
Index

A

AAO membranes, 160, 177, 180, 181
Absorption, 443, 444, 448, 451, 452
AC-demagnetized nanowire, 181
Ac susceptibility, 381, 391
Active plasmonics, 496
Active probes, 53
Active spintronic devices, 484
Adiabatic conditions, 266, 272, 286
Agent, 432, 435, 436
Alternating magnetic field (AMF), 263, 274, 284
 amplitude, H_0 , 262, 270, 271, 273, 276, 282
 frequency, f , 262, 271, 273, 275, 276
 generation, 264, 270
Alternative gradient force magnetometry
 (AGFM), 174, 177, 178, 184
Alumina template, 160, 168, 179, 180
Ambient magnetic fields, 66
Anisotropy, 7
 constant, 528, 530
 directions, 528, 529
 energy, 528, 530, 545, 546
 field, H_K , 280
Annealing temperature, 414
Anode, 161
Anodization, 160
Antiferromagnetic, 519, 520, 523, 526, 529
 coupling, 365
 domains, 25
Array, 158–162, 166, 171, 186
Aspect ratio, 57
Asynchronous, 56, 58, 63
A term, 466
Atherosclerosis, 105
Atherosclerotic, 106
Atherothrombotic plaque, 105
Atomic columns, 416

Atomic force microscopy (AFM), 159,
 165–166, 203
 contact mode, 212–213
 intermittent contact mode, 213–214
Atomic positions, 419
Atomically resolved image, 417
Au/Co nanoparticles, 419
Auto-correlation-function, 94, 358
Axial symmetry, 425
Axial tensors, 6
Azelaic acid, 107

B

Bacterial magnetosomes, 280
Band bending, 13
Bandgap engineering, 490
Barrier energy for magnetization reversal, 275,
 276, 289, 290
Bequerel formula, 465
Biasing, 20
Biofluids, 52
Biofunctionalisation, 86, 87, 100, 101
Bioheat transfer equation, 263, 269
Biological systems, 13, 37
Biology, 432
Biomolecule detection, 122
Bismuth ferrite, 481
Bisphosphonate-coated, 107
Blocking temperature, T_B , 275, 286, 289, 291
Born approximation, 354
Bound magnetic polarons, 485
Boussinesq number, 76
Bright field microscopy, 67
Brij, 58, 434, 436, 453
Brillouin function, 487
Brownian motion, 139

- Brownian relaxation, 530, 531
Brownian rotation, 126
Brown relaxation, 287
B term, 467
Butterfly saliva, 73
- C**
Calcium complexation, 107
Cantilever deflection, 212
Capacitive coupling, 239
Carcinomas, 103
Carrier-mediated magnetic coupling, 492
Catalysis, 432
Cathode, 160–165
CdSe quantum dots, 486
Cellular imaging, 516, 522
Centrosymmetric
 crystal, 13
 magnetic semiconductors, 31
 materials, 5, 15, 17, 22
Characteristic X-ray, 418
Charge contrast, 243
Charge trapping, 22
Chemical analysis, 416
Chemical information, 419
Chemically-prepared nanostructures, 459
Chemical modification, 101
Chemical-ordering, 414
Chiral magnetoplasmonic
 nanostructures, 500
Circular dichroism, 25
Circularly polarized light, 462
Circular magnetoplasmonic modes, 495
Clinical hyperthermia, 262
Coating, 448, 449, 451, 453
 effect, 448, 451, 453
Cobalt ferrite, 477
Coercive field (coercivity), 159, 168, 169, 173,
 184, 186, 447
Coercivity, 393
CoFe₂O₄. *See* Cobalt ferrite
Coherent sum, 22
Colloidal dilute magnetic
 semiconductors, 489
Colloidal dispersions, 482
Colloidal hybrid magnetic-plasmonic
 nanoparticles, 501
Colloidal stability, 93, 94
Colloidal synthesis, 489, 519, 520, 522
Color maps, 419
Colossal magnetoresistive materials, 231
Complex fluids, 52
Contact potential difference, 240
Contrast, 167, 170, 171
 agents, 86, 88, 90, 96, 99, 102, 108, 111
 based-MRI, 106
 media, 87, 102
Core-shell intermixing effects, 396
Core-shell model, 126
Core-shell morphology, 388
Core-shell nanoparticle synthesis, 379
Core@shell semiconductor nanostructures,
 490, 492
Correlation times, 534, 536, 538, 539, 543
Cotton-Mouton effect. *See* Voigt effect
Cr8, 473
Cr-based rings, 473
Cr-doped indium oxide nanocrystals, 493
Critical frequency, 56, 72
Critical temperature, 415
Cross talks, 52
Cryogenic measurements, 9, 10
Crystal volume, 528, 531
Crystalline point group symmetry, 7
Crystalline structure, 415
Crystallographic SHG, 28, 34
C term, 467
Curie constant, 526, 527
Curie temperature, T_C , 286
Curie-Weiss law, 446
Current-based SHG effect, 22
Current-bias, 22
Crystallographic domains, 25
- D**
Dark field microscopy, 67
DC susceptibility, 382, 391
Debye rotation, 126
Defocus, 322, 328
Demagnetized, 169
Demagnetized state, 169, 171, 180
Density functional theory (DFT), 446, 448
Dextran, 87, 95, 100, 105
Diamagnetic, 432, 451
 line shape, 466
 molecules, 475
Dichroism, 465
Difference frequency, 4
Diffraction pattern, 416
Diffusion time of water, 530
Dilute magnetic oxides (DMO), 484, 492
Dilute magnetic semiconductors (DMS), 484

- Dipolar coupling, 159, 173
Dipolar field, 169–172, 175, 180, 181
Dipolar interactions, 159, 167, 173, 174, 177, 179–181, 183, 186
Dipole-dipole interactions. *See* Interparticle interactions
Disordered surface spins, 395
Distance of closest approach, 539
DMO. *See* Dilute magnetic oxides (DMO)
DMS. *See* Dilute magnetic semiconductors (DMS)
Drift-diffusion process, 135
Drug and gene delivery, 433
Dynamical behavior, 29
Dynamical magnetism, 392
Dynamical magnetism of core–shell nanoparticles, 401
Dynamical theory, 353
Dynamic light scattering (DLS), 91, 93
Dynamic magnetic force microscopy, 217
 contrast formation, 223
 nonuniform external force, 219
 uniform external force, 218
- E**
- EELS. *See* Electron energy-loss spectroscopy (EELS)
Effective anisotropy constant, 395
Effective field method, 149
Effective g value, 488
Electric dipole radiation, 4–5, 7, 13, 19, 24
Electric field induced second harmonic (EFISH), 6, 13–14, 22
Electric quadrupolar response, 4, 5
Electric quadrupole interaction, 384
Electrochemical growth, 69
Electrochemistry, 432
Electrode, 161
 position, 159–162, 168, 174
Electrolyte, 161–162
Electron diffraction, 389
Electron energy-loss spectroscopy (EELS), 419
 mapping, 422
Electron hologram, 424
Electron holography, 422
Electronic order, 12
Electronic property, 31
Electronic relaxation, 526, 532, 536, 543, 545
Electronic spectroscopy, 27
 Electronic transitions, 10
 Electron relaxation times, 539
 Electron spin resonance (ESR), 195–197
 Electron tomography, 415
 Electrospray, 102
 Elemental distribution, 419
 Elliptically polarized light, 463
 Ellipticity, 463
 Elongated probes, 69
 Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy (EDS), 418
 Energy levels, 418
 EuS nanocrystals, 493
 Evanescent wave, 353
 Exchange bias, 365, 393
 Exchange coupling, 364
 Exchange stiffness, 174, 185
 Exciton(s), 27, 28
 bands, 486
 g -factor, 486
 photoluminescence, 490, 491
- F**
- Face-centered tetragonal nanoparticles, 414
Faraday effect, 6, 32, 201, 464
 γ -Fe₂O₃. *See* Maghemite
 γ -Fe₂O₃/CoO core-shell nanoparticles, 389
 γ -Fe₂O₃/MnO, 389
 γ -Fe₂O₃/NiO, 389
FePt, 417
Fermi level, 432
Ferrihydrite, 481
Ferritin, 481
Ferro/ferrimagnetic, FM, 274, 275, 280, 286
Ferrofluids, 122
Ferromagnetic materials, 231–232
Ferromagnetic particles, 55
Ferromagnetic resonance magnetic force microscopy, 249
Field cycling relaxometer, 537
Field-induced mixing, 473
Finite-size effects, 96
Floccule, 435
Fluids with low viscosity, 73
Fluorescent, 68
Formic acid, 435, 438
Foucault mode, 423
Fourier transformation, 343
Frenkel's effect, 54
Frequency modulation magnetic force microscopy, 248

Fresnel coefficients, 350
 Fresnel reflectivity, 344
 Fullerene, 483
 Functionalisation, 100, 101

G

Gd³⁺, 512, 515, 516, 518, 519, 522, 523, 525, 526, 533, 535, 537, 538
 Gd-based contrast media, 515
 Gd³⁺ chelates, 515, 526, 537
 Gd₂O₃, 516, 519, 522, 523, 525, 527, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547
 Geometry, 432
 Giant Zeeman splitting, 484, 485, 489, 492
 Gold (Au), 191, 200, 432, 446, 451
 nanodisks, 497
 nanoparticles, 495
 nanorods, 495
 Gold@cobalt nanowires, 500
 Gold/Cobalt/Gold nanodisks, 499

H

Heat power, P, 266, 268
 Heating ability, 262, 285, 289, 291
 Helmholtz coils, 65
 Hematite, 481
 Heun scheme, 142
 Heusler alloy system, 366
 Hf-Co\Fe-Co, 419
 High angle annular dark field detectors, 416
 High density, 158, 160, 165, 168, 173, 186
 data storage, 425
 High loss region, 419
 Hopkinson peak, 286
 Hydration number, 538
 Hydrodynamic diameter, 516, 523, 532
 Hydrodynamic size, 107
 Hydrogen protons, 512, 513, 522, 525, 529, 532, 539
 Hydrophilic, 434, 435
 Hydrophobic, 434, 435
 Hydrothermal, 433, 434, 453
 Hyperthermia, 124
 Hypointense, 104
 Hypointense signal, 107
 Hysteresis
 cycles, 289
 loop, 264, 271, 274, 276, 280, 282, 290, 446, 451, 453
 loop area, 264, 276

I

Imaging, 13
 Indium oxide, 492
 Inelastic scattering, 416
 In-field magnetic force microscopy, 234
 Infrared spectroscopy, 107
 Inner-sphere (IS) relaxation, 533
 In-situ, 52
 In situ electron microscopy, 425
 Intensity distribution, 95
 Intensity line profile, 416
 Interaction field coefficient (IFC), 187
 Interdiffusion, 414
 Interface, 17
 Interfacial exchange interactions, 394
 Interfacial viscosity, 75
 Interference effects, 4
 Internal fields, 6
 Interparticle interactions, 99, 482
 Inter-wire distance (I_D), 163, 169, 174
 Intrinsic magnetic semiconductors, 493
 Inversion symmetric materials, 6
 Inversion symmetry breaking, 15, 22
 In vivo targeting, 100
 IONP. *See* Iron oxide nanoparticles (IONP)
 Iridates, 15
 Iron oxide, 481
 Iron oxide MNPs, 276, 279
 Iron oxide nanoparticles (IONP), 86, 88, 95, 99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 110, 111, 516, 517, 519, 520, 522, 524, 525, 528, 531, 541, 543, 545
 Iron oxide particles, 103
 Isomer shift, 384
 Isoperibol conditions, 267, 272, 273

K

Kelvin probe force microscopy, 241
 Kelvin-Voigt fluid, 59, 61, 63
 Kinematical theory, 354
 Kinetic energy, 419
 Kleinmann symmetry, 5
 Kretschmann configuration, 494

L

LabVIEW-based simulator, 355–358
 Landau-Lifshitz-Gilbert equation, 140
 Langevin function, 97, 479, 531, 539
 Langevin function model, 127
 Langevin model, 97

- Larmor frequency, 512, 513, 537
Larmor precession, 465
L-ascorbic acid, 440
Lattice, 9, 12
Legendre polynomials, 146
Ligand(s), 516, 523, 524
 exchange, 101
Linear birefringence, 467
Linear response theory (LRT), 265, 275, 276, 279
 validity, 265, 276, 282
Linearly polarized light, 461
Line spectra, 419
List of the relaxometric properties, 547
Localized surface plasmons (LSP), 494
Local magnetic moment, 446, 448, 450
Longitudinal and transverse relaxivities, 533
Longitudinal magnetisation, 88, 90
Longitudinal MOKE, 468
Longitudinal relaxation, 87
Longitudinal relaxation time, 513, 534
Low loss region, 419
LRT. *See* Linear response theory (LRT)
LSP. *See* Localized surface plasmons (LSP)
Lyotropic liquid crystal, 436
- M**
Macrophages, 105
Macroscopic relaxation equation, 149
Maghemite, 87, 477, 519, 520, 524, 527, 531, 539
Magnetic anisotropy, 274, 275, 289
Magnetically induced optical resonances, 27, 32
Magnetic circular dichroism (MCD), 201, 465
 hysteresis loop, 479
 loop (*see* MCD hysteresis loop)
 spectral lineshape, 480
Magnetic contribution, 34
Magnetic dipole(s), 224
 at optical frequencies, 501
 radiation, 4–5, 24, 32
 at optical frequencies, 501
Magnetic domain structure, 423
Magnetic field(s), 10, 86, 89, 91, 96, 98
 induced second harmonic, 6
 strength(s), 512, 515, 526, 527, 531, 532, 535, 536, 538, 540, 541, 544–546
 hyperthermia, 263
Magnetic force microscopy (MFM), 203
 with AC magnetic field, 248–249
 applications, 232
 definition, 210
 dynamic, 217
 factors affecting, 239
 magnetic dipoles, 224
 measurement with external magnetic fields, 235
 periodic magnetic domains, 228
 probes, 245
 static, 217
Magnetic hyperfine interaction, 385
Magnetic hyperthermia, 263
Magnetic hysteresis, 425
 loops, 97
Magnetic induction, 423
Magnetic interactions, 289
Magnetic moment, 52
Magnetic nanoparticles (MNPs), 104, 232, 261, 263, 476
 anisotropic partition function, 128
 arrangement, 291
 assemblies, 289
 composition, 274
 concentration, 289, 290
 ferrofluids, 122
 Fokker-Planck equation, 144
 hyperthermia, 124
 imaging, 124
 Langevin equation, 138
 Langevin function, 127
 magnetic separation and drug delivery, 124
 magnetic storage, 124
 non-equilibrium, nonlinear models, 131
 rotation mechanisms, 126
 as sensors, 122–124
 shape, 274
 size, 274, 276, 282
 stochastic process, 132
 2D equilibrium hysteresis, 129
Magnetic nanosystems. *See* Magnetic nanoparticles (MNPs)
Magnetic-plasmonic heterostructures, 498
Magnetic point group symmetry, 7
Magnetic property, 31, 434, 443, 453
Magnetic recording media, 230
Magnetic relaxation, 386
Magnetic resonance angiography (MRA), 109, 111
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 86, 91, 512
 signal, 512, 514, 517, 532, 534
Magnetic reversal, 423
Magnetic rotational spectroscopy (MRS), 52, 53

- Magnetic rotational spectroscopy (MRS) (*cont.*)
 methodology, 64
 probes, 68
 theory, 55
 time-dependent viscosity, 58
 viscoelasticity, 59
- Magnetic susceptibility, 265, 271, 275, 286, 526
- Magnetic symmetry, 9, 15, 30
- Magnetic tracers, 53
- Magnetism, 432–433
- Magnetite, 87, 478, 519, 521, 524, 527, 531, 546
- Magnetization, 56, 71, 264, 271, 274, 320, 512, 514, 516, 519, 522, 526, 532, 539, 541, 545
 reversal, 274, 324
 vector, 512, 513, 526, 528
- Magneto-chiral effect, 500
- Magnetometry, 193–195
- Magneto-optical Fano resonance, 500
- Magneto-optical Kerr effect (MOKE), 201, 468
- Magneto-optical second harmonic generation, 498
- Magneto-optical spectroscopy, 458
- Magneto-optics, 458
- Magnetophoresis, 124
- Magnetoplasmonic(s), 483, 493
 Babinet effect, 501
 nanostructures, 493
 refractometric sensing, 496
- Magneto-resistance, 231
- Magneto-Stark effect, 27, 28
- Markov process, 132
- Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption/Ionisation (MALDI), 102
- Maximum temperature, 263, 268, 286
- Maxwell Fluid, 59, 61
- MCD. *See* Magnetic circular dichroism (MCD)
- Medicine, 432
- Methoxypoly (ethylene glycol), 103
- Micelle, 435, 436
- Micromagnetic simulation, 425
- Microrheology, 52
- Mie theory, 96
- Mn²⁺, 512, 515, 519, 522, 523, 525, 526, 533, 535, 544
- Mn-doped CdSe nanocrystals, 489, 490
- Mn-doped CdTe, 488
- Mn-doped GaAs, 484, 488
- Mn-doped GaN, 485
- Mn-doped GaP, 485
- Mn-doped InAs, 485
- Mn-doped indium oxide nanocrystals, 493
- MnO, 516, 518, 520, 523, 525, 526, 542, 544, 545, 547
- MNP. *See* Magnetic Nanoparticles (MNP)
- Mn12 Single-Molecule Magnet, 471
- Modulation of localized surface plasmons.
See Active Plasmonics
- MOKE. *See* Magneto-optical Kerr effect (MOKE)
- Molecular computing, 470
- Molecular imaging, 516, 548
- Molecular orientation, 471, 475
- Molecule-based nanomagnets, 470
- Monodisperse, 96
- Monolayers of Single-Molecule Magnets, 471
- Monomer solution, 58
- Morphology, 435, 436, 438, 440, 442
- MRI. *See* Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
- Mössbauer spectroscopy, 199–200, 383, 398
- Multi-domain, MD, 274
- Multi-level relaxation model to fit Mössbauer spectra, 401
- Multipole expansion, 3
- Multislice simulation, 418
- Muon spin rotation (μ SR), 202
- M_{xy} , 513
- M_z , 513
- N**
- NaGdF₄, 516, 518, 520, 522, 523, 525, 527, 543, 545, 547
- Nanocluster, 432, 443
- Nanocrystals, 512, 516, 519, 522, 524, 526, 537, 540, 546, 548
- Nanodendrites, 443, 448
- Nanohole arrays, 498
- Nanomagnetism, 449–452
- Nanomaterials, 87, 91, 92, 158, 159
- Nanoparticles, 102, 106, 434–449, 453
- Nanoring, 322
- Nanotechnology, 91
- Nanowire, 432, 433
- Negative” contrast agents, 516, 517, 527, 548
- Néel-Arrhenius relaxation model, 393
- Néel dynamics, 125
- Néel relaxation, 274, 275, 528, 531, 540, 545, 546
- Néel rotation, 126, 140
- Neumann’s principle, 5, 29
- Neutron reflectivity
 analysis, 350
 and x-ray reflectivity, 361–363

- exchange bias, 365
 - exchange coupling, 364
 - grazing incidence geometry, 347
 - Heusler alloy system, 366
 - LabVIEW-based simulator, 355–358
 - multilayered LB film, 369
 - off-specular reflectivity, 359
 - quantum spin state, 363
 - reflectivity and density profile, 343
 - technique, 366
 - Newtonian fluid, 54, 61
 - NHG responses, 5
 - Nickel, 481
 - nanodisks, 498
 - NMR. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)
 - NMRD. *See* Nuclear magnetic relaxation dispersion (NMRD)
 - Noble metal, 432, 434, 448, 452, 454
 - Non iron oxide MNP, 279, 286
 - Nonlinear optical response, 3
 - Nonlinear response, 7
 - Normal incidence geometry, 8
 - Nuclear magnetic relaxation dispersion (NMRD), 537, 538, 540, 546
 - Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 86, 88, 101, 197–198, 512, 532, 543
 - relaxometers, 532
 - Nucleation field, 327, 329
- O**
- Oblique incidence geometry, 20
 - Observed relaxation rate, 533
 - Off-specular reflectivity, 359
 - Oleylamine, 438, 440, 441, 448
 - Organic semiconductors, 481
 - Orientation of layers, 22
 - Outer-sphere (OS) relaxation, 533, 539
 - Oxidation state, 446, 448
 - Oxygen vacancy, 446, 448
- P**
- Packing density, 162, 163
 - Padé approximant, 151
 - Palladium (Pd), 432, 451
 - Paramagnetic, 432, 515, 516, 518, 520, 522, 523, 525, 526, 531, 535, 537, 541, 543, 545
 - Paramagnetic line shape, 467
 - Paramagnetic rods, 57
 - Paramagnetism, 446, 447
 - Partial dislocation, 425
 - Passive microrheology, 53
 - PEG. *See* Poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG)
 - PEM. *See* Photoelastic modulator
 - Permanent magnets, 65
 - Permutation symmetry, 5
 - Phase image, 425
 - Phase lag, 132
 - Phase-problem, 346
 - Photocurrent relaxation, 12
 - Photoelastic modulator, 469
 - Photoelectric conversion, 432
 - Photon, 461
 - Plaque, 107
 - Plasmon-enhanced magneto-optics, 499, 501
 - Plasmonics, 494
 - Platinum (Pt), 432, 434–442, 451, 453, 454
 - Pluronic F127, 433, 437, 443, 445, 446, 448
 - Pluronic P123, 434, 435
 - Point-group symmetry, 15, 26
 - Polar field-dependent MOKE spectroscopy.
 - See* Polar MOKE
 - Polar MOKE, 468
 - Polar response, 6
 - Polarization analysis, 461
 - Polarization modulation, 469
 - Polarization rotation, 464
 - Polarized light, 460
 - Polarized microscopy, 67
 - Polarized neutron reflectivity, 348
 - Polarized x-rays, 382
 - Polycrystallinity, 25
 - Polydispersity, 94
 - Poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG), 100, 517, 521, 522, 525, 542, 545, 547
 - Polymerization, 58
 - Polyol process, 522
 - Poly (1-vinylpyrrolidone-co-vinyl acetate) (PVP-co-VA), 434
 - Poly (vinyl pyrrolidone) (PVP), 434, 436, 440, 453
 - Porphyrinoids, 475
 - “Positive” contrast agents, 516, 523, 525, 526, 548
 - Power law, 416
 - Precession frequency, 536
 - Proton densities, 514
 - Prussian Blue analog, 473
 - Pt(acac)₂, 438, 440, 441, 448
 - Pt nanoparticles, 434, 436, 438, 440, 442–449, 451
 - Pt precursor, 436, 438
 - Pt₃Co, 422
 - Pulse heating method, 286, 288
 - Pump-probe technique, 12

Q

Quadratic variation, 134
Quadrupolar response, 15
Quality factor, 219
Quantum information processing, 473
Quantum spin states, 363
Quantum tunneling of magnetization, 470

R

Radiotherapy enhancement, 433
Rare earth-based molecular nanomagnets, 473, 475
RA-SHG imaging, 25
RA-THG, 33
Recording technology, 432
Refractometric sensing, 494
Relaxation frequency for the core and surface spin populations, 403
Relaxivity, 87, 90, 96, 512, 529, 532, 533, 537
Relaxometer, 91
Relaxometric measurements, 107
Relaxometric ratio, 548
Remanence, 447
Resonance angular frequency, 219
Reynolds number, 54
RF excitation, 513, 525
Riemann integral, 133
Rod-like magnetic probes, 71
Rod rotation, 58
Rod-shaped particles, 54
Rosensweig model, 275
Rotating magnetic field, 53, 54, 62
Rotation behavior of the nanorod, 64
Rotational correlation time, 536, 538, 543
Rubrene, 481

S

Sample environment, 266, 267, 272
SAR. *See* Specific Absorption Rate (SAR)
Scanning probe microscopy, 211
Scanning tunneling microscopy (STM), 203
Second (RA-SHG), 2
Second harmonic imaging, 25
Second harmonic magneto-optical Kerr effect, 14
Secondary resonance magnetic force microscopy, 249
Selected area electron diffraction (SAED), 433, 443, 444
Self-regulating MNPs, 286
Sensor, 432

Sfluorescence microscopy, 67
Shape, 432, 434, 439, 443
SHG imaging, 12, 13, 25
Signal, 511, 514, 515, 517, 519, 522, 525, 526, 532
Signal-intensity curve, 514
Silver nanoparticles, 495, 497
Single and multilayer stacking, 19
Single-domain (SD), 274, 276, 282, 289
Single-Ion Magnets, 473
Single-Molecule Magnets, 470
Size, 432, 434, 436, 438, 440, 443, 446, 448, 452, 454
Small angle neutron scattering, 202–203
Small particles of iron oxide (SPIO), 516, 517, 525, 543, 547
SMM. *See* Single-Molecule Magnets (SMM)
Sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS), 434
Solomon-Bloembergen-Morgan (SBM), 532
Solvothormal, 433, 434, 453
Spallation sources, 342
sp-d coupling, 484, 485, 487, 490
Specific absorption rate (SAR), 262, 275
 determination, calorimetric, 263
 determination, experimental data, 276, 280, 282, 290
 determination, initial-slope method, 268, 272
 determination, magnetic, 263, 264
 determination, numerical simulations, 273, 276, 282, 289, 291
 determination, pulse heating method, 267, 272, 286
 determination, setup, 272, 273
 determination, T-vs.-t characteristic, 267, 269
Specific loss power (SLP), 262
Spectral resolution, 10
Spherical probes, 68
Spinel ferrite, 477
Spin-polarized impurity band, 488
Spin-polarized scanning tunneling microscopy (SP-STM), 203
Spin-polarized scanning tunneling spectroscopy (SP-STs), 203
Spins, 512, 514, 526, 532, 534, 536, 540
SPIO. *See* Small particles of iron oxide (SPIO)
SPM/FM transition, 275, 282, 286
SPP. *See* Surface propagating plasmons (SPP)
SPR. *See* Surface plasmon resonance (SPR)
Square wave-like field, 65
SQUID, 193–195, 271, 286, 425
Static externally applied field, 6

- Static magnetic field, 61
Static magnetic force microscopy, 217
Statistical moments, 149
Statistical quantitative magnetic force microscopy, 234–235
Stoner–Wohlfarth hysteresis loop, 131
Stoner–Wohlfarth model, 280, 281
Strained samples, 10
Stratonovich integrals, 135
Strong magnetic fields, 71
Structural symmetry, 15
Sum-frequency generation, 4, 17, 18
Sum rule analysis, 407
Superconducting SQUID detectors, 123
Superconductivity, 15
Superconductors, 230–231
Superparamagnetic, 97, 98, 105, 111, 512, 514, 516, 518, 520, 522, 525, 529, 531, 532, 539, 541, 543, 545, 546
 blocking temperature, 389
 nanoparticles, 125
 SPM, 274, 275, 290
Superparamagnetism, 87, 383
Surface, 432, 434, 443, 446, 448, 454
 carrier dynamics, 14
 coatings, 521
 effects, 96, 97
 engineering, 86, 100, 102
 enhanced Raman spectroscopy, 432
 functionalisation, 95
 plasmons, 494
 propagating plasmons, 494
 reconstruction, 414
 SHG, 13, 14
 spin population, 393
Surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 483
Surfactant, 433–436, 443, 453
Susceptibility, 57
Susceptibility tensor, 4, 7
Switching-magnetization magnetic force microscopy, 241
Symmetry, 2, 7
Symmetry changes, 12
Synchronous, 58
- T**
 T_1 , 513, 519, 525, 526, 532, 534–536, 540, 543
 T_2 , 513, 519, 522, 525, 527, 532, 534, 540
Tapping mode, 213
TbPc₂ Single-Ion Magnet, 473
TEM. *See* Transmission electron microscopy (TEM)
- Temperature control, 272, 273
Tensor elements, 7, 10, 28, 30
Tetronic 1107, 434, 436, 453
Thermal decomposition, 520, 523
Thermal model, 265, 267, 273
Thermomagnetic reversal phenomena, 249
Thin films, 9
Thin films thickening with time, 74
Third harmonic generation, 2, 5, 7, 32, 33
3D topological insulator, 13
Time-dependent intensity, 94
Time-dependent rheology, 74
Time-of-flight (TOF) technique, 342
Time-resolved experiments, 8, 13, 14, 22, 29–30
Time reversal, 5
Transition metal dichalcogenides, 22
Translational correlation time, 539
Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 91–93, 381, 389, 433, 435, 444, 449, 519, 520
 grid, 93
Transparent materials, 8
Transverse magnetisation, 88, 89
Transverse MOKE, 468
Transverse relaxation, 87, 89, 90
 time, 513
Tri-blocking polymer, 435
Twin boundaries, 414
- U**
Ultra-small nanoparticles, 518, 519, 525, 530
Unpaired electrons, 446, 448
USPIO, 516, 520, 522, 525, 541, 543, 547
- V**
VCAM-1, 106
Verdet constant, 465, 483
Vibrating sample magnetometry (VSM), 237, 271
Vibrational dynamics, 18
Viscosity, 530, 531, 538, 545
Vogel-Fulcher law, 393
Voigt effect, 467
Volatile liquid, 72
VSM. *See* Vibrating sample magnetometry (VSM)
- W**
Water exchange, 519, 535, 538, 544
Water residence time, 534, 538

Weiss domains, 528, 529, 531
White noise, 133, 139
Wiener process, 134

X

XMCD. *See* X-ray Magnetic Circular
Dichroism (XMCD)

X-ray absorption spectroscopy (XAS), 383, 404
X-ray diffraction (XRD), 380, 433, 443, 448

X-ray magnetic circular dichroism (XMCD),
198–199, 383, 404, 476
X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS), 433,
443, 445, 446, 448
X-ray powder diffraction, 387

Z

Zeeman effect, 464
Zero loss region, 419