

Index

A

Academy of Korean Studies, 8, 12
Administration Information System (AIS), 85
Asia Development Bank (ADB), 269
Asian crisis, 3, 80, 137, 141, 142, 153, 155, 171, 179
Asian Environmental Compliance and Enforcement Network (AECEN), 269
Asia Pacific Carbon Fund, 269
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 248
Austrian Federal Economic Chamber, 1, 12

B

Bank of Korea, 1, 137
Brain drain, 32, 33, 187
Brain Korea–21, 42

C

Capital stocks, 264, 279
Catching-up strategy, 10
Catch-up model, 44, 50, 71, 93, 109, 260
Centrally-planned economies, 179
Chaebol, 6, 16, 20, 21, 26, 27, 31, 32, 36, 38, 39, 41–47, 50, 53–55, 59, 71, 109, 132, 150, 280
China, 2, 7–9, 11, 51, 72, 80, 82, 93, 137, 143, 152, 156, 177, 194, 197–210, 211–213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 230, 231, 252, 253, 257, 259, 260, 262, 267–270, 272, 275, 280
Chun Doo-hwan, 53, 55
Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), 270
Clean-energy sector, 257

Clusters, 11, 43, 52, 81, 167, 171–190, 193, 194
Cold War era, 41
Competitiveness, 8, 43, 46, 58, 70–72, 88, 111, 131, 136, 143, 144, 145, 149, 252, 257
Confirmatory Factor Analysis, 232
Crony capitalism, 44, 71
Cultural embeddedness, 10

D

Demilitarized Zone (DMZ), 183
Democratic Party (DP), 5, 42, 244
Demographic problems, 9
Deregulation, 70, 83, 244
Developed country, 140, 141, 142
Development assistance, 240, 253
“5+2” Development plan, 184
DJnomics, 42, 55

E

Economic crisis, 1, 135, 136, 137
Economic growth, 3, 11, 51, 65, 67, 68, 73, 76–78, 82, 89, 92–94, 118, 121, 129, 132, 134, 135, 141, 173, 239, 240, 246, 254, 256, 260, 261, 262, 265, 266, 272, 275, 279
Economies of scale, 59, 70, 173, 175, 181, 272
E-government, 85, 86
Electronic management system (EMS), 200
Entrepreneurship, 42, 43, 92, 93, 97, 132, 144, 154, 177, 189
Environmental public health, 239
European Union, 106, 176, 187

F

Financial crisis, 1, 6, 10, 41–43, 51, 54, 55, 61, 67, 71, 77, 81, 92, 133, 136, 272
 Foreign Capital Promotion Act, 130
 Foreign direct investment (FDI), 65, 131, 144
 Foreign technology, 12, 41, 45, 46, 48, 50, 76, 109, 142, 200, 265, 283
 Four River Restoration Project, 242
 Frascati manual, 24

G

G–20, 1, 240
 Gangwon province, 11, 171, 173, 182–189
 GDP. *See* Gross domestic product
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 131, 257–258
 Global Nuclear Energy Partnership (GNEP), 248
 GLS model, 272
 Government Research Institute (GRI), 41, 43, 47, 92, 198
 Grand National Party (GNP), 5, 118, 244
 Green growth, 2, 11, 121, 123, 124, 125, 135, 172, 239, 240, 242–247, 255, 258, 266, 283
 Greenhouse gas emission (GHG), 240, 245, 259
 Green middle power, 247, 249, 258
 Green New Deal, 135, 241, 242, 244, 250, 251, 252
 Green technology, 239, 253, 256, 257
 GRI. *See* Government Research Institute
 Gross domestic product (GDP), 1, 3, 65, 73, 78, 81, 85, 99, 105, 115, 136, 140, 141, 142, 143, 163, 166, 179, 182, 193, 259, 262, 267, 269, 270–272, 273, 280, 281, 283
 Growth Engine Plan, 144

H

Hanns-Seidel-Foundation, 171
 Hidden champions, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156
 Human capital, 6, 132, 144, 259, 264, 265, 272, 279, 281, 283
 Hyundai motor, 2, 7, 251

I

Innovation policy, 126
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 Inclusive development, 44, 171

Industrialization, 10, 46, 48, 49, 58, 66–70, 73–76, 78, 89, 91, 130, 239, 256, 275
 Industrial policy, 5, 141, 144, 173, 174, 198
 Infant industry argument, 173
 Information and communication technology (ICT), 24, 81, 143
 Informatization promotion act, 81
 Initial public offerings (IPOs), 152
 Innovation and technology, 1, 2, 6, 8, 9, 12, 65, 67, 79, 92
 Innovation policy, 15, 27, 71, 73, 93, 110, 113, 114, 116, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 126, 129, 173, 176
 Innovation system, 3, 10, 43–45, 50, 71, 92, 93, 97, 102, 105, 106, 109, 110, 111, 139–156, 160, 177, 188, 189, 214, 260, 280
 Institutional theory, 159, 160, 161, 165, 167, 168
 Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs), 165, 264
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 248
 International Energy Agency (IEA), 106, 245, 248
 International Market, 77, 250
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 132, 133, 135, 140
 International Science and Business Belt (ISBB), 34, 35, 39
 International Technology Diffusion, 219
 IPOs. *See* Initial public offerings

J

Japan, 3, 5, 7–11, 42, 57, 59, 60, 80, 82, 99, 103, 137, 139–156, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 174, 178, 184, 197, 199–201, 202, 204, 213, 217, 219, 220, 231, 245, 250, 253, 254, 258, 259, 260, 262, 266, 268, 270, 272, 280
 Joint ventures, 11, 203, 208, 215, 223

K

KEI. *See* Knowledge economy index
 Keiretsu, 141, 148, 150, 151, 199
 KI. *See* Knowledge index
 Kim Dae-jung, 42, 54, 55, 118, 125, 133
 Kim Young-sam (KYS), 53, 55, 133
 KMTC. *See* Korean model of technological catch-up
 Knowledge assessment methodology, 97, 98, 105, 106

Knowledge-based economy, 65, 73, 74, 125, 193, 194
 Knowledge diffusion, 197–199, 207, 209, 213, 216, 217, 219
 Knowledge economy index (KEI), 97
 Knowledge index (KI), 97, 99
 Knowledge transfer, 11, 223–230, 233–235, 235, 264
 Korea credit guarantee fund, 23
 Korea design forum, 12
 Korea Development Bank, 140
 Korean economy, 1, 3, 8, 12, 65, 67, 74, 88, 92, 93, 118, 131, 132, 133, 139–140, 142, 143, 178, 198, 219
 Korean model of technological catch-up (KMTC), 41–43, 45–47, 50–53, 60, 61
 Korean Scientist and Engineers Network (KOSEN), 35
 Korean War, 54, 68, 133
 Kuznets curve, 12, 259, 261
 Kyoto protocol, 246, 267

L

Lee Myung-bak, 3, 17, 33, 55, 110, 118, 119, 123, 125, 126, 129, 136, 181, 239, 240, 245, 246, 266
 Low carbon, 11, 121, 239, 240, 243, 245, 255, 258

M

Metaphysical economy, 193
 Mobile communication industry, 11
 Mobile phone industry, 197, 203, 205, 208, 213, 214, 217, 219, 220, 221

N

National innovation system (NIS), 16, 17, 57, 109, 139, 146, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168
 National Science and Technology Council (NSTC), 3
 Nelson-Phelps model, 260
 New economic geography, 176
 Newly advanced economy (NAE), 1, 3, 8, 10, 11, 197, 198, 217, 256, 258
 Newly industrialized economy (NIE), 197
 New Public Management (NPM), 110, 111
 New University for Regional Development, 180
 Northeast Asia, 259, 262, 266, 271, 272, 275, 279, 283

O

Official Development Assistance (ODA), 243

P

Park Chung-hee, 53–55, 131
 Patents, 4, 11, 48, 57, 79, 103, 110, 115, 166, 182, 201, 202, 205, 207, 210, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 268, 272, 273, 282
 Peace dividend, 8
 Physical economy, 193
 Post-developmental state, 42, 43, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61
 Private sector, 3

Q

Qualitative growth, 171–190, 193
 Quantitative growth, 171

R

R&D. *See* Research and Development
 Regional innovation system, 177
 Regionalism, 131, 181
 Relational capital, 223–230, 232–235
 Renewable energy, 106, 136, 188, 239, 241, 242, 244, 246, 250, 252, 256, 258, 267, 269
 Rent shifting, 173
 Research and Development (R&D), 3–7, 41, 45, 48–51, 53, 55–57, 59, 61, 65, 71, 74, 75, 77–79, 81, 83, 84, 88, 90–93, 102, 105, 109, 115, 116, 117, 119, 121, 122, 135, 142, 143, 144, 150, 151, 159, 166, 168, 173, 174, 180, 182, 193, 194, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 223, 241–243, 250, 259, 261, 263, 268, 272, 273, 275, 279–283
 Reunification, 8
 Roh Moo-hyun, 54, 55, 119, 121, 125
 Roh Tae-woo, 53
 Role models, 145, 156

S

Samsung electronics, 2, 7, 8, 58, 59
 Schumpeter, 42, 51
 Sejong City, 180
 Semiconductor industry, 44, 57–60, 62, 159, 197–200, 203, 209, 213, 217, 220
 Silicon Valley, 50, 149
 Small and Medium Business Administration (SMBA), 21, 135

- Small and medium enterprises (SMEs), 2, 92, 139, 140, 174
- Social market economy, 145, 148
- Solow growth model, 262
- South Korea, 8, 12, 41, 65, 109, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 135, 136, 137, 139, 171–190, 193, 194, 230, 240, 245, 246, 252–256
- Standards, 136, 139, 141, 152, 155, 163, 172, 194, 198, 205, 208, 217, 220, 242, 243, 249, 251, 275
- S&T policy, 10, 17, 38, 45, 75, 77, 88, 90, 267
- Strategic Initiative for Korean Studies, 8, 12
- T**
- Taiwan, 7, 11, 82, 98, 99, 101, 103, 197–200, 202, 214, 216, 217, 219, 231, 259, 260, 262, 267, 268, 270, 272, 275
- Third-generation innovation governance, 122, 125, 126
- Tiger economies, 171
- Transformation, 3, 42, 44, 65, 67, 73, 75, 88, 129, 130, 133, 136, 176, 239, 280
- Transformational innovations, 10, 139, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 160, 165, 166
- U**
- UN Environmental Program (UNEP), 252
- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 245
- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP), 246
- V**
- Venture capital, 93, 144, 150, 152, 162, 163, 166, 187
- W**
- Western Europe, 9
- Whole-of-government approach, 113
- Wonju Medical Cluster, 187
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 257