

# Index

## A

- AlPO<sub>4</sub>:RE (Eu<sup>3+</sup> and Dy<sup>3+</sup>), 135  
Absorption, 11, 18–20, 26, 29, 41, 43, 48–50, 55, 58, 83, 93, 98, 110, 112, 135, 143, 151, 162, 164, 172, 179, 206, 207, 212, 221, 241, 259  
Activators, 23, 36, 43, 57, 58, 61, 62, 73, 154, 191, 222, 234, 256

## B

- Ba<sub>5</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>F, 69, 155, 156, 158, 160, 161, 163–165  
Ba<sub>6</sub>AlP<sub>5</sub>O<sub>20</sub>, 193, 194, 196, 199, 201, 202, 205, 206, 208–210, 121  
Band gap, 13, 25, 26, 58, 59, 112, 140  
Blue-emitting, 218, 255–257, 259

## C

- Ca<sub>5</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>F, 69, 155–161, 163–165  
Ca<sub>6</sub>AlP<sub>5</sub>O<sub>20</sub>, 193, 195–197, 199–202, 210–212  
Cathode ray tube, 15, 42, 87  
Cathodoluminescence, 14, 17, 43  
Charge transfer, 52, 55, 107, 122, 127, 136, 160, 163, 191, 202, 215, 232, 234, 241, 245  
Chromatic Properties, 122, 145  
Co-activator, 57  
Color rendering index, 20, 252, 255  
Combustion, 36, 66–69, 76, 111, 124, 125, 130, 132, 135, 139, 146, 154, 155, 158, 165, 166, 192, 230, 236, 246  
Conduction band, 13, 58, 59, 127, 153, 210  
Cross-relaxation, 44, 46, 47, 53, 119, 134, 161, 210, 217, 234, 235

- Crystal field, 51, 52, 56, 115–117, 126, 127, 133, 134, 170, 172, 179, 184, 207, 217, 221  
Crystal structure, 32, 35, 73, 79, 102, 112, 114, 141, 175, 180, 181, 192, 213, 217, 232, 245, 268

## D

- Dipole transition, 51, 117, 132, 133, 137, 162, 168, 183, 184, 203, 207, 216, 233, 243  
Donor–acceptor pair, 172  
Doping, 25, 43, 57, 58, 64, 110, 122, 132, 135, 142, 145, 152, 160, 172, 192, 226, 235, 241, 260

## E

- Electroluminescence, 15, 16, 25, 43  
Emission, 22, 24, 29, 41, 49, 50, 52, 58, 84, 86, 87, 90, 104–106, 111, 120, 131, 171, 177, 183, 198–201, 204–206, 211, 217, 231, 242, 245  
Energy, 2, 8, 42, 43, 52–54, 57, 58, 119, 165, 166, 171, 203, 210, 233  
Energy level, 17, 50, 55, 57, 58, 105, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 127, 143–146, 158, 225, 233, 242  
Excitation, 41, 43, 45, 53, 84, 86, 106, 107, 109, 118, 134, 144, 176, 183, 198–201, 204–206, 211, 229

## F

- Field emission, 24, 74, 90, 91, 123, 146, 226  
Fluorescence, 12, 18, 41, 42, 47, 59, 84–86, 107, 116, 122, 170, 171, 207, 217, 226

**F** (*cont.*)

Fluorescent, 1–7, 9, 12–15, 18, 22, 41–43, 102, 103, 128, 151, 153, 191, 203, 249, 252, 253  
 Fluorochromes, 42  
 Frequency, 3, 4, 14, 28, 45, 58, 83

**G**

Gd<sup>3+</sup>, 50, 51, 103, 105, 107–110  
 Glow curve, 28–30  
 Green emission, 22, 107, 108, 129, 178, 260

**H**

Halophosphate, 2, 151, 154, 180, 186, 218

**I**

Indirect excitation, 44  
 Infrared, 42, 83, 220, 253, 257  
 Inorganic, 10–12, 14, 16, 17, 29, 31, 36, 41, 43, 50, 61, 69, 71, 83, 154, 250

**J**

Judd–Ofelt theory, 117, 184

**K**

K<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, 103, 130–135  
 Killer site, 53

**L**

Li<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>F<sub>9</sub>, 63, 64, 192, 218, 219, 220–227  
 Lamp phosphor, 20, 22, 36, 64, 102, 126, 165, 179, 258–260  
 Lanthanide series, 36, 58  
 Light-emitting diode (LED), 5, 102, 254, 256  
 Long persistence, 24  
 Low energy, 29, 46, 164, 222, 256  
 Luminescence, 11–13, 50, 76, 207, 237, 241

**M**

M<sub>5</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>F (M = Ba, Sr, Ca), 154–156, 158, 161, 163, 165  
 Mg<sub>6</sub>AlP<sub>5</sub>O<sub>20</sub>, 193, 195–197, 199, 201, 202, 206, 212  
 Mercury-free lamps, 258  
 Mercury lamps, 102  
 Mercury plasma, 23, 151, 152

Metal halide, 3–5

Metal nitrates, 66–69, 71, 72, 111, 139, 155, 158, 193, 236, 261

Monochromator, 84, 86

Multiplets, 52, 55

**N**

Na<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, 103, 124–130  
 NaCaPO<sub>4</sub>, 102–124  
 Na(Ba<sub>0.45</sub> Sr<sub>0.55</sub>)PO<sub>4</sub>  
 Na<sub>2</sub>Ca(PO<sub>4</sub>)F, 102, 154, 173–180, 236–146  
 Na<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>F<sub>9</sub>, 64, 154, 180–186, 192, 220  
 Na<sub>2</sub>Zn<sub>5</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>4</sub>, 65, 192, 212–218  
 Na<sub>2</sub>Zn(PO<sub>4</sub>)Cl, 228–231  
 NaLi<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 192, 231–236  
 Na<sub>2</sub>Mg(PO<sub>4</sub>)F, 236–239, 241–246  
 Na<sub>2</sub>Sr(PO<sub>4</sub>)F, 236–238, 241–246  
 Nanophosphor, 186, 218, 220, 222–227  
 Near UV, 42, 118, 119, 133, 138, 139, 145, 147, 152, 185, 186, 197, 206, 211, 212, 233, 236, 255–260  
 Nonradiative transitions, 45, 46, 127, 234

**O**

Optical properties, 61, 62, 121, 163, 207, 225  
 Orthophosphate, 31–33, 36, 101–103, 112, 140, 181, 220, 255

**P**

Particle size, 25, 64, 66, 69, 74, 76, 98, 105, 122, 126, 142, 161, 164, 226, 257, 260  
 Phosphate, 31, 103, 191, 192  
 Phosphor, 12, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 35, 41, 61, 110, 124, 130, 158, 161, 165, 173  
 Phosphorescence, 12, 13, 16, 17, 41  
 Photoexcitation, 13  
 Photoluminescence, 13, 14, 27, 103, 105, 107, 108, 111, 129, 130, 132–135, 139, 158, 161, 167, 169, 170, 173, 182  
 Photomultiplier tube, 84, 85  
 Photon, 11, 17, 19, 20, 29, 44, 48, 49, 87, 116, 157, 210, 242, 251–253  
 Plasma display panels (PDP), 18, 191  
 Preparation, 29, 61, 62, 64, 66, 72, 76, 79, 94, 103, 111, 124, 131, 139, 154, 186, 187, 223

**Q**

Quantum efficiency, 19, 20, 44, 101, 252, 259

**R**

Radiative transition, 44, 56, 119, 127, 143, 234  
Radioluminescence, 15  
Rare earth, 12, 36, 51, 54, 155, 193  
Red emitting phosphor, 257, 259  
Red shift, 207

**S**

$\text{Sr}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{Cl}$ , 154, 186, 187, 256  
 $\text{Sr}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{F}$ , 68, 69, 154–161, 165–172  
 $\text{Sr}_6\text{AlP}_5\text{O}_{20}$ , 193, 194, 196, 198, 199, 201–204, 208–210, 212  
Semiconductor, 6, 7, 13, 15, 25, 26, 250, 252, 253, 255  
Sensitizer, 43, 44, 47, 57, 114, 122, 134, 160, 170–173, 182, 202, 210, 251  
Sol–gel, 69, 70–73, 76, 256, 258  
Solid-state lighting (SSL), 249, 254  
Solid-state reaction, 64, 73, 103, 105, 110, 135, 136, 139, 231, 232, 236, 255–260  
Spin–orbit, 24, 55, 114, 116, 134, 169, 182, 217  
Stark splitting, 55  
Stokes shift, 42, 44, 45, 50, 169, 256, 259

**T**

Thermal analysis, 79, 94–96  
Thermal quenching, 53, 256  
Thermal stability, 191, 193, 256, 257, 259  
Thermoluminescence, 16, 17, 27–30  
Thermoluminescence dosimetry (TLD), 28  
Transition, 52, 54, 55, 95, 105, 116, 117, 119, 127, 143, 183–186, 234, 238, 243  
Transition metal ions, 46  
Trapping centers, 152, 153

**U**

Ultra-violet (UV), 43, 151, 179

**V**

Vacuum ultraviolet (VUV), 18  
Visible leds, 191, 252  
Visible light, 13, 15, 20, 43, 145, 151, 152, 257

**W**

Wavefunction, 55, 56  
Wavelength, 9, 11, 12, 13, 19, 23, 26, 41, 43, 50, 52, 54, 57, 84, 87, 108–110, 118, 123, 136, 142, 154, 160, 168–176, 187, 225, 230, 259  
Weak luminescence, 110, 122, 132, 142, 160, 226, 241  
White light emitting diodes (WLED), 12, 74, 259

**X**

$\text{X}_6\text{AlP}_5\text{O}_{20}$ , 191–193, 196, 198, 203, 205, 207, 211, 212  
X-ray diffraction (XRD), 80, 124, 196

**Y**

$\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3:\text{Eu}$ , 22, 53  
YAG, 251, 255  
Yellow emission, 141, 142, 185, 186, 197, 238, 258

**Z**

ZnS, 24, 130