

Appendix A

Bulgarian Noun Inflection

SG	‘city’	‘law’	‘Bulgarian’	‘woman’	‘village’	‘sea’
INDEF	<i>grad</i>	<i>zakon</i>	<i>bălgarin</i>	<i>žena</i>	<i>selo</i>	<i>more</i>
DEF	<i>grada/</i> <i>gradăt</i>	<i>zakona/</i> <i>zakonăt</i>	<i>bălgarina/</i> <i>bălgarinăt</i>	<i>ženata</i>	<i>seloto</i>	<i>moreto</i>

PL						
INDEF	<i>gradove</i>	<i>zakoni</i>	<i>bălgari</i>	<i>ženi</i>	<i>sela</i>	<i>moreta</i>
DEF	<i>gradovete</i>	<i>zakonite</i>	<i>bălgarite</i>	<i>ženite</i>	<i>selata</i>	<i>moretata</i>

Appendix B

Bulgarian Adjective Inflection

	MASC	FEM	NEUT	PL	
INDEF	<i>krasiv</i>	<i>krasiva</i>	<i>krasivo</i>	<i>krasivi</i>	‘beautiful’
DEF	<i>krasivijat</i>	<i>krasivata</i>	<i>krasivoto</i>	<i>krasivite</i>	
INDEF	<i>mážki</i>	<i>mážka</i>	<i>mážko</i>	<i>mážki</i>	‘man-’
DEF	<i>mážkijat</i>	<i>mážkata</i>	<i>mážkoto</i>	<i>mážkite</i>	

Appendix C

Bulgarian Verb Inflection (Synthetic Forms)

PRESENT

	‘read’	‘shave’	‘play’	‘sing’	‘walk’	‘build’	‘think’	‘organize’
1SG	<i>četa</i>	<i>brásna</i>	<i>igraja</i>	<i>peja</i>	<i>várvja</i>	<i>stroja</i>	<i>mislja</i>	<i>organiziram</i>
2SG	<i>četeš</i>	<i>brásneš</i>	<i>igraeš</i>	<i>peeš</i>	<i>várviš</i>	<i>stroiš</i>	<i>mislíš</i>	<i>organiziraš</i>
3SG	<i>čete</i>	<i>brásne</i>	<i>igrae</i>	<i>pee</i>	<i>várvi</i>	<i>stoi</i>	<i>misli</i>	<i>organizira</i>
1PL	<i>četem</i>	<i>brásnem</i>	<i>igraem</i>	<i>peem</i>	<i>várvim</i>	<i>stroim</i>	<i>mislim</i>	<i>organizirame</i>
2PL	<i>četete</i>	<i>brásnete</i>	<i>igraete</i>	<i>peete</i>	<i>várvite</i>	<i>stroite</i>	<i>mislite</i>	<i>organizirate</i>
3PL	<i>četat</i>	<i>brásnat</i>	<i>igrajat</i>	<i>pejat</i>	<i>várvjat</i>	<i>strojat</i>	<i>misljat</i>	<i>organizirat</i>

AORIST

1SG	<i>četox</i>	<i>brásnax</i>	<i>igrax</i>	<i>pjax</i>	<i>várvjax</i>	<i>stroix</i>	<i>mislix</i>	<i>organizirax</i>
2SG	<i>čete</i>	<i>brásna</i>	<i>igra</i>	<i>pja</i>	<i>várvja</i>	<i>stoi</i>	<i>misli</i>	<i>organizira</i>
3SG	<i>čete</i>	<i>brásna</i>	<i>igra</i>	<i>pja</i>	<i>várvja</i>	<i>stoi</i>	<i>misli</i>	<i>organizira</i>
1PL	<i>četoxme</i>	<i>brásnaxme</i>	<i>igraxme</i>	<i>pjaxme</i>	<i>várvjaxme</i>	<i>stroixme</i>	<i>mislixme</i>	<i>organiziraxme</i>
2PL	<i>četoxte</i>	<i>brásnaxte</i>	<i>igraxte</i>	<i>pjaxte</i>	<i>várvjaxte</i>	<i>stroixte</i>	<i>mislixte</i>	<i>organiziraxte</i>
3PL	<i>četoxa</i>	<i>brásnaxa</i>	<i>igraxa</i>	<i>pjaxa</i>	<i>várvjaxa</i>	<i>stroixa</i>	<i>mislixa</i>	<i>organiziraxa</i>

IMPERFECT

1SG	<i>četjax</i>	<i>brásnex</i>	<i>igraex</i>	<i>peex</i>	<i>várvjax</i>	<i>strojax</i>	<i>mislex</i>	<i>organizirax</i>
2SG	<i>četeše</i>	<i>básneše</i>	<i>igraeše</i>	<i>peeše</i>	<i>várveše</i>	<i>stroeše</i>	<i>misleše</i>	<i>organiziraše</i>
3SG	<i>četeše</i>	<i>brásneše</i>	<i>igraeše</i>	<i>peeše</i>	<i>várveše</i>	<i>stroeše</i>	<i>misleše</i>	<i>organiziraše</i>
1PL	<i>četjaxme</i>	<i>brásnexme</i>	<i>igraexme</i>	<i>peexme</i>	<i>várvjaxme</i>	<i>strojaxme</i>	<i>mislexme</i>	<i>organiziraxme</i>
2PL	<i>četjaxte</i>	<i>brásnexte</i>	<i>igraexte</i>	<i>peexte</i>	<i>várvjaxte</i>	<i>strojaxte</i>	<i>mislexte</i>	<i>organiziraxte</i>
3PL	<i>četjaxa</i>	<i>brásnexa</i>	<i>igraexa</i>	<i>peexa</i>	<i>várvjaxa</i>	<i>strojaxa</i>	<i>mislexa</i>	<i>organiziraxa</i>

IMPERATIVE

2SG	<i>četi</i>	<i>brásni</i>	<i>igraj</i>	<i>pej</i>	<i>várvi</i>	<i>stroj</i>	<i>misli</i>	<i>organiziraj</i>
2PL	<i>četete</i>	<i>brásnete</i>	<i>igrajte</i>	<i>pejte</i>	<i>várvete</i>	<i>strojte</i>	<i>mislete</i>	<i>organizirajte</i>

Appendix D

Russian Noun Inflection¹

SG				
NOM	<i>zakon</i> ‘law’	<i>komnata</i> ‘room’	<i>mesto</i> ‘place’	<i>kost’</i> ‘bone’
GEN	<i>zakona</i>	<i>komnaty</i>	<i>mesta</i>	<i>kosti</i>
DAT	<i>zakonu</i>	<i>komnate</i>	<i>mestu</i>	<i>kosti</i>
ACC	<i>zakon</i>	<i>komnatu</i>	<i>mesto</i>	<i>kost’</i>
INST	<i>zakonom</i>	<i>komnatoj</i>	<i>mestom</i>	<i>kost’ju</i>
LOC	<i>zakone</i>	<i>komnate</i>	<i>meste</i>	<i>kosti</i>
PL				
NOM	<i>zakony</i>	<i>komnaty</i>	<i>mesta</i>	<i>kosti</i>
GEN	<i>zakonov</i>	<i>komnat</i>	<i>mest</i>	<i>košej</i>
DAT	<i>zakonam</i>	<i>komnatam</i>	<i>mestam</i>	<i>košjam</i>
ACC	<i>zakony</i>	<i>komnaty</i>	<i>mesta</i>	<i>kosti</i>
INST	<i>zakonami</i>	<i>komnatami</i>	<i>mestami</i>	<i>košjami</i>
LOC	<i>zakonax</i>	<i>komnatax</i>	<i>mestax</i>	<i>košjax</i>

¹The order of cases is that of the Russian Academy Grammar (1980).

Appendix E

Russian Adjective Inflection

staryj ‘old’

Long form declension

SG	MASC	NEUT	FEM	PL
NOM	<i>staryj</i>	<i>staroe</i>	<i>staraja</i>	<i>starye</i>
GEN	<i>starogo</i>		<i>staroj</i>	<i>staryx</i>
DAT	<i>staromu</i>		<i>staroj</i>	<i>starym</i>
ACC	= NOM or GEN	<i>staroe</i>	<i>staruju</i>	= NOM or GEN
INST	<i>starym</i>		<i>staroj</i>	<i>starymi</i>
LOC	<i>starom</i>		<i>staroj</i>	<i>staryx</i>

Short form declension

<i>star</i>	<i>staro</i>	<i>stara</i>	<i>stary</i>
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Possessive Adjective Declension

djadin ‘uncle’s’

SG	MASC	NEUT	FEM	PL
NOM	<i>djadin</i>	<i>djadino</i>	<i>djadina</i>	<i>djadiny</i>
GEN	<i>djadinogo</i>		<i>djadinoj</i>	<i>djadinyx</i>
DAT	<i>djadinomu</i>		<i>djadinoj</i>	<i>djadinyim</i>
ACC	= NOM or GEN	<i>djadino</i>	<i>djadinu</i>	= NOM or GEN
INST	<i>djadinyim</i>		<i>djadinoj</i>	<i>djadinyimi</i>
LOC	<i>djadinom</i>		<i>djadinoj</i>	<i>djadinyix</i>

Appendix F

Russian Verb Inflection (Synthetic Forms)

INF	<i>čitat'</i> 'to read'	<i>sovetovat'</i> 'to advise'	<i>belet'</i> 'to whiten'	<i>kriknut'</i> 'to cry'	<i>govorit'</i> 'to speak'
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NON-PAST

1SG	<i>čitaju</i>	<i>sovetuju</i>	<i>beleju</i>	<i>kriknu</i>	<i>govorju</i>
2SG	<i>čitaes'</i>	<i>sovetueš'</i>	<i>belees'</i>	<i>krikneš'</i>	<i>govoriš'</i>
3SG	<i>čitaet</i>	<i>sovetuet</i>	<i>beleet</i>	<i>kriknet</i>	<i>govorit</i>
1PL	<i>čitaem</i>	<i>sovetuem</i>	<i>beleem</i>	<i>kriknem</i>	<i>govorim</i>
2PL	<i>čitaete</i>	<i>sovetuete</i>	<i>beleete</i>	<i>kriknete</i>	<i>govorite</i>
3PL	<i>čitajut</i>	<i>sovetujut</i>	<i>belejut</i>	<i>kriknut</i>	<i>govorjat</i>

PAST

SG MASC	<i>čital</i>	<i>sovetoval</i>	<i>belel</i>	<i>kriknul</i>	<i>govoril</i>
FEM	<i>čitala</i>	<i>sovetovala</i>	<i>belela</i>	<i>kriknula</i>	<i>govorila</i>
NEUT	<i>čitalo</i>	<i>sovetovalo</i>	<i>belelo</i>	<i>kriknulo</i>	<i>govorilo</i>
PL	<i>čitali</i>	<i>sovetovali</i>	<i>beleli</i>	<i>kriknuli</i>	<i>govorili</i>

IMPERAT

2SG	<i>čitaj</i>	<i>sovetuj</i>	<i>belej</i>	<i>krikni</i>	<i>govori</i>
2PL	<i>čitajte</i>	<i>sovetujte</i>	<i>belejte</i>	<i>kriknite</i>	<i>govorite</i>

Appendix G

Serbo-Croatian Noun Inflection

SG

NOM	<i>grád</i> ‘city’	<i>zákon</i> ‘law’	<i>žèna</i> ‘woman’	<i>sèlo</i> ‘village’	<i>stvâr</i> ‘thing’
GEN	<i>grâda</i>	<i>zákona</i>	<i>žènē</i>	<i>sèla</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
DAT	<i>grâdu</i>	<i>zákonu</i>	<i>žèni</i>	<i>sèlu</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
ACC	<i>grâd</i>	<i>zákon</i>	<i>žènu</i>	<i>sèlo</i>	<i>stvâr</i>
VOC	<i>grâde</i>	<i>zákone</i>	<i>žèno</i>	<i>sèlo</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
LOC	<i>grâdu</i>	<i>zákonu</i>	<i>žèni</i>	<i>sèlu</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
INST	<i>grâdom</i>	<i>zákonom</i>	<i>žènōm</i>	<i>sèlom</i>	<i>stvârju/stvâri</i>

PL

NOM	<i>grâdovi</i>	<i>zákonì</i>	<i>žène</i>	<i>sèla</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
GEN	<i>grâdōvā</i>	<i>zákonā</i>	<i>žènā</i>	<i>sèlā</i>	<i>stvârī</i>
DAT	<i>grâdovìma</i>	<i>zákonìma</i>	<i>žènama</i>	<i>sèlìma</i>	<i>stvârìma</i>
ACC	<i>grâdove</i>	<i>zákone</i>	<i>žène</i>	<i>sèla</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
VOC	<i>grâdovi</i>	<i>zákonì</i>	<i>žène</i>	<i>sèla</i>	<i>stvâri</i>
LOC	<i>grâdovìma</i>	<i>zákonìma</i>	<i>žènama</i>	<i>sèlìma</i>	<i>stvârìma</i>
INST	<i>grâdovìma</i>	<i>zákonìma</i>	<i>žènama</i>	<i>sèlìma</i>	<i>stvârìma</i>

Appendix H

Serbo-Croatian Adjective Inflection

stàr 'old'

Short form declension

SG	MASC	NEUT	FEM
NOM	<i>stàr</i>	<i>stàro</i>	<i>stàra</i>
GEN	<i>stàra</i>		<i>stàrē</i>
DAT	<i>stàru</i>		<i>stàrōj</i>
ACC	as NOM or GEN	<i>stàro</i>	<i>stàru</i>
VOC	<i>stàr</i>	<i>stàro</i>	<i>stàra</i>
LOC	<i>stàru</i>		<i>stàrōj</i>
INST	<i>stàrīm</i>		<i>stàrōm</i>
PL			
NOM	<i>stàri</i>	<i>stàra</i>	<i>stàre</i>
GEN		<i>stàrīh</i>	
DAT		<i>stàrīm(a)</i>	
ACC	<i>stàre</i>	<i>stàra</i>	<i>stàre</i>
VOC	<i>stàri</i>	<i>stàra</i>	<i>stàre</i>
LOC		<i>stàrīm(a)</i>	
INST		<i>stàrīm(a)</i>	

Long form declension

SG	MASC	NEUT	FEM
NOM	<i>stârî</i>	<i>stârō</i>	<i>stârā</i>
GEN	<i>stârōga</i>		<i>stârē</i>
DAT	<i>stârōme</i>		<i>stârōj</i>
ACC	as NOM or GEN	<i>stârō</i>	<i>stârū</i>
VOC	<i>stârî</i>	<i>stârō</i>	<i>stârā</i>
LOC	<i>stârōme</i>		<i>stârōj</i>
INST	<i>stârîm</i>		<i>stârôm</i>

PL

NOM	<i>stârî</i>	<i>stârā</i>	<i>stârē</i>
GEN		<i>stârîh</i>	
DAT		<i>stârîma</i>	
ACC	<i>stârē</i>	<i>stârā</i>	<i>stârē</i>
VOC	<i>stârî</i>	<i>stârā</i>	<i>stârē</i>
LOC		<i>stârîma</i>	
INST		<i>stârîma</i>	

Appendix I

Serbo-Croatian Verb Inflection (Synthetic Forms)

	<i>pèvati</i> ¹ 'to sing'	<i>sávetovati</i> ² 'to advise'	<i>nòsiti</i> 'to carry'	<i>víknuti</i> 'to cry'
PRESENT				
1SG	<i>pèvām</i>	<i>sávetujēm</i>	<i>nòsīm</i>	<i>víkñēm</i>
2SG	<i>pèvāš</i>	<i>sávetujēš</i>	<i>nòšiš</i>	<i>víkñēš</i>
3SG	<i>pèvā</i>	<i>sávetujē</i>	<i>nòsi</i>	<i>víkñē</i>
1PL	<i>pèvāmo</i>	<i>sávetujēmo</i>	<i>nòsimo</i>	<i>víkñēmo</i>
2PL	<i>pèvāte</i>	<i>sávetujēte</i>	<i>nòsite</i>	<i>víkñēte</i>
3PL	<i>pèvajū</i>	<i>sávetujē</i>	<i>nòse</i>	<i>víkñū</i>
AORIST				
1SG	<i>pèvah</i>	<i>sávetovah</i>	<i>nòsih</i>	<i>víknuh</i>
2SG	<i>pèva</i>	<i>sávetovā</i>	<i>nòsi</i>	<i>víkñū/víknu</i>
3SG	<i>pèva</i>	<i>sávetovā</i>	<i>nòsi</i>	<i>víkñū/víknu</i>
1PL	<i>pèvasmo</i>	<i>sávetovasmō</i>	<i>nòsismo</i>	<i>víknuismo</i>
2PL	<i>pèvaste</i>	<i>sávetovaste</i>	<i>nòsiste</i>	<i>víknuiste</i>
3PL	<i>pèvaše</i>	<i>sávetovaše</i>	<i>nòsiše</i>	<i>víknuše/víknuše</i>
IMPERFECT				
1SG	<i>pèvāh</i>	<i>sávetovāh</i>	<i>nòšāh</i>	this verbs is PFV and has no IMPF forms
2SG	<i>pèvāše</i>	<i>sávetovāše</i>	<i>nòšāše</i>	
3SG	<i>pèvāše</i>	<i>sávetovāše</i>	<i>nòšāše</i>	
1PL	<i>pèvāsmo</i>	<i>sávetovāsmo</i>	<i>nòšāsmo</i>	
2PL	<i>pèvāste</i>	<i>sávetovāste</i>	<i>nòšāste</i>	
3PL	<i>pèvāhū</i>	<i>sávetovāhu</i>	<i>nòšāhu</i>	
IMPER				
2SG	<i>pèvāj</i>	<i>sávetūj</i>	<i>nòsi</i>	<i>víkni</i>
1PL	<i>pèvājmo</i>	<i>sávetūjmo</i>	<i>nòsimo</i>	<i>víknimō</i>
2PL	<i>pèvājte</i>	<i>sávetūjte</i>	<i>nòsite</i>	<i>víknite</i>

¹*Pjèvati* in Bosnian, Croatian and the jekavian dialect of Serbian.

²*Sávetovati* in Bosnian, Croatian and the jekavian dialect of Serbian.

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