

# Index

## A

Abortion, 498  
  argument, 345  
Abstract definition, 18  
Abstraction fallacy, 519  
Abstractionism, 30  
Abstractionist fallacy, 342, 460  
Accidents, 362  
Addictions, 189  
Ad hominem fallacy, 30  
Adult stem cells (AS), 337  
  research, 346  
Age-adjusted death-rate by cancer, 363  
Aging, age, 365  
AIDS, 365  
Allowing death, 262  
All-statements, 520  
Altered nuclear transfer, 346  
Altruism, 240  
Altruism versus egoism, 230  
Altruistic emotion, 236  
Alzheimer's disease, 365  
Analogy, 520  
Analysis of prevention, 356  
Anger, 146–148  
Another “You”, 336  
Anti-inquiry, 87  
Apathy, 142  
Arguments from the philosophy of  
  religion, 128  
Assessment, 146  
Assisted suicide, 272  
Association, 45, 463  
Autonomy, 68, 88, 281–295, 390–391

## B

Bad doctor, 37  
Beauty, 308–309  
Beliefs, 335, 344

Beneficial lying, 493  
Bioethical Principlism, 396  
Bioethics, 82  
Bioethics Consultation, 386  
Biological life, 269  
Biotheology, 129  
Blame, 39, 54, 217, 246  
Bodily feeling, 139, 143  
Body, 299, 305–306  
  language, 312  
  parts, 310  
Bonding, 203  
Burnout, 189

## C

Caesarean section, 92  
Cancer prevention, 362  
Captivation by a model, 25  
Cardiovascular disease (CVD), 372  
Care, 201, 206  
  as emotion, 205  
  theories, 202  
Caring, 206  
Case control study, 455  
Case method of clinical ethics, 401, 403  
Casuistry, 401–402  
Categorical Imperative (Kant), 77, 411  
Category mistakes, 521  
Causation, 45  
Cause(s), 18, 45–46, 463  
  of cancer, 364  
Cesarean section, 164  
Circularity, 522  
Circular statement, 16  
Claim of certainty, 24  
Clinical experience, 462  
Clinical practice, 463  
Cloning, 337  
Cognition, 138–139

- Cognitive caring, 212
- Cognitive emotive theory of bereavement, 512
- Cognitive emotive theory of caring, 211
- Cognitive-emotive theory (CTE), 138, 140, 154
- Cognitive emotive theory of grief, 512
- Cohort study, 454
- A Common Faith* (J Dewey), 119
- Communication, 163
- Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM), 113
- Concept of the body, 300
- Concept of continuity of care, 192
- Confounding factors, 464
- Conscience, 79
- Consensus, 27, 384, 399
- Consent, 288
- Consequences of lying, 490–491
- Consequentialism, 123
- Consistency principle, 77
- Context deviation, 523
- Contradiction humor, 523–524
- Coronary heart disease (CHD), 151, 372
- Correlation, 51, 463
- Created for research embryos, 346
- Criteria for causation, 46
- Criteria of death, 498
- Critical choices, 286
- Criticism of principlism, 396
- Criticisms of the principle of autonomy, 282
- Criticisms of principlism, 398–401
- Culture, 65
  
- D**
- Data-driven studies, 164
- Death, 368
  - denial, 516
  - as language-game, 502–505
  - and medical profession, 530
  - of mentalistic meaning, 507
  - personal remarks, 531
  - requirement, 319
- Decision-making, 165
- Declaration organ donation policy, 374
- Defense mechanisms, 525
- Defensive medicine, 40
- Definition(s), 15
  - of altruism, 227–228
  - of body, 300
  - of care, 213
  - of death, 497
  - of EBM, 454
  - of egoism, 227–228
  - of embryo, 340
  - of ethics, 336
  - of lying, 488
  - of morals, 336
  - of philosophical counseling, 410
  - of philosophy, 300, 412
- Degrees of cause, 53
- Deontic logic, 435
- Derivation, 338, 344, 442
- Descriptive statement, 73, 232
- Deviation, 525
- Dewey's Pragmatism, 408
- Diabetes, 368
- Dignity, 391–393
- Direct killing, 262
- Disease, 357, 368
- Distal cause, 47
- Dogma, 26, 31
- Double-blind EBM experiment, 475
- Double-blind randomized placebo controlled trial, 454
- Drugs, 369–371
- DSM-IV, 47, 152
- Duty, 76
- Dying, 510
  
- E**
- EBM, 478
- EBM prayer, 130–131
- EBM as statistics, 457
- Economic incentive approach for organ donation, 326
- Education, 362
- Effect(s), 48
  - of overwork, 187
  - of sleep deprivation, 194
- Egoism, 240
- Egoistic emotion, 236
- Either-or fallacy, 31
- Embarrassment, 95
- Embryonic development, 338, 341
- Embryonic germ cells, 337
- Embryonic stem cells (ES), 337
  - research, 349
- Emotion, 138–141, 144, 166, 415–416, 510
  - of bereavement, 513
  - of grief, 513
  - of interest, 155
  - literacy, 166
- Emotional abuse, 153
- Emotional causation, 53
- Emotional harm, 153
- Emotional intelligence, 141
- Empathy, 219–221

- Enculturation, 66  
 Enlightened pacifism, 255  
 Enterprise liability, 38  
 Epidemiology, 45  
 Epistemological primacy of language, 430, 506  
 Equality, 68, 261, 327  
 Equivocation, 17  
 Errors, 167, 373  
 Ethical caring, 205  
 Ethical examination, 343  
 Ethical management, 162  
 Ethical methods, 407  
 Ethical statement, 73  
 Ethical terms, 74  
 Ethics, 73, 80–81, 123
  - of the body, 313
  - committees, 121, 384
  - consultation, 407
  - counselor, 387
  - literacy, 168
  - of using placebo, 477–478
 Ethics counseling (EC), 386  
 Euphemism, 525  
 European Bioethics, 388  
 European Biolaw, 388  
 Euthanasia, 271–272  
 Evidence, 51
  - definition, 456
 Evidence-based medicine (EBM), 453  
 Evidence-based nursing, 467  
 Evidence-based spirituality, 467  
 “*Excentricity of man*”, 312  
 Existential Theory approach, 411  
 Exploration of the concept of death, 519
- F**
- Face, 309–310  
 Facts, 455  
 Fallacy of abstraction, 435–436  
 Family, 86, 325
  - values, 85
    - approval for organ donation, 324
 Federal funding for embryonic stem cell research, 348  
 Feeling, 138, 212  
 Female circumcision, 81, 100  
 First person caring, 214  
 Formal logic, 431–437, 439–442, 444  
 Formal logical fallacy, 435  
 Form of life, 394, 428, 508
- G**
- Gender, 308
  - medicine, 468
 General definitions of death, 498  
 Genes, 367  
 Golden standard, 455  
 Good physician, 137  
 Good Samaritan law, 265  
 Guilt, 511
- H**
- Hand-washing, 369  
 Hawthorne Effect, 475  
 Health, 357–358, 406  
 Healthcare worker, 11
  - patient relationship, 12
 Healthful lifestyle, 361  
 Health insurance, 253–254, 376  
 Healthy philosophical lifestyle, 189  
 Helper’s syndrome, 221  
 Hippocratic Oath, 115, 254–257  
 HIV, 365  
 Holistic philosophy of medicine, 405  
 Hope, 150  
 Hospital on strike, 181  
 Humaine medicine, 350  
 Human being, 342  
 Humanism, 70, 120, 122–123, 169, 222, 241, 409  
 Humanistic care, 205  
 Humanistic view of death, 516  
 Human papillomavirus, HPV, 366  
 Humor, 9, 150  
 Hunger, 355, 357  
 Hypocrisy, 493–494  
 Hypothesis, 50  
 Hysterectomy, 373
- I**
- Ideal autonomy, 285  
 Ignorance, 30  
 Illustrations of death, 510  
 Imagery of death, 509  
 Incomplete information, 286  
 Indirect killing, 262  
 Individual case, 461  
 Indoctrination, 55  
 Informal logic, 436  
 Informal logical fallacies, 29, 404  
 Insensitivity to killing, 95–96  
 Institutional structures, 403  
 Integrity, 393–395  
 Intellectual illiteracy, 371  
 Intrinsic, 75  
 Intuitionism, 32  
 Irony, 526  
 Irrational forms of caring, 208–211

Irrational medical thinking, 24  
 Irresponsible lifestyle, 360  
 Is-ought fallacy, 90  
 IVF left over embryos, 346

## J

Job satisfaction, 407  
 Justifiable lies, 491  
 Juxtaposition, 526

## K

Kant, 76  
*Karoshi*, 184  
 To kill, 96  
 Killing, 245, 249, 259, 261, 263

## L

Lack of exercise, 366  
 Language, 429  
   game, 394, 427, 508, 518  
   use, 139  
 Language-game of causation, 55  
 Laws, 78  
 Legal causality, 55  
*Leib*, 311–312  
 Let die, 245–248, 262  
 Letting die, 263–264, 270  
 Lie, 488  
 Life, 268–269, 303, 342  
   expectancy, 356  
 Linguo-centric predicament,  
   430, 443  
 Literal definition, 16, 20  
 Literalist fallacy, 58  
 Live, 268  
 Logic of flattery, 493  
 Longevity, 367  
 Lottery, 325

## M

Majority rule, 260  
 Malpractice insurance, 40  
 Management, 161  
 Mandatory organ donation declaration,  
   329–331  
 Many question fallacy, 33  
 Mathematics, 431–433  
 McNaughton rule, 82  
 Meaning(s), 438, 444  
   of life, 304  
   of cause, 47  
 Medical language, 8  
 Medical risk, 260  
 Medicine, 67

Medicotheology, 129  
 Mental disorders, 374–375  
 Mentalism, 153, 434  
 Mentalistic fallacy, 139, 151, 505  
 Mental reservation, 492  
 Metaemotion, 217  
 Meta – metaphor, 5  
 Metaphor, 2, 443–444  
   about death, 499–501  
   to myth fallacy, 6  
 Metaphorical definition, 20  
 Metaphorical method, 1, 517–519  
 Metaphorical models of cause, 49  
 Metaphorization, 526  
 Metaphysical causes, 117  
 Methods of philosophical  
   counseling, 410  
 Military medical service, 92  
 Military medicine, 94  
 Mind, 139, 305  
 Misdiagnosis, 38  
 Misleading metaphors, 345  
 Mismanagement, 174  
 Mistakes, 167, 373  
 Misuse of ethical terms, 74, 249  
 Misuse of language, 16  
 Models of management, 169  
 Moral caring, 205  
 Moralization of embryos, 341  
 Moral(s), 80  
   management, 162  
   statement, 232  
   status of an embryo, 341  
 Mother-infant bonding, 204  
 Murder, 262  
 Mutuality of caring, 218

## N

Narrative, 8, 393  
   ethics, 393–394  
   method, 411  
   theory, 306  
 National Institute of Health (NIH), 113  
 Naturalistic ethics, 202, 408  
 Naturalistic ethics of the body, 302  
 Naturalistic fallacy, 71, 90  
 Naturalistic theory of ethics, 69, 260  
 Negative emotions, 142, 137, 270  
 Negative emotions as philosophical language  
   fallacies, 147  
 Negligent causality, 58  
 New Testament, 515  
 New theory of lying, 488

- Nocebo  
 definition, 471  
 as emotion, 471
- Noddings  
 care theory, 202  
 caring, 203
- Noncausal events, 59
- None-statements, 520
- Non-ethical, 68
- No non-linguistic knowledge of death, 507
- Nosocomial infections, 369
- Number of work hours, 183
- O**
- Obedience, 26
- Objectivist Egoism* (A. Rand), 233–235
- Old Testament, 514–515
- On-call, 185
- Open communication, 26
- Ordinary language approach, 72, 428
- Ordinary language basis of altruism, 235
- Ordinary language basis of egoism, 235
- Ordinary language case method, 404
- Oregon Healthcare Prioritizing, 250
- Organ donation failure, 374
- Organ replacement waiting list, 317
- Other, 231
- Outcomes, 170
- Overgeneralization, 459
- Oversimplification of causation, 60
- Overtime, 186
- Overwork, 38, 170, 182, 185, 188–190, 192–193
- Oxymoron, 6
- P**
- Pacifism, 254
- Pain, 143–144, 308
- Paradigms of the body, 302
- Passionate rational emotion, 142
- Paternalism, 287
- Patient, 11  
 code of ethics, 291  
 duties, 293  
 error, 38  
 responsibility, 291
- The Patient's Hippocratic Oath, 218
- Perception, 23, 301
- Perceptual metaphor, 3
- Person, 300
- Personal caring, 210, 214
- Personality, 309
- Personal life, 269
- Personal lifestyle problems, 378
- Personhood, 343
- Personification, 5, 527
- Person as a soul, 125
- The philosophical body, 312
- Philosophical counseling, 274, 406, 412
- Philosophical critique of EBM, 479
- Philosophical EBM, 456
- Philosophical practice, 404, 409, 412
- Philosophy, 67, 383  
 of EBM, 454  
 education, 414  
 and Ethics of Personality, 223  
 of language fallacies, 148  
 of medicine, 1, 28, 302  
 of medicine-based medicine, 479  
 of medicine counseling, 413  
 practitioner, 415  
 of religion, 115, 128, 514  
 of science, 385
- Phronesis, 46
- Physicians on strike, 173, 179
- Pity, 149
- Placebo, 472  
 definition, 471  
 as emotion, 471, 478
- Placebo/nocebo effect, 471, 473
- Pluripotent cells, 338
- Poetic metaphor, 527–528
- Poet's view of death, 499–502
- Positivist law, 396
- Poverty, 356, 376
- Power, 171
- Pragmatic case method, 403
- Pragmatic definition of cause, 60
- Pragmatic Theory of Ethics, 168
- Pragmatism, 442
- Prayer, 130  
 as medical treatment, 129
- Precautionary principle, 340
- Preference utilitarianism, 262
- Preferential treatment, 250
- Pregnant woman, 311
- Presumed consent, 321
- Presumed organ donation, 322–323, 331
- Presumed refusal to organ donation, 320
- Preventable mistakes, 35–36
- Prevention, 252, 357–359  
 of cancer, 363
- Primacy of ordinary language, 442
- Principle(s), 389, 396–397  
 of autonomy, 281  
 of non-contradiction, 77
- Probability, 463, 528

- Propositions, 438–439  
 Proximal cause, 47  
 Psychiatric patient autonomy, 291  
 Psychiatry, 465  
 Psychosomatics, 143, 470  
 Publicity, 171
- Q**  
 Qualified manager, 162  
 Quality, 172  
   of life criteria, 127  
 Quantitative cause, 60  
 Quantity, 172
- R**  
 Rational altruism, 241  
 Rational bonding, 204  
 Rational caring, 215, 222  
 Rational egoism, 241  
 Rational Emotive and Behavioral Theory (REBT), 211  
 Rational emotive theory of emotion, 511  
 Rationalization, 33  
 Rational medicine, 469–470  
 Reason(s), 54  
   for mistakes, 36  
 Reciprocity of caring, 205  
 Reductionism, 25  
 Relativism, 412  
 Release theory of caring, 216  
 Release theory of emotions, 145  
 Religion, 73, 112, 119–120, 122  
 Religious, 119  
 Religious beliefs, 111  
 Reproduction, 311  
 Requirements for good management, 163  
 Research donors, 348  
 Respect, 267, 288  
 Response, 52  
 Responsibility, 290  
 Resurrection, 515  
 Reverence for life, 267  
 Rhetoric of death, 517  
 Riddles, 529  
 Right, 75  
 Risk–benefit balance, 340  
 Risky behavior, 375
- S**  
 Sacred, sanctity, 127  
 Salary schedules, 173  
 Salary transparency, 173  
 Salvage value, 93  
 Samaritan help, 264
- Sanctity-of-life doctrine, 125–126  
 Scarce medical resources, 376  
 Science, 408  
 Scientific method, 301  
 Seeing-as, 3  
 Self, 11, 231, 266, 307, 428–429  
 Self-cause, 61  
 Self-caused illness, 251  
 Self-determination, 290  
 Selfishness, 233–234, 239  
 Self as language construct, 305  
 Self-lie, 489  
 Self-pity, 149  
 Self, selves, 306  
 Self-talk, 435  
 Sensitivity, 97  
 Sex, 308  
 Sexuality, 311  
 Sexually transmitted disease, 366  
 Sick leave, 188  
 Significance, 51  
 Situational ethics, 403  
 Sleep deprivation, 190–191  
 Social death, 515  
 Social responsibility, 395  
 Sociological theory of law, 396  
 Solidarity, 395  
 Somatic cell nuclear transfer (SCNT), 347  
   embryo, 338  
 Staffing, 175  
 Starvation, 355, 376–377  
 Statistical decision-making, 27  
 Statistical evidence, 458  
 Statistical malpractice, 458  
 Stem cells, 337  
 Steps of EBM research, 453  
 Stimulus, 52  
 Stoics, 142  
 Story, 306  
 Strike of physicians, 191  
 Structural life style problems, 378  
 Suicide, 175, 270–273  
 Supernaturalism, 112, 117  
 Syllogism, 441  
 Symbolic logic, 434  
 Sympathy, 238–239  
 Synonyms of cause, 48
- T**  
 Teleological fallacy, 62  
 Temporal factors in causality, 49  
 Therapeutic cloning, 337, 345  
 Therapeutic metaphor, 11

- Thinking, [429](#), [435](#)  
Thought, [139](#)  
Total quality management, [217](#)  
Totipotent cells, [338](#)  
Toxins, [370](#)  
Transplantation, [116](#)  
    medicine, [310](#)  
    waiting list, [318](#)  
Triage, [248](#)  
“Trolley example”, [257](#), [261](#)  
“Trolley example” equal, [258](#)  
“True”, [16](#)  
Truth, [440](#)  
Tsunami disaster, [98](#)  
Types of causality, [50](#)  
Types of definition, [18](#)  
Types of metaphor, [4](#)  
Types of understanding, [177](#)
- U**  
Uncaring, [215](#)  
Uncritical use of EBM, [462](#)  
Understanding in management, [176](#)  
Unified Field Theory of Science, [436](#)  
The Uniform Determination of Death Act, [319](#)  
Unique emotions, [145](#)  
Universalization, [79](#)  
Universals, [78](#)  
Universe of discourse, [19](#)
- Unneeded operations, [373](#)  
The un-philosophical body, [307](#)  
Use in context definition, [21](#)  
Use of language, [428](#)  
Utilitarian altruism, [233](#)  
Utilitarian formula, [233](#), [260](#)  
Utilitarianism, [74](#), [259](#), [266](#)
- V**  
Value, [127](#)  
    contradictions, [83](#)  
    of human life, [126](#)  
    of life, [303](#)  
    terms, [237](#)  
Vulnerability, [395](#)
- W**  
Wants, [70](#)  
Will, [76](#)  
Withholding treatment, [247](#)  
Word field, [19](#)  
Word field of altruism, [229](#)  
Word field of autonomy, [282](#)  
Word field of caring, [207](#)  
Word field of egoism, [229](#)  
Work, [182–183](#)
- Y**  
You-also fallacy, [34](#)