroscopy, 84
Differential scanning calorimetry, 84
Diffusion of low molecular weight species, 368
Dimethicone, 256, 359, 360
Dispersed interfaces, 51
Dispersibility, 159, 363
Dispersion equation, 199
Dispersion force component, 11, 18
Dispersion stability, 253, 255
Dispersive component, 128
Distillation systems, 361
DMT theory, 12
DMTA, 64
Donor–acceptor interactions, 38
Dow Corning Corporation, 23, 360, 372
Dry-band arcing, 367
Dupré equation, 11
Dynamic contact angle, 80
Dynamic SIMS, 334
Dynamic surface tension, 200, 257, 263
Dynamics and kinetics, 53
- E**
EDAXS, 189, 190
EDS, 234, 235, 239
EDS or EDX, 341
Effect of aging, 155, 160
Effect of cross-linker, 157
Effect of silica filler, 159
Elastic modulus, 59, 64, 65
Elastomer, 8, 129, 356, 357
Elastomer forming coatings, 369
Electric field vector, 24
Electric susceptibility tensors, 24
Electric-dipole approximation, 24
Electrical conductivity, 356
Electrical properties, 356
Electrically conductive adhesives, 373
Electrocapillary wave diffraction (ECWD), 199, 205
Ellipsometry, 86, 105, 110, 198, 333
Elongation, 69, 138, 152–164, 170, 174, 358, 366
Elongation modulus, 152
Emolliency, 360
Emulsification, 261
Emulsifier, 244, 245, 255, 260–262, 269, 356
Emulsion, 9, 244, 255, 256, 261, 262, 266, 339, 341, 369
Encapsulant, 357, 358
End-grafted, 8
End-group, 5, 79, 124, 135, 153, 169
Energy dispersive spectroscopy, 231
Energy dispersive X-ray scattering, 190
Energy release rate, 42
Entering coefficient, 362

- Environmental exposure, 359
 EPDM, 368
 Epoxide-amine reaction, 131
 Epoxies, 368
 Ethoxide condensation, 232
 Ethylene-propylene rubber (EPR), 367, 368
 Ethylenediamine tetraacetate, 232
 Exposure time, 156
 External-reflection geometry, 29
 Extracellular binding, 236
- F**
 Fabrics, 165, 182, 189, 190, 265, 347, 369–371
 FE-SEM, 234
 Femtosecond laser, 53
 Fermentation processes, 361
 Fertilizer production, 361
 Fibronectin, 346
 Field emission scanning electron microscope, 234
 Filled system, 51
 Filler, 9, 154, 358
 Film former, 360
 Flashover, 367
 Flashover voltage, 367
 Flexibility, 2, 3, 5, 6, 19, 23, 32, 59, 60, 67, 79, 89, 90, 95, 96, 100, 102, 136–138, 143, 144, 195, 212, 216, 217, 259, 260, 293, 294, 300, 326, 329, 344, 356, 358, 364, 366, 370, 372, 373
 Fluorescent marker particles, 366
 Fluoroalkyl pendant group, 18, 142
 Fluorocarbon polymer, 161
 Fluorocarbon/hydrocarbon chain junction, 18
 Fluorochemical surfactants, 370
 Fluorodecyl POSS, 181, 182, 184–190, 328
 Fluoroether, 19
 Fluoropolymer, 2, 17, 18, 125, 326, 361
 FluoroPOSS, 179–182, 185, 186, 190
 Fluorosilicone, 1, 2, 17–19, 115–118, 121, 123, 125–129, 131, 133–142, 144–146, 148, 151, 152, 161, 163–165, 168, 173, 323, 326–329, 333, 361, 370
 Foam, 264, 268, 357
 Foam control, 264
 Foam lamellae, 364
 Foam stabilizer, 356, 364
 Food and beverages, 361
 Food and drug administration, 359
 Fox-Flory equation, 138
 Free volume, 356
 Freely rotating chain, 16
 Friction, 29, 30, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41, 53, 107, 256, 309, 344, 345, 347, 360
 Frictionless motion, 107
 Frustule, 230, 231, 236
 Frustulins, 232
 FTIR, 80, 81, 83, 84, 86, 88, 287, 288, 333
 Fumed silica, 148, 152–160, 162–164, 346
 Fundamental characteristics of PDMS, 2
 Fungal growth, 359
- G**
 γ -radiation, 359
 Gas permeability, 356
 Gaskets, 357
 Gelest Inc., 360
 General Electric Company, 103
 Gent and Schulz, 42
 Girdle band formation, 237
 Girifalco, Good, Fowkes, Young (GGFY) equation, 11, 18
 Glass, 281–287, 289–296, 367
 Glass hydrolysis, 291
 Glass surface, 284, 289, 290, 293, 294
 Glass transition temperature (T_g), 2, 3, 7, 59, 84, 134, 137, 300, 306, 307, 329, 356, 366, 372
 Glasses, 289, 291
 Glassware, 290, 296
 Glazing, 357
 Grafting, 61, 67, 90
 Grafting densities, 69–71
 Grafting from, 70
 Grafting of polymers, 70
 Grafting onto, 70
 Grafting to, 89
 Grasses, 231, 232
 Grignard reaction, 121
 Gums, 127
- H**
 Hair, 261–263, 339, 347, 357, 359, 360, 364
 Hair conditioning, 360
 Hair conditioning agent, 360
 HAMs, 73
 Hardness, 152–164, 344, 345, 358
 Hardness tear, 152
 Heat curing, 357
 Helix formation, 203, 211
 Hertz, 12
 Hexadecane, 40
 Hexamethyldisilazane, 154
 Hexamethyldisiloxane, 6, 9, 324, 329, 330
 High energy surface treatment effects, 33
 High release additives (HRA), 365, 367

- High temperature vulcanized, 357
High thermal stability, 122, 168, 362, 368
High-performance elastomers, 171
High-voltage insulation, 356, 367
High-voltage outdoor insulation material, 313
Hildebrand solubility parameters, 174
Histidine, 232
HLB, 261, 262, 266
Household care, 245, 264
Human skin, 364
Human test panels, 360
Humectancy, 263
Hybrid fluorosilicones, 115, 116, 118, 121, 123, 133, 136–139, 141, 142, 145, 148, 151, 152, 161, 163–165, 168, 326
Hydration, 16
Hydrogen bonds, 47, 232
Hydrolysis, 31, 112, 121, 122, 124, 130, 143, 166, 233, 258, 269, 282, 284–286, 291, 293, 314
Hydrolytic cleavage, 365
Hydrolytic stability, 9, 258
Hydrophilic, 244–247, 249–252, 254, 265
Hydrophilic SEN, 62
Hydrophilicity, 34, 60, 133, 258, 265, 285, 312
Hydrophobic, 8, 62, 243, 245, 247, 249, 255, 256
Hydrophobic recovery, 32, 34, 60, 62, 299, 300, 303, 304, 309–313, 315, 331, 368
Hydrophobic/oleophilic, 356
Hydrophobicity, 1, 23, 37, 62, 63, 68, 69, 95, 104, 107, 125, 126, 129, 132, 133, 146, 285, 299–302, 309–315, 368
Hydrophobized silica, 363
Hydrosilylation, 8–10, 31, 43, 46, 61, 80, 85, 87, 117, 118, 120, 122–124, 127, 129, 130, 135, 143, 158, 159, 168, 169, 250, 251, 262, 264, 357, 366
Hydrosilylation addition cure, 366
Hydrosilylation cure chemistry, 43
Hyperbranched polymers, 373
Hyperpolarizability-tensor, 26
Hysteresis, 100
- I**
Imaging SIMS, 334
Impurities, 358
Industrial applications, 355
Inks, 361
Inorganic surfaces, 95
Insulator materials, 367
Insulators, 357
- Inter-segmental attractive forces, 19
Interface, 5, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 23–33, 35–45, 47–53, 59, 80, 81, 96, 103, 125, 129, 172, 182–184, 187–190, 195, 196, 198–201, 205, 208, 211, 213, 214, 217, 220, 223, 245, 253–256, 263–265, 267, 269, 281, 283, 285, 286, 292, 293, 301, 307, 310, 332, 340, 363, 366
Interfacial slippage, 366, 367, 372
Interfacial stress rheometry (ISR), 217, 218
Interfacial tension, 6, 7, 10, 15, 30, 134, 179, 253–257, 363
Interfacial tension between liquids, 6
Interfacial tension between two different polymers, 6
Interfacial viscosity, 253, 255
Intermolecular forces, 2, 3, 11, 23, 356, 358, 364, 372, 373
International Cosmetic Ingredient (Cosmetic, Toiletries and Fragrance Association), 359
Ionic nature, 2, 23, 300, 356, 372
- J**
Janus particles, 52
JKR interfacial tension, 15
JKR theory, 12
Johnson, Kendall and Roberts (JKR), 11, 43
Johnson, Kendall and Roberts (JKR) approach, 4
- K**
Kaolite, 112
Kerosene, 362
- L**
Lamellar, 257, 259
Langmuir film, 195, 199, 211, 219–222
Langmuir monolayer, 195, 199
Langmuir trough, 4, 15
Langmuir–Blodgett (LB) films, 198
Langmuir's principle, 2
Lateral force microscopy, 345, 347
Layering of molecules under confinement, 40
LB-transfer, 214
Leather processing, 361
LED, 358
LeGrand and Gaines equation, 5
Lightness, 367
Linear and branched fluorinated groups, 140
Linear perfluorinated group, 136, 151
Linear perfluorinated polymer, 169
Lipophobicity, 129, 132, 146

- Liquid crystal formation, 365
 Liquid crystalline, 258
 Liquid silicone rubbers, 357
 Liquid surface tension, 3, 4, 17, 18, 126, 127, 172, 173, 179, 188
 Long-term stability, 229
 Longer fluorocarbon side-chains, 18
 Lotus effect, 113, 129
 Lotus leaf, 180, 188, 189, 343
 Low intermolecular forces, 356, 372
 Low molecular weight cyclics, 356, 360
 "LS" (low swell) materials, 359
 LSR materials, 357
 Lubricated sliding, 40
 Lubricating oils, 361
 Lubrication, 34, 40, 41, 107, 253, 255, 263, 360
 Lysine, 230, 232
- M**
 Macromolecular packing, 67
 MAPA, 70
 Marangoni, 257
 Marine organisms, 236
 Marine sponge, 232
 Mechanical properties, 358
 Mechanical stretching, 64
 Mechanically assembled monolayers (MAMs), 68–72, 89
 Mechanically assisted polymerization assembly, 70
 Mechanically-assembled monolayers, 68
 Medical products, 361
 Mercaptoalkanol-modified PVMS, 81, 83
 Metal working, 361
 Methicone, 360
 Methylchlorosilanes, 95, 103
 Methylene iodide, 12, 15
 Methylene spacers, 145
 Methyltrichlorosilane, 104, 107
 Methylvinylsiloxane diol, 46
 Micelle formation (CMC), 365
 Micelles, 258
 Microcontact printing, 312, 373
 Microelectronic applications, 356
 Microemulsion, 258, 259, 373
 Microfluidic, 33, 300, 301, 312
 Microfluidic systems, 60
 Mineral oil, 148, 160, 360, 362
 Mineral oil (MWP paraffin), 362
 Mold-making materials, 357
 Molecular dynamics (MD) simulations, 30
 Molecular flexibility, 100
 Molecular gradient, 71
 Molecular topography, 96
- Molecular weight, 3–6, 8, 9, 17, 32, 37, 63, 79, 109, 111, 112, 118–122, 125–127, 131, 138–140, 143–145, 153, 163, 182, 195, 196, 208–211, 222, 230, 232, 234, 248, 256, 263, 266, 293, 296, 325, 330, 335, 336, 338, 356–358, 360, 368, 369
 Monofunctional silanes, 95, 96
 Monolayers, 13, 14, 24, 30, 35, 68, 71, 89, 95–102, 107, 110, 112, 195, 199, 208, 211, 215, 255, 289, 292, 322, 338
 Monosilicic acid, 238
 Montmorillonite, 112
 Morphological differences, 9
 MQ resins, 367
 Muscovite, 148
- N**
n-alkanes, 18
n-hexadecane, 18
n-octadecyltrimethoxysilane, 48
 N-octyltrichlorosilane (OTS), 70
 Nanocomposites, 24, 214
 Nanoindentation, 64, 65, 75, 333
 Nanopatterns, 233
 Near-edge x-ray absorption fine structure (NEXAFS), 65, 66, 68, 70
 Neutron reflectivity, 16, 198
 NMR, 184, 198, 287, 319, 323, 324
 Non-aqueous foams, 364
 Non-migratory, 365
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, 287, 319
- O**
 Octadecyltrimethoxysilane (OTMS), 45
 Octadecyltrichlorosilane (OCTS), 35, 45
 Octaisobutyl-POSS (OiBuP), 214, 220
 Octamethyltrisiloxane, 48, 324
 Oil and petrochemicals, 361
 Oil and petroleum processing, 361
 Oil staining, 130
 Oil-in-water emulsion, 363
 Oleophilic nature, 359
 Oleophilicity, 19
 Oleophobicity, 168, 370
 Optical microscopy, 74, 76, 333, 339, 340, 343
 Optical parametric amplifiers, 53
 Opto-electronic coatings, 373
 Organofunctional silicones, 359
 Organosilane, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 89, 284
 Orthosilicic acid, 238
 Ostwald ripening, 238
 Outdoor applications, 359
 Outdoor insulation, 313

- Overall surface tension, 128
 Owens/Wendt approach, 11, 18
 Oxidation of silicone rubber, 301
 Oxidative stability, 19
 Oxidative surface treatments, 301
 Oxidative treatment, 309
 Oxidative treatment of silicone rubber, 305
 Oxygen plasma, 34, 36, 60, 104, 110, 302, 326, 329, 331, 332
- P**
- Π*-A isotherm, 195, 196, 208, 210, 215, 218, 219, 222
 Paints, 361
 Papain, 232
 Paper coatings, 343
 Paraffin, 1, 148, 362
 Paraffin wax, 1
 Partial ionic nature of the siloxane bond, 2, 356, 372
 Patnode, Winton, 103
 PDES, 199, 211–213, 222
 PDMS *Π*-A isotherms, 211
 PDMS Langmuir films, 196, 199, 202, 210
 PDMS network, 13
 PDMS rubber, 367
 PDMS SEN, 63, 64, 68, 70, 73, 74, 87
 PDMS-PO, 219
 PDMS-UVO, 69, 70, 86
 PDMS/PVMS-TCS, 87
 Peanut oil, 362
 Peel test, 49
 Peeling, 365
 Pendant drop, 172
 Pendant fluorosilicones, 117, 118, 125, 133, 135, 146, 152
 Pendant side-groups, 17
 Penetrating water-repellent systems, 369
 Penetration, 268
 Pentadecane, 40
 Perfectly hydrophobic, 104
 Perfluorocyclobutane rings, 139, 146
 Perfluorodecalin, 15
 Perfluoroethersiloxanes, 328
 Perfluoropolyether pendant groups, 165
 Perfluoropolyethers, 168
 Permeability, 50, 103, 329, 356, 358, 359
 Peroxide cure, 8, 9, 153
 Personal care, 59, 244, 245, 255, 260–262, 269, 294, 356, 357, 359, 360, 369, 372
 Personal care products, 356, 357, 359
 PFCB rings, 148
 pH, 19, 196, 230–234, 236, 238, 258, 285, 290–293, 304, 359, 365, 372
 Phase imaging, 345, 346
 PHEMA, 329
 Phosphorylation, 230, 232
 Photoinitiator, 80
 Photonics applications, 358
 Photovoltaic assemblies, 358
 Physical modification, 60–62, 85, 89
 Plasma, 33, 60–62, 78
 Plasma, corona, ultraviolet (UV), 60
 Plasma deposition, 324, 329, 371
 Plasma oxidation, 13
 Plasma polymerization, 324, 371
 Plasma polymerization at ambient pressure, 371
 Plasma treatment, 29, 34, 36, 60, 61, 104, 301, 302, 305, 306, 312, 331–333, 337, 346, 368
 Plasma/corona, 62
 Plasma/corona/UVO, 85
 Plasmalemma, 236, 237
 Platinum, 251
 Pluronic L62, 362
 PMCPS, 219
 PMMA, 39, 40, 44–47, 167, 185, 187, 188, 341, 342
 Polar backbone, 15
 Polar component, 11
 Polarization vector, 24
 Polyacrylamide, 70
 Polyacrylonitrile (PAN), 15, 39
 Polyamines, 238
 Polybutadiene, 7
 Polychloroprene, 7
 Polycondensation, 119, 124
 Polydiethylsiloxane, 3, 17, 52, 199, 211, 360, 361
 Polydiethylsiloxane (PDES), 199, 211
 Polydimethylphosphazene, 3
 Polydimethylsilmethylene, 3
 Polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS), 1–19, 23, 24, 29–38, 40–43, 46, 52, 53, 59–79, 86–89, 95, 109–112, 117, 119, 120, 125–136, 140, 145–148, 152, 156–162, 174, 175, 195, 196, 198, 199, 202, 205, 207–220, 222, 255, 256, 264, 266, 294, 295, 300–302, 304, 306, 307, 311, 314, 323–329, 331, 333, 335–339, 341–343, 345, 346, 355–359, 361, 362, 364, 366–368, 370–373
 Polydimethylsiloxane/polymethylhydrogen-siloxane, 10

- Polyethers, 361
 Polyethylene, 3, 4, 7, 14
 Polyethylene and other polyolefins, 368
 Poly(ethylene oxide), 230
 Polyethylene terephthalate (PET), 47
 Polyfluoroether-functional PDMS, 373
 Polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane (POSS),
 18, 51, 180, 190, 195, 213, 247,
 328, 373
 Polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane (POSS)
 Langmuir films, 213
 Polyhexafluoropropylene (PHFP), 17, 18
 Polyhydrosilylation, 122, 123
 Polyisobutylene, 3, 7, 39
 Polymer degradation, 368
 Polymer manufacture and processing, 361
 Polymer-metal interfaces, 52
 Polymeric insulators, 367
 Poly(methyl methacrylate), 39
 Poly(methyl-3,3,3-trifluoropropylsiloxane)
 (PMFS), 211, 222
 Polymethylethylsiloxane, 3
 Polymethylhydrogensiloxane, 3, 17
 Polymethylnonafluorohexylsiloxane
 (PMNFHS), 3, 17, 18, 328
 Polymethylphenylsiloxane (PMPS), 17, 199,
 211–213, 222, 323, 324, 336, 337,
 359
 Polymethyltrifluoropropylsiloxane (PMTFPS),
 3, 5, 17, 18, 111, 115–118,
 125–130, 135, 136, 141, 143,
 145–150, 152–160, 163–165, 171,
 327, 328, 333, 358, 359
 Poly(*n*-butyl methacrylate), 7
 Poly(*n*-propyl methacrylate), 37
 Polyoxyethylene, 7, 364
 Polyoxyhexafluoropropylene (POHFP), 3, 4,
 17, 18
 Polyoxypropylene [MW 3000], 362
 Polyoxytetramethylene, 7
 Poly *p*-phenylstyrene, 15
 Poly *p*-*t*-butylstyrene, 15
 Polypentamethylcyclopentasiloxane (PD₅), 3
 Polypeptide, 229, 231, 234
 Polyphosphazenes, 19
 Polyphthalocyaninatosiloxanes, 212
 Polypropylene, 2, 7, 234
 Polysilane, 248
 Polysiloxane family, 355
 Polystyrene, 7, 15
 Poly(*t*-butyl methacrylate), 7
 Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE), 2, 4, 17, 18,
 368
 Polytetrahydrofuran, 7
 Polyurethane foam, 243, 244, 255, 269, 356,
 364
 Polyurethane foam additives, 356, 364
 Polyurethanes, 368
 Poly(VDF-*co*-PMVE), 168
 Poly(vinyl acetate), 7
 Poly(vinyl benzyl chloride), 15
 Poly(vinyl cyclohexane), 15
 Poly(vinyl *n*-octadecyl carbamate-*co*-vinyl
 acetate), 39
 Polyvinylmethylsiloxane (PVMS), 61, 63–67,
 79–90
 Porcelain, 367
 POSS, 51, 180–182, 184–190, 195, 213–217,
 219–221, 247, 255, 328
 Potassium phosphate, 233, 234
 PPP polarization, 39
 Pressure-sensitive adhesive release coatings,
 356, 365
 Pressure-sensitive adhesives, 8, 42, 43, 365
 Pressure/surface area isotherms, 15
 Printing inks, 263
 Profilometry, 74
 Proteases, 232
 Protein, 229–233, 235, 236, 238, 239, 312
 Protein-resistant, 87
 PS, 44
 PSA, 42, 43
 PSA release, 372
 Pull-off force, 14
 Pulp, 267, 268
 Pulp and paper production, 361
 PVMS SEN, 63, 65, 84
 PVMS-TCS, 86–89
 PVMS-TCS/PDMS, 88
- Q**
 Quaternary ammonium functional PDMS, 359
 Quaternary ammonium functional polymers,
 16
 Quaternary ammonium salts, 364
- R**
 R5 polypeptide, 230, 231, 233–235, 238, 239
 Re-entrant curvature, 187
 Re-entrant surface features, 189
 Re-entrant surface texture, 183
 Re-entrant texture, 188
 Reactive interface, 43
 Reactive silane, 369
 Receding angle, 7, 174
 Release, 8, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 75, 78, 104, 105,
 107, 115, 309, 319, 326, 333, 356,
 365–367, 372, 373
 Release agent, 365

- Release coating, 42, 43, 356
Release force, 365
Release liner, 365, 366
Resistance to UV exposure, 368, 370
Responsive/"smart" materials, 78
Responsive/"smart" SENS, 61
Restructuring, 32
Ring opening polymerization (ROP), 117–119, 165
Robert and Tabor, 40
Rochow, Eugene, 103
Room temperature vulcanization, 153, 357
Rotation about skeletal bonds, 358
Rubber friction, 37
Rubber-like elasticity, 358
- S**
- Saccharide, 364
Salt deposits, 367
Salt fog, 368
SAM SEN, 72
Sapphire or sapphire surface, 35
Scaffolds, 231, 238, 239
Scaling exponent, 198, 205
Scanning electron microscopy, 76, 105, 186, 231, 237, 294, 339, 340
Scanning force microscopy, 76
Scanning probe microscopy, 234, 343
Schallamach, 37
Sealant, 31, 32, 42, 43, 46, 51, 332, 356–359, 361, 366, 369, 370, 372
Second law of thermodynamics, 2
Secondary electron image, 341, 342
Secondary ion mass spectrometry, 287, 322, 334
Self-aggregation, 365
Self-assembled monolayer (SAM), 10, 13, 14, 24, 30, 35, 65–70, 72, 73, 96, 256, 292, 338
Self-cleaning, 87
Self-organization, 239
Self-priming, 43
SEM, 104–106, 180, 186, 187, 189, 190, 231, 234, 235, 237, 239, 294, 295, 333, 339–341, 343–345
Semifluorinated organosilanes, 65, 69
SEN, 59–63, 65, 67, 68, 70, 74, 75, 77, 78–80, 84, 85, 89, 90
Sensors, 24, 50, 51, 308
Sequential atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP), 167
Serine, 230, 232
Sessile drop, 4, 8
SFG mapping, 53
Shampoo, 339, 359
Shih and Flory equation of state, 2
Sifel[®] (per)fluorinated polyethers, 169, 170
Silaffin, 230–233, 235, 238, 239
Silaffin R5, 235
Silaffin-1A, 230, 232, 233, 239
Silane adsorption, 285–288
Silane coupling, 282–287, 289, 290, 292–296
Silane coupling agents, 1, 357
Silane coupling reagents, 96
Silane hydrolysis, 284–286
Silane monolayers, 95
Silane orientation, 44
Silanol, 237, 238
Silica, 1, 10, 13, 24, 47, 51, 60–64, 74, 96, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 111, 112, 129, 130, 134, 148, 152–164, 230–239, 248, 255, 256, 259, 264, 266, 284, 285, 287–292, 301–312, 314, 315, 322, 326, 342, 343, 346, 363, 364, 368, 371, 372
Silica treatment, 154
Silica-like layer, 13, 308
 morphology, 303
 mechanical properties, 305
Silica-like structure, 306
Silica-like structure of the surface region, 302
Silica-like surface layer, 301, 305, 308, 314, 315
 composition, 306
 elastic modulus and buckling, 307
 thickness, 307
Silicalemma, 236, 237
Silicate, 238
Silicatein, 232, 238
Silicic acid, 232, 234, 236–238
Silicification, 234, 238, 239
Silicon biomaterial surfaces, 229
Silicon wafers, 10, 13, 86, 88, 96, 97, 99, 103, 105, 111
Silicon-based devices, 229
Silicone, 1, 19, 59, 368
Silicone coatings, 358
Silicone cure systems, 31
Silicone elastomer, 9, 31, 34, 44–46, 49, 52, 59, 115, 358, 359, 366, 368, 369
Silicone elastomer networks, 59, 75, 370
Silicone encapsulants, 356
Silicone greases, 368
Silicone industry, 19, 355, 371
Silicone joint sealants, 370
Silicone polymers, 18
Silicone resins, 369

- Silicone rubber, 31, 60, 62, 111, 299–315, 331, 332, 346, 347, 357, 368
- Silicone surfactants, 52, 221, 243–250, 252–256, 258–269, 356, 364, 365, 372
- Silicone/Air, 32
- Silicone/Water interfaces, 32
- Silkiness, 360
- Siloxane, 238, 356
- Siloxane backbone, 19
- Siloxane backbone flexibility, 2, 358
- Siloxane bond, 15
- Siloxane bond energy, 2, 356
- Siloxyl units, 323, 326
- Silsesquioxane, 18, 180, 190, 195, 213, 247, 328, 373
- Simethicone, 359, 361
- SIMS, 287, 303, 322, 334–339
- Six-unit helical coil, 16
- Size of the methyl group, 2
- Sizing, 283, 293–296
- Skin conditioning agent, 360
- Skin friction device, 360
- Skin protectant, 360
- SLS, 195, 199, 202, 205, 208, 211, 214, 217, 218, 222, 223
- Smoothness, 360
- Sodium orthosilicate, 238
- Sodium trisilicate, 233
- Soft lithography, 60, 311
- Softness, 360
- Solid polymer surface energies, 10
- Solid surface energy, 2, 4, 10, 11, 14, 179
- Solid surface tension, 173
- Solubility parameter, 146–151, 174, 175, 261, 262, 356
- Soluble silica, 238
- Solvent resistance, 19, 146, 149, 150, 152, 156, 326
- Speier, John, 111
- Spicules, 232
- SPM, 186, 343–347
- Sponges, 231, 232, 238
- Spread monolayer, 16
- Spreadability, 360
- Spreading, 198, 213, 216, 222, 244, 257, 263, 362–364, 366, 370
- Spreading coefficient, 362, 366
- Staining, 359, 370
- Static SIMS, 334–336
- Stearylamidopropyl dimethicone, 360
- Strain energy release rate, 36
- Structure-directing agent, 229
- Structure/property relationships of silicone surface science, 19
- Structure/property/use relationship, 355
- Structuring filler, 148
- Sum frequency generation vibrational (SFG) spectroscopy, 16, 23, 289, 319
- Superhydrophobicity, 95, 96, 102, 129, 180
- Superoleophobic, 180, 189
- Superwetter surfactants, 356
- Superwetting, 244, 253, 256, 257, 269, 364
- Supramolecular architecture, 131
- Surface, 365
- Surface analysis, 23, 49, 51, 306, 319, 320, 322, 334, 344, 347
- Surface area, 3, 4, 15, 16, 157, 160, 161, 165, 171, 182, 211, 288, 290
- Surface buckling patterns, 308
- Surface canal viscometer, 199
- Surface contamination, 333
- Surface density, 16
- Surface energy, 1–5, 9–11, 14, 15, 17–19, 23, 32, 34, 59, 79, 89, 90, 125, 129, 165, 172, 180, 182, 186, 187, 190, 261, 264, 286, 299–303, 323, 324, 326, 328–332, 335, 339, 344, 345, 356, 359, 362, 366, 367, 372
- Surface energy of PDMS, 17
- Surface forces apparatus, 13
- Surface functionalization, 301, 315
- Surface hydroxyls, 9
- Surface light scattering (SLS), 195, 199, 209
- Surface modification, 17
- Surface modifier, 360
- Surface orientation, 32
- Surface patterning, 308
- Surface potential, 16
- Surface pressure, 15, 16, 195, 196, 215
- Surface reorientation, 368
- Surface resistance, 367
- Surface roughness, 7, 8, 40, 174, 182, 186, 190, 330, 333, 340, 343, 345–347
- Surface segregation, 79, 187, 291, 333, 338
- Surface tension, 3–6, 8–12, 17, 18, 115, 125–130, 132–134, 171–173, 180, 183, 188, 190, 199, 200, 204, 222, 244, 253, 254, 257, 268, 286, 294, 311, 337, 359, 362–365, 372
- Surface texture, 9, 189, 190
- Surface topography, 62, 78, 340, 345, 346
- Surface treatment, 33, 154, 287, 291, 299–301, 307, 310, 315
- Surface viscoelasticity, 215
- Surface viscosity, 255, 364
- Surface-initiated polymerization, 70

- Surfactants, 52, 221, 243–269, 294, 356, 362–365, 370, 372
- Surfynol 104, 362, 363
- Swell, 7, 9, 88, 115, 116, 146–152, 170, 171, 174, 175, 198, 358, 359
- Swelling properties, 146
- Sylgard[®], 34, 48–50, 184
- Synthesis of hybrid fluorosilicones, 121
- Synthesis of pendant fluorosilicones, 118
- T**
- T_g , 2, 3, 59, 79, 84, 122, 123, 125, 135–143, 146, 170, 366–368
- T_g variations, 142
- Tapping mode (AFM), 186, 344, 346, 347
- TCS, 85
- TCyP Langmuir films, 218
- Tear strength, 153, 155, 156, 158–163, 170, 358
- Template, 229, 231, 237, 238
- Tensile strength, 152–164, 170, 285, 291, 358
- Tethya aurantia, 232, 238
- Tetraethoxysilane, 121, 330
- Tetramethylcyclotetrasiloxane, 333, 346
- Textile coatings, 358
- Textile dyeing and finishing, 361
- Textiles, 103, 265, 290, 369
- Theory of SFG, 24
- Thermal gradient hotplate, 49
- Thermal stability, 122, 134, 135, 139, 140, 142, 145, 168, 171, 330, 358, 362, 368
- Thermal transitions, 135
- Thermal/oxidative stability, 356, 358
- Thermodynamic work of adhesion, 11, 14, 36, 42
- Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA), 135, 136, 140, 141, 145, 182
- Thiol-ene, 80
- Thiol-ene addition, 120
- Thiolene modification, 80
- Threonine, 232
- TiBuP, 219
- TiBuP Langmuir films, 218
- Topographical corrugations, 60, 61, 74
- Torsional surface viscometer, 199, 218
- Total-internal-reflection (TIR) geometry, 28
- Toxicity, 311, 312, 356
- Transient dipole, 18
- Trialkoxysilane, 281, 284, 287
- Trialkoxysilane coupling, 281, 283, 285
- Tributyl phosphate, 362
- Trichlorosilane, 67, 85, 90
- (tridecafluoro-1,1,2,2-tetrahydrooctyl)-trimethoxysilane, 48
- Trisilanolcyclohexyl-POSS (TCyP), 195, 214
- Trisilanolcyclohexyl-POSS (TCyP) Langmuir films, 215, 217
- Trisilanolisobutyl-POSS (TiBuP), 195, 214, 215, 217
- Trisilanolphenyl-POSS (TPP), 214
- Trisiloxane, 247, 254, 256, 257, 263, 268
- Tris(trimethylsiloxy)chlorosilane, 98
- Tyrosine, 232
- U**
- Ultra-low energy surface, 13
- Ultraviolet (UV), 33
- Undecenyltrichlorosilane, 10
- UV radiation, 60
- UV stability, 356, 359
- UV-ozone, 33, 60
- UV/ozone treatment, 302–305, 331, 337
- UVO, 60–69, 71–75, 77, 78, 88, 89
- UVO modification, 64, 67
- V**
- Vandal resistance, 367
- Velcro ball darts, 98
- Vesicle, 236, 245, 258
- Vibrational sum frequency spectroscopy (VSFS), 198, 217
- Vinylmethyltrisiloxane, 331
- Viscoelastic, 195, 198, 199, 202, 208, 211, 215, 217, 218, 345
- Viscosity increasing agent, 360
- Viton[®], 170
- Volume swell, 146–152, 170, 174, 175
- W**
- Wastewater treatment, 362
- Water contact angle, 7–9, 32, 33, 39, 63, 68, 69, 79, 80, 83, 88, 97, 99, 100, 102, 105, 107, 111, 120, 130, 168, 180, 186, 302, 310, 331–333, 343, 371
- Water glass, 233, 234, 238
- Water repellency, 8, 103, 131, 134, 165, 300, 356, 359, 368
- Water-repellent, 369
- Water-repellent coatings, 356
- Waxes, 127
- WDS or WDX, 341

- Weak boundary layer, 365
- Wetting, 7, 9, 10, 30, 38, 39, 53, 72, 95, 100, 102, 107, 113, 179, 180, 182, 183, 190, 244, 256, 260, 263, 268, 300, 309, 319, 337, 343, 359, 364, 365, 370
- Wilhelmy plate, 4, 8, 9, 128, 172, 199, 222
- Williams–Landel–Ferry (WLF), 43
- Wound dressings, 373
- Wrinkling, 75
- X**
- X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS), 37, 105, 106, 111, 132, 287, 289, 294, 302, 305, 306, 322–327, 329, 331–333, 371
- Y**
- Young equation, 11
- Z**
- Zisman, 2, 4
- Zisman critical surface tension of wetting, 9
- Zisman plot, 10
- Zosteric acid, 346
- Zwitterionic, 249, 252