

Serviceteil

Literatur – 238

Stichwortverzeichnis – 262

A

B

C

Literatur

- Adams DB, Gold AR, Burt AD (1978) Rise in female-initiated sexual arousal at ovulation and its suppression by oral contraceptive. *N Engl J Med* 299: 1145–1150
- Addiego F, Belzer EG, Comolli J, Moger W, Perry JD, Whipple B (1981) Female ejaculation – A case-study. *J Sex Res* 17: 13–21
- Ahlers CJ, Schaefer GA, Beier KM (2006) Das Spektrum der Sexualstörungen und ihre Klassifizierbarkeit im ICD-10 und DSM-IV. *Sexuologie* 12: 120–152
- Ahlers CJ, Schäfer GA, Beier KM (2004) Das »5 x 3 der Sexualmedizin« (SEXMED-5 x 3). Die zentralen Komponenten des sexuellen Erlebens und Verhaltens. *Sexuologie* 11: 74–97
- Ahrendt HJ (1985) Geschlechtliche Entwicklung, Sexualverhalten und Kontrazeption 15- bis 17-jähriger weiblicher Jugendlicher. *Medizin. Habilitationsschrift, Magdeburg*
- Ahrendt HJ (2000) Spezielle Probleme der hormonalen Kontrazeption bei Jugendlichen aus gynäkologischer Sicht. *Sexuologie, Bd 7. Elsevier, Urban & Fischer, München, S 27–40*
- Ahrendt HJ (2010) Transsexuelle in der gynäkologischen Praxis. *Frauenarzt* 51 (7): 660–666
- Ahrendt HJ, Friedrich C (2010) Prävention und Therapie von Sexualstörungen. *Akademios, Hamburg*
- Ahrendt HJ, Friedrich C (2011a) Häufigkeit sexueller Fragen und Probleme in der gynäkologischen Sprechstunde. *Frauenarzt* 52 (6): 574–581
- Ahrendt HJ, Friedrich C (2011b) Zur Situation der Ausbildung in Sexualmedizin. *Frauenarzt* 52 (8): 795–799
- Ahrendt HJ, Friedrich C (2013a) Lebensphasen und Sexualität. In: Kaufmann M, Costa SD, Scharl A (Hrsg) *Die Gynäkologie, 3. Aufl, Kap 58. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 1052–1068*
- Ahrendt H-J, Friedrichs C (2013b) Sexualphysiologie. In: Kaufmann M, Costa S-D, Scharl A (Hrsg) *Die Gynäkologie, 3. Aufl, Kap 56. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 1017–1028*
- Ahrendt H-J, Friedrichs C (2013c) Sexuelle Funktionsstörungen der Frau: Diagnostik, Therapie. In: Kaufmann M, Costa S-D, Scharl A (Hrsg) *Die Gynäkologie, 3. Aufl, Kap 57. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 1029–1051*
- Ahrendt HJ, Dreyer P, Beifuß C (1995) Und hinterher ist alles anders – Libido und Orgasmus postpartum. *Leipziger Texte zur Sexualität* 6: 7–26
- Ahrendt HJ, Friedrich C, Dreyer P (2010) Sexualität in der Schwangerschaft und post partum: Konsequenzen für die Praxis. *Gynäkol Geburtsh Gynäkol Endokrinol* 6 (3): 130–138
- Al-Azzawi F, Bitzer J, Brandenburg U et al. (2010) Therapeutic options for postmenopausal female sexual dysfunction. *Climacteric* 13: 103–120
- Alexander DA, Naji AA, Pinion SB et al. (1996) Randomised trial comparing hysterectomy with endometrial ablation for dysfunctional bleeding: psychiatric and psychological aspects. *BMJ* 312: 280–284
- Alexander GM, Sherwin BB, Bancroft J, Davidson DW (1990) Testosterone and Sexual Behavior in Oral Contraceptive Users and Nonusers: A prospective Study. *Hormones Behav* 24: 388–402
- Alexander JL, Dennerstein L, Burger H, Graziottin A (2006) Testosterone and libido in surgically and naturally menopausal women. *Women's Health* May 2 (3): 459–477
- Altman D et al. (2009) Sexual dysfunction after trokar-guided transvaginal mesh repair of pelvic organ prolapse. *Obstet Gynecol* 113 (1): 127–133
- American Psychiatric Association – APA (1994) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*. American Psychiatric Association, Washington, DC
- Andersen BL, Hacker NF (1983) Psychosexual adjustment after vulvar surgery. *Obstet Gynecol* 62: 457–462
- Anderson SG, Rodin J, Ariyan S (1994) Treatment consideration in postmastectomy reconstruction: their relative importance and relationship to patient satisfaction. *Ann Plast Surg* 33: 263–271
- Anderson-Hunt M, Dennerstein L (1994) Increased sexual response after oxytocine (editorial). *BMJ* 309–329
- Anderson-Hunt M, Dennerstein L (1995) Oxytocin and female sexuality. *Gynecol Obstet Invest* 40: 217–221
- Apple RD (1987) *Mothers and Medicine. a social history of infant feeding, 1890–1950*. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison
- Arbeitsgemeinschaft der wissenschaftlichen und medizinischen Fachgesellschaften – AWMF (2012) *Erektile Dysfunktion: Diagnostik und Therapie*. Registernummer 030-112, gültig bis 31.12.2014 [<http://www.awmf.org/leitlinien/detail/II/030-112.html>]
- Arbeitsgemeinschaft Medizinrecht der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Gynäkologie und Geburtshilfe (2003) *Stellungnahme zu Rechtsfragen bei der Behandlung Minderjähriger*. *Frauenarzt* 44: 1111–1112. Aktualisiert 2011, <http://www.dggg.de/leitlinien/aktuelle-leitlinien/4-medizinrecht/>
- Archer DF (2000) Guiding your patients through the transitional years, menopause, and beyond. *Contemp Obstet Gynecol (Suppl)*: 1–18
- Argiolas A (1992) Oxytocin stimulation of penile erection. In: Oxytocin in maternal, sexual, and social behavior. In: Pedersen C, Caldwell J, Jirikowski G, Insel T (eds) *Ann NY Acad Sci* 652: 194–203
- Argiolas A, Melis MR (2003) The neurophysiology of the sexual cycle. *J Endocrinol Invest* 26 (3 Suppl): 20–22. Review
- Arlt W (2006) Androgen therapy in women. *Eur J Endocrinol* 154: 1–11

- Arlt W, Callies F, Allolio B (2000) Dhea Replacement in Women with Adrenal Insufficiency – Pharmacokinetics, Bioconversion and Clinical Effects on Well-Being, Sexuality and Cognition. *Endocrine Res* 26: 505–511
- Arora NK, Gustafson DH, Hawkins RP et al. (2001) Impact of surgery and chemotherapy on the quality of life of younger women with breast carcinoma. *Cancer* 92: 1288–1298
- Aslan G et al. (2005) Sexual function in women with urinary incontinence. *Int J Impot Res* 17 (3): 248–51
- Audette C, Waterman J (2010) The sexual health of women after gynecologic malignancy. *J Midwifery Womens Health* 55: 357–62
- Avery MD, Duckett L, Frantzich CR (2000) The experience of sexuality during breastfeeding. *J Midwifery Womens Health* 45: 227–237
- Avis NE, Stellato R, Crawford S, Johannes C, Longcope C (2000) Is there an association between menopause status and sexual functioning? *Menopause* 7: 297–309
- Avis NE, Crawford S, Manuel J (2004) Psychosocial problems among younger women with breast cancer. *Psycho-oncology* 13: 295–308
- Awad O, Bühling KJ (2011) Väter im Kreißaal: Ergebnisse einer Umfrage. *Geburtsh Frauenheilkd* 71: 511–517
- Bachmann GA (1994) The changes before »the change«: strategies for the transition to the menopause. *Postgrad Med* 95: 113–115, 119–121, 124
- Bachmann GA (1995) Influence of menopause on sexuality. *Int J Fertil* 40: 16–22
- Bachmann GA, Bancroft J, Braunstein G et al. (2002) Female androgen insufficiency: the princeton consensus statement on definition, classification, and assessment. *Fertil Steril* 77: 660–665
- Bachmann GA, Leiblum SR (2004) The impact of hormones on menopausal sexuality: a literature review. *Menopause* 11: 120–130
- Bachmann GA, Leiblum SR, Grill J (1989) Brief sexual inquiry in gynecologic practice. *Obstet Gynecol* 73: 425–427
- Bachmann GA, Leiblum SR, Kemmann E, Colburn DW, Swartzman L, Shelden R (1984) Sexual expression and its determinants in the postmenopausal woman. *Maturitas* 6: 19–29
- Balboni GC, Gheri G, Gheri Bryk S, Barni T, Arimondi C, Vannelli GB (1991) New trends in olfaction. Proceedings of the 45th Congress of the Italian Society of Anatomy. Mozzon, Firenze pp 14–46
- Bancroft J (1988) *Human Sexuality and Its Problems*, 2nd edn. Edinburgh, Churchill Livingstone
- Bancroft J (1988) Sexual desire and the brain. *Sex Marital Ther* 3: 11–27
- Bancroft J (2005) The endocrinology of sexual arousal. *J Endocrinol* 186: 411–427
- Bancroft J, Davidson DW, Warner P, Tyrer G (1980) Androgens and sexual behavior in women using oral contraceptives. *Clin Endocrinol* 12: 327–340
- Bancroft J, Sanders D, Davidson D, Warner P (1983) Mood, sexuality, hormones and the menstrual cycle. III. Sexuality and the role of androgens. *Psychosom Med* 45: 509–517
- Bancroft J, Sherwin B, Alexander G, Davidson H, Walker A (1991a) Oral contraceptives, androgens, and the sexuality of young women: 1. A comparison of sexual experience, sexual attitudes, and gender roles in oral contraceptive users and nonusers. *Arch Sex Behav* 20: 105–120
- Bancroft J, Sherwin B, Alexander G, Davidson H, Walker A (1991b) Oral contraceptives, androgens, and the sexuality of young women: 11. The Role of Androgens. *Arch Sex Behav* 20: 121–135
- Barakat RR, Markman M, Randall ME (2009) *Principles and practice of gynecologic oncology*, 5th edn. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, PA
- Barber MD et al. (2002) Sexual function in women with urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapsed 99 (2): 281–289
- Barbo DM (1998) Menopause. In: Wallis LA, Kasper AS, Reader GG et al. (eds) *Textbook of Women's Health*. Lippincott-Raven, Philadelphia, PA, pp 721–729
- Bartellas E, Crane JM, Daley M, Bennett KA, Hutchens D (2000) Sexuality and sexual activity in pregnancy. *BJOG* 107: 964–968
- Bartels A, Zeki S (2000) The neural correlates of maternal and romantic love. *NeuroReport* 17 (11): 3829–3834
- Barni S, Mondin R (1997) Sexual dysfunction in treated breast cancer patients. *Ann Oncol* 8: 149–153
- Basson R (2002a) Rethinking low sexual desire in women. *BJOG* 109: 357–363
- Basson R (2002b) Review: Female sexual dysfunctions – the new models. *Br J Diabetes Vascular Dis* 2 (4): 267–270
- Basson R (2003) *Clinical Updates in Women's Health Care: Sexuality and Sexual Disorders*. Am Coll Obstet Gynaecol, Washington, DC
- Basson R (2005) Women's sexual dysfunction: revised and expanded definitions. *CMAJ* 172: 1327–1333
- Basson R (2006) Sexual desire and arousal disorders in women. *N Engl J Med* 354: 1497–1506
- Basson R, Berman J, Burnett A et al. (2000) Report of the international consensus development conference on female sexual dysfunction: definitions and classifications. *J Urol* 163: 888–893
- Basson R, Leiblum S, Brotto L, Derogatis L, Fourcroy J, Fugl-Meyer K, Graziottin A, Heiman JR, Laan E, Meston C, Schover L, van Lankveld J, Schultz WW (2004a) Revised definitions of women's sexual dysfunction. *J Sex Med* 1: 40–48
- Basson R, McInnes R, Schmith M et al. (2002) Efficacy and Safety of Sildefanil in Women with sexual Dysfunction Associated with Female Sexual Arousal Disorder *J Women's Health Gend Based Med* 11: 367
- Basson R, Rosen R et al. (2004b) *Sexual medicine: Sexual pain and its management*. Health Publications, Paris, pp 937–946
- Basson R, Weijmar Schultz W, Binik Y, Eschenbach D, Wesselsmann U, Van Lankveld J (2005a) Women's sexual pain and its management. *J Sex Med* 2 (3): 301–316
- Basson R, Weijmar Schultz WCM, Binik YM, Brotto LA, Eschenbach DA et al. (2005b) Women's sexual desire and arousal disorders and sexual pain. In: Lue TF, Basson R, Rosen R

- et al. (eds) *Sexual medicine: Sexual dysfunctions in men and women*. 2nd Int Consultation on Sexual Dysfunctions, Paris
- Battaglia C, Nappi RE, Mancini F, Cianciosi A, Persico N, Busacchi P, Facchinetti F, de Aloysio D (2008) Menstrual cycle-related morphometric and vascular modifications of the clitoris. *J Sex Med* 5: 2853–2861
- Battaglia C, Nappi RE, Sisti G, Persico N, Busacchi P, Venturoli S (2009) The role of 3-D ultrasonography in the evaluation of menstrual cycle-related vascular modifications of the clitoris. A prospective pilot study. *J Sex Med* 6: 2715–2721
- Battaglia C, Battaglia B, Mancini F, Nappi RE, Paradisi R, Venturoli S (2011) Moderate alcohol intake, genital vascularization, and sexuality in young, healthy, eumenorrheic women. A pilot study. *J Sex Med* 8: 2334–2343
- Battaglia C, Battaglia B, Mancini F, Busacchi P, Paganotto MC, Morotti E, Venturoli S (2012) Sexual behavior and oral contraception: A pilot study. *J Sex Med* 9: 550–557
- Battaglia C, Morotti E, Persico N, Battaglia B, Busacchi P, Casadio P, Paradisi R, Venturoli S (2014) Clitoral vascularization and sexual behavior in young patients treated with drospirenone-ethinyl estradiol or contraceptive vaginal ring: A prospective, randomized, pilot study. *J Sex Med* 11 (2): 471–480 [doi: 10.1111/jsm.12392. Epub ahead of print]
- Baulieu EE, Thomas G, Legrain S, Lahlou N, Roger M, Debuire B, Faucounau V, Girard L, Hervy MP, Latour F, Leaud MC, Mokrane A, Pitti-Ferrandi H, Trivalle C, de Lacharrière O, Nouveau S, Rakoto- Arison B, Souberbielle JC, Raison J, Le Bouc Y, Raynaud A, Girerd X, Forette F (2000) Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA), DHEA sulfate, and aging: contribution of the DHEAge Study to a sociobiomedical issue. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 97: 4279–4284
- Baumgärtner AK et al. (2011) Breast cancer after hormone replacement therapy – does prognosis differ in perimenopausal and postmenopausal women? *Breast* 20 (5): 448–454
- Bayerisches Staatsministeriums für Arbeit und Soziales, Familie und Integration (2012) Leitfaden für Ärztinnen und Ärzte »Gewalt gegen Kinder und Jugendliche – Erkennen und Handeln«, Stand Juli 2012 [www.aerzteleitfaden.bayern.de]
- Beck AT, Ward CH, Mendelson M, Mock J, Erbaugh J (1961) An inventory for measuring depression. *Arch Gen Psychiat* 4: 561–571
- Beck Gayle J, Bozman AW, Qualtrough T (1991) The experience of sexual desire: psychological correlates in a college sample. *J Sex Res* 28: 443–56
- Becker S, Bosinski HAG, Clement U, Eicher W, Goerlich T, Hartmann U, Kockott G, Langer D, Preuss W, Schmidt G, Springer A, Wille R (1997) Standards der Behandlung und Begutachtung von Transsexuellen. *Sexuologie* 4: 130–138
- Beier KM (2013) *Sexualmedizin des Jugendalters*. Frauenarzt 54: 588–592
- Beier KM, Loewitt K (2004) *Lust in Beziehung – Einführung in die syndiastische Sexualtherapie*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 2
- Beier KM, Loewitt K (2011) *Praxisleitfaden Sexualmedizin*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 85–123
- Beier KM, Bosinski H, Loewitt K, Sohn M, Peek A (2005a) Geschlechtsidentitätsstörungen. In: Beier KM, Bosinski H, Loewitt K (Hrsg) *Sexualmedizin*. Elsevier, Urban & Fischer, München Jena, S 365–412
- Beier KM, Bosinski H, Loewitt K (2005b) Beratung und Behandlung bei sexuellen Funktionsstörungen. In: Beier KM, Bosinski H, Loewitt K (Hrsg) *Sexualmedizin*. Urban & Fischer, München Jena, S 307–364
- Beier KM, Bosinski HAG, Loewitt K (Hrsg) (2005c) *Sexualmedizin, Grundlagen und Praxis*, 2. Aufl. Elsevier, München
- Bekker M, Beck J, Putter H, Venema P, Lycklama a Nijeholt A, Pelger R, Elzevier H (2009) Sexual function improvement following surgery for stress incontinence: The relevance of coital incontinence. *J Sex Med* 6: 3208–3213
- Belzer EG (1981) Orgasmic expulsions of women – A review and heuristic inquiry. *J Sex Res* 17: 1–12
- Benyamini Y, Gozlan M, Kokia E (2005) Variability in the difficulties experienced by women undergoing infertility treatments. *Fertil Steril* 83 (2): 275–283
- Berghella V, Klebanoff M, McPherson C et al. (2002) Sexual intercourse association with asymptomatic bacterial vaginosis and *Trichomonas vaginalis* treatment in relationship to preterm birth. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 187: 1277–1282
- Bergmark K, Avall-Lundqvist E, Dickman PW, Henningsohn L, Steineck G (1999) Vaginal changes and sexuality in women with a history of cervical cancer. *N Engl J Med* 340: 383–389
- Berlin-Institut für Bevölkerung und Entwicklung [http://www.berlin-institut.org/fileadmin/user_upload/Studien/Ungewollt_kinderlos_Webversion.pdf]
- Berman JR et al. (1999) Clinical evaluation of female sexual function: effects of age and estrogen status on subjective an physiologic sexual responses. *Int J Impot Res* 11 (Suppl 1): 31–38
- Berman JR, Bassuk J (2002) Physiology and pathophysiology of female sexual function and dysfunction. *World J Urol* 20: 111–118
- Berman JR, Berman LA, Toler TM, Steven M et al. (2003b) Safety and Efficacy of Sildenafil for the Treatment of Female Sexual Arousal Disorder: A Double-Blind, Placebo Controlled Study. *J Urol* 170: 2333
- Berman JR, Goldstein I (2001) Female sexual dysfunction. *Urol Clin North Am* 28: 405–416
- Berman JR, McCarthy M, Kyprianou N (1998) Effect of estrogen withdrawal on nitric oxide synthase expression and apoptosis in rat vagina. *Urology* 51: 650–656
- Berman L, Berman J, Felder S, Pollets D, Chhabra S, Miles M, Powell JA (2003a) Seeking help for sexual function complaints: what gynecologists need to know about the female patient's experience. *Fertil Steril* 79 (3): 572–576
- Berner MM, Schmidt E, Weinhäupl C, Günzler C, Kriston L, Zahradnik HP (2010) Prävalenz, Diagnostik und Therapie weiblicher sexueller Funktionsstörungen in der gynäkologischen Praxis – Eine deutschlandweite

- Repräsentativbefragung. Geburtshilfe Frauenheilkd 70: 281–287
- Berner MM, Wendt A, Kriston L, Rohde A (2005) Erleben der Sexualität nach Schwangerschaft und Entbindung. Geburtsh Frauenheilkd 65: 751–760
- Bertsch K, Herpertz SC (2011) Oxytocin – ein prosoziales Hormon Effekte in und außerhalb des Wochenbetts – Gynäkologische Endokrinologie. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York
- Beutel M (1991) Psychosomatic aspects in the diagnosis and treatment of erectile dysfunction. Department of Psychosomatic Medicine, Justus Liebig University, Gießen, Germany 31 Suppl 1: 37–44
- BGH v. 10.10.2006, Az. VI ZR 74/05
- BGH v. 16.11.1972, NJW 1972, 335
- BGH, VersR 1989, 145 f.
- BGHZ (1959) 29, 33, 36 = NJW 1959, 811
- Bhasin S, Cunningham GR, Hayes FJ, Matsumoto AM, Snyder PJ, Swerdloff RS, Montori VM (2006) Testosterone therapy in adult men with androgen deficiency syndromes: an endocrine society clinical practice guideline. J Clin Endocrinol Metab 91: 1995–2010
- Bhattacharya S, Mollison J, Pinion S et al. (1996) A comparison of bladder and ovarian function following hysterectomy or endometrial ablation. Br Obstet Gynecol 103: 889–903
- Biglia N, Cozzarella M, Cacciari F, Ponzzone R, Roagna R, Maggiorotto F, Sismondi P (2003) Menopause after breast cancer: A survey on breast cancer survivors. Maturitas 45: 29–38
- Biglia N et al. (2009) Non-hormonal treatment of hot flashes in breast cancer survivors: gabapentin vs. vitamin E. Climacteric 2009: 310–318
- Biglia N, Maffei S, Lello S, Nappi RE (2010) Tibolone in postmenopausal women: a review based on recent randomised controlled clinical trials. Gynecol Endocrinol 26 (11): 804–814
- Bines J, Oleske DM, Cobleigh MA (1996) Ovarian function in premenopausal women treated with adjuvant chemotherapy for breast cancer. J Clin Oncol 14: 1718–1729
- Birge SJ (1994) The role of estrogen deficiency in the aging of the central nervous system. In: Lobo RA (ed) Treatment of Postmenopausal Women: Basic and Clinical aspect. Raven Press 153–7
- Bitzer J (1994) Wie beeinflussen kontrazeptive Methoden die Sexualität der Frau? Arch Gynecol Obstet 255: (Suppl 2) 315–320
- Bitzer J (2003) Die Sexualität des älteren Paares. J Menopause 10: 15–19
- Bitzer J (2008) Die sexuelle Dysfunktion der Frau – Ursachen und aktuelle Therapieoptionen. Uni-Med, Bremen
- Bitzer J (2011) Was tun bei Lustlosigkeit? Zum Glück mit Medikamenten (Sonderheft 2). J Reproduktionsmed Endokrinol 8: 4–6
- Bixo M, Backstrom T, Winblad B, Andersson A (1995) Estradiol and testosterone in specific regions of the human female brain in different endocrine states. J Steroid biochem Mol Biol 55: 297–303
- Blaicher W, Gruber D, Bieglmayer C, Blaicher AM, Knogler W, Huber JC (1999) The role of oxytocin in relation to female sexual arousal. Gyn Obst Invest 47: 125–126
- Bloom L (1994) Meeting sexuality needs of women with breast cancer. Innov Oncol Nursing 10: 46–45
- Blobber SL, Giobbie-Hurder A, Emmons KM, Winer E, Partridge A (2013) Psychosexual functioning and body image following a diagnosis of ductal carcinoma in situ. J Sex Med 10: 370–377
- Boehringer (2009) Flibanserin demonstrates efficacy and tolerability in pivotal phase III Trials in pre-menopausal women with hypoactive sexual desire disorder (HSDD). Boehringer, Ingelheim
- Bolona ER, Uraga MV, Haddad RM, Tracz MJ, Sideras K, Kennedy CC, Caples SM, Erwin PJ, Montori VM (2007) Testosterone use in men with sexual dysfunction: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized placebo-controlled trials. Mayo Clin Proc 82: 20–28
- Bordeleau L et al. (2010) Multicenter, randomized, cross-over clinical trial of Venlafaxine versus Gabapentin for the management of hot flashes in breast cancer survivors. J Clin Oncol 28: 5147–5152
- Borissova AM, Kovatcheva R, Shinkov A, Vukov M (2001) A study of the psychological status and sexuality in middle-aged Bulgarian women: Significance of the hormone replacement therapy (HRT). Maturitas 39: 177–83
- Borrmann B (2005) Kurz- und mittelfristige Auswirkungen des Stillens auf die maternale Gesundheit post partum. Gelsenkirchen, Dissertation, S 69ff.
- Borsini F, Evans K, Jason K, Rohde F, Alexander B, Pollentier S (2002) Pharmacology of flibanserin. CNS Drug Rev. 8 (2): 117–142
- Bosinski H (2003) Diagnostische und arztrechtliche Probleme bei transsexuellen Geschlechtsidentitätsstörungen. Urologe [A] 42: 709–721
- Bosinski H AG (2006) Sexualstörungen – Geschlechtsidentitätsstörungen. In: Förstl H, Hautzinger M, Roth G (Hrsg) Neurobiologie psychischer Störungen. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 807–826
- Bosinski H AG, Arndt R, Sippel WG, Wille R (1996) Geschlechtsidentitätsstörungen bei Kindern und Jugendlichen: Nosologie und Epidemiologie. Monatsschr Kinderheilkd 144: 1235–1241
- Bosinski HAG (2000) Frau-zu-Mann-Transsexualismus: Ein biopsychosozialer Erklärungsansatz. Humanontogenetik 2: 69–86
- Bosinski HAG (2009) Neurobiologie der Transsexualität. In: Müller J (ed) Neurobiologie forensisch relevanter Störungen. Grundlagen, Störungsbilder, Perspektiven. Kohlhammer, Stuttgart, S 394–405
- Bosinski HAG, Schröder I, Arndt R, Heidenreich M, Wille R (1995) Anthropometrische Befunde bei Frau-zu-Mann Transsexuellen. Sexuologie 2: 325–335
- Bouchard C, Brisson J, Fortier M, Morin C, Blanchette C (2002) Use of oral contraceptive pills and vulvar vestibulitis: A casecontrol study. Am J Epidemiol 156: 254–261

- Brache V, Faundes A, Alvarez F, Cochona L (2002) Non-menstrual adverse events during use of implantable contraceptives for women: data from clinical trials. *Contraception* 65: 63–74
- Bradley KC, Meisel RL (2001) Sexual behavior induction of c-Fos in the nucleus accumbens and amphetamine-stimulated locomotor activity are sensitized by previous sexual experience in female Syrian hamsters. *J Neurosci* 21: 2123–2130
- Brähler E (2009) Verbreitung von Tätowierung, Piercing, und Körperhaarentfernung in Deutschland. Ergebnisse einer Repräsentativbefragung in Deutschland im Mai und Juni 2009. Pressemitteilung, Universität Leipzig, 13. Juli 2009
- Brandenburg U, Leeners B, Schulte-Wefers H, Krahl D, Rath W (2002) Sexualität – ein Tabu in der Gynäkologie? Eine Analyse der Interaktion zwischen sexuellen und gynäkologischen Problemen. *Geburtsh Frauenheilkd* 62: (Suppl 1) 1–4
- Braunstein GD (2002) Androgen insufficiency in women: summary of critical issues. *Fertil Steril* 77: 94–99
- Breier R (2013) Sexuelle Themen in den Medien als Stolperfalle für Paare und Singles ab 45? *Frauenarzt* 54: 52–55
- Breitenbach V, Hoffmann A, Kleine-Gunk B (2005) Kosmetische Operationen bei Jugendlichen. *Frauenarzt* 46: 1116–1119
- Brenner MH (2003) Geleitwort. In: Schwartz FW (Hrsg) *Public Health – Gesundheit und Gesundheitswesen*, 2. Aufl. Urban & Fischer, München
- Brotto LA, Heiman JR, Goff B, Greer B, Lentz GM, Swisher E, Tamimi H, Van Blaricom A (2008) A psychoeducational intervention for sexual dysfunction in women with gynecologic cancer. *Arch Sex Behav* 37: 317–329
- Brown BB (1996) »You're Going Out with Who?« Peer Group Influences on Adolescent Romantic Relationships. In: Furman W, Brown BB, Ferring C (eds) *The development of romantic relationships in adolescence*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp 291–329
- Brown S, Lumley J (1998) Maternal health after childbirth: results of an Australian population based survey. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 105 (2): 156–161
- Brown SG, Calibuso MJ, Roedel AL (2010) Women's Sexuality, Well-Being, and the Menstrual Cycle: Methodological Issues and their Interrelationships. *Arch Sex* 40 (4): 755–765
- Buddeberg C (2005) *Sexualberatung. Eine Einführung für Ärzte, Psychotherapeuten und Familienberater*. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart New York
- Bühling KJ, Schmidt S, Robinson JN et al. (2006) Rate of dyspareunia after delivery in primiparae according to mode of delivery. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 124: 42–46
- Bullivant SB, Sellergren SA, Stern K, Spencer NA, Jacob S, Mennella J A et al. (2004) Women's sexual experience during the menstrual cycle: Identification of the sexual phase by noninvasive measurement of luteinizing hormone. *J Sex Res* 41: 82–93
- Bullough B, David M, Whipple B, Dixon J, Allgeier ER, Drury KC (1984) Subjective reports of female orgasmic expulsion of fluid. *Nurse. Practitioner* 9: 55–9
- Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung –BZgA (2006) *Jugendsexualität. Repräsentative Wiederholungsbefragung von 14- bis 17 Jährigen und ihren Eltern*. BZgA, Köln, ISBN 3-937707-30-1
- Burger HG, MacLennan AH, Huang KE, Castelo-Branco C (2012) Evidence-based assessment of the impact of the WHI on women's health. *Climacteric* 15 (3): 281–287
- Burke TW, Stringer CA, Gershenson DM, Edwards CL, Morris M, Wharton JT (1990) Radical wide excision and selective inguinal node dissection for squamous cell carcinoma of the vulva. *Gynecol Oncol* 38: 328–332
- Burri AV, Cherkas L, Spector TD (2010) Genetic and environmental influences on self-reported G-spots in women: A twin study. *J Sex Med* 7: 1842–1852
- Buster JE, Kingsberg, SA, Aguirre O et al. (2005) Testosterone Patch for Low sexual Desire in Surgically Menopausal Women: A Randomized Trial. *Obstet Gynecol* 105: 944–952
- BZgA – Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung (2006) *Jugendsexualität. Repräsentative Wiederholungsbefragung von 14–bis 17-jährigen und ihren Eltern*. Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung, Köln
- BZgA – Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung (2010) *Jugendsexualität 2010. Repräsentative Wiederholungsbefragung von 14– bis 17-Jährigen und ihren Eltern – aktueller Schwerpunkt Migration*. Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung, Köln
- Cabello Santamaria F (1997) Female ejaculation, myth and reality. 13th World Congress of Sexology. Valencia, Spain
- Cain VS, Johannes CB, Avis NE, Mohr B, Schocken M, Skurnick J, Ory M (2003) Sexual functioning and practices in a multi-ethnic study of midlife women: Baseline results from SWAN. *J Sex Res* 40: 266–76
- Calder AJ, Lawrence AD, Young AW (2001) Neuropsychology of fear and loathing. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 2 (5): 352–363
- Caldwell R, Classen C, Lagana L, McGarvey E, Baum L, Duenke SD, Koopman C (2003) Changes in sexual functioning and mood among women treated for gynecological cancer who receive group therapy: A pilot study. *J Clin Psychol Med Settings* 10 (3): 149–156
- Cantor JM, Binik YM, Pfaus JG (1999) Chronic fluoxetine inhibits sexual behavior in the male rat: Reversal with oxytocin. *Psychopharmacology* 144: 355–62
- Capone MA, Westie KS, Chitwood JS, Feigenbaum D, Good RS (1979) Crisis intervention: A functional model for hospitalized cancer patients. *Am J Orthopsychiatry* 49: 598–607
- Carani C, Bancroft J, Del Rio G, Granata ARM, Facchinetti HF, Marrama F (1990b) The endocrine effects of visual erotic stimuli in normal men. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 15: 207–216
- Carani C, Isidori AM, Granata A, Carosa E, Maggi M, Lenz A, Jannini EA (2005) Multicenter Study on the Prevalence of Sexual Symptoms in Male Hypo- and Hyperthyroid Patients. *J Clin Endocrinol Metabol* 90 (12): 6472–6479
- Carani C, Zini D, Baldini A, Casa LD, Ghizzani A, Marrama P (1990a) Effects of androgen treatment in impotent men with normal and low levels of free testosterone. *Arch Sex Beh* 19: 223–234

- Carodozo L et al. (1998) Meta-analysis of estrogen therapy in the management of urogenital atrophy in postmenopausal women: second report of the hormones and urogenital therapy committee. *Obstet Gynecol* 92 (4 Pt 2): 722–727
- Carlson KJ, Miller BA, Fowler FJ Jr (1994) The Maine Women's Health Study, I & II: outcomes of hysterectomy. *Obstet Gynecol* 83: 556–572
- Carmack Taylor CL, Basen-Engquist K, Shinn EH, Bodurka DC (2004) Predictors of sexual functioning in ovarian cancer patients. *J Clin Oncol* 22: 881–889
- Carmichael MS, Warburton VL, Diken J, Davidson JM (1994) Relationship among cardiovascular, muscular and oxitocin responses during human sexual activity. *Arch Sex Behav* 23: 59–77
- Carter J, Stabile C, Gunn A, Sonoda Y (2013) The physical consequences of gynecologic cancer. *J Sex Med* 10 (Suppl 1): 21–34
- Carter P (1995) *Feminism, Breasts and Breast-Feeding*. Palgrave Macmillan, London
- Caruso S, Intelisano S, Lupo L, Agnello C (2001) Premenopausal women affected by sexual arousal disorder treated with sildenafil: a double-blind, cross-over, placebo-controlled study. *Br J Obstet Gyn* 108: 623–628
- Caruso S, Agnello C, Intelisano G, Farina M, Di Mari L, Cianci A (2004) Sexual behavior of women taking low-dose oral contraceptive containing 15 µg ethinyl estradiol/60 µg gestodene. *Contraception* 69: 237–240
- Caruso S, Agnello C, Intelisano G, Farina M, Di Mari L, Sparacino L, Cianci A (2005) Prospective study on sexual behavior of women using 30 µg ethinylestradiol and 3 mg drospirenone oral contraceptive. *Contraception* 72: 19–23
- Caruso S, Iraci Sareri M, Agnello C, Romano M, Lo Presti L, Malandrino C, Cianci A (2011) Conventional vs extended-cycle oral contraceptives on the quality of sexual life: Comparison between two regimens containing 3 mg drospirenone and 20 µg ethinylestradiol. *J Sex Med* 8: 1478–1485
- Carver CS, Pozo-Kaderman C, Price AA et al. (1998) Concern about aspects of body image and adjustment to early stage breast cancer. *Psychosom Med* 60: 168–174
- Casey C, Chen LM, Rabow MW (2011) Symptom management in gynecologic malignancies. *Expert Rev Anticancer Ther* 11: 1077–1089
- Casson PR, Elkind-Hirsch KE, Buster JE, Hornsby PJ, Carson SA, Snabes MC (1997) Effect of postmenopausal estrogen replacement on circulating androgens. *Obstet Gynecol* 90: 995–998
- Castelo-Branco C, Blumel JE, Araya H et al. (2003) Prevalence of sexual dysfunction in a cohort of middle-aged women: influences of menopause and hormone replacement therapy. *J Obstet Gynaecol* 23: 426–430
- Castelo-Branco C, Vicente JJ, Figueras F et al. (2000) Comparative effects of estrogens plus androgens and tibolone on bone, lipid pattern and sexuality in postmenopausal women. *Maturitas* 34: 161
- Casriel D, Gordon J, Wehrli A, Karl M (1995) *Wiederentdeckung der Gefühle – Um einen Schrei vom Glück entfernt*. 12&12 Verlag, Oberursel, S 194
- Ceccaroni M, Roviglione G, Spagnolo E, Casadio P, Clarizia R, Peiretti M, Bruni F, Peters I, Aletti G (2012) Pelvic dysfunction and quality of life after nerve-sparing radical hysterectomy: A multicenter comparative study. *Anticancer Res* 32: 581–588
- Chamey DS, Heninger GR (1986) Abnormal regulation of noradrenergic function in panic disorder. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 43: 1042–1054
- Chen J et al. (2013) Urinary disorder and female sexual function. *Curr Urol Rep* 14: 298–308
- Clayton AH et al. (2006) Sexual Interest and Desire Inventory – Female (SIDI-F): 13 items, clinician administered – Severity of female HSDD. *J Sex Marital Ther* 32: 115–135
- Clayton AH, Croft HA, Horrigan JP, Wightman DS, Krishen A, Richard NE, Modell JG (2006) Bupropion extended release compared with Escitalopram: effects on Sexual functioning and antidepressant efficacy in 2 randomized, Double-blind, placebo-controlled studies. *J Clin Psychiat* 67: 736–746
- Clement U (2001) Systemische Sexualtherapie. *Z Sexualforschung* 14: 95–112
- Clement U (2007) Systemische Therapie sexueller Luststörungen. In: Sigusch V (Hrsg) *Sexuelle Störungen und ihre Behandlung*. Thieme, Stuttgart New York, S 177–183
- Coenan C, Thomas C, Borm G, Hollanders J, Rolland R (1996) Changes in androgen during treatment with four low dose contraceptives. *Contraception* 53: 171–176
- Coleman E, Bockting W, Botzer M, Cohen-Kettenis P et al. (2011) Standards of Care for the Health of Transsexual, Transgender, and Gender-Nonconforming People, Version 7. *Int J Transgenderism* 13: 165–232
- Connell K, Guess MK, La Combe J, Wang A, Powers K, Lazarou G, Mikhail M (2005) Evaluation of the role of pudendal nerve integrity in female sexual function using non-invasive techniques. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 192: 1712–1717
- Coyne KS, Kvasz M, Ireland AM, Milsom I, Kopp ZS, Chapple CR (2012) Urinary incontinence and its relationship to mental health and health-related quality of life in men and women in Sweden, the United Kingdom, and the United States. *Eur Urol* 61: 88–95
- Coyne KS, Sexton CC, Vats V, Thompson C, Kopp ZS, Milsom I (2011) National community prevalence of overactive bladder in the United States stratified by sex and age. *Urology* 77: 1081–1087
- Cragolini AB, Schiöth HB, Scimone TN (2006) Anxiety-like behavior induced by IL-1beta is modulated by alpha-MSH through central melanocortin-4 receptors. *Peptides* 27 (6): 1451–1456
- Crandall C, Petersen L, Ganz PA, Greendale GA (2004) Association of breast cancer and its therapy with menopause-related symptoms. *Menopause* 11: 519–30

- Damm I, Dörschner R, Johnston M (2002) Wie fühlen sich die Väter im Kreißaal? *Hebamme* 1: 32–36
- Dannecker M (1996) Sexueller Missbrauch und Pädosexualität. In: Sigusch V (Hrsg) *Therapie sexueller Störungen*. Thieme, Stuttgart, S 265–275
- Darling CA, Davidson JK, Conwaywelch C (1990) Female ejaculation – Perceived origins, the Grafenberg spot area, and sexual responsiveness. *Arch Sex Behav* 19: 29–47
- David-Montefiori C et al. (2007) Functional results and quality of life after bilateral sacrospinous ligament fixation for genital prolapse. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 137: 209–213
- Davis AR (2000) Recent advances in female sexual dysfunction. *Curr Psychiat Rep* 2: 211–214
- Davis AR, Castano PM (2004) Oral contraceptives and libido in women. *Annu Rev Sex Res* 15: 297–320
- Davis SR, Bitzer J, Giraldi A, Palacios S, Parke S, Serrani M, Mellinger U, Nappi RE (2013) Change to either a non-androgenic or androgenic progestin-containing oral contraceptive preparation is associated with improved sexual function in women with oral contraceptive-associated sexual dysfunction. *J Sex Med* 10 (12): 3069–3079 [doi: 10.1111/jsm.12310. Epub 2013 Sep 12]
- Davis SR, Davison SL, Donath S, Bell RJ (2005) Circulating androgen levels and self-reported sexual function in women. *JAMA* 294: 91–96
- Davis SR, Guay AT, Shifren JL, Mazer NA (2004) Endocrine aspects of female sexual dysfunction. *J Sex Med* 1: 82–86
- Davis SR, Mccloud P, Strauss BJ, Burger H (1995) Testosterone enhances estradiol's effects on postmenopausal bone density and sexuality. *Maturitas* 21 (3): 227–236
- Davis SR, Panjari M, Stanczyk FZ (2011) DHEA Replacement for Postmenopausal Women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*. First published ahead of print March 16, 2011 [doi: 10.1210/jc.2010-2888]
- Davison SL, Bell R, Donath S, Montalto JG, Davis SR (2005) Androgen levels in adult females: Changes with age, menopause, and oophorectomy. *J Clin Endocrinol Metabolism* 90: 3847–3853
- Dawson SJ, KD Suschinsky, ML Lalumière (2012) Sexual fantasies and viewing times across the menstrual cycle: A diary study. *Arch Sex Behav* 41: 173–183
- de Gooyer M, Deckers G, Schoonen W, Verheul H, Kloosterboer H (2003a) Receptor profiling and endocrine interactions of tibolone. *Steroids* 68: 21–30
- de Gooyer ME, Oppers-Tiemissen HM, Leysen D et al. (2003b) Tibolone is not converted by human aromatase to 7-methyl-17-ethynylestradiol (7-MEE): Analyses with sensitive bioassays for estrogens and androgens and with LC-MS/MS. *Steroids* 68 (2003) 235–243
- de Kroon CD, Gaarenstroom KN, van Poelgeest MI, Peters AA, Trimboos JB (2010) Nerve sparing in radical surgery for earlystage cervical cancer: Yes we should! *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 20: 39–41
- DeCherney AH (2000) Hormone receptors and sexuality in the human female. *J Women Health Gend Based Med* 9: 9–13
- DeMaria JE, Lerant AA, Freeman ME (1999) Prolactin activates all three populations of hypothalamic neuroendocrine dopaminergic neurons in ovariectomized rats. *Brain Res* 837: 236–241
- DeMaria JE, Zelena D, Vecsernyes M, Nagy GM, Freeman ME (1998) The effect of neurointermediate lobe denervation on hypothalamic neuroendocrine dopaminergic neurons. *Brain Res* 806: 89–94
- Dennerstein L, Burrows GD, Wood C, Hyman G (1980) Hormones and sexuality: effect of estrogen and progestogen. *Obstet Gynecol* 56 316–322
- Dennerstein L, Dudley EC, Hopper JL, Burger H (1997) Sexuality, hormones and the menopausal transition. *Maturitas* 26: 83–93
- Dennerstein L, Dudley EC, Hopper JL, Guthrie JR, Burger HG (2000) A prospective population-based study of menopausal symptoms. *Obstet Gynecol* 96: 351–358
- Dennerstein L, Koochaki P, Barton I, Graziottin A (2006) Hypoactive sexual desire disorder in menopausal women: a survey of Western European women. *J Sex Med* 3: 212–222
- Dennerstein L, Lehart P, Burger H (2005) The relative effects of hormones and relationship factors on sexual function of women through the natural menopause. *Fertil Steril* 64: 174–180
- Dennerstein L, Randolph J, Taffe J, Dudley E, Burger H (2002) Hormones, mood, sexuality, and the menopausal transition. *Fertil Steril* 77: 42–48
- Dennerstein L, Smith A, Morse C (1994) Psychological well-being, mind-life and menopause. *Maturitas* 20: 1–11
- Derouet H, Osterhage J, Sittinger H (2004) [Erectile dysfunction. Epidemiology, physiology, etiology, diagnosis and therapy]. *Urologe A* 43: 197–207; quiz 208–209
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Gynäkologie und Geburtshilfe – DGGG, Arbeitsgemeinschaft Medizinrecht – AG MedRecht (2013) Off-Label-Use in Gynäkologie und Geburtshilfe. AWMF-Leitlinie. AWMF-Register Nr. 015/057, Klasse S1 [http://www.awmf.org/uploads/tx_szleitlinien/015-057_S1_Off-Label-Use_in_Gyn%C3%A4kologie_und_Geburtshilfe_2013-03.pdf]
- Deutsche Gesellschaft für Neurologie. Erektile Dysfunktion: Diagnostik und Therapie [http://www.awmf.org/uploads/tx_szleitlinien/030-112L_S1_Diagnostik_Therapie_erektile_Dysfunktion_2012_1.pdf]
- Dew JE, Wren BG, Eden JA (2003) A cohort study of topical vaginal estrogen therapy in women previously treated for breast cancer. *Climacteric* 6: 45–52
- Dickersin K, Munro MG, Clark M, Langenberg P, Scherer R, Frick K, Zhu Q, Hallock L, Nichols J, Yalcinkaya TM (2007) Hysterectomy compared with endometrial ablation for dysfunctional uterine bleeding: a randomized controlled trial. *Obstet Gynecol* 110: 1279–1289
- Dietrich W, Haitel A, Huber JC, Reiter WJ (2004) Expression of estrogen receptors in human corpus cavernosum and male urethra. *J Histochem Cytochem* 52: 355

- Dietrich W, Susani M, Stifter L, Haitel A (2011) The human female prostate-immunohistochemical study with prostate-specific antigen, prostate-specific alkaline phosphatase, and androgen receptor and 3-d remodeling. *J Sex Med* 8: 2816–2821
- Ditto A, Martinelli F, Borreani C, Kusamura S, Brunelli C, Rossi G, Solima E, Fontanelli R, Zanaboni F, Grijuela B, Raspagliesi F (2009) Quality of life and sexual, bladder, and intestinal dysfunctions after class III nerve-sparing and class II radical hysterectomies: A questionnaire-based study. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 19: 953–957
- Ditto A, Martinelli F, Mattana F, Reato C, Solima E, Carcangiu M, Haeusler E, Mariani L, Raspagliesi F (2011) Class III nerve-sparing radical hysterectomy versus standard class III radical hysterectomy: An observational study. *Ann Surg Oncol* 18: 3469–3478
- Dittrich R, Binder H, Cupisti S, Hoffmann I, Beckmann MW, Mueller A (2005) Endocrine treatment of male to female transsexuals using gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonist. *Exp Clin Endocrinol Diabetes* 113: 586–592
- Ditz S (2007) Beratung zu sexuellen Problemen bei Patientinnen mit Mammakarzinom. *Gynäkologie* 40: 303–316
- Doeren M, Ruebig A, Coelingh Bennink HJT, Holzgreve W (2001) Differential effects on the androgen status of postmenopausal women treated with tibolone and continuous combined estradiol and norethindrone acetate replacement therapy. *Fertil Steril* 75: 554–559
- Dohle GR, Arver S, Bettocchi C, Kliesch S, Punab M, de Ronde W (2013) Leitlinie Hypogonadismus. *J Reproduktionsmed Endokrinol* 10 (5-6): 279–292 [<http://www.kup.at/kup/pdf/11899.pdf>]
- Dorn A (2010) Psychologische Beratung und Begleitung in der Kinderwunschtherapie. In: Ludwig M (Hrsg) *Gynäkologische Endokrinologie und Reproduktionsmedizin*. Hans Marseille Verlag, München, S 103–112
- Dowsett M, Folkler E (2005) Deficits in plasma oestradiol measurement in studies and management of breast cancer. *Breast Cancer Res* 7: 1–4
- Dreyer P (1993) Veränderungen des Stellenwertes der Sexualität und des Sexualverhaltens während der Schwangerschaft und nach der Geburt des ersten Kindes. *Medizin. Dissertation, Magdeburg*
- Dreyer P, Ahrendt HJ, Beilfuß C (1995) Und hinter her ist alles anders – Libido und Orgasmus post partum. *Leipziger Texte zur Sexualität* 6: 2–26
- Dwyer PL (2012) Skene's gland revisited: Function, dysfunction and the G spot. *Int Urogynecol J* 23: 135–137
- Ebeling P, Koivisto VA (1994) Physiological importance of dehydroepiandrosterone. *Lancet* 343: 1479
- Eicher W (1995) Operative Therapie bei intersexuellem weiblichen Genitale und bei Transsexualismus. *Gynäkologie* 28: 40–47
- Ekwo EE, Gosselink CA, Woolson R et al. (1993) Coitus late in pregnancy – risk of preterm rupture of amniotic sac membranes. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 168 (pt 1): 22–31
- Elaut E, Buysse A, De Sutter P, De Cuypere G, Gerris J, Deschepper E, T'Sjoen G (2012) Relation of androgen receptor sensitivity and mood to sexual desire in hormonal contraception users. *Contraception* 85 (5): 470–479
- El-Azab AS, Yousef HA, Seifeldein GS (2011) Coital incontinence: Relation to detrusor overactivity and stress incontinence. *Neurourol Urodyn* 30: 520–524
- Erlanson BE, Falj M, Sundin T (1977) Intravaginal electrical stimulation. Clinical experiments of urethral closure. *Scand J Urol Nephrol Suppl* 44: 31
- Espino-Strebel EE, Luna JT, Domingo EJ (2010) A comparison of the feasibility and safety of nerve-sparing radical hysterectomy with the conventional radical hysterectomy. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 20: 1274–1283
- Evans ML et al. (2005) Management of postmenopausal hot flushes with Venlafaxine hydrochloride: a randomized, controlled trial. *Am Coll Obstet Gynecol* 105: 161–166
- Exton MS, Bindert A, Krüger T, Scheller F, Hartmann U, Schedlowski M (1999) Cardiovascular and endocrine alterations after masturbation-induced orgasm in women. *Psychosom Med* 61: 280–289
- Exton MS, Krüger THC, Koch M, Paulson E, Knapp W, Hartmann U, Schedlowski M (2001) Coitus-induced orgasm stimulated prolactin secretion in healthy subjects. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 26: 287–294
- Exton NG, Truong TC, Exton MS, Wingenfeld SA, Leygraf N, Saller B, Hartmann U, Schedlowski M (2000) Neuroendocrine response to film-induced sexual arousal in men and women. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 25 (2): 187–199
- Fachinformation (1) 009947–F862 – Nebido 1000 mg Injektionslösung Rote Liste Service GmbH. *FachInfo-Service, Berlin*
- Fachinformation (2) 009948–D950 – TESTOGEL 50 mg, Gel im Beutel. *Rote Liste Service GmbH. FachInfo-Service, Berlin*
- Farish E, Barnes JF, Rankin M, Hart DM (2003) Effects on climacteric symptoms, bone and lipoprotein metabolism of hormone replacement therapy delivered by estradiol-releasing intravaginal rings: a pilot study. *Climacteric* 6: 211–220
- Fashokun TBO et al. (2013) Sexual activity and function in women with and without pelvic floor disorders. *Int Urogynecol J* 24: 91–97
- Feldman HA, Goldstein I, Hatzichristou DG, Krane RJ, McKinlay JB (1994) Impotence and its medical and psychosocial correlates: results of the Massachusetts Male Aging Study. *J Urol* 151: 54–61
- Ferguson DM (2003) Randomized, Placebo-Controlled, Double Blind, Crossover Design Trial of the Efficacy and safety of Zestra for Women in Women With and Without Female Sexual Arousal Disorder. *J Sex Marital Ther* 33–38
- Ferrell B, Smith SL, Cullinane CA, Melancon C (2003) Psychological well being and quality of life in ovarian cancer survivors. *Cancer* 98: 1061–1071
- Fertilitätsstörungen. [http://www.dgpgf.de/fileadmin/Archiv/Dokumente/Information_und_Presse/Fertilitaetsstoerungen.pdf]

- Finch A, Narod SA (2011) Quality of life and health status after prophylactic salpingo-oophorectomy in women who carry a BRCA mutation: A review. *Maturitas* 70: 261–265
- Fobair P, Stewart SL, Chang S, D'Onofrio C, Banks PJ, Bloom JR (2006) Body image and sexual problems in young women with breast cancer. *Psychooncology* 15: 579–594
- Fogle RH, Stanczyk FZ, Zhang X, Paulson RJ (2007) Ovarian Androgen Production in Postmenopausal Women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 92: 3040–3043
- Forge ST, Patterson BE, Bedding AW, Payne CD, Phillips DL, Wrishko RE, Mitchell MI (2006) Tadalafil pharmacokinetics in healthy subjects. *Br J Clin Pharmacol* 61:280–8
- Foth D, Ahrendt HJ (2013) Hormone des BVF. Gestagen-Monotherapien – was ist aktuell möglich? *Frauenarzt* 54: 144–150
- Fox NS, Gelber SE, Chasen ST (2008) Physical and sexual activity during pregnancy and near delivery. *J Womens Health (Larchmt)* 17 (9): 1431–5
- Francis WJ et al. (1961) Dyspareunia following vaginal operations. *J Obstet Gynecol Br Commonw* 68: 1–10
- Freedman MA (2000) Sexuality and the menopausal woman. *Contemp Ob Gyn (Suppl)*: 1–22
- Freeman EW (2010) Therapeutic management of premenstrual syndrome. *Expert Opin Pharmacother* 11: 16
- Frenken J, Vennix P (1981) Sexuality experience scales. Swets & Zeitlinger, Zeist, The Netherlands
- Frenzel D, Keck C (2012) Lustverlust aus endokrinologischer Sicht. *Z Geburtsh Gynakol* 17: 34–37
- Friedrich C (2014) Sexualmedizinische Störungen in der gynäkologischen Praxis. Dissertation zur Erlangung des Doktorgrades Dr. med. an der Medizinischen Fakultät der Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg
- Friedrich C, Ahrendt HJ (2011) Junge Frau mit primärer, situativer Erregungsstörung. *J Frauengesundh* 1: 11–26
- Frumovitz M, Sun CC, Schover LR, Munsell MF, Jhingran A, Wharton JT, Eifel P, Bevers TB, Levenback CF, Gershenson DM, Bodurka DC (2005) Quality of life and sexual functioning in cervical cancer survivors. *J Clin Oncol* 23: 7428–7436
- Fuhrmann U, Frattenmächner R, Slater EP, Fritzmeier KH (1996) The novel progestin drospirenone and its natural counterpart progesterone. Biochemical profile, and antiandrogenic potential. *Contraception* 54: 243–251
- Furman W, Wehner EA (1997) Adolescent Romantic relationships in adolescence: A Developmental Perspective. In: Shulman S, Collins WA (eds) *Romantic relationships in adolescence: Developmental perspectives*. New Directions of Child Development. Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, pp 21–36
- Furukawa AP, Patton PE, Amato P, Li H, Leclair CM (2012) Dyspareunia and sexual dysfunction in women seeking fertility treatment. *Fertil Steril* 98 (6): 1544–1548.e2 [doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2012.08.011. Epub 2012 Sep 6]
- Galdiero M, Pivonello R, Grasso LF, Cozzolino A, Colao A (2012) Growth hormone, prolactin, and sexuality. *J Endocrinol Invest* 35 (8): 782–794
- Ganz PA, Desmond KA, Belin TR et al. (1999a) Predictor of sexual health in women after a breast cancer diagnosis. *J Clin Oncol* 17: 2371–2380
- Ganz PA, Greendale GA, Kahn B, O'Leary JF, Desmond KA (1999b) Are older breast carcinoma survivors willing to take hormone replacement therapy? *Cancer* 86: 814–820
- Ganz PA, Greendale GA, Petersen L, Kahn B, Bower JE (2003) Breast cancer in younger women: Reproductive and late health effects of treatment. *J Clin Oncol* 21: 4184–4193
- Ganz PA, Kawan L, Stanton AL et al. (2004) Quality of Life and the end primary treatment of breast cancer: First results from the moving beyond cancer randomized trial. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 96: 376–387
- García S, Moreno S, Aponte H (2008) Prevalence of sexual dysfunction in female outpatients and personnel at a Colombian hospital: correlation with hormonal profile. *J Sex Med* 5: 1208–1213
- Garrels L, Kockott G, Michael N et al. (2000) Sex ratio of transsexuals in Germany: the development over three decades. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 102: 445–448
- Geiss IM, Umek WH, Dungal A, Sam C, Riss P, Hanzal E (2003) Prevalence of female sexual dysfunction in gynecologic and urogynecologic patients according to the international consensus classification. *Urology* 62 (3): 514–518
- Genazzani AR, Petraglia F, Facchinetti F et al. (1987) Effects of Org OD 14 on pituitary and peripheral b-endorphin in castrated rats and post-menopausal women. *Maturitas* 1: 35–48
- Genazzani R (2007) Menopause und Altern, Lebensqualität und Sexualität. *Gynäkologische Endokrinologie* 5: 134–140
- Gezginc KO, Balci R, Karatayli R, Colakoglu MC (2007) Contraceptive efficacy and side effects of Implanon. *Eur J Contracept Reprod Health Care* 12 (4): 362–365
- Gille G (2005) Die psychosexuelle Entwicklung der Mädchen. *Frauenarzt* 46 (10): 904–908
- Gille G, Klapp C (2006) *Frauenarzt und Schule*. *Frauenarzt* 47 (8): 733–737
- Gillman M, Lichtigfield F (1983) The effects of nitrous oxide and naloxone on orgasm in human females: a preliminary report. *Journal of Sex Research* 19: 49–57
- Gimbel H, Zobbe V, Andersen BM, Filtenborg T, Gluud C, Tabor A (2003) Randomized controlled trial of total compared with subtotal hysterectomy with one-year follow up results. *BJOG* 110: 1088–1098
- Ginzburg R, Wong Y, Fader JS (2005) Effect of bupropion on sexual dysfunction. *Ann Pharmacother* 39: 2096–2099
- Giraldi A, Rellini AH, Pfau J, Laan E (2013) Female sexual arousal disorders. *J Sex Med* 10: 58–73
- Giuliano F, Allard J (2001) Dopamine and sexual function. *Int J Impotence Res* 13 (Suppl 3): 18–28
- GKV-Spitzenverband MDS (Hrsg) (2009) Begutachtungsanleitung geschlechtsangleichende Maßnahmen bei Transsexualität [http://www.mds-ev.de/media/pdf/RL_Transsex_2009.pdf]
- Glazener CM, Abdalla M, Stroud P, Naji S, Templeton A, Russell IT (1995) Postnatal maternal morbidity: extent, causes, prevention and treatment. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 102 (4): 282–287

- Gnirss-Bormet R (2004) Libidostörungen, Diagnostische Abklärung und Behandlung. *Psychotherapeut* 49, 5: 341–349
- Gnoth C, Godehardt E, Frank-Herrmann P, Friol K, Tigges J, Freundl G (2005) Definition and prevalence of subfertility and infertility. *Hum Reprod* 5: 1144–1147
- Goetsch MF (2005) The effect of total hysterectomy on specific sexual sensations. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 192: 1922–1927
- Goldberg DC, Whipple B, Fishkin RE, Waxman H, Fink PJ, Weisberg M (1983) The Grafenberg spot and female ejaculation – A review of initial hypotheses. *J Sex Marital Ther* 19: 27–37
- Goldstein A, Burrows L, Goldstein I (2010) Can oral contraceptives cause vestibulodynia? *J Sex Med* 7: 1585–1587
- Goldstein I, Lines C, Pyke R, Scheld JS (2009) National differences in patient-clinician communication regarding hypoactive sexual desire disorder. *J Sex Med* 6: 1349–1357
- Goodwin PJ, Ennis M, Pritchard KI et al. (1999) Risk of menopause during the first year after breast cancer diagnosis. *J Clin Oncol* 17 (8): 2365–2370
- Gooren L (2005) Hormone treatment of the adult transsexual patient. *Horm Res* 64 Suppl 2: 31–36
- Gooren LJ, Giltay EJ (2008) Review of studies of androgen treatment of female-to-male transsexuals: effects and risks of administration of androgens to females. *J Sex Med* 5: 765–776
- Gooren LJ, Giltay EJ, Bunck MC (2008) Long-term treatment of transsexuals with cross-sex hormones: extensive personal experience. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 93: 19–25
- Göretzlehner G, Lauritzen C, Göretzlehner U (2007) *Praktische Hormontherapie in der Gynäkologie*. De Gruyter, Berlin
- Gower BA, Nyman L (2000) Associations among oral estrogen use, free testosterone concentration, and lean body mass among postmenopausal women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 85: 4476–4480
- Graham CA, Bancroft J, Doll HA, Greco T, Tanner A (2007) Does oral contraceptive-induced reduction in free testosterone adversely affect the sexuality of mood in women. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 32: 246–255
- Graham C (2009) *Arch Sex Behav*. epub ahead of print 26.09.09
- Graziottin A (1996) Hormones and libido. In: Wren BG (ed) *Progress in the management of the menopause*. Parthenon Publishing, Carnforth, UK, pp 393–400
- Graziottin A (1996) Libido. In: Studd JJW (ed) *Yearbook of Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynecology*. Parthenon Publishing 235–43
- Graziottin A (1999) *Estrogeni, funzioni psichiche e organi di senso*, Società Italiana del Pavimento Pelvico Ed, Milano
- Graziottin A (2000) Libido: the biologic scenario. *Maturitas* 34: 9–16
- Graziottin A (2003) Etiology and diagnosis of coital pain. *J Endocrinol Invest [Suppl 3]* 26: 115–121
- Graziottin A, Serafini A (2009) HPV infection in women: Psychosexual impact of genital warts and intraepithelial lesions. *J Sex Med* 6: 633–645
- Graziottin A et al. (2005) Biological and psychosocial pathophysiology of female sexual dysfunction during the menopausal transition. *J Sex Med* 2 (Suppl 3): 133–145
- Graziottin A, Defilippi A (1995) *Disfunzioni del desiderio sessuale*. In: Marandola P (ed) *Andrologia e Sessuologia Clinica*. La Goliardica, Pavia, pp 229–237
- Greco T, Graham C, Bancroft J, Tanner A, Doll HA (2007) The effects of oral contraceptives on androgen levels and their relevance to premenstrual mood and sexual interest: a comparison of two triphasic formulations containing norgestimate and either 35 or 25 ug of ethinyl estradiol. *Contraception* 76: 8–17
- Greenstein A, Ben-Aroya Z, Fass O, Miltsher I, Roslik KY, Chen J, Abramov L (2007) Vulvar vestibulitis syndrome and estrogen dose of oral contraceptive pills. *J Sex Med* 4: 1679–1683
- Greenwald HP, McCorkle R (2008) Sexuality and sexual function in long-term survivors of cervical cancer. *J Womens Health* 17: 955–963
- Gregersen N et al. (2006) Sexual dysfunction in the peri- and postmenopause. Status of incidence, pharmacological treatment and possible risks. A secondary publication. *Dan Med Bull* 53 (3): 349–353
- Greimel ER, Winter R, Kapp KS, Haas J (2009) Quality of life and sexual functioning after cervical cancer treatment: A longterm follow-up study. *Psychooncology* 18: 476–482
- Grimes DA (1999) Role of the cervix in sexual response: the evidence for and against. *Clin Obstet Gynecol* 42: 972–978
- Gruber DM, M Sator, P Frigo, W Knogler, Huber JC (1995) Messung der Hautdicke bei perimenopausalen Frauen. *Ultraschall Med* 16: 22–24
- Gruber DM, Sator M, Laml T (1996) Die Bedeutung der Androgene für den Körper der Frau. *Forum DR MED* 10: 44–47
- Gruber DM, Sator MO (1996a) Gewicht und Klimakterium. *Forum DR MED* 3: 25–30
- Gruber DM, Sator MO (1996b) Gewichtsprobleme; Welchen Einfluss haben die Hormone? *Med Trib Koll* 19: 21–22
- Gruber DM, Sator MO, Kirchengast S, Joura EA, Huber JC / (1998) Effect of percutaneous androgen replacement therapy on body composition and body weight. *Maturitas* 29: 253–259
- Gruber DM, Wieser F, Sator M, Huber JC (1997a) Die Bedeutung des Progesterons und der Gestagene im Klimakterium. *Zentralbl Gynäkol* 119: 34–37
- Gruber DM, Wieser F, Sator M, Huber JC (1997b) Die neurotrophe Wirkung des Progesterons. *Zentralbl Gynäkol* 119: 20–24
- Guay A, Jacobson J, Munarriz R et al. (2004b) Serum androgen levels in healthy premenopausal women with and without sexual dysfunction: part B. Reduced serum androgen levels in healthy premenopausal women with complaints of sexual dysfunction. *Int J Impot Res* 16: 121–129
- Guay A, Munarriz R, Jacobson J et al. (2004a) Serum androgen levels in healthy premenopausal women with and without sexual dysfunction. *Int J Impot Res* 16: 112–120

- Gudermann T (2009) Endokrinopharmakologie. In: Leidenberger F, Strowitzki T, Ortman O (Hrsg) *Klinische Endokrinologie für Frauenärzte*, 4. Aufl. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 217–248
- Guida M, Di Spiezio Sardo A, Bramante S et al. (2005) Effects of two types of hormonal contraception – oral versus intra-vaginal – on the sexual life of women and their partners. *Hum Reprod* 20:1100–6
- Guillermo CJ, Manlove HA, Gray PB, Zava DT, Marrs CR (2010) Female social and sexual interest across the menstrual cycle: the roles of pain, sleep and hormones. *BMC Women's Health* 10: 19
- Gupta M, Kovar A, Meibohm B (2005) Review: The clinical pharmacokinetics of phosphodiesterase-5 inhibitors for erectile dysfunction. *J Clin Pharmacol* 45:987–1003
- Gupta P, Sturdee DW, Palin SL, Majumder K, Fear R, Marshall T, Paterson I (2006) Menopausal symptoms in women treated for breast cancer: The prevalence and severity of symptoms and their perceived effects on quality of life. *Climacteric* 9: 49–58
- Guttuso T et al. (2003) Gabapentin's effects on hot flashes in postmenopausal women: a randomized controlled trial. *Am Coll Obstet Gynecol* 101: 337–345
- Gyllensköld K (1980) Die Krisenstadien von Cullberg nach Mitteilung der Diagnose »Krebs«. *Therapiewoche* 30: 723–725
- Hackbert L, Heiman JR (2002) Acute Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) Effects on Sexual Arousal in Postmenopausal Women. *J Wom Health Gend Base Med* 11 (2): 155–162
- Hacker NF, Leuchter RS, Berek JS, Castaldo TW, Lagasse LD (1981) Radical vulvectomy and bilateral inguinal lymphadenectomy through separate groin incisions. *Obstet Gynecol* 58: 574–579
- Haerberle EJ (1985) *Die Sexualität des Menschen*, 2. Aufl. de Gruyter, Berlin New York
- Halata Z, Munger BL (1986) The neuroanatomical basis for the protopathic sensibility of the human glans penis. *Brain Res* 371: 205
- Halbreich U (2003) The etiology, biology, and evolving pathology of premenstrual syndromes. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 28 (Suppl 3): 55–99
- Halbreich U, Borenstein J, Pearlstein T, Kahn LS (2003) The prevalence, impairment, impact, and burden of premenstrual dysphoric disorder (PMS/PMDD). *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 28 Suppl 3:1–2
- Halbreich U, Endicott J, Schacht S, Nee J (1982) The diversity of premenstrual changes as reflected in the Premenstrual Assessment Form. *Acta Psychiatr Scand* 65: 46–65
- Halpern CT, Udry R, Suchindran C (1998) Monthly measures of salivary testosterone predict sexual activity in adolescent males. *Arch Sex Beh* 27: 445–465
- Hamann S, Herman RA, Nolan CL, Wallen K (2004) Men and women differ in amygdale response to visual sexual stimuli. *Nature Neurosci* 7 (4): 411–416
- Hammar M (1997) Effect on sexual life – a comparison between tibolone and a continuous estradiol-norethisterone acetate regimen. *Maturitas* 26: 15–20
- Hammerstein J, Moltz L, Schwarte U (1983) Antiandrogens in the treatment of acne and hirsutism. *J Steroid Biochem* 19: 591–597
- Handa VL et al. (2004) Sexual function among women with urinary incontinence and pelvic organ prolapse. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 191 (3): 751–756
- Haning Jr RV, Chabot M, Flood CA, Hackett R, Longcope C (1989) Metabolic clearance rate (MCR) of dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate (DS), its metabolism to dehydroepiandrosterone, androstenedione, testosterone, and dihydrotestosterone, and the effect of increased plasma DS concentration on DS MCR in normal women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 69: 1047–1052
- Harris JA, Rushton JP, Hampson E, Jackson DN (1996) Salivatory testosterone and self report aggressive and pro-social personality characteristics in men and women. *Aggressive Behav* 22: 321–331
- Harris PF, Remington PL, Trentham-Dietz A, Allen CI, Newcomb PA (2002) Prevalence and treatment of menopausal symptoms among breast cancer survivors. *J Pain Symptom Manage* 23: 501–509
- Härtl K, Janni W, Kästner R et al. (2003) Gesundheitsbezogene Lebensqualität, Körpererleben und Angst bei Brustkrebspatientinnen im Langzeitverlauf. *Geburtsh Frauenheilkd* 63: 446–452
- Hartmann KE, Ma C, Lamvu GM et al. (2004) Quality of life and sexual function after hysterectomy in women with preoperative pain and depression. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 104: 701–709
- Hartmann U (2000) Psychosomatische Aspekte bei Erektionsstörungen. *Dtsch Arztebl B* 97: 534–538
- Hartmann U (2008) Es besteht großer Handlungsbedarf. *gyne* 3: 49–58
- Hartmann U, Becker H (2002) *Störungen der Geschlechtsidentität – Ursachen, Verlauf, Therapie*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York
- Hartmann U, Philippsohn S (2008) Wie sollte bei sexuellen Schmerzstörungen in praxi vorgegangen werden. *gyne* 8: 209–216
- Hartmann U, Rüffer-Hesse C, Krüger THC, Philippsohn S (2011) Individual and dyadic barriers to a pharmacotherapeutic treatment of hypoactive sexual desire disorders. Results and implications from a small-scale study with bupropion. *J Sex Marital Ther* (E-pub ahead of print)
- Hartmann U, Wuttig D (2008) Wenn das sexuelle Verlangen vermindert oder verloren gegangen ist; *gyne* 12: 336–340
- Haselbacher G (2007) Sexuelle Lustlosigkeit – Vorkommen und Behandlung in der gynäkologischen Sprechstunde. *Sexuol* 14: 109–113
- Haselton MG, Gangestad SW (2006) Conditional expression of women's desires and men's mate guarding across the ovulatory cycle. *Hormones and Behavior* 49: 509–518 [doi: 10.1016/j.yhbeh.2005.10.006]
- Hasson HM (1993) Cervical removal at hysterectomy for benign disease. *Reprod Med* 38: 781–790

- Hatzimouratidis K, Amar E, Eardley J, Giuliano F, Hatzichristou D, Montorsi F, Vardi Y, Wespes E (2010) Guidelines on male sexual dysfunction: erectile dysfunction and premature ejaculation. *Eur Urol* 57: 804–814
- Hawkins Y, Ussher J, Gilbert E, Perz J, Sandoval M, Sundquist K (2009) Changes in sexuality and intimacy after the diagnosis and treatment of cancer: The experience of partners in a sexual relationship with a person with cancer. *Cancer Nurs* 32: 271–280
- Hayes R, Dennerstein L, Bennett CM, Koochaki PE, Leiblum SR, Graziottin A (2007) Relationship between hypoactive sexual desire disorder and aging. *Fertil Steril* 87: 107–112
- Hayes RD, Bennett CM, Dennerstein L, Taffe JR, Fairley CK (2008a) Are aspects of study design associated with the reported prevalence of female sexual difficulties? *Fertil Steril* 90: 497–505
- Hayes RD, Dennerstein L, Bennett CM, Fairley CK (2008b) What is the «true» prevalence of female sexual dysfunctions and does the way we assess these conditions have an impact? *J Sex Med* 5: 777–787
- Haylen B, De Ridder D, Freeman RM, Swift SE, Berghmans B, Lee J, Monya A, Petri E, Rizk DE, Sand PK, Schaer GN (2010) An International Urogynecological Association (IUGA)/International Continence Society (ICS) joint report on the terminology for female pelvic floor dysfunction. *Int Urogynecol* 21: 5–26
- Hatzimouratidis K, Amar E, Eardley J et al. (2010) Guidelines on male sexual dysfunction: erectile dysfunction and premature ejaculation. *Eur Urol* 57: 804–814
- Hazewinkel MH, Laan ET, Sprangers MA, Fons G, Burger MP, Roovers JP (2012) Long-term sexual function in survivors of vulvar cancer: A cross-sectional study. *Gynecol Oncol* 126: 87–92
- Heath D (1987) Female ejaculation – Its relationship to disturbances of erotic function. *Med Hypotheses* 24: 103–106
- Heiman JR, Grafton-Becker V (1989) Orgasmic disorders in women. In: Leiblum SR, Rosen RC (eds) *Principles and Practice of Sex Therapy: Update for the 1990s*. Guilford Press, New York, pp 51–88
- Hembree WC, Cohen-Kettenis P, Delemarre-van de Waal HA et al. (2009) Endocrine treatment of transsexual persons: an Endocrine Society Clinical Practice Guideline. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 99 (9): 3132–3154
- Herbert J (1973) The role of dorsal nerves of the penis in sexual behaviour of the male rhesus monkey. *Physiol Behav* 10: 293–300
- Hickey, M, Saunders C, Partridge A, Santoro N, Joffe H, Stearns V (2008) Practical clinical guidelines for assessing and managing menopausal symptoms after breast cancer. *Ann Oncol* 19: 1669–1680
- Hines TM (2001) The G-spot: A modern gynecologic myth. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 185: 359–362
- Hines TM, Ahmed SF, Hughes I (2003) Psychological outcomes and gender-related development in complete androgen-insensitivity syndrome. *Arch Sex Behav* 32: 93–101
- Höckel M, Horn L-C, Hentschel B, Höckel S, Naumann G (2003) Total mesometrial resection: High resolution nerve-sparing radical hysterectomy based on developmentally defined surgical anatomy *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 13: 791–803
- Hodgins MB, Spike RC, Mackie RM, MacLean B (1998) An immunohistochemical study of androgen, oestrogen and progesterone receptors in the vulva and vagina. *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 105: 216
- Hodis HN, Mack WJ (2011) A window of opportunity: the reduction of coronary heart disease and total mortality with menopausal therapies is age and time dependent. *Brain Research* 1379: 244–252
- Holmberg L, Anderson H (2004) HABITS (hormonal replacement therapy after breast cancer – is it safe?), a randomised comparison: trial stopped. *Lancet* 363: 453–455
- Holstege G, Georgiadis J, Paans A, Meiners L, von der Graaf F, Reinders S (2003) Neural correlates of human sexual orgasm, Poster Nr 30. Human Brain Mapping, Annual Meeting, New York City
- Holte A (1992) Influences of natural menopause on health complaints; a prospective study of healthy Norwegian women. *Maturitas* 14: 127–141
- Howard-Anderson J, Ganz PA, Bower JE, Stanton AL (2012) Quality of life, fertility concerns, and behavioral health outcomes in younger breast cancer survivors: A systematic review. *J Natl Cancer Inst* 104: 386–405
- Hoyndorf S, Reinhold M, Christmann F (1995) *Behandlung sexueller Störungen*. Psychologie Verlagsunion Beltz, Weinheim
- Hraha B (1999) Sexuelle Aggression zwischen Jugendlichen: Prävalenz und Prädiktoren. In: BZgA (Hrsg) *Forschung und Praxis der Sexualaufklärung und Familienplanung. Wissenschaftliche Grundlagen. Teil 2 – Jugendliche*. 2. Aufl. Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung, Köln, S 93–122
- Huber JC, Gruber DM (1996) Die Haut aus der Sicht des Gynäkologen. *PRÖ – Alles für Menschen über Fünfzig* 4: 22–23
- Huffman JW (1948) The detailed anatomy of paraurethral ducts in the adult human female. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 55: 86–101
- Hughes CL Jr, Wall LL, Creasman WT (1991) Reproductive hormone levels in gynecologic oncology patients undergoing surgical castration after spontaneous menopause. *Gynecol Oncol* 40: 42–45
- Hull EM, Lorraine DS, Du J, Matuszewich L, Lumley LA, Putnam SK, Moses J (1999) Hormone-neurotransmitter interactions in the control of sexual behavior. *Behav Brain Res* 105: 105–116
- Hull EM, Muschamp JW, Sato S (2004) Dopamine and serotonin: influences on male sexual behavior. *Physiol Behav* 83: 291–307
- Hunt PJ, Gurnell EM, Huppert FA et al. (2000) Original Study: Improvement in Mood and Fatigue after Dehydroepiandrosterone, Replacement in Addison's Disease in a Randomized, Double Blind Trial. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 85: 4650–4656

- Hwang SY, Chang SJ, Park B-W (2013) Does chemotherapy really affect the quality of life of women with breast cancer? *J Breast Cancer* 16 (2): 229–235
- IMS (2007) Updated Recommendations on postmenopausal HT. *Climacteric* 10: 181–194
- Insel TS, Shapiro LE (1992) Oxytocin receptor distribution reflects social organization in monogamous and polygamous voles. *Proc Natl Acad Sci* 89: 5981–5985
- Invernizzi RW, Sacchetti G, Parini S, Acconcia S, Samanin R (2003) Flibanserin, a potential antidepressant drug, lowers 5-HT and raises dopamine and noradrenaline in the rat prefrontal cortex dialysate: role of 5-HT_{1A} receptors. *Br J Pharmacol* 139 (7): 1281–1288
- Jacobbeit JW, Gooren LJ, Schulte HM (2007) Long-Acting Intramuscular Testosterone Undecanoate for Treatment of Female-to-Male Transgender Individuals. *J Sex Med* 4: 1479–1484
- Jenapharm (2006) Fachinformation Androgel 25 mg-Gel im Beutel [http://www.dokteronline.com/pils/de/patient_information_leaflet-346-androgel-de.pdf-1326396241.pdf]
- Jenapharm (2009) Fachinformation Nebido 1000 mg Injektionslösung. [<http://www.fachinfo.de/pdf/009947>]
- Jansen G, Fauteck JD (2013) MACA und andere Phytotherapika in der Behandlung von Libidostörungen und Antriebschwächen. *Frauenarzt* 12: 1192–1197
- Jenapharm. Infobroschüre »Nebido erfolgreich anwenden. Information für medizinische Fachkreise, erhältlich unter Tel. 03641/648888
- Jensen PT, Groenvold M, Klee MC, Thranov I, Petersen MA, Machin D (2003) Longitudinal study of sexual function and vaginal changes after radiotherapy for cervical cancer. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys* 56: 937–949
- Jensen PT, Groenvold M, Klee MC, Thranov I, Petersen MA, Machin D (2004a) Early stage cervical carcinoma, radical hysterectomy and sexual function. A longitudinal study. *Cancer* 100: 97–106
- Jensen PT, Klee MC, Thranov I, Groenvold M (2004b) Validation of a questionnaire for self-assessment of sexual function and vaginal changes after gynaecological cancer. *Psychooncology* 13: 577–592
- Jha S et al. (2012a) Impact of incontinence surgery on sexual function: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *J Sex Med* 9: 34–43
- Jha S, Strelley K, Radley S (2012) Incontinence during intercourse: Myths unravelled. *Int Urogynecol J* 23: 633–637
- Johnson M, Everitt B (2000) *Essential Reproduction*. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford
- Johnson MP (2002) The implications of unfulfilled expectations and perceived pressure to attend the birth on men's stress levels following birth at-tendance: a longitudinal study. *J Psychosom Obstet Gynecol* 23: 173–182
- Johnson RD, Gitchell RL (1987) Mechanoreceptor response to mechanical and thermal stimuli in the glans penis of the dog. *J Neurophysiol* 57: 1813
- Judd HL, Yen SS (1973) Serum androstenedione and testosterone levels during the menstrual cycle. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 36: 475–481
- Kamer S, Ozsaran Z, Celik O, Bildik O, Yalman D, Bölükbasi Y, Haydaroglu A (2007) Evaluation of anxiety levels during intracavitary brachytherapy applications in women with gynecological malignancies. *Eur J Gynaecol Oncol* 28: 121–124
- Kao A, Binik YM, Amsel R, Funaro D, Leroux N, Khalife S (2012) Biopsychosocial predictors of postmenopausal dyspareunia: The role of steroid hormones, vulvovaginal atrophy, cognitive-emotional factors, and dyadic adjustment. *J Sex Med* 9: 2066–2076
- Katz A (2007) *Breaking the silence on cancer and sexuality: A handbook for healthcare providers*. Oncology Nursing Society, Pittsburgh
- Katz A (2009) Interventions for sexuality after pelvic radiation therapy and gynecological cancer. *Cancer J* 15: 45–47
- Katz A, Njuguna E, Rakowsky E, Sulkes A, Sulkes J, Fenig E (2001) Early development of vaginal shortening during radiation therapy for endometrial or cervical cancer. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 11: 234–235
- Kedde H, van de Wiel HB (2013) Sexual dysfunction in young women with breast cancer. *Support Care Cancer* 21: 271–280
- Kemeny MM, Wellisch DK, Schain WS (1988) Psychosocial outcome in an randomized surgical trial for treatment of primary breast cancer. *Cancer* 62: 1231–1237
- Kentenich H, Stauber M (1991) Psychosomatische Aspekte bei IVF-Patientinnen. *Gyn Prax* 15: 529–541
- Kentenich H, Wischmann T, Stammer H et al. (o. J.) Fertilitätsstörungen. *Praktische Therapie bei Fertilitätsstörungen Manual für Frauenärztinnen und Frauenärzte aus psychosomatischer Sicht*. [http://www.dgpgf.de/fileadmin/Archiv/Dokumente/Information_und_Presse/Fertilitaetsstoerungen.pdf]
- Kentenich H, Wischmann T, Stammer H et al.; in Kooperation der Forschungsprojekte zur Psychosomatischen Diagnostik und Beratung (2000) *Therapie bei ungewollter Kinderlosigkeit des Förderschwerpunktes »Fertilitätsstörungen« des Bundesministeriums für Forschung, Bildung und Technologie*
- Keskin U, Coksuer H, Gungor S, Ercan CM, Karasahin KE, Baser I (2011) Differences in prevalence of sexual dysfunction between primary and secondary infertile women. *Fertil Steril* 96 (5): 1213–1217 [doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2011.08.007. Epub 2011 Aug 30]
- Kilku P, Gronoos M, Hirvonen T, Rauramo L (1983) Supravaginal uterine amputation versus hysterectomy: effects on libido and orgasm. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 62: 147–152
- Kipnis K, Diamond M (1998) Pediatric ethics and surgical assignment of sex. *J Clin Ethics* 9: 398–410
- Kirchengast S, Gruber DM, Sator M (1995) Gewichtsproblematik in der Peri- und Postmenopause. *Speculum* 2: 19–22
- Kjerulff KH, Langeberg PW, Rhodes JC et al. (2000) Effectiveness of hysterectomy. *Obstet Gynecol* 85: 319–326
- Klapp C, Rauchfuß M (2005) Gesprächsführung in der Mädchensprechstunde. *Frauenarzt* 46: 778–785
- Klebanoff MA, Nugent RP, Rhoads GG (1984) Coitus during pregnancy: is it safe? *Lancet* 2: 914–917

- Klein MC, Gauthier RJ, Robbins JM et al. (1994) Relationship of episiotomy to perineal trauma and morbidity, sexual dysfunction, and pelvic floor relaxation. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 171: 591–598
- Klentze M (2001) Für immer jung durch Anti-Aging. Das biologische Alter selbst bestimmen – Test (Selbstdiagnose) – Mentale Balance. Ratgeber Ehrenwirth, Bd 112. Trias. Ehrenwirth, München, S 1
- Kockott G (2002) Diagnostik und Therapie sexueller Funktionsstörungen. In: Hartwich P, Haas S (Hrsg) Sexuelle Störungen und Probleme bei psychisch Kranken. Verlag Wissenschaft & Praxis, Sternenfels
- Köhler TS, Kim J, Feia K, Bodie J, Johnson N, Makhlof A, Monga M (2008) Prevalence of androgen deficiency in men with erectile dysfunction. *Urology* 71:693–7
- Köhn FM (2004) Diagnosis and therapy of hypogonadism in adult males. *Urologe A*, 43 (12): 1563–1581; quiz 1582–1583
- Komisaruk BR, Adler NT, Hutchison J (1972) Genital sensory field: enlargement by estrogen treatment in female rats. *Science* 178: 1295
- Komisaruk BR, Whipple B, Crawford A, Liu WC, Kalnin A, Mosier K (2004) Brain activation during vaginal self-stimulation and orgasm in women with complete spinal cord injury: fMRI evidence of mediation by the vagus nerves. *Brain Res* 1024: 77
- Korda JB, Braun M, Engelmann UH (2007) Sexuelle Dysfunktion bei Harninkontinenz. *Urologe* 46: 1058–1065
- Korte A, Goecker D, Krude H, Lehmkühl U, Grüters-Kieslich A, Beier KM (2008) Geschlechtsidentitätsstörungen im Kindes- und Jugendalter. *Dtsch Arztebl* 105
- Koster A, Garde K (1993) Sexual desire and menopausal development. A prospective study of Danish women born in 1936. *Maturitas* 16: 49–60
- Kovalevsky G (2005) Female sexual dysfunction and use of hormone therapy in postmenopausal women. *Semin Reprod Med* 23 (2): 180–187
- Kow LM, Pfaff DW (1973) Effects of estrogen treatment on the size of receptive field and response threshold of pudendal nerve in the female rat. *Neuroendocrinology* 13: 299
- Krahé B (1999) Sexuelle Aggression zwischen Jugendlichen: Prävalenz und Prädiktoren. In: Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung – BZgA (Hrsg) Wissenschaftliche Grundlagen zur Sexuaufklärung und Familienplanung, Teil 2. BZgA, Köln, S 92–123
- Krantz KE (1958) Innervation of the human vulva and vagina: a microscopic study. *Obstet Gynecol* 12: 382
- Krasinski K, Spyridopoulos I, Asahara T, van der Zee R, Isner JM, Losordo DW (1997) Estradiol accelerates functional endothelial recovery after arterial injury. *Circulation* 95: 1768–1772
- Kriston L, Günzler C, Rohde A, Berner M (2010) Is one question enough to detect female sexual dysfunctions? A diagnostic accuracy study in 6194 women. *J Sex Med* 7: 1831–1841
- Kritz-Silverstein D, von Muhlen D, Laughlin GA, Bettencourt R (2008) Effects of dehydroepiandrosterone supplementation on cognitive function and quality of life: the DHEA and Well-Ness (DAWN) Trial. *J Am Geriatr Soc* 56: 1292–1298
- Krüger THC, Exton MS, Pawlak C, von zur Mühlen A, Harmann U, Schedlowski M (1998) Neuroendocrine and cardiovascular response to sexual arousal and orgasm in men. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 23: 401–411
- Krüger THC, Haake P, Hartmann U, Schedlowski M, Exton MS (2002) Prolactin release following orgasm: a feedback control of sexual arousal? *Neurosci Biobehav Rev* 26: 31–44
- Krüger THC, Haake P, Haverkamp J, Krämer M, Exton MS, Saller B, Leygraf N, Hartmann U, Schedlowski M (2003) Effects of acute prolactin manipulation on sexual drive and function in males. *J Endocrinol* 179: 357–365
- Krüger THC, Hartmann U, Schedlowski M (2005) Prolactinergic and dopaminergic mechanisms underlying sexual arousal and orgasm in humans. *World J Urol* 23 (2): 130–138
- Krychman M, Millheiser LS (2013) Sexual health issues in women with cancer. *J Sex Med* 10 (Suppl 1): 5–15
- Krychman ML, Carter J, Aghajanian CA, Dizon DS, Castiel M (2004) Chemotherapy-induced dyspareunia: A case study of vaginal mucositis and pegylated liposomal doxorubicin injection in advanced stage ovarian carcinoma. *Gynecol Oncol* 93: 561–563
- Krychman ML, Pereira L, Carter J, Amsterdam A (2006) Sexual oncology: Sexual health issues in women with cancer. *Oncology* 71: 18–25
- Kuhl H, Taubert HD (1987) Das Klimakterium. Pathophysiologie, Klinik, Therapie. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart New York
- Laan E, Lunsen HW van, Evaraerd W (2001) The effects of tibolone on vaginal blood flow, sexual desire and arousability in postmenopausal women. *Climacteric* 4: 28–41
- Labrie F, Archer D, Bouchard C, Fortier M, Cusan L, Gomez JL, Girard G, Baron M, Ayotte N, Moreau M, Dubé R, Côté I, Labrie C, Lavoie L, Berger L, Gilbert L, Martel C, Balsa J (2009a) Effect of intravaginal dehydroepiandrosterone (Prasterone) on libido and sexual dysfunction in postmenopausal women. *Menopause* 16: 923–931
- Labrie F, Archer D, Bouchard C, Fortier M, Cusan L, Gomez JL, Girard G, Baron M, Ayotte N, Moreau M, Dubé R, Côté I, Labrie C, Lavoie L, Berger L, Gilbert L, Martel C, Balsa J (2009b) Intravaginal dehydroepiandrosterone (Prasterone), a physiological and highly efficient treatment of vaginal atrophy. *Menopause* 16: 907–922
- Labrie F, Luu-The V, Labrie C, Bélanger A, Simard J, Lin SX, Pelletier G (2003) Endocrine and intracrine sources of androgens in women: inhibition of breast cancer and other roles of androgens and their precursor dehydroepiandrosterone. *Endocr Rev* 24: 152–182
- Lamb MA, Sheldon TA (1994) The sexual adaptation of women treated for endometrial cancer. *Cancer Practice* 2: 103–113

- Landoni F, Maneo A, Cormio G, Perego P, Milani R, Caruso O, Mangioni C (2001) Class II versus class III radical hysterectomy in stage IB-IIA cervical cancer: A prospective randomized study. *Gynecol Oncol* 80: 3–12
- Lange C, Schenk L, Bergmann R (2007) Distribution, duration and temporal trend of breastfeeding in Germany. Results of the German Health Interview and Examination Survey for Children and Adolescents (KiGGS). *Bundesgesundheitsbl Gesundheitsforsch Gesundheitsschutz* 50 (5–6): 624–633
- Latchaw RE, Kucharczyk J, Moselay ME (2005) Imaging of the nervous system. Mosby, Philadelphia
- Laughlin GA, Barrett-Connor E, Kritz-Silverstein D, von Mühlen D (2000) Hysterectomy, Oophorectomy, and Endogenous Sex Hormone Levels in Older Women: the Rancho Bernardo Study. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 85: 645–651
- Laumann EO, Paik A, Rosen RC (1999) Sexual dysfunction in the United States: Prevalence and predictors. *JAMA* 281: 537–544
- Lee M, Morgan M, Rapkin A (2011) Clitoral and vulvar vestibular sensation in women taking 20 mcg ethinyl estradiol combined oral contraceptives: A preliminary study. *J Sex Med* 8: 213–218
- Leeners B, Brandenburg U, Rath W (2000) Sexualität in der Schwangerschaft: Risiko oder Schutzfaktor? *Geburtsh Frauenheilkd* 60: 536–543
- Leibenluft E (1996) Sex is complex. *Am J Psych* 153: 969–76
- Leiblum S, Bachmann G, Kemmann E, Colburn DS, Swartzmann L (1983) Vaginal atrophy in the postmenopausal woman: the importance of sexual activity and hormones. *J Am Med Assoc* 249: 2195–2198
- Leiblum SR (2001) Critical overview of the new consensus-based definitions and classification of female sexual dysfunction. *J Sex Marital Ther* 27: 159–167
- Leiblum SR, Aviv A, Hamer R (1998) Life after infertility treatment: a long-term investigation of marital and sexual function. *Hum Reprod* 13 (12): 3569–3574
- Levin RJ (1994) Human male sexuality: appetite and arousal, desire and drive. In: Legg C, Boott D (eds) *Human Appetite: Neural and Behavioural Bases*. Oxford University Press, New York, pp 127–64
- Levin RJ (2002) The physiology of sexual arousal in the human female: a recreational and procreational synthesis. *Arch Sex Behav* 31: 405
- Levin RJ (2003) The ins and outs of vaginal lubrication. *Sex Relation Ther* 18: 509–513
- Levy A, Crown A, Reid R (2003) Endocrine intervention for transsexuals. *Clin Endocrinol (Oxf)* 59: 409–418
- Li RH, Lo SS, Teh DK et al. (2004) Impact of common contraceptive methods on quality of life and sexual function in Hong Kong Chinese women. *Contraception* 70: 474–482
- Liang CC et al. (2012) Sexual function in women following transvaginal procedures for the treatment of pelvic organ prolapse. *Int Urogynecol J* 23 (10): 1455–1460
- Liavaag AH, Dorum A, Bjoro T, Oksefjell H, Fosså SD, Tropé C, Dahl AA (2008) A controlled study of sexual activity and functioning in epithelial ovarian cancer survivors. A therapeutic approach. *Gynecol Oncol* 108: 348–354
- Likes WM, Stegbauer C, Tillmanns T, Pruett J (2007) Correlates of sexual function following vulvar excision. *Gynecol Oncol* 105: 600–603
- Liu D, Iruthayanathan M, Homan LL, Wang Y, Yang L, Wang Y, Dillon JS (2008). Dehydroepiandrosterone stimulates endothelial proliferation and angiogenesis through extracellular signal-regulated kinase 1/2-mediated mechanisms. *Endocrinology* 149: 889–898
- Lobo RA (2001) Androgens in postmenopausal women: Production, possible role, and replacement options. *Obstet Gynecol Surv* 56: 361–376
- Loibl S, Lintermans A, Dieudonne AS, Neven P (2011) Management of menopausal symptoms in breast cancer patients. *Maturitas* 68: 148–15
- Loprinzi Charles L et al. (2000) Venlafaxine in management of hot flashes in survivors of breast cancer: a randomised controlled trial. *Lancet* 356: 2059–2063
- Loprinzi Charles L et al. (2002) Phase III evaluation of fluoxetine for treatment of hot flashes, *J Clin Onc* 20: 1578–1583
- Lotze KW (1992) Befriedigende Beziehung trotz Tumoroperation? Sexuelle Rehabilitation sollte nicht nur Nebensache sein. *Sexualmedizin* 9: 502–510
- Lovas K, Gebre-Medhin G, Trovik TS, Fougner KJ, Uhlving S, Nedrebo BG, Myking OL, Kämpe O, Husebye ES (2003) Endocrine care of special interest to the practice of endocrinology – Replacement of dehydroepiandrosterone in adrenal failure: No benefit for subjective health status and sexuality in a 9-month, randomized, parallel group clinical trial. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 88: 1112
- Ludwig C, Grave, U, Hugo (2006) Orale Kontrazeptiva mit antiandrogen wirksamer gestagener Komponente. Teil 1: Grundlagen. *Frauenarzt* 47: 25–28
- Lue TF (2000) Erectile dysfunction. *N Engl J Med* 342, 24: 1802–1813
- Maartens LW, Leusink GL, Knottnerus JA, Smeets CG, Pop VJ (2001) Climacteric complaints in the community. *Fam Pract* 18: 189–194
- Maas CP, ter Kuile MM, Laan E et al. (2004) Objective assessment of sexual arousal in women with a history of hysterectomy. *Br J Obstet Gynecol* 111: 456–462
- MacArthur C, Lewis M, Knox EG (1991) Health after Childbirth, *Br J Obstet Gynaecol* 98 (12): 1193–1195
- Macphee DC, Johnson SM, Van der Veer MM (1995) Low sexual desire in women: the effect of marital therapy. *J Sex Marital Ther* 21: 159–82
- Mani S (2003) Signalling mechanisms in progesterone-neurotransmitter interactions. *J Mol Endocrinol* 30: 127
- Marci R, Graziano A, Piva I, Lo Monte G, Soave I, Giugliano E, Mazzoni S, Capucci R, Carbonara M, Caracciolo S, Patella A (2012) Procreative sex in infertile couples: the decay of pleasure? *Health Qual Life Outcomes* 10: 140 [doi: 10.1186/1477-7525-10-140]

- Markiewicz L, Gurside E (1990) In vitro evaluation of estrogenic, estrogen antagonistic and progestogenic effects of a steroidal drug (Org OD 14) and its metabolites on human endometrium. *J Steroid Biochem* 35: 535–541
- Marson L, Foley KA (2004) Identification of neural pathways involved in genital reflexes in the female: a combined anterograde and retrograde tracing study. *Neuroscience* 127: 723
- Marson L, McKenna KE (1990) The identification of a brain stem site controlling spinal sexual reflexes in male rats. *Brain Res* 515: 303
- Marthol H, Hilz MJ (2004) Weibliche sexuelle Funktionsstörungen: Klassifikation, Diagnostik und Therapie, Georg Thieme, Stuttgart New York
- Martin-Locches M, Orti M, Monfort M, Ortega E, Rius J (2003) A comparative analysis of the modification of Sexual desire of users of oral hormonal contraceptives and intrauterine contraceptive devices. *Eur J Contracept Reprod Health Care* 8: 129–134
- Masters W, Johnson V (1996) Human sexual response. Little Brown, Boston
- Masters W, Johnson V (1967) Die sexuelle Reaktion. Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft, Frankfurt/Main
- Masters WH, Johnson VE (1970a) Die sexuelle Reaktion. Rowohlt, Reinbek
- Masters WH, Johnson VE (1970b) Human Sexual Inadequacy. Little Brown, Boston
- Masters WH, Johnson VE, Kolodny RC (1982) Human Sexuality. Little, Brown, Boston
- Mathers MJ, Schmitges J, Klotz T, Sommer F (2007) Einführung in die Diagnostik und Therapie der Ejakulatio praecox. *Dtsch Arztebl* 104 (50): 3475–3480
- Mathias C, Cardeal Mendes CM, Pondé de Sena E, Dias de Moraes E, Bastos C, Braghiroli MI, Nunez G, Athanzio R, Alban L, Moore HCF, del Giglio A (2006) An Open-Label, Fixed-Dose Study of Bupropion Effect on Sexual Function Scores in Women Treated for Breast Cancer. *Ann Oncol* 17: 1792–1796
- Matulonis UA, Kornblith A, Lee H, Bryan J, Gibson C, Wells C, Lee J, Sullivan L, Penson R (2008) Long-term adjustment of early-stage ovarian cancer survivors. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 18: 1183–1193
- Mazer NA, Leiblum SR, Rosen RC (2000) The brief index of sexual functioning for women (BISF-W): a new scoring algorithm and comparison of normative and surgically menopausal populations. *Menopause* 7: 350–363
- McCoy NL (2001) Female sexuality during aging. In: Hof PR, Mobbs CV (eds) *Functional Neurobiology of Aging*. Academic Press, New York, pp 769–779
- McCoy NL, Matyas JR (1996) Oral contraceptive and sexuality in university women. *Arch Sex Behav* 23: 73–79
- McDonald EA, Brown SJ (2013) Does method of birth make a difference to when women resume sex after childbirth? *BJOG* 120 (7): 823–830 [doi: 10.1111/1471-0528.12166]. Epub 2013 Feb 27. PubMed PMID: 23442053
- McKenna KE, Knight KC, Mayers R (1991) Modulation by peripheral serotonin of the threshold for sexual reflexes in female rats. *Pharmacol Biochem Behav* 40: 151
- Merigliola MC, Armillotta F, Costantino A, Altieri P et al. (2008) Effects of Testosterone Undecanoate Administered Alone or in Combination with Letrozole or Dutasteride in Female to Male Transsexuals. *J Sex Med* 5: 2442–2453
- Meston CM, Frohlich PF (2000) The Neurobiology of Sexual Function. *Arch Gen Psychiat* 57: 1012–1027
- Mettler L (1991) Long-term treatment of atrophic vaginitis with low-dose oestradiol vaginal tablets. *Maturitas* 14: 23–31
- Meulemann EJH, van Lankfeld JJDM (2005) Hypoactive sexual desire disorder: an underestimated condition in men. *BJU Int* 95: 291–296
- Meyenburg B (2003) Geschlechtsidentifikationsstörungen im Kindes- und Jugendalter. In: Sigusch V (Hrsg) *Sexuelle Störungen und deren Therapie*. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart, S 337 ff
- Mills JL, Harlap S, Harley EE (1981) Should coitus late in pregnancy be discouraged? *Lancet* 2: 136–138
- Moegele M, Buchholz S, Seitz S, Ortmann O (2012) Vaginal estrogen therapy in postmenopausal breast cancer patients treated with aromatase inhibitors *Arch Gynecol Obstet* 285: 1397–1402
- Moegele M, Buchholz S, Seitz S, Latruch C, Ortmann O (2013) Vaginal estrogen therapy for patients with breast cancer. *Geburtsh Frauenheilkd* 73 (10): 1017–1022
- Mokate T, Wirght C, Mander T (2006) Hysterectomy and sexual function. *J Br Menopause Society* 12: 153–157
- Money J, Ehrhardt A (1972) *Man and Woman, Boy & Girl*. The John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore
- Moore E, Wisniewski A, Dobs A (2003) Endocrine treatment of transsexual people: a review of treatment regimens, outcomes, and adverse effects. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 88: 3467–3473
- Morales AJ, Nolan JJ, Nelson JC, Yen SSC (1994) Effects of Replacement Dose of Dehydroepiandrosterone in Men and Women of Advancing Age. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 78: 1360
- Moreira E, Hartmann U, Glasser DB, Gingell C for the GSSAB Investigators Group (2005) A population survey of sexual activity, sexual dysfunction and associated help seeking behaviour in middle-aged and older adults in Germany. *Eur J Med Res* 10: 434–443
- Morris NM, Udry JR, Khan-Dawood F, Dawood MY (1987) Marital sex frequency and midcycle female testosterone. *Arch Sex Behav* 16: 27–37
- Mortimer JE, Boucher L, Baty J et al. (1999) Effect of Tamoxifen at sexual functioning in patients with breast cancer. *J Clin Oncol* 17: 1488–1492
- Mortola JF, Yen SS (1990) The effects of oral dehydroepiandrosterone on endocrine-metabolic parameters in postmenopausal women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 71: 696–704
- Müller MJ, Schilling G, Haidl G (1999) Sexual satisfaction in male infertility. *Arch Androl* 42 (3): 137–143

- Murphy MR, Seckl JR, Burton S, Checkley SA, Lightman SL (1987) Changes in oxytocin and vasopressin secretion during sexual activity in men. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 65 (4): 738–41
- Myers LS, Dixon J, Morrisette D, Carmichael M, Davidson JM (1990) Effects of estrogen, androgen, and progesterin on sexual psychophysiology and behavior in postmenopausal women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 70: 1124–1131
- Mykleton A, Dahl AA, O'Leary MP, Fossa SD (2006) Assessment of male sexual function by the Brief Sexual Function Inventory. *BJU Int* 97:316–23
- Naeye RL (1979) Coitus and associated amniotic-fluid infections. *N Engl J Med* 301: 1198–1200
- Nair KS, Rizza RA, O'Brien P et al. (2006) DHEA in elderly women or testosterone in elderly men. *N Engl J Med* 355: 1647
- Nappi R, Dean J, van Lunsen H et al. (2009) Efficacy of flibanserin as a potential treatment for Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder in European pre-menopausal women: Results from the ORCHID trial. Abstract accepted to the European Society of Sexual Medicine Congress, November 2009. *J Reprod Med* 43: 847
- Nappi RE, Albanib F, Santamariab V, Tonanib S, Magrib F, Martinib E, Chiovatob L, Polatti F (2010) Hormonal and psycho-relational aspects of sexual function during menopausal transition and at early menopause. *Maturitas* 67: 78–83
- Nappi RE, Davis SR, Parke S, Mellinger U, Serrani M (2003) Effects of estradiol valerate/dienogest compared with ethinyl estradiol/levonorgestrel on libido. *Endocr Rev* 32: 1–315
- Nathorst-Böös J, Nathorst-Boos J, Wiklund I, Mattson LA et al. (1993) Is sexual life influenced by transdermal estrogen therapy? A double blind placebo controlled study in postmenopausal women. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 72: 656
- Nelson A (1996) Counseling issues and management of side effects for women using depot medroxyprogesterone acetate contraception. *J Reprod Med* 41:391–41400
- Nelson RJ, Trainor BC (2007) Neural mechanisms of aggression. *Nat Rev Neurosci* 8: 536–546
- Nene UA, Coyaji K, Apte H (2005) Infertility: a label of choice in the case of sexually dysfunctional couples. *Patient Educ Couns* 59: 234–238 [doi: 10.1016/j.pec.2005.08.005]
- Nicolosi A, Buvat J, Glasser D, Hartmann U, Laumann EO, Gingell C, GSSAB Investigators' Group (2006) Sexual behaviour, sexual dysfunctions and related help seeking patterns in middle-aged and elderly Europeans: the global study of sexual attitudes and behaviours. *World J Urol* 24: 423–428
- Nieder TO, Jordan K, Richter-Appelt H (2011) Zur Neurobiologie transsexueller Entwicklungen – Eine Diskussion der Befunde zur Sexualdifferenzierung, geschlechtsatypischen Verhaltensweisen und Geschlechtsidentität. *Z Sex-Forsch* 24 (3): 199–227
- Nieminen K et al. (2003) Anatomic and functional assessment and risk factors of recurrent prolapse after vaginal sacrospinous fixation. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 82: 471–478
- Nieschlag E, Behre HM, Nieschlag S (2009) *Andrologie: Grundlagen und Klinik der reproduktiven Gesundheit des Mannes*, 3. Aufl. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York
- Nieves MA, Schober J, Kow LM, Pfaff D (2006) Arousing Properties of the Vulvar Epithelium. *J Urology* 176: 456–462
- Nika E, Briken P (2000) Die Anwendung von Viagra bei Frauen – Eine kasuistische Beschreibung von fünf Frauen. *Sexuologie* 7 (4): 223–232
- Nilsson M, Lalos O, Lindkvist H, Lalos A (2011) How do urinary incontinence and urgency affect women's sexual life? *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 90: 621–628
- North American Menopause Society (2007) The role of local vaginal estrogen for treatment of vaginal atrophy in postmenopausal women: 2007 position statement of The North American Menopause Society. *Menopause* 14: 357–369
- Northouse L, Tewmplin T, Mood D (2001) Couples adjustment to breast disease during the first year following diagnosis *J Behav Med* 24: 115–136
- Norton TR, Manne SL, Rubin S, Carlson J, Hernandez E, Edelson MI, Rosenblum N, Warshal D, Bergman C (2004) Prevalence and predictors of psychological distress among women with ovarian cancer. *J Clin Oncol* 22: 919–926
- Notelovitz M (1995) Estrogen therapy in the management of problems associated with urogenital ageing: a simple diagnostic test and the effect of the route of hormone administration. *Maturitas* 22: 31–33
- Notelovitz M (2000) How to adjust estrogen therapy to patient response. *Patient Care* 29: 99–115
- Notelovitz M, Lenihan, JP, McDermott M, Kerber IJ, Nanavati N, Arce JC (1995) Initial 17 β -Estradiol dose for treating vasomotor symptoms. *Obstet Gynecol* 5: 726–731
- Nout RA, van de Poll-Franse LV, Lybeert ML, Wárlám-Rodenhuis CC, Jobsen JJ, Mens JW, Lutgens LC, Pras B, van Putten WL, Creutzberg CL (2011) Long-term outcome and quality of life of patients with endometrial carcinoma treated with or without pelvic radiotherapy in the postoperative radiation therapy in endometrial carcinoma 1 (PORTEC-1) trial. *J Clin Oncol* 29: 1692–1700
- Nusbauma MRH, Heltona MR, Rayb N (2004) The changing nature of women's sexual health concerns through the midlife years. *Maturitas* 49: 283–291
- O'Connell HE, Sajevean KV (2006) Anatomy of female genitalia. In: Goldstein I, Meston CM, Davis SR, Traish AM (eds) *Womens sexual function and dysfunction*. Taylor & Francis, London, pp105–112
- O'Connor DB, Archer J, Wu FC (2004) Effects of testosterone on mood, aggression, and sexual behavior in young men: a double-blind, placebo-controlled, cross-over study. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 89: 2837–2845
- Oddens BJ (1999) Women's satisfaction with birth control: a population survey of physical and psychological effects of oral contraceptives, intrauterine devices, condoms, natural family planning, and sterilization among 1466 women. *Contraception* 59: 277–286

- Oddens BJ, den Tonkelaar I, Nieuwenhuys H (1999) Psycho-social experiences in women facing fertility problems – a comparative survey. *Hum Reprod* 14 (1): 255–261
- Osburg S, Weitze C (1993) Betrachtung über zehn Jahre Transsexuellengesetz. *Recht Psychiat* 11: 2–267
- Ott MA, Shew ML, Ofner S, Tu W, Fortenberry JD (2008) Influence of Hormonal Contraception on Mood and Sexual Interest among Adolescents. *Arch Sex Behav* 37 (4): 605–613
- Oettel M, Hübler D, Winkelmann BR (2002) über das therapeutische Potential von Estrogenen beim Mann. *Menopause* 2: 37–45
- Özel B et al. (2006) The impact of pelvic organ prolapse on sexual function in women with urinary incontinence. *Int Urogynecol J Pelvic Floor Dysfunct* 17 (1): 14–17
- Palacios S, Menendez C, Jurado AR, Castano R, Vargas JC (1995) Changes in sex behaviour after menopause: Effects of tibolone. *Maturitas* 22: 155–161
- Pandya KJ et al. (2000) Oral clonidine in postmenopausal patients with breast cancer. Experiencing Tamoxifen-induced hot flashes: a University of Rochester Cancer Center Community Clinical Oncology Program Study. *Ann Intern Med* 132: 788–793
- Pandya KJ et al. (2005) Gabapentin for hot flashes in 420 women with breast cancer: a randomised double-blind placebo-controlled trial. *Lancet* 366: 818–824
- Panjari P, Bell RJ, Jane F, Wolfe R, Adams J, Morrow C, Davis SR (2009) A randomized trial of oral DHEA treatment for sexual function, well-being, and menopausal symptoms in postmenopausal women with low libido. *J Sex Med* 6: 2579–2590
- Panzer C, Wise S, Fantini G, Kang D, Munarriz R, Guay A et al. (2006) Impact of oral contraceptives on sex hormone binding globulin and androgen levels: a retrospective study in women with sexual dysfunction. *Sex Med* 3: 104–113
- Paredes RG, Agmo A (2004) Has dopamine a physiological role in the control of sexual behavior? A critical review of the evidence. *Prog Neurobiol* 73 (3): 179–226
- Park K, Ahn K, Lee S, Ryu S, Park Y, Azadzi KM (2001) Decreased circulating levels of estrogen alter vaginal and clitoral blood flow and structure in the rabbit. *Int J Impot Res* 13: 116
- Parker L, Eugene J, Farber D, Lifrak E, Lai M, Juler G (1985) Dissociation of adrenal androgen and cortisol levels in acute stress. *Horm Metab Res* 17: 209–212
- Passini W (1975) *Introducción a la sexualidad médica*. Masson, Paris
- Pastor Z (2013) Female ejaculation orgasm vs. coital incontinence: A systematic review. *J Sex Med* 10: 1682–1691
- Patel M, Brown CS, Bachmann G (2006) In: Goldstein I, Meston CM, Davis SR, Traish AM (eds) *Women's sexual function and dysfunction*. Taylor & Francis, New York, pp 251–262
- Penman DT, Bloom JR, Fotopoulos S et al. (1986) The impact of mastectomy on self-concept and social function: a combined cross-sectional and longitudinal study with comparison groups. *Women Health* 11: 101–130
- Perelman MA (2006) A new combination treatment for premature ejaculation: A sex therapist's perspective. *J Sex Med* 3: 1004–1012
- Perry JD, Whipple B (1981) Pelvic muscle strength of female ejaculators – Evidence in support of a new theory of orgasm. *J Sex Res* 17: 22–39
- Petri E, Kölbl H (2013a) *Gynäkologische Urologie*, Kapitel 6, 4. Aufl. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart
- Petri E, Kölbl H (2013b) *Gynäkologische Urologie*, Kapitel 9, 4. Aufl. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart
- Petri E, Kölbl H (2013c) *Gynäkologische Urologie*, Kapitel 10, 4. Aufl. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart
- Pfaff DW (1999) *Drive: Neurobiological and molecular mechanism of sexual motivation*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA
- Pfaff DW (2006) *Brain Arousal and Information Theory: Neural and Genetic Mechanisms* Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press
- Pfaus JG (2009) Pathways of sexual desire. *J Sex Med* 6: 1506–1533
- Pfaus JG, Everitt BJ (1995) The psychopharmacology of sexual behaviour. In: Bloom FE, Kupfer D (eds) *Psychopharmacology*, 65. Raven Press, New York, pp 743–758
- Pi XJ, Grattan DR (1998) Differential expression of the two forms of prolactin receptor mRNA within microdissected hypothalamic nuclei of the rat. *Brain Res Mol Brain Res* 59: 1–12
- Pichlo HG (2010) Leistungsrechtliche und sozialmedizinische Kriterien für somatische Behandlungsmaßnahmen bei Transsexualismus: Neue MDK-Begutachtungsanleitung. *Blickpunkt Der Mann* 8 (1): 21–28
- Pieterse QD, Maas CP, ter Kuile MM, Lowik M, van Eijkeren MA, Trimbo JB, Kenter GG (2006) An observational longitudinal study to evaluate miction, defecation, and sexual function after radical hysterectomy with pelvic lymphadenectomy for early-stage cervical cancer. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 16: 1119–1129
- Pieterse QD, Ter Kuile MM, Deruiter MC, Trimbo JB, Kenter GG, Maas CP (2008) Vaginal blood flow after radical hysterectomy with and without nerve sparing. A preliminary report. *Int J Gynecol Cancer* 18: 576–583
- Pingsten K (1997) Weibliche Ejakulation zwischen Lust, Scham und Verleugnung. *Sexuologie* 4 (1): 53–58
- Plouffe L, Simon JA (1998) Androgen effects on the central nervous system in the postmenopausal woman. *Semin Reprod Endocrinol* 16: 135–143
- Pluchino N, Ninni F, Stomati M, Freschi L, Casarosa E, Valentino V, Luisi S, Genazzani AD, Poti E, Genazzani AR (2008) One-year therapy with 10 mg/day DHEA alone or in combination with HRT in Postmenopausal women: effects on hormonal milieu. *Maturitas* 59: 293–303
- Poad D, Arnold EP (1994) Sexual function after pelvic surgery in women. *Aust NZ J Obstet Gynaecol* 34: 471
- Ponzzone R, Biglia N, Jacomuzzi ME, Maggiorotti F, Mariani L, Sismondì P (2005) Vaginal oestrogen therapy after breast cancer: is it safe? *Eur J Cancer* 41: 2673–2681

- Porst et al. (2007) The Premature Ejaculation Prevalence and Attitudes (PEPA) Survey, comorbidities, and professional help-seeking. *Eur Urol* 51: 816–824
- Portman DJ, Gloria A, Bachmann MD, James A, Simon, MD and the Ospemifene Study Group (2013) Ospemifene, a novel selective estrogen receptor modulator for treating dyspareunia associated with postmenopausal vulvar and vaginal atrophy. *Menopause* 20: 623–630
- Powell CB, Kneier A, Chen LM, Rubin M, Kronewetter C, Levine EA (2008) Randomized study of the effectiveness of a brief psychosocial intervention for women attending a gynecologic cancer clinic. *Gynecol Oncol* 111: 137–143
- Prasad P, Powell MC (2008) Prospective observational study of Thermablate Endometrial Ablation System as an outpatient procedure. *J Minim Invasive Gynecol* 15: 476–479
- Preside-Studie aus »Sexualstörungen bei Frauen« (2008) *Frauenarzt* 49: 1082
- Pusch HH, Urdl W, Walcher W (1989) Untersuchungen zum psychosozialen Hintergrund von Sterilitätspatientinnen. *Arch Gyn Obstet* 245: 1055–1057
- Rabe T et al. (2014) Seminar in gynäkologischer Endokrinologie, Bd 3. Baier Digitaldruck GmbH Heidelberg, (2014) S. 298
- Rachman LM, Unnerstall JR, Pfaff DW, Cohen RS (1998) Regulation of neuronal nitric oxide synthase mRNA in Jordosis-relevant neurons of the ventromedial hypothalamus following short-term estrogen treatment. *Mol Brain Res* 59: 105
- Ramezanzadeh F, Aghsaa MM, Jafarabadi M, Zayeri F (2006) Alterations of sexual desire and satisfaction in male partners of infertile couples. *Fertil Steril* 85 (1): 139–143
- Ratzel R, Luxemburger B (2011) *Handbuch Medizinrecht*. Deutscher Anwaltverlag, Bonn
- Ratzel R, Neumann E (1995) Verordnung von Kontrazeption an Jugendliche. *Frauenarzt* 36: 1034–1035
- Ravn P, Lind C, Nilas L (1995) Lack of influence of simple premenopausal hysterectomy on bone mass and bone metabolism. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 172: 891–895
- Read JS, Klebanoff MA (1993) Sexual intercourse during pregnancy and preterm delivery: effects of vaginal microorganisms. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 168: 514–519
- Read JS, Klebanoff MA, the VIP Study Group (1996) Sexual intercourse during pregnancy and preterm delivery: effects of cervicovaginal microflora (Abstract) *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol* 7: A1–A2
- Redmond GP (1999) Hormones and sexual function. *Int J Fertil Womens Med* 44: 193–197
- Regan PC, Lyle JL, Otto AL et al. (2003) Pregnancy and changes in female sexual desire: a review. *Soc Behav Pers* 31: 603–611
- Rehborn M, Schäfer A (2011) Die Einwilligung Minderjähriger. In: *Arbeitsgemeinschaft Rechtsanwälte im Medizinrecht (Hrsg) 25 Jahre Arbeitsgemeinschaft – 25 Jahre Arzthaftung*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 267
- Reich W (1927) *Die Funktion des Orgasmus. Zur Psychopathologie und zur Soziologie des Geschlechtslebens*. Wien
- Reinisch J (1990) *The Kinsey institute new report on sex*. St. Martin's Press, New York
- Rekers H, Drogendijk AC, Valkenburg HA, Riphagen F (1992) The menopause, urinary incontinence and other symptoms of the genito-urinary tract. *Maturitas* 15: 101–111
- Rentzsch W, Eitner S (1979) Zum Problem von Partnerschaft und Sexualität in der zweiten Lebenshälfte. *Z Altersforsch* 34: 211–223
- Rhodes JC, Kjerulff KH, Langenberg PW, Guzinaki GM (1999) Hysterectomy and sexual functioning. *JAMA* 282: 1934–1941
- Richter HE et al. (2010) Retropubic versus Transobturator Midurethral Slings for Stress Incontinence. *N Engl J Med* 362 (22): 2066–2076
- Robbins TW, Everitt BJ (1992) Functions of dopamine in the dorsal and ventral striatum. *Sem Neurosci* 4: 119–128
- Robinson JW, Faris PD, Scott CB (1999) Psychoeducational group increases vaginal dilation for younger women and reduces sexual fears for women of all ages with gynecological carcinoma treated with radiotherapy. *Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys* 44: 497–506
- Rockman CB, Maldonado TS, Jacobowitz GR et al. (2012) Hormone replacement therapy is associated with a decreased prevalence of peripheral arterial disease in postmenopausal women. *Ann Vasc Surg* 26, 3: 411–418
- Rodrigues AC, Teixeira R, Teixeira T, Conde S, Soares P, Torgal I (2012) Impact of pelvic radiotherapy on female sexuality. *Arch Gynecol Obstet* 285: 505–514
- Rogers M, Kristjanson LJ (2001) The impact on sexual functioning of chemotherapy-induced menopause in women with breast cancer. *Cancer Nurs* 25: 57–65
- Rogers et al. (2001) Sexual function in women with and without urinary incontinence and/or pelvic organ prolapse. *Int Urogynecol J Pelvic Floor Dysfunct* 12 (6): 361–365
- Roovers JP, van der Bom JG, van der Vaart CH, Heintz AP (2003) Hysterectomy and sexual wellbeing: prospective observational study of vaginal hysterectomy, subtotal abdominal hysterectomy, and total abdominal hysterectomy. *BMJ* 327 (7418): 774–778
- Rosen R, Brown C, Heiman J, Leiblum S, Meston C, Shabsigh R, Ferguson D, D'Agostino Jr R (2000) The Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI): A Multidimensional Self-Report Instrument for the Assessment of Female Sexual Function. *J Sex Marital Therapy* 26: 191–208
- Roussis NP, Waltrous L, Kerr A et al. (2004) Sexual response in the patient after hysterectomy: total abdominal versus supracervical versus vaginal procedure. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 190: 1427–1428
- Rowland DL, Keeney C, Slob AK (2004) Sexual response in men with inhibited or retarded ejaculation. *Int J Impot Res* 16: 270–274
- Rowland JH, Desmond KA, Meyerowitz BE et al. (2000) Role of breast reconstructive surgery in physical and emotional outcomes among breast cancer survivors. *J Nat Cancer Inst* 92: 1422–142
- Rubio-Casillas A, Jannini EA (2011) New insights from one case of female ejaculation. *J Sex Med* 8: 3500–3504

- Rymer J et al. (1944) A study of the effect of tibolone on the vagina in postmenopausal women. *Maturitas* 18: 127–133
- Sabatini R (2004) NuvaRing and sexual comfort *Giorn Ital Ostet Ginecol* 26: 321–324
- Sabatini R, Cagiano R (2006) Comparison profiles of cycle control, side effects and sexual satisfaction of three hormonal contraceptives. *Contraception* 74: 220–3
- Sachin C, Miles M, Powell JA (2003) Seeking help for sexual function complaints: what gynecologists need to know about the female patient's experience. *Fertil Steril* 79 (3): 572–576
- Safarinejad MR (2006) Female sexual dysfunction in a population-based study in Iran: prevalence and associated risk factors. *Int J Imp Res* 18: 382–395
- Safarinejad MR (2010) Reversal of SSRI-Induced Female Sexual Dysfunction by Adjunctive Bupropion in Menstruating Women: Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled and Randomized Study. *J Psychopharmacol* 25, 3: 370–378 [Epub ahead of print]
- Safarinejad MR, Hosseini SY, Asgari MA, Dadkhah F, Taghva A (2010) A Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study of the efficacy and safety of bupropion for treating hypoactive sexual desire disorder in ovulating women. *BJU Int* 106: 832–839
- Saleh RA, Ranga GM, Raina R, Nelson DR, Agarwal A (2003) Sexual dysfunction in men undergoing infertility evaluation: a cohort observational study. *Fertil Steril* 79: 909–912 [doi: 10.1016/S0015-0282 (02)04921-X]
- Salonia A et al. (2004) Sexual dysfunction is common in women with lower urinary tract symptoms and urinary incontinence: Results of a cross-sectional-study. *Eur Urol* 45: 642–648
- Salpeter SR, Walsh JME, Greyber E, Salpeter EE (2006) Coronary heart disease events associated with hormone therapy in younger and older women: a meta-analysis. *J Gen Intern Med* 21:363–366
- Sanders SA, Graham CA, Bass JL, Bancroft J (2001) A prospective study of the effects of oral contraceptives on sexuality and well-being and their relationship to discontinuation. *Contraception* 64: 51–8
- Sands R, Studd J (1995) Exogenous androgens in post-menopausal women. *Am J Med* 98(1A): 76–9
- Sarma SP, Garafalo K, Graves WL (1998) Use of the intrauterine device by inner-city women. *Arch Fam Med* 7: 130–3
- Sarrel P, Dobay B, Wiita B (1998) Estrogen and estrogen-androgen replacement in postmenopausal women dissatisfied with estrogen-only therapy. Sexual behavior and neuroendocrine responses. *J Reprod Med* 43: 847
- Sarrel PM (1990) Sexuality and menopause. *Obstet Gynecol* 75: 265–305
- Sarrel PM, Philip M (2002) Androgen deficiency: menopause and estrogen-related factors. *Fertil Steril* 77 (4): 63–67
- Sarrel PM, Whitehead MI (1985) Sex and menopause: defining the issues. *Maturitas* 7: 217–24
- Saß H, Wittchen H-U, Zaudig M (1996) Deutsche Bearbeitung und Einführung. In: American Psychiatric Association (APA) Diagnostisches und Statistisches Manual Psychischer Störungen, DSM-IV. Hogrefe, München
- Saunders PT, Miliar MR, Williams K, Macpherson S, Harkiss D, Anderson RA et al (2000) Differential expression of estrogen receptor-alpha and -beta and androgen receptor in the ovaries of marmosets and humans. *Biol Reprod* 63: 1098
- Saurel-Cubizolles MJ, Romito P, Lelong N, Ancel PY (2000) Women's health after childbirth: a longitudinal study in France and Italy. *BJOG* 107 (10): 1202–1209
- Schaffir JA, Isley MM, Woodward M (2010) Oral contraceptives vs injectable progesterin in their effect on sexual behavior. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 203 (6): 545.e1–5
- Schanz S, Reimer T, Eichner M, Hautzinger M, Häfner HM, Fierbeck G (2011) Long-term life and partnership satisfaction in infertile patients: a 5-year longitudinal study. *Fertil Steril* 96 (2): 416–421 [doi: 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2011.05.064]
- Schmidt PJ, Daly RC, Bloch M, Smith MJ, Danaceau MA, St Clair S, Murphy JH, Haq N, Rubinow DR (2005) Dehydroepiandrosterone monotherapy in midlife-onset major and minor depression. *Arch Gen Psychiat* 62: 154–162
- Schober JM, Pfaff D (2007) The neurophysiology of sexual arousal. *Best Pract Res Clin Endocrinol Metab* 21(3): 445–61
- Schover LR (2008) Premature ovarian failure and its consequences: Vasomotor symptoms, sexuality, and fertility. *J Clin Oncol* 26: 753–758
- Schramm G, Steffens D (2002) Contraceptive efficacy and tolerability of chlormadinone acetate 2mg ethinylestradiol 0.03mg (Belara). Results of a post-marketing surveillance study. *Clin Drug Invest* 22: 221–231
- Schreiner-Engel P, Schiavi RC, Smith H, White D (1981) Sexual arousability and the menstrual cycle. *Psychosom Med* 43: 199–214
- Schultz WW, van Andel P, Sabelis I, Mooyaart E (1999) Magnetic resonance imaging of male and female genitals during coitus and female sexual arousal. *BMJ* 319: 1596
- Schweitzer I, Maguire K, Ng C (2009) Sexual side-effects of contemporary antidepressants: Review. *Aust N Z J Psychiat* 3: 795–808
- Schwenkhagen A (2010a) Lustverlust – Tabu mit großem Leidensdruck. *Frauenarzt* 51: 58–62
- Schwenkhagen A (2010b) Sexuelle Störungen in der Peri- und Postmenopause. *Gynäkologe* 43: 313–317
- Schwenkhagen A (2011) Lust auf Rezept? *Z Sex-Forsch* 24: 51
- Segraves RT (2008) Management of hypoactive sexual desire disorder. In: Balon R (ed) *Sexual dysfunction. The brain-body connection*. Adv Psychosom Med. Karger, Basel
- Segraves RT, Taylor MD, Clayton A et al. (2004) Bupropion Sustained Release for the Treatment of Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder in Premenopausal Women. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 24: 339
- Seifge-Krenke I (2003) Testing theories of romantic development from adolescence to young adulthood: Evidence of a developmental sequence. *Int J Behav Develop* 27: 519–531
- Semmens JP, Wagner G (1982) Oestrogen deprivation and vaginal function in post-menopausal women. *J Am Med Assoc* 248: 445–458

- Sentilhes L et al. (2009) Female sexual function following surgery for stress urinary incontinence: tension-free vaginal versus transobturator tape procedure. *Int Urogynecol J* 20: 393–399
- Serati M et al. (2008) Urinary incontinence at orgasm: relation to detrusor overactivity and treatment efficacy. *Eur Urol* 54 (4): 911–915
- Serati M et al. (2009) Female urinary incontinence during intercourse: a review on an understudied problem for women's sexuality. *J Sex Med* 6 (1): 40–48
- Serati M, Cattoni E, Braga A, Salvatore S, Siesto G (2011a) Coital incontinence: Relation to detrusor overactivity and stress incontinence. A controversial topic. *Neurourol Urodyn* 30: 1415
- Serati M, Salvatore S, Cattoni E, Siesto G, Soligo M, Braga A, Sorice P, Cromi A, Ghezzi F, Cardozo L, Bolis P (2011b) Female urinary incontinence at orgasm: A possible marker of a more severe form of detrusor overactivity. Can ultrasound measurement of bladder wall thickness explain it? *J Sex Med* 8: 1710–1716
- Serretti A, Chiesa A (2009) Treatment-Emergent Sexual Dysfunction Related to Antidepressants: a Meta-Analysis. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 29: 259–266
- Shaver PR, Hazan C (1995) Adult romantic attachment process: theory and evidence. In: Perlman D, Jones W (eds) *Advances in personal relationship outcomes*. Kingsey J. Publisher, London, vol IV, pp 29–70
- Sherwin BB (1988) A comparative analysis of the role of androgen in human male and female sexual behavior: Behavioral specificity, critical thresholds, and sensitivity. *Psychobiology* 16: 416–425
- Sherwin BB (1991) The impact of different doses of estrogen and progestin on mood and sexual behavior in postmenopausal women. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 72: 336
- Sherwin BB, Gelfand MM, Brender W (1985) Androgen enhances sexual motivation in females: A prospective, crossover study of sex steroid administration in the surgical menopause. *Psychosom Med* 47: 339–351
- Shifren JL, Davis SR, Dennerstein L et al. (2005) The role of testosterone Therapy in postmenopausal women: position statement of The North American Menopause Society. *Menopause* 12: 497
- Shifren JL, Monz BU, Russo PA, Segreti A, Johannes CB (2008) Sexual Problems and Distress in United States Women: Prevalence and Correlates. *Obstet Gynecol* 112 (5): 970–978
- Shindel AW, Nelson CJ, Naughton CK, Ohebshalom M, Mulhall JP (2008) Sexual function and quality of life in the male partner of infertile couples: prevalence and correlates of dysfunction. *J Urol* 179 (3): 1056–1059 [doi: 10.1016/j.juro.2007.10.069. Epub 2008 Jan 18]
- Siddle N, Sarrel P, Whitehead M (1987) The effect of hysterectomy on the age at ovarian failure: identification of a sub-group of women with premature loss of ovarian function and literature review. *Fert Steril* 47: 94–100
- Signorello LB, Harlow BL, Chekos AK et al. (2001) Postpartum sexual functioning and its relationship perineal trauma. A retrospective cohort study of primiparous women. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 184: 881–890
- Sigusch V (2000) Sexuelle Funktionsstörungen – Paartherapie bei sexuellen Funktionsstörungen. *Dtsch Arztebl* 97 (12): A–776 / B–638 / C–596
- Sigusch V (2007) Organotherapien bei sexuellen Perversionen und sexueller Delinquenz. In: Sigusch V (ed) *Sexuelle Störungen und ihre Behandlung*, 4. Aufl. Georg Thieme, Stuttgart New York, S 323–335
- Sigusch V, Meyenburg B, Reiche R (1979) Transsexualität. In: Sigusch V (Hrsg) *Sexualität und Medizin*. Kiepenheuer, Köln, S 249–311
- Simon JA (2011) Identifying and Treating sexual dysfunction in postmenopausal women: The role of estrogen. *J Womens Health* 10: 1453–1465
- Simon JA, Braunstein G, Nachtigall L, Utian W, Katz M, Miller S, Waldbaum A, Bouchard C, Derzko C, Buch A, Rodenberg C, Lucas J, Davis S (2005) Testosterone patch increases sexual activity and desire in surgically menopausal women with hypoactive sexual desire disorder. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 90 (9): 5226–5233
- Simon JA, Klaiber E, Wiita B, Bowen A, Yang H-M (1999) Differential effects of estrogen-androgen and estrogen-only therapy on vasomotor symptoms, gonadotropin secretion, and endogenous androgen bioavailability in postmenopausal women. *Menopause* 6: 138–146
- Simonelli LE, Fowler J, Maxwell GL, Andersen BL (2008) Physical sequelae and depressive symptoms in gynecologic cancer survivors: Meaning in life as a mediator. *Ann Behav Med* 35: 275–284
- Singer-Kaplan H (1974) *The New Sex Therapy: Active Treatment of Sexual Dysfunctions*. Brunner/Mazel, New York
- Skrzypulec V, Drosdzol A (2008) Evaluation of the quality of life and sexual functioning of women using a 30 µg ethinyloestradiol and 3mg drospirenone combined oral contraceptive. *Eur Contracept Reprod Health Care* 13: 49–57
- Smith JF, Walsh TJ, Shindel AW, Turek PJ, Wing H, Pasch L, Katz PP (2009) Infertility Outcomes Program Project Group. Sexual, marital, and social impact of a man's perceived infertility diagnosis. *J Sex Med* (9): 2505–15 [doi: 10.1111/j.1743-6109.2009.01383.x. Epub 2009 Jul 10]
- Smith P (1972) Age changes in the female urethra. *Br J Urol* 44: 667–676
- Sonboonporn W, Davis S, Seif MW, Bell R (2005) Testosterone for peri- and postmenopausal women. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* (4): CD004509
- Song T, Choi CH, Lee YY, Kim TJ, Lee JW, Kim BG, Bae DS (2012) Sexual function after surgery for early-stage cervical cancer: Is there a difference in it according to the extent of surgical radicality? *J Sex Med* 9: 1697–1704
- Speroff L, Glass RH, Kase NG (1999) *Clinical Gynaecologic Endocrinology and Infertility*, 6th ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore, pp 31–105
- Sponsel R (2013) Sexuelle Störungen beim Mann aus Sicht der Allgemeinen und Integrativen Psychotherapie. Internet Publikation für Allgemeine und Integrative Psychotherapie IP-GIPT. Erlangen [http://www.sgipt.org/gipt/sex/info_ss.htm]

- Stadberg E, Mattsson LA, Milsom I (2000) Factors associated with climacteric symptoms and the use of hormone replacement therapy. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 79: 286–292
- Stakkebaek NE, Bancroft J, Davidson DW, Warner P (1981) Androgen replacement with oral testosterone undecanoate in hypogonadal men: a double blind controlled study. *Clin Endocrinol* 14: 49–67
- Starke K, Ahrendt HJ (2009) Last oder Lust? Sexualität in der Postmenopause. Verlag Jenapharm, Jena
- Starr BD, Weiner MB (1982) Liebe und Sexualität in reiferen Jahren (USA:1981). Scherz, Bern München
- Statistisches Bundesamt – Destatis. Schwangerschaftsabbrüche in Deutschland, Ergebnisse der Statistik. Statistisches Bundesamt Wiesbaden [<https://www.destatis.de/DE/Publikationen/Thematisch/Gesundheit/Schwangerschaftsabbrueche/Schwangerschaftsabbrueche.html>] [[https://www.destatis.de/DE/Publikationen/Thematisch/Gesundheit/Schwangerschaftsabbrueche2120300117004.pdf?__blob=publicationFile](https://www.destatis.de/DE/Publikationen/Thematisch/Gesundheit/Schwangerschaftsabbrueche/Schwangerschaftsabbrueche2120300117004.pdf?__blob=publicationFile)]
- Statistisches Bundesamt Destatis [<https://www.destatis.de/DE/ZahlenFakten/GesellschaftStaat/Bevoelkerung/Geburten/Tabellen/GeburtenMutterAlterBundeslaender.html>]
- Statistisches Bundesamt Destatis <https://www.destatis.de/DE/ZahlenFakten/GesellschaftStaat/Bevoelkerung/Geburten/SchlaglichtGeburten.html>
- Statistisches Bundesamt Destatis [<https://www.destatis.de/DE/ZahlenFakten/GesellschaftStaat/Bevoelkerung/Geburten/Tabellen/GeburtenMutterAlterBundeslaender.html>]
- Statistisches Bundesamt Destatis [<https://www.destatis.de/DE/ZahlenFakten/GesellschaftStaat/Bevoelkerung/Geburten/SchlaglichtGeburten.html>]
- Stearns EL, Winter JSD, Faiman C (1973) Effects of coitus gongonadotropin, prolactin and sex steroid levels in man. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 37: 687–691
- Steinberg AC, Oyama IA, Rejba AE, Kellogg-Spadt S, Withmore KE (2005) Capsaicin for the treatment of vulvar vestibulitis. *Amer J Obstet Gynecol* 192: 1549–1553
- Stewart RE, DeSimone JA, Hill DL (1997) New perspectives in gustatory physiology: transduction, development and plasticity *Am J Physiol* C1–C26
- Strauss K (2006) Bondingspsychotherapie – Grundlagen und Methoden. Kösel, München
- Streckfus CF, Baur U, Brown LJ, Bacal C, Metter J, Nick T (1998) Effects of estrogen status and aging on salivary flow rates in healthy caucasian women. *Gerontology* 44: 32–39
- Studd J, Schwenkhagen A (2009) The historical response to female sexuality. *Maturitas* 63, 2: 107–111
- Suckling J, Lethaby A, Kennedy R (2003/2005) Local oestrogen for vaginal atrophy in postmenopausal women. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev* (4): CD001500
- Suhonen S, Huikkamaa M, Jakobsson T, Rauramo I (2004) Clinical performance of 1evonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine system and oral contraceptives in young nulliparous women: a corriparative study. *Contraception* 69: 407–412
- Sze EH et al. (1997) Transvaginal repair of vault prolapse: a review. *Obstet Gynecol* 89 (3): 466–75
- Swerdlloff RS, Wang C et al. (2000) Longterm pharmacokinetics of transdermal testosterone gel in hypogonadal men. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 85, 12: 4500–4510
- Szeverenyi P, Hetey A (1988) Changes in sexual relations following the husband's participation in the delivery. *Orvosi hetilap* 129: 1975–1977
- Tax L, Goorissen EM, Kicovic PM (1987) Clinical profile of Org OD 14. *Maturitas Suppl* 1: 3–13
- Taylor S, Harley C, Takeuchi E et al. (2013) Detecting and discussing sexual problems during chemotherapy for breast cancer psychosocial oncology and clinical practice. *Breast J* 19 (5): 566–567
- Thakar R, Ayers S, Clarkson P, Stanton S, Manyonda I (2002) Outcomes ater total versus subtotal abdominal hysterectomy. *N Engl J Med* 347: 1318–1325
- Thakar R, Ayers S, Georgakapolou A et al. (2004) Hysterectomy improves quality of life and decreases psychiatric symptoms: a prospective and randomised comparison of total versus subtotal hysterectomy. *BJOG* 111: 1115–1120
- Thor KB, Morgan C, Nadelhaft I, Hauston M, De Groat WC (1989) Organization of afferent and efferent path ways in the pudendal nerve of the female cat. *J Camp Neurol* 288: 263
- Thors CL, Broekel JA, Jacobsen PB (2001) Sexual functioning in breast cancer survivors *Cancer Control* 8: 442–448
- Trautmann K, Schönfuß G, König Y, Hawighorst-Knapstein S (2001) Körpererleben, Partnerschaft und Sexualität bei Brustkrebspatientinnen. Psychosomatische Gynäkologie und Geburtshilfe. Psychosozial-Verlag, Gießen
- Trovik TS et al. (2003) Endocrine care – of special interest to the practice of endocrinology. Replacement of dehydroepiandrosterone in adrenal ailure: No benefit for subjective health status and sexuality in a 9–month, randomized, parallel group clinical trial. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 88: 1112
- Tunungntla HS, Gousse AE (2006) Female sexual dysfunction following vaginal surgery: a review. *J Urol* 175: 439–446
- Turna B, Apaydin E, Semerci B, Altay B, Cikili N, Nazli O (2005) Women with low libido: correlation of decreased androgen levels with female sexual function index. *Int J Impot Res* 17: 148–153
- Tyrer G, Steel JM, Ewing DJ, Bancroft J, Warner P, Clark BF (1983) Sexual responsiveness in diabetic women. *Diabetologia* 24:166–171
- Ulrich D et al. (2004) Couples becoming parents: something social after ivf? *J Psychosom Obstet Gynaecol* 25: 99–113
- Vaitukaitis JL, Dale SL, Melby JC (1969) Role of ACTH in the secretion of free dehydroepiandrosterone and its sulfate ester in man. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 29: 1443–1447
- Valk M (2009) Tipps für die Gesprächsführung in der Praxis. Beilage in *Frauenarzt* 50.12/2009
- van de Wiel HB, Weijmar Schultz W, Wijsen C (2013) Sexual dysfunction in young women withbreast cancer. *H Kedde, Support Care Cancer* 21: 271–280

- Van Goozen SH, Wiegant VM, Ender E et al. (1997) Psychoendocrinological assessment of the menstrual cycle: the relationship between hormones, sexuality, and mood. *Arch Sex Behav* 26 (4): 359–382
- van Trotsenburg MAA, Cohen EMR, Noe M (2004) Die hormonelle Behandlung transsexueller Personen. *J Reproduktionsmed Endokrinol* 1 (3): 171–183
- Veening JG, Coolen LM (1998) Neural activation following sexual behavior in the male and female rat brain. *Behav Brain Res* 92: 181
- Veres S, Miller L, Burington B (2004) A comparison between the vaginal ring and oral contraceptives. *Obstet Gynecol* 104: 555–563
- Vermeulen A (1983) Androgen secretion by adrenals and gonads. In: Mahesh VB, Greenblatt RB (eds) *Hirsutism and virilism*. John Wright, Boston, pp 17–34
- Vermeulen A, Ando S (1978) Prolactin and adrenal androgen secretion. *Clin Endocrinol (Oxf)* 8: 295–303
- Vermeulen A, Verdonck L (1976) Plasma androgen levels during the menstrual cycle. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 125: 4911
- Victor A, Weiner E, Johansson ED (1976) Sex hormone binding globulin. The carrier protein for d-norgestrel. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 43: 244
- Vierhout ME, Gianotten WL (1993) Mechanisms of urine loss during sexual activity. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol* 52: 45–47
- von Eckardstein S, Nieschlag E (2002) Treatment of male hypogonadism with testosterone undecanoate injected at extended intervals of 12 weeks: a phase II study. *J Androl* 23: 419–425
- von Sydow K (1993) *Lebenslust*. Hans Huber, Bern
- von Sydow K (1999) Sexuality during pregnancy and after childbirth: a meta-content-analysis of 59 studies. *J Psychosom Res* 47: 27–49
- von Sydow K (2006) Sexuality during pregnancy and postpartum. *Sexuologie* 13: 148–153
- von Wahlde M-K, Kiesel L (2014) Behandlung von klimakterischen Beschwerden nach Brustkrebs. *Gynäkol Endokrinol* 3: 156–160
- Vrzackova P, Weiss P, Cibula D (2010) Sexual morbidity following radical hysterectomy for cervical cancer. *Expert Rev Anticancer Ther* 10: 1037–1042
- Waldinger MD, Venema PL, van Gils AP, Schweitzer DH (2009) New insights into restless genital syndrome: Static mechanical hyperesthesia and neuropathy of the nervus dorsalisclitoridis. *J Sex Med* 6: 2778–2787
- Wallien MS, Swaab H, Cihen-Kettenis PT (2007) Psychiatric comorbidity among children with gender identity disorder. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiat* 46: 1307–1314
- Wallwiener M, Wallwiener LM, Seeger H, Mueck A, Bitzer J, Wallwiener CW (2010a) Effects of sex hormones in oral contraceptives on the female sexual function score: a study in German female medical students. *Contraception* 82 (2): 155–159
- Wallwiener CW, Wallwiener LM, Seeger H, Mück AO, Bitzer J, Wallwiener M (2010b) Prevalence of Sexual Dysfunction and Impact of Contraception in Female German Medical Students. *J Sex Med* 7 (6): 2139–2148
- Walton B, Trashawn T (2003) Femal sexual dysfunction. *Curr Women's Health Rep* 3: 319–326
- Warner P, Bancroft J (1988) Mood, sexuality, oral contraceptives and the menstrual cycle. *J Psychosom Res* 32: 417–427
- Watson NR, Studd JW, Garnett T et al. (1995) Bone loss after hysterectomy with ovarian conservation. *Obstet Gynecol* 86: 72–77
- Weijmar Schulz W (1990) Psychosexual functioning after the treatment of cancer of the vulva. A longitudinal study. *Cancer* 66: 402–407
- Weijmar Schultz W, Basson R, Yitzchak B, Eschenbach D, Wesselmann U, van Lankveid J (2005) Women's sexual pain and its Management. *J Sex Med* 2: 301–316
- Weisberg E, Ayton R, Darling G, Farrell E, Murkies A, O'Neill S, Kirkegard Y, Fraser IS (2005) Endometrial and vaginal effects of low-dose estradiol delivered by vaginal ring or vaginal tablet. *Climacteric* 8: 83–92
- Weissenrieder N (2002) Die jugendgynäkologische Sprechstunde. *Frauenarzt* 43: (6)756–759
- Weller K (Hrsg) (2013) *Jugendsexualität 2013. Partner 4 – Sexualität und Partnerschaft ostdeutscher Jugendlicher im historischen Vergleich. Tabellenband 2013 – 1990 – 1980*. HS Merseburg, S 48
- Wellisch DK, DiMatteo R, Silverstein M (1989) Psychoocial outcomes of breast cancer therapies: lumpectomy versus mastectomy. *Psychosomatics* 30: 365–373
- Welsh DP, Greilo CM, Harper MS (2003) When love hurts: Depression and adolescent romantic relationship. In: Florsheim P (ed) *Adolescent romatic relations and sexual behavior*. Lawrence Erlbaum, Mahwah, NJ, pp 185–212
- Wenzel L, Penson RT, Carter J, Chase D, Cella D (2009) Quality of life issues in gynecologic oncology. In: Barakat RR, Markman M, Randall ME (eds) *Principles and practice of gynecologic oncology*, 5th ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore, pp 1019–1028
- White ID (2008) The assessment and management of sexual difficulties after treatment of cervical and endometrial malignancies. *Clin Oncol (R Coll Radiol)* 20: 488–496
- Wiebe R H, Morris CV (1984) Effect of an oral contraceptive on adrenal and ovarian androgenic steroids. *Obstet Gynecol* 63: 12–14
- Wimpissinger F, Stifter K, Grin W, Stackl W (2007) The female prostate revisited: Perineal ultrasound and biochemical studies of female ejaculate. *J Sex Med* 4: 1388–1393
- Winkelman R K (1960) Nerve ending in normal and pathologic skin. In: Curtis AC (ed) *Contributions to the Anatomy of Sensation*. CC Thomas, Springfield, IL
- Wischmann TH (2003) Psychogenic infertility – myths and facts. *J Assist Reprod Genet* 20: 485–494
- Wischmann TH (2009) Sexualstörungen bei Paaren mit unerfülltem Kinderwunsch. *Sexuologie* 16 (3–4): 111–121

- Wischmann TH (2010) Sexual disorders in infertile couples. *J Sex Med* 7 (5): 1868–76 [doi: 10.1111/j.1743-6109.2010.01717.x. Epub 2010 Feb 25. Review]
- Wischmann TH (2013) Sexual disorders in infertile couples: an update. *Curr Opin Obstet Gynecol* 25 (3): 220–222 [doi: 10.1097/GCO.0b013e328360e507]
- Wisniewski AB, Migeon CJ, Meyer-Bahlburg HF et al. (2000) Complete androgen insensitivity syndrome: long-term medical, surgical, and psychosexual outcome. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 85: 2664–2669
- Wolf OT, Neumann O, Hellhammer DH, Geiben AC, Strasburger CJ, Dressendörfer RA, Pirke KM, Kirschbaum C (1997) Effects of a two-week physiological dehydroepiandrosterone substitution on cognitive performance and well-being in healthy elderly women and men. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 82: 2363–2367
- Woolhouse H, McDonald E, Brown S (2009) Sexual health and intimacy after childbirth. The impact of pregnancy, childbirth and parenting on sexual health and intimacy. Healthy Mothers Healthy Families Research Group, Murdoch Childrens Research Institute, Melbourne
- World-Health-Organisation – WHO (1975) Education and treatment in human sexuality: the training of health professionals« Technical Report Series No 572
- World-Health-Organization (WHO) (1993) Internationale Klassifikation psychischer Störungen. ICD-10, Kapitel V (F), Klinisch-diagnostische Leitlinien [Deutsch von Dilling H, Mombour W, Schmidt MH (Hrsg) Hans Huber, Bern]
- Worret I, Arp W, Zahradnik H, Andreas J, Binder N (2001) Acre resolution rates: results of a single-blind, randomized, controlled parallel phase III trial with EE/CMA (Belara) and EE/LNG (Microgynon). *Dermatology* 203: 38–44
- Wunschkind – Zukunft für Deutschland [http://www.wunschkind.de/de/fuer-alle/daten-und-fakten/daten-und-fakten/fakten-ungewollte-kinderlosigkeit/index.html]
- Wyckoff MH, Chambliss KL, Mineo C, Yuhanna IS, Mendelsohn ME, Mumby SM et al. (2001) Plasma membrane estrogen receptors are coupled to endothelial nitric-oxide synthase through Gai. *J Biol Chem* 276: 27071
- Wylie KR (2006) Sexuality and the menopause. *J Br Menopause Soc* 12 (4): 149–152
- Wysocki CJ, Preti (2004) Facts, fallacies, fears, and frustrations with human pheromones. *Anat Rec Part A* 281A: 1201–1211
- Yen SSC, Jaffe RB, Barbieri RL (eds) (1999) *Reproductive Endocrinology: Physiology, Pathophysiology and Clinical Management*, 4th edn. Saunders, Philadelphia, pp 479–515
- Yurek D, Farrar W, Andersen B (2000) Breast Cancer Surgery. Comparing surgical groups and determining individual differences in postoperative sexuality and body change stress. *J Cons Clin Psychol* 68: 697–709
- Zahradnik HP, Hanjalic-Beck A (2008) Efficacy safety and sustainability of treatment continuation and results of an oral contraceptive containing 30 µg ethinyl estradiol and 2mg chlormadinone acetate, in long-term usage (up to 45 cycles) – An open-label, prospective, non-controlled office-based Phase III study. *Contraception* 77: 337–343
- Zaviacic M (1999) *The human female prostate*. Slovak Academic Press, Bratislava
- Zaviacic M, Dolezalova S, Holoman IK, Zaviacicova A, Mikulecky M (1988a) Concentrations of fructose in female ejaculate and urine: A comparative biochemical study. *J Sex Res* 24: 319–325
- Zaviacic M, Zaviacicova A, Holoman IK, Molcan J (1988b) Female urethral expulsions evoked by local digital stimulation of the G-spot: Differences in the response pattern. *J Sex Res* 24: 311–318
- Zhou JN, Hofman MA, Gooren LJ, Swaab DF (1995) A sex difference in the human brain and its relation to transsexuals. *Nature (London)* 378: 68–70
- Zucker KJ, Bradley SJ (1995) *Gender identity disorders and psychosexual problems in children and adolescents*. Guilford Press, New York London

Stichwortverzeichnis

A

Abruptio, jugendliche Patientin 69
 Adnexitis 146
 Amygdala 16
 Anamnese 214
 – Aktualanamnese 215
 – Einzelgespräch 217
 – Fragebögen 217
 – Brief Profile of Female Sexual Function 226
 – Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI) 227
 – Gesprächsalgorithmus nach Ahrendt und Friedrich 47
 – Libidoleiter nach Ahrendt 225
 – Paargespräch 217
 Androgene 25, 230
 – Antiandrogene, bei Transsexualität 180
 – Frau 81
 – Appetenz, sexuelle 89
 – Ovariectomie 148, 151
 – Testosteron 25, 230
 – Klimakterium/Postmenopause 122, 125
 – Hormonersatztherapie 139
 – Kontrazeption, hormonale 87
 – Mangel
 – Frau 25
 – Mann 195
 – Mann 195
 – Rezeptorsensitivität 89
 – Testosteron
 – erektile Dysfunktion 191
 – Frau 25, 26, 88, 126, 138, 228, 230
 – Klimakterium/Postmenopause 125, 138
 – Kontrazeption, hormonale 86
 – Mann 191
 – Menstruationszyklus 81
 – Ovariectomie 148
 – PDE-5-Hemmer 198
 – Transsexualität 181
 Androgenindex, freier (FAI) 26
 Andropause 26
 Anorgasmie
 – Frau 53
 – Mann 194
 Apomorphin 232

Appetenz, sexuelle
 – Beziehungsdauer 131
 – Chemotherapie 165
 – Definition 44
 – Diagnostik 103
 – B-PSFS-Kurzfragebogen 226
 – FSFI-Fragebogen 227
 – Libidoleiter nach Ahrendt 225
 – Frau 10
 – Abstufung der Libido 117, 225
 – Beziehungsdauer 131
 – Chemotherapie 152
 – jugendliche Patientin 71
 – Kinderwunsch, unerfüllter 107
 – Klimakterium/Postmenopause 124, 136
 – Kontrazeption 82, 85
 – Lebensphasen 127
 – Schwangerschaft 111
 – Störung 42, 45, 57
 – Zyklusabhängigkeit 82, 83
 – gynäkologische Erkrankungen 146
 – Libidoleiter nach Ahrendt 103, 225
 – Mangel
 – Apomorphin 232
 – Bupropion 232
 – Flibanserin 231
 – Therapie, hormonelle 228
 – Therapie, nichthormonelle 231
 – Mann
 – Klimakterium/Postmenopause 131
 – Schwangerschaft 111
 – Wochenbett 120
 – Mann, Störung 191
 – Ovariectomie 148
 – Phasen 9
 – Reaktionszyklus, sexueller, nach Masters u. Johnson 9
 – Schwangerschaft 111
 – Störung
 – Anamnese 47
 – Mammakarzinompatientin 171
 – Therapie 47
 – Ursachen 45
 – Transident 176
 Aromatasehemmer 169
 Arzt-Patienten-Beziehung 3
 – jugendliche Patientin 69, 73
 assistierte Reproduktion 107
 Avanafil (Spedra) 192

B

Beckenboden 115
 Beckenbodenschwäche 155, 157
 biopsychosozialer Kontext der Sexualität 2
 Blase, überaktive 157
 B-PSFS-Kurzfragebogen 226
 Brief Profile of Female Sexual Function (B-PSFS) 226
 Brust
 – Anisomastie 74
 – Körperbild 162
 – Mammakarzinom 162
 – Hormonersatztherapie (HRT) 133
 – Partnerdynamik 167
 – Sexualberatung 168
 – sexuelle Störungen 162
 – Therapieauswirkungen 164
 – Mammarekonstruktion 164
 Bupropion 171, 232

C

Chemotherapie
 – nach gynäkologischem Karzinom 152
 – nach Mammakarzinom 164
 Chlormadinonacetat 93
 Cialis 192
 Clomifen 108
 cross dressing 175
 Cyproteronacetat 93

D

Dehydroepiandrosteron 125, 139
 Dehydroepiandrosteron-Sulfat 126, 139
 Dehydroepiandrosteron 25, 28, 231
 – Ovariectomie 148
 Dehydroepiandrosteron-Sulfat 82
 Descensus uteri 155, 157
 – Therapie, chirurgische 158
 Descensus vaginae 155, 157
 – Therapie, chirurgische 158
 DHEA 25 ▶ Dehydroepiandrosteron
 Dopamin 21, 30
 Drospirenon 91

- Dual-Control-Modell nach Perelman 37
- Dyspareunie 55, 57
 - äußere 57, 233
 - Hysterektomie 147
 - ICD-10/DSM IV 42
 - innere 61, 236
 - jugendliche Patientin 71
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 124
 - Mammakarzinomtherapie 165, 171
 - Organbesonderheiten 235
 - Östrogene 89, 233
 - post partum 115
 - Radiatio 153
 - Vagina, trockene 233, 235
 - Vulvektomie 152

E

- Einwilligungsfähigkeit minderjähriger Patientinnen 75
- Ejaculatio praecox 194
- Ejaculatio retardata 194
- Ejakulation
 - Samenerguss, vorzeitiger 194
 - weibliche 10, 13
- Ejakulationsstörung
 - Kinderwunsch, unerfüllter 107
- Endokrinologie 20
- Endometriose 62, 146
- Endometriumablation 148
- Endorphin 34, 135
- erektile Dysfunktion 156, 190, 191, 199
- Erregung, sexuelle 37
 - Frau 9
 - gynäkologische Erkrankungen 146
 - Hemmung 38
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 128
 - Mechanismus 38
 - Sinnesorgane 35
 - Störung
 - Definition 50
 - Frau 42, 50
- Etonogestrel 93

F

- female sexual disorder (FSD) ► Sexualität, Störung
- Female Sexual Function Index (FSFI) 91, 227
- Flibanserin 231

- Fortpflanzungsdimension der Sexualität 4
- Frau
 - Erregung, sexuelle 9
 - gynäkologische Erkrankungen
 - benigne 146
 - maligne 150
 - urogynäkologische 155
 - Lebensalter, unterschiedliches 67
 - Schwangerschaft 109
 - Subfertilität 105
- Frau-zu-Mann-Transsexualität 181
- FSFI – Female Sexual Function Index (Fragebogen) 91, 227

G

- Geburt 113
 - Beckenbodenschwäche 155
 - schwierige 115
 - vaginal-operative 115
- Geruchssinn 36
- Geschäftsfähigkeit minderjähriger Patientinnen 75
- Geschlechtsdifferenzierung, unvollkommene 174
- Geschlechtsidentitätsstörung 174
- Geschlechtsumwandlung 174
 - Hormontherapie 179
 - operative 184
 - Schritte, vorgeschriebene 178
- Geschmacksinn 36
- Gesprächsalgorithmus nach Ahrendt und Friedrich 47, 221
- Gestagene 24, 86, 93
 - Appetenz, sexuelle 229
 - Hormontherapie
 - Mann-zu-Frau-Transsexualität 180
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 122
 - Kontrazeption 86, 93
 - SHBG-Spiegel 229
- Gesundheit
 - sexuelle 2
 - Störungen 3
- Gleitmittel 60, 234
- G-Punkt/G-Zone 19
- gynäkologische Erkrankungen 146
 - benigne 146
 - Infektion 146
 - maligne 150
 - Sexualstörung, postoperative 155
 - urogynäkologische 155

H

- Harninkontinenz
 - Hysterektomie 151
 - koitale 14, 157
 - Schwangerschaft/Geburt 155
 - Therapie 158
 - überaktive Blase 157
- Haut
 - neuronale Verbindungen 18
 - Tastsinn 37
- Hermaphroditismus 174
- Hitzewallungen 125, 133, 135
- Hormone 20 ► auch jeweils bei den einzelnen Hormonen/Hormonklassen
 - Androgene 25
 - Testosteron 230
 - Diagnostik
 - Frau 21
 - Mann 196
 - Gestagene 24, 229
 - Kontrazeption 86
 - Hormonersatztherapie (HRT) 133
 - Hypogonadismus 195
 - Kinderwunschbehandlung 108
 - Klimakterium 121, 135
 - Mammakarzinom, hormonrezeptorpositives 165
 - Mann
 - Hyperprolaktinämie 199
 - Hypothyreose 199
 - Testosteron 195
 - Östrogene 21, 86, 229
 - Kontrazeption 86
 - Ovarektomie 146, 148, 151
 - Oxytozin 33
 - Postmenopause 121, 135
 - Progesteron 23
 - Prolaktin 28
 - Serotonin 34
 - Stimulationsbehandlung, ovarielle 108
 - Testosteron 25
 - Frau 88
 - Mann 191, 195
 - Menstruationszyklus 81
 - Tibolon 230
 - Transsexualität 176
 - Therapie 179
- Hyperandrogenämie 93
- Hyperprolaktinämie, beim Mann 199
- Hypogonadismus 195
- Hysterektomie 146
 - Karzinomoperation 150
 - Konisation 151
 - subtotale 147
 - totale 147

I

- ICSI 107
- Implanon 101
- Infektionskrankheit, gynäkologische 146
- Infertilität 105
- Inkontinenz
 - Hysterektomie 151
 - koitale 157
 - Schwangerschaft/Geburt 155
 - Therapie 158
 - überaktive Blase 157
- Intimchirurgie 74
- intrauterine Insemination 107
- intrazytoplasmatische Spermieninjektion (ICSI) 107

J

- jugendliche Patientin 67
 - Entwicklung, sexuelle 67
 - juristische Aspekte 75
 - Kontrazeption 69, 75, 78
 - Missbrauch, sexueller 79, 80
 - Probleme, sexuelle 71
 - Teenagersprechstunde 71
- juristische Aspekte
 - jugendliche Patientin 75
 - Missbrauch Jugendlicher 79, 80

K

- Karzinom, gynäkologisches 150
- Kinderwunsch
 - Fortpflanzungsdimension der Sexualität 4, 106
 - Sexualität 106
 - unerfüllter 105
- Klimakterium 121
 - Dyspareunie 233
 - hormonelle Veränderungen 121
 - Hormonersatztherapie 133
 - iatrogenes 169, 171
 - chirurgisches 148, 151
 - Mammakarzinom, hormonsensitives 165
 - Orgasmushäufigkeit 128
 - Östrogene 22, 133
 - Sexualität 128
 - Störung 123
 - Tibolon 135, 230
- Klitoris
 - Durchblutung 22, 83, 97
 - Östrogene 99

- Testosterontherapie 182
- Volumen 84
- Vulvektomie 152
- Koitus
 - erster 69
 - Kinderwunschbehandlung 108
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 131, 138
 - postpartal 116
 - Schwangerschaft 111
- Kolposuspension nach Burch 158
- Kommunikation
 - Ansprechen sexueller Probleme 3, 218
 - Arzt-Patienten-Beziehung 3
 - Begrifflichkeit in der Sexualberatung 220
 - Gesprächsalgorithmus 221
 - jugendliche Patientin 74
 - Sexualanamnese 214, 217
 - als Therapiebeginn 214
 - Sexualberatung 206
 - Sexualtherapie, syndyastische 209
 - W-Fragen 220
- Kontrazeption
 - hormonale 85, 86
 - Depotinjektionen mit Medroxyprogesteronacetat (MPA) 101
 - Gestagene, orale (als Monopräparat) 86
 - Hormonimplantat, subdermales 80
 - Kombinationspräparat, orales
 - ▶ bei den einzelnen Substanzen
 - Sexualität bei der Frau 90
 - Vaginalring 93
 - Vergleich verschiedener Hormonpräparate 90
 - jugendliche Patientin 69, 75, 78
 - Methoden 80
 - postkoitale 79
 - Sexualität bei der Frau 82, 85, 90
 - Sicherheit 70
- Krebs
 - adjuvante Therapie 152
 - gynäkologischer 150
 - Mammakarzinom 162
 - Prostataktomie 199
 - Psychoonkologie 154
 - psychosexuelle Aspekte 155, 162

L

- Lebensalter
 - Frau
 - jugendliche Patientin 67
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 121
 - Schwangerschaft 109
 - Wochenbett, post partum 115
 - Mann 191
- Levitra 192
- Levonorgestrel 93, 101, 134
- Levonorgestrel-freisetzendes intrauterines System 101
- Libido ▶ auch Appetenz, sexuelle
 - Frau
 - Abstufung der Libido 225
 - Frau, Abstufung der Libido 117
 - Libidoleiter nach Ahrendt 103, 225
 - Mann, Störung 191
 - Liviella 135
- Lubrikanzien 235
- Lubrikation 10
 - ausbleibende 50, 233 ▶ auch Vagina, trockene
 - Hysterektomie 147
 - Östrogene 123
 - vermehrte 50
- Lust
 - Dimension der Sexualität 5

M

- Macabido 141, 233
- Mädchensprechstunde 72
- Mammakarzinom 162
 - Hormonersatztherapie (HRT) 133
 - hormonrezeptorpositives 169
 - Körperbild 162
 - Partnerdynamik 167
 - Sexualberatung 168
 - sexuelle Störungen 162
 - Therapieauswirkungen 164
- Mammarekonstruktion 164
- Mann
 - Geburt 114
 - Hormonstörungen 195
 - Sexualität
 - in unterschiedlichem Lebensalter 191
 - Störung 190
 - Sexualität während der Schwangerschaft 111
 - Subfertilität 105

- Mann-zu-Frau-Transsexualität 179
- hormonelle Unterstützung von Mann-zu-Frau-Transidenten 93
- Mastektomie
- CPM (contralateral prophylactic mastectomy) 163
 - radikale 164
- Masters u. Johnson
- Sexualtherapie/Sensualitätstraining nach 208
 - sexueller Reaktionszyklus nach 9
- Masturbation 5
- jugendliche Patientin 71
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 125
 - Samenspende zur Kinderwunschbehandlung 108
 - Schwangerschaft 112
- Menopause 122
- iatrogene 169, 171
 - chirurgische 148, 151
 - Mammakarzinom, hormonsensitives 165
- Menstruationszyklus 81
- Appetenz, sexuelle 82
 - Klimakterium 122
 - Kontrazeption 82
 - physiologische Veränderungen 81
 - zyklusabgestimmter Geschlechtsverkehr bei Kinderwunsch 106
- Mirena 101
- Missbrauch, sexueller, jugendliche Patientin 79, 80
- ## N
- Neuroanatomie 15
- neurophysiologische Steuerung bei der Frau 14, 17
- Neurotransmitter 30
- Dopamin 30
 - Endorphin 34
 - Oxytozin 33
 - Serotonin 34
- Noradrenalin 232
- Notfallkontrazeption 79
- NuvaRing 94
- ## O
- Oophorektomie ► Ovarektomie
- Orgasmus
- Erlernen 5
 - gynäkologische Erkrankungen 146
 - Lebensphasen 128
 - Oxytozin 33
- Petting 68
 - physiologische Vorgänge 10
 - Stopp-Start-Methode 194
 - Störung
 - Anorgasmie 53, 194
 - Frau 53
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 124
 - Mann 194
 - Zervix 147
 - Ospemifene 140
 - Östrogene
 - Östriol
 - vaginale Applikation 233
 - Östrogene 21, 86
 - Appetenz, sexuelle 229
 - Atrophie, vulvovaginale 169
 - Halbwertszeit 180
 - Hypoöstrogenismus 99
 - Hysterektomie 146
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 22, 122, 123, 133
 - Hormonersatztherapie 133, 139
 - Kontrazeption 86
 - Lubrikation 59
 - Mammakarzinom, hormonsensitives 165
 - Mann-zu-Frau-Transsexualität 179
 - Menstruationszyklus 81
 - Östradiol 21, 27, 86
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 123
 - Lubrikation 60
 - vaginale Applikation 59, 134, 169, 234
 - Östriol
 - Lubrikation 60
 - vaginale Applikation 59, 171
 - Östron 21
 - Ovarektomie 148, 151
 - SHBG-Spiegel 229
 - Ovarektomie 148, 150
 - Salpingo-Oophorektomie 151
 - Oxytozin 33
- ## P
- Paarbeziehung
- Dimension der Sexualität 5
 - erektile Dysfunktion 199
 - Jugendliche 67
 - Kinderwunsch, unerfüllter 106
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 129
 - Kompensation sexueller Störungen 200
 - Krebserkrankung 167, 199
 - Schwangerschaft 109
- Partnerdynamik 47
- erektile Dysfunktion 199
 - Kinderwunsch, unerfüllter 106
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 129
 - Kompensation sexueller Störungen 200
 - Krebserkrankung 167, 199
 - Schwangerschaft 109
- PDE-5-Inhibitor 192, 198
- Frau 232
- Penis
- Aufbauplastik (Geschlechtsumwandlung) 185
 - Durchblutungsstörung 192
 - Schwellkörperautoinjektionstherapie 194
 - Vakuumpumpe 194
- Petting 68
- Pheromone 36
- Phosphodiesterase-5-Inhibitor 107, 192
- Frau 232
- Pille
- freie Entfaltung der Sexualität 85
 - Pille danach 79
- Postmenopause 121
- Appetenz, sexuelle 47
 - Dyspareunie 233
 - hormonelle Veränderungen 121
 - Hormonersatztherapie 133
 - iatrogene 169, 171
 - chirurgische 148, 151
 - Mammakarzinom, hormonsensitives 165
 - Orgasmushäufigkeit 128
 - Östrogene 133
 - Sexualität 128
 - Störung 123
 - Tibolon 135, 230
 - Vagina, trockene 51
- prämenstruelles dysphorisches Syndrom 81
- prämenstruelles Syndrom (PMS) 24
- Progesteron 23
- Hysterektomie 146
 - Menstruationszyklus 81
 - Ovarektomie 148
 - Stillen 118
- Prolaktin 28
- Dopamin, Wechselwirkung mit 31
- Prostata, weibliche 14
- Prostatektomie 199
- Psychoonkologie 154

R

Radiatio

- nach gynäkologischem Karzinom 153
- nach Mammakarzinom 165
- Reaktionszyklus, sexueller, nach Basson 13
- Reaktionszyklus, sexueller, nach Masters u. Johnson 9
- Libido nach Singer-Kaplan 10
- Reproduktionsmedizin
- erektile Dysfunktion 107
- Fortpflanzungsdimension der Sexualität 4, 105
- Sexualität 108
- Spontanität in der Sexualität 106

S

- Salpingo-Oophorektomie, bilaterale 151
- Samenerguss ▶ Ejakulation
- Samenspende 108
- Schmerzen 42, 55
- Dyspareunie 57, 233
- Vagina, trockene 51
- Vaginismus 62
- Schwangerschaft
- Abruptio bei jugendlicher Patientin 69
- Beckenbodenschwäche 155
- Koitusverbot 111
- Schweigepflicht
- jugendliche Patientin 78
- Missbrauch, sexueller 80
- Selbstbefriedigung ▶ Masturbation
- Serotonin 21, 33, 38
- Sexualberatung 202
- Begrifflichkeit 220
- erektile Dysfunktion 199
- erweiterte 205
- Gesprächsalgorithmus 222
- Häufigkeit von Problemen 202
- Honorierung 4, 103, 205, 206
- Inhalte 202, 205, 222, 224
- jugendliche Patientin 69, 71
- Kinderwunschbehandlung 108
- Klimakterium/Postmenopause 132
- Kommunikation(sform) 3
- Kompetenzerwerb 205
- Mammakarzinom 168
- Organisation 205, 222
- Orgasmusstörung des Mannes 195
- postoperative, nach gynäkologischen Erkrankungen 155

- postpartal 121
- Schwangerschaft 111, 120
- strukturiertes Vorgehen 102
- Transsexualität 186
- Sexualität
- Beziehungsdimension 5
- Fortpflanzungsdimension 4
- Frau
- Erkrankung, gynäkologische 146
- Kontrazeption 85
- Menstruationszyklus 81
- Testosteron 125
- Vaginalring 95
- Kinderwunsch 106
- zyklusabgestimmter Geschlechtsverkehr 106
- Klimakterium/Postmenopause 121, 128
- lebensaltersabhängige 67
- Lustdimension 5
- Mann
- Klimakterium/Postmenopause 131
- Schwangerschaft 111
- Vaginalring 95
- Physiologie bei der Frau 9
- Schwangerschaft 109
- Störung 3
- Diagnostik 214
- Frau 42, 146, 156, 202, 214
- funktionelle 42, 155, 190
- ICD-10/DSM IV 42, 190
- jugendliche Patientin 71
- Kinderwunsch, unerfüllter 106
- Kompensation sexueller Störungen 200
- Kontrazeption 85
- larvierte 132
- Mammakarzinom 162
- Mann 156, 190, 200
- postpartal 121
- Prävention bei malignen Erkrankungen 155
- Schwangerschaft 120
- Sexualberatung 202, 205
- Sexualtherapie 206
- Umgang in der gynäkologischen Sprechstunde 203
- Transsexualität 175
- Sexualtherapie 206
- Formen 208
- Indikationen 206
- Inhalte 207, 222
- klassische, nach Masters u. Johnson 208
- Kompetenzerwerb 207
- Organisation 207

- syndyastische 199, 208
 - systemische 209
 - Sildenafil (Viagra) 192
 - Frau 232
 - Singer-Kaplan 10
 - Sinnesorgane 35
 - Geruchssinn 36
 - Geschmacksinn 36
 - Hören 36
 - Sehen 37
 - Tastsinn 37
 - Spedra 192
 - Sperma
 - Kryokonservierung 107
 - Samenspende 108
 - Spermogramm 108
 - Sterilität 105
 - Stillen 114, 118
 - Sexualität 120
 - Stimulationsbehandlung, ovarielle 108
 - Strahlentherapie
 - nach gynäkologischem Karzinom 153
 - nach Mammakarzinom 165
 - Subfertilität 105
 - andrologische 107
- ## T
- Tadalafil (Cialis) 192
 - Tastsinn 37
 - Teenagersprechstunde 71
 - tension-free vaginal tape 158
 - Testosteron
 - Frau 25, 88, 126, 228
 - Hysterektomie 146
 - Mangel 26, 230
 - Ovarektomie 148
 - transdermal 138, 230
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 125
 - Hormonersatztherapie 138, 230
 - Kontrazeption, hormonale 86
 - Mann
 - erektile Dysfunktion 191
 - Hypogonadismus 195
 - Mangel 195
 - Menstruationszyklus 81
 - PDE-5-Hemmer 198
 - transdermal 230
 - Transsexualität 181
 - Tibolon 135, 230
 - Transsexualität 174
 - Alltagstest 177
 - Behandlung 178
 - Diagnose 175, 177

Stichwortverzeichnis

- Frau-zu-Mann-Transsexualität 181
- juristische Aspekte 178
- Krankenkasse 186
- Kriterien 175
- Mann-zu-Frau-Transsexualität 179
- TVT 158

U

- Urininkontinenz
- Hysterektomie 151
 - koitale 157
 - Schwangerschaft/Geburt 155
 - Therapie 158
 - überaktive Blase 157
- Urogynäkologie 146, 155
- Uterus
- Descensus uteri 155
 - Hysterektomie 146
 - Zervix ► dort

V

- Vagina
- Atrophie 233
 - Mammakarzinom, hormonrezeptorpositives 169
 - postmenopausale 125
 - Descensus vaginae 155
 - Durchblutung 22
 - Gleitmittel 60
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 124
 - Menopause, iatrogene 151
 - Neovagina (Transformationsoperation) 185
 - trockene 51, 59, 96
 - Klimakterium/Postmenopause 124
 - Mammakarzinomtherapie 171
 - Vaginalplastik 158
 - verkürzte, nach radikaler Hysterektomie 151
- Vaginalring 93
- Vaginismus 62
- Definition 55, 62
 - ICD-10/DSM IV 42
 - Therapie 63
 - Ursachen 57, 62
- Vardenafil (Levitra) 192
- Verhütung ► Kontrazeption
- Viagra 192
- Frau 232
- Vulvektomie 152
- Vulvovaginitis 146

W

- W-Fragen 220
- Wochenbett 116
- Stillen 118
- Wunschsectio 114

Y

- Yasmin 91, 98

Z

- Zervix
- Karzinom 151, 153
 - totale mesometriale Resektion 150
 - Orgasmus 147