

# Index

## A

Africa, 9, 18, 21, 26, 39, 41, 86–88, 160, 164, 168, 177  
Arab countries, 39, 87  
Association South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)  
    ASEAN Charter, 35  
    ASEAN plus 3, 19, 32  
    ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 19

## B

Belgium, 30, 107  
Berlusconi, 109  
Bhagwati, J., 25, 26, 33, 66  
Bobbio, N., 37  
Borders, 10, 48, 139, 140, 154, 163  
Brazil, 21, 23, 26, 54, 69, 84, 86, 164, 167, 170, 174  
Bretton woods organizations (institutions), 28, 61, 62, 64–67, 160  
Bull, H., 8, 9, 49, 81, 163, 171, 175  
Business, 37, 56, 57, 64, 68, 100, 101, 103–105, 108, 111, 112, 114

## C

Caporaso, J., 26, 29  
Cerutti, F., 55, 179  
Chabod, F., 9, 10  
Chen, Z., 3, 19, 20, 79–94, 165, 171–175  
China multilateral policy, 79–94  
China regional policy, 19, 20, 85  
Citizenship, 122, 124, 126, 127, 177, 180  
Civil society, 14, 16, 27, 30, 38, 39, 41, 48, 58, 65, 70, 72, 75, 119, 124, 126–128, 130, 160, 176, 180, 181

Cold War, 13, 17, 29, 40, 45–49, 54, 66, 82, 159–166, 176  
Comparative regionalism/Comparative regionalism research agenda, 160, 177  
Contingent legitimacy, 180  
Contingent multilateralism, 173  
Coordinated Market Economy (CME), 99–105, 108, 110–112, 178  
Copenhagen school, 177  
Corporatism  
    German, 108  
    State-led, 105  
Cosmopolitanism, 16, 24, 25, 55, 58, 72

## D

Democratic deficit, 123  
Democratic legitimacy, 3, 38, 39, 138, 139, 154, 160, 166, 176–181  
Democratic theory, 71, 121, 122, 126, 181  
Denmark, 107, 108  
Diffuse reciprocity, 16, 27–35, 40, 41, 160, 173–175  
Discourse  
    communicative, 110–113  
    coordinative, 110–113  
Discursive institutionalism (DI), 100, 109–114, 179  
Domestic-Foreign Boundary, 147

## E

Economic and financial crisis of 2008–2012, 165–169  
Economic Community Western African States (ECOWAS), 34, 164  
Economic crisis of 1929, 12

English school, 163, 175, 177  
 Epistemic community, 36  
 European Central Bank (ECB), 33, 169  
 Europeanization, 103  
 European Stability Mechanism, 169  
 European Union (EU), 8, 18, 29, 30, 46, 49,  
 51, 55, 56, 63, 101, 110, 128, 129,  
 161, 162, 169, 172, 177, 179  
 Executive Politics, 145

## F

Food Agricultural Organization (FAO), 36  
 Foreign Policy, 20, 79–94, 123, 138–147,  
 154, 174, 181  
 France, 9–13, 22, 23, 30, 53, 84, 100, 102,  
 103, 105, 107–109, 112, 114, 142,  
 164, 178  
 Functionalism, 11, 15

## G

G20, 21, 65, 66, 69, 72, 75, 87, 164, 167, 168,  
 170, 172, 175  
 Gamble, A., 3, 19, 21, 45–59, 71, 119, 161,  
 162, 164, 167, 168, 176, 178  
 General agreement for tariffs and trade  
 (GATT), 13, 28, 33, 61, 62, 64–67, 166  
 Germany, 9–11, 16, 17, 21–23, 30, 53, 57,  
 84, 100, 103, 104, 107, 108, 141, 142,  
 164, 178  
 G7/G8, 69, 167  
 Global democracy, 121, 123–125, 180  
 Global governance, 1–3, 17, 24, 25, 36–41,  
 55–59, 61, 67, 69, 71, 72, 123, 124,  
 126, 127, 129–132, 134, 159, 160,  
 163, 165, 166, 170, 172, 175, 177,  
 178, 181  
 Globalization, 2, 3, 9, 10, 14, 15, 18, 33, 34,  
 36, 37, 88, 99, 101, 103, 119–135,  
 137–154, 160–165, 171  
 Global leadership, 21, 58, 59  
 Governance, 1, 8, 46, 61, 92, 99, 119, 139, 159  
 Governance and politics, 151

## H

Habermas, J., 37, 55, 70, 139, 142, 161, 180  
 Hall, P., 51, 99, 101–103, 110  
 Hass, E.B., 30, 31, 34  
 Hayek, von, F., 48  
 Hettne, B., 15, 34, 48, 170  
 Higgott, R., 3, 35, 39, 61–75, 134, 165–167,  
 173, 175, 181

Historical institutionalism (HI), 99–102, 104,  
 107, 109, 111–114, 179  
 Historical turning point of 1945, 17, 160  
 Historical turning point of 1989/91, 1, 51  
 Hobsbawm, E., 10  
 Hoffman, S., 10, 27  
 Humanitarian intervention, 37, 89, 92, 166  
 Human rights, 35, 37, 49, 50, 52, 55,  
 58, 62, 83, 92, 93, 122, 125, 127,  
 142, 170  
 Huntington, S., 60

## I

Ideas, 8, 14, 17, 32, 40, 41, 46, 48, 58,  
 62, 65, 68, 100, 109–114, 128, 161,  
 163, 179  
 Ikenberry, J., 10, 14, 24, 28, 55, 63, 161, 173  
 India, 14, 18–23, 26, 54, 55, 69, 84–86, 164,  
 167, 170  
 Indonesia, 14, 19, 39, 167  
 Institutional change, 100, 103, 113,  
 171, 179  
 Intergovernmentalism, 11, 15  
 Internationalization, 140–142, 147  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 13, 26,  
 28, 33, 36, 61, 62, 64–67, 72, 84, 87,  
 94, 133, 164, 166, 168–170  
 International organizations, 11, 12, 41, 84,  
 127, 139, 175, 176  
 International Political Economy (IPE), 33, 67,  
 75, 165–169, 177  
 International power, 172  
 International regimes, 24, 40, 131, 133  
 Iraqi war, 25, 53, 54, 56, 163  
 Italy, 10, 17, 22, 53, 84, 100, 102, 105,  
 107–109, 112, 114, 172, 178

## J

Japan, 9, 10, 13, 16–19, 21–23, 26, 28, 32,  
 54, 57, 59, 66, 84–86, 102, 103, 167,  
 168, 174  
 Juppé, A., 113

## K

Kant, I., 18, 37, 48, 49, 126  
 Keohane, R.O., 7, 11, 28, 29, 33, 34, 37, 38,  
 62, 65, 66, 72, 73, 139, 154, 165, 173,  
 175, 180  
 Keynes, J.M., 12, 13, 17, 58  
 Krasner, St., 163  
 Krugman, P., 34

**L**

Labor, 100–105, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114  
 Labor market, reform, 104, 108, 109, 112  
 Latin America, 14, 18, 21, 39, 88, 162, 164, 167, 177  
 Legitimacy, 2, 3, 16, 17, 22, 25, 26, 35–41, 52, 61–75, 120–124, 128, 130, 132, 133, 138, 139, 152, 154, 160, 165–167, 175–181  
 Liberal Market Economy (LME), 103, 108, 110–112  
 Liberal peace, 2, 19, 25, 46–53, 55, 161–163, 171  
 Liberal war, 19, 25, 46, 50–54, 161, 163, 164  
 Libya war, 168  
 Lijphart, 107  
 Lokean anarchy, 174

**M**

Mearsheimer, J., 21  
 Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR), 8, 30, 32, 49, 124, 164  
 MERCOSUR. *See* Mercado Común del Sur  
 Meyer, Th., 3, 62, 119, 120, 122, 165, 176, 178, 180, 181  
 MFC. *See* Most favourite country clause  
 Minilateralism, 74, 75, 173  
 Monnet, J., 31  
 Moravcsik, A., 36  
 Most favourite country clause (MFC), 15  
 Multilateralism, 2, 7–42, 55, 61–75, 79–94, 124, 137, 159–181  
 Multilateralism efficiency deficit, 17, 167  
 Multilateralism legitimacy deficit, 17, 36, 37, 61–75, 167  
 Multilateral network, 1, 20–22, 25, 30, 35, 37, 38, 159, 165–167  
 Multilateral research agenda, 26, 40, 176  
 Multilevel governance, 3, 12, 26, 49, 124, 130, 160, 171, 180  
 Multipolarity, 8–17, 21, 40  
 Multipolar world after 1989, 18–23  
 Multipolar world before 1914, 9, 21, 23

**N**

Nail, M., 173  
 NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization  
 Neo-institutionalism, 177–179  
 Neo-Keynesianism, 110  
 Neoliberalism, 47, 50, 58, 106, 110–112  
 Neoliberal reforms, 65, 107, 109, 112  
 Netherlands, 30, 107, 108

Networks, 1–3, 16, 18, 20–23, 25, 30, 34, 35, 37–39, 41, 62, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 86, 104, 119, 124, 126, 127, 130, 131, 133–135, 139, 150, 152, 159–162, 165–167, 171, 173, 175, 176, 180, 181  
 New institutionalism  
   discursive, 99–114, 178, 179  
   historical, 99–114, 179  
   rational choice, 35, 99–114, 179  
   sociological, 99  
 New multilateralism, 23–26, 40, 41, 55, 137, 159–181  
 Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), 41, 62, 70, 73, 139, 166, 176  
 Non-interference (principle of), 35, 58  
 Normative research agenda, 180  
 Normativism, 19, 22, 25, 26, 34, 41, 49, 64, 69–72, 75, 85, 112–114, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 147, 151–153, 160, 164, 171–174, 180, 181  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 8, 13, 90  
 Nye, J., 30, 54, 59, 66, 73, 164, 175

**P**

Pension, reform, 108, 113  
 Polanyi, K., 11, 12  
 Policy  
   faire, 100, 105, 106, 179  
   faire avec, 100, 105, 179  
   faire-faire, 100, 105, 106  
   as laissez-faire, 12, 100, 105, 106, 179  
 Political economic change convergence, 113  
 Political economic change divergence, 114  
 Political theory, 2, 3, 160, 178  
 Politics, 2, 12, 16, 21, 28, 35, 37, 39–41, 48, 51, 53, 54, 58, 70, 71, 73, 75, 99, 100, 104, 107, 109–114, 121, 124, 126, 127, 135, 137–139, 141, 143–145, 147–154, 161–165, 174, 176–179  
 Polity  
   compound, 100, 107, 108, 111, 179  
   simple, 100, 107, 108, 111, 179  
 Post-cold-war era, 161, 163  
 Power inequalities and hierarchies, 161

**R**

Rational choice institutionalism (RI), 99–114, 165, 177–179  
 Reagan, 107, 108, 168  
 Reciprocity, 10, 16, 23, 27–35, 39–41, 160, 163, 173–175

- Regional cooperation, 2, 3, 20, 24–26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 39, 86, 130, 134, 159, 160, 162, 168, 175, 177
- Regional groupings, associations or entities, 32, 34, 164, 167, 168, 170
- Regional integration, 31, 34, 67, 137, 169
- Regionalism, 3, 24–26, 31, 34, 48, 49, 74, 75, 85, 86, 160–166, 169–174, 177
- Regionalization, 1, 101, 119–135, 138
- Representation systems  
     majoritarian, 107  
     proportional, 107
- Ruggie, J.G., 7, 10, 14, 16, 26–29, 48, 62, 67, 164, 180
- Russia, 10, 15, 18, 21–23, 26, 52, 54, 58, 85, 86, 164, 172
- S**
- SAARC. *See* South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
- SADC. *See* South African Development Community
- Sarkozy, N., 112, 113
- Schmidt, V., 102, 107–109, 111, 112, 117
- Schröder, G., 112
- SCO. *See* Shanghai Cooperation Organization
- September 11, 2001, 1, 163
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO), 19, 32, 85, 86
- Single market, 110
- SME. *See* State-Influenced Market Economy
- Social partners, 31, 38, 105, 108, 110, 112, 113
- South African Development Community (SADC), 32, 164
- South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), 32, 124, 131, 134, 164
- South East Asia, 85, 162, 167, 175
- South Korea, 19, 85, 102
- Sovereignty, 2, 8–10, 20, 22–24, 28, 30–32, 35, 37, 38, 40, 45, 49, 51, 52, 67, 71, 89, 90, 93, 121, 122, 125, 126, 130–134, 137–154, 159, 162, 163, 170–172, 175, 177, 180, 181
- Spain, 10, 53, 100, 102, 105, 107–109, 112, 114, 169, 172, 178
- State  
     action as policy, 104–106  
     action as politics, 109–113  
     action as polity, 106–109  
     enabling, 48, 100, 103, 104, 108, 179  
     influencing, 100, 103–105
- State-Influenced Market Economy (SME), 100, 102–105, 108, 110–112, 178
- Stateness, 2, 3, 119–135, 138, 145, 176, 180, 181
- State theory, 148, 165, 176–181
- Stone, D., 65, 70, 167
- Summers, L., 24, 34
- Sweden, 107, 108, 110
- T**
- Taiwan, 13, 83, 89, 102
- Telò, M., 1–3, 7, 9, 31, 35, 36, 48, 49, 68, 129, 138, 139, 159, 165, 173–175
- Thatcher, 104, 107, 108, 111, 112, 168
- Theory of power, 36
- Transnationalism, 15–17, 24, 30, 35, 37–39, 41, 49, 51, 55, 62, 69, 70, 75, 121–124, 126–129, 133–135, 139–143, 148, 159, 161, 164, 167, 170, 173, 175, 180
- Turkey, 10, 39
- U**
- UK. *See* United Kingdom
- UN. *See* United Nations
- UNASUR, 164
- Unions, 8, 11, 16, 18, 29–31, 33, 34, 45, 46, 49–52, 55, 56, 63, 64, 101, 103, 105, 110, 112, 113, 128, 129, 134, 141, 160–162, 168, 169, 172, 177, 179
- United Kingdom (UK)  
     UK as an Hegemonic power, 15  
     UK centred multilateralism, 168
- United Nations (UN)  
     UN General assembly, 127, 168  
     UN Millennium goals, 166
- United States of America (USA)  
     primacy or predominance, 23, 24  
     US centred multilateralism, 168  
     US decline, 57  
     US hegemony, 3, 13, 14, 16, 18, 63, 166  
     US leadership, 14, 21
- UNSC (Security council), 13, 23, 37, 80, 82, 90, 91, 93, 131, 164, 175
- URSS, 12, 17
- USA. *See* United States of America
- V**
- Van Langenhove, L., 2, 138, 170, 177
- Varieties of Capitalism (VOC), 99–107, 109, 111, 113, 114, 178, 179

Vasilache, A., 3, 137, 139, 143, 146, 148, 165, 176, 178, 180, 181  
VOC. *See* Varieties of Capitalism

**W**

WB. *See* World Bank  
Weber, M., 131  
Westminster system, 107  
Westphalian paradigm, 2

Westphalian system, 18, 32, 40  
Westphalian treaty, 9  
World Bank (WB), 13, 28, 36, 61, 62, 65–67, 84, 125, 127, 166  
World Trade Organization (WTO), 14, 20, 24, 26, 33, 34, 36, 61, 64–67, 72–74, 84, 124, 127, 133, 166, 167, 175  
WW1, 11, 12, 16, 17  
WW2, 12–14, 160, 163, 165–169