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List of Symbols

Constants

- $a_0 = \hbar/me^2$ Bohr radius
 c Velocity of light
 e Elementary charge
 $\hbar = h/2\pi$ Planck's constant divided by 2π
 m Mass of electron
 $Ry = me^4/2\hbar^2$ Rydberg unit of energy

Quantum numbers

- j Electron angular momentum
 J Atomic angular momentum
 J_T Total angular momentum of a system including atom and outer (scattered) electron
 l Electron orbital momentum
 L Atomic orbital momentum
 L_p Orbital momentum of atomic core (of parent ion)
 L_T Total orbital momentum of a system including atom and scattered electron
 m, M Magnetic quantum numbers
 n Principal quantum number
 s Electron spin momentum
 S Atomic spin momentum
 S_p Spin momentum of atomic core (of parent ion)
 S_T Total spin momentum of a system including atom and scattered electron
 λ Orbital momentum of outer (scattered) electron

Basic Notations

- a_0 Set of quantum numbers for initial state of an atom
 a, a_1 Set of quantum numbers for final state
 A Fitting parameter for approximation of rate coefficients $\langle v\sigma \rangle$
 A_{ij} Einstein coefficient for spontaneous emission (radiative transition probability) [s^{-1}]

- C Fitting parameter for approximation of cross sections σ
 D Fitting parameter for analytical approximation of calculated cross sections and rate coefficients
 DE Energy scaling parameter
 E_a Energy of bound electron in state a
 $\mathcal{E}_0, \mathcal{E}$ Initial and final energies of free electron
 f_{ij} Oscillator strength
 $f(\vartheta)$ Scattering amplitude
 F_λ, F_y^y, F_r^r Radial functions of scattered electron in various representations
 $g(a)$ Statistical weight of level a
 $G_{S_p L_p}^{SL} = (l^{n-1} [S_p L_p] | SL \rangle l^n SL)$ Coefficient of fractional parentage [see Ref. 1.1]
 $G(\beta)$ Function of analytical approximation for rate coefficients $\langle v\sigma \rangle$
 $G_T(r, r')$ Green's function
 $j_x(z)$ Spherical Bessel function
 $\mathcal{H}(\beta)$ Holtmark distribution function
 $n^* = \sqrt{z^2 Ry / |E|}$ Effective principal quantum number
 N Number density of particles [cm^{-3}]
 $P_l(\cos \vartheta)$ Legendre polynomials
 $P_l, P_{nl}, P_{nl}(r) = r R_{nl}(r)$, where $R_{nl}(r)$ is radial function for bound electron
 $P \int$ Principal value of integral
 Q, Q_κ Angular factor defining the dependence of cross sections on angular momenta for transitions with no change of spin
 Q'', Q''_κ Angular factor for exchange cross sections
 S, S_{ik} Scattering matrix
 T Temperature in energy units
 T_{ik} Transition matrix
 $u = \mathcal{E} / \Delta E = (\mathcal{E}_0 - \Delta E) / \Delta E$ Electron energy in threshold units
 v Velocity of particles
 $\langle v\sigma \rangle$ Rate coefficient averaged over Maxwellian velocity distribution [$cm^3 s^{-1}$]
 $W_{a_0 a}$ Dimensionless transition probability, frequency of collisional transitions [s^{-1}]

$W_a(c)$	Autoionization probability for atomic state c [s^{-1}]	O	Solid angle
z	Charge of atomic core (of parent ion)	ρ	Impact parameter, density matrix
$Z = z - 1$	Charge of ion	$\rho_{s\sigma}$	Spherical components of density matrix
\mathcal{Z}	Charge of nucleus	$\sigma_{a_0 a}, \sigma(a_0, a)$	Effective cross section
γ	Line width (full width) in Chapter 7, set of quantum numbers for atomic term in Sect. 6.2	$\sigma(a_0 \lambda_0, a \lambda)$	Partial cross section
$\gamma = aM \lambda m m^3$	Set of quantum numbers for a system including atom and scattered electron	φ	Fitting parameter for approximation of cross sections
$\Gamma = a \lambda^2 / 2 L_T S_T$	Set of quantum numbers for a system including atom and scattered electron in representation of total momenta	$\Phi(u)$	Functions of analytical approximation for cross sections
Δ	Line shift in Chapter 7	χ	Fitting parameter for approximation of rate coefficients
$\Delta E = E_i - E_k$	Energy difference for levels i and k	$[j_1 j_2 \dots j_n] = \sqrt{(2j_1 + 1)(2j_2 + 1) \dots (2j_n + 1)}$	
κ	Multipole order	$(m_1 m_2 s \sigma)$	Klebsch-Gordan coefficients (abbreviated notation)
κ_d	Rate coefficient of dielectronic recombination [$\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$]	$\begin{pmatrix} j_1 j_2 j_3 \\ m_1 m_2 m_3 \end{pmatrix}$	Wigner's $3j$ symbol
κ_r	Rate coefficient for three-body recombination [$\text{cm}^6 \text{s}^{-1}$]	$\begin{Bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \end{Bmatrix}$	$6j$ symbol
κ_v	Rate coefficient of radiative recombination [$\text{cm}^3 \text{s}^{-1}$]	$\begin{Bmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ p & q & r \end{Bmatrix}$	$9j$ symbol
		$(a_0 \ T \ a)$	Reduced matrix element

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