

References

- Abaqus (2010) Theory manual, benchmarks manual, version 6.9. Simulia Dassault Systèmes Simulia Corp, Rhode Island
- Abbot B, Refsgaard JC (1996) Distributed hydrological modeling. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht
- Abrahams M (1967) Mechanical behavior of tendon in vitro. A preliminary report. *Med Biol Eng Comput* 5:433–443
- Alberts B, Johnson A, Lewis J, Raff M, Roberts K, Walter P (2009) Molecular biology of the cell, 5th edn. Garland Science, Taylor and Francis Group, London
- Alifanov OM (1994) Inverse heat transfer problems. Springer, Berlin. See also his notes from: (a) Inverse heat conduction problems short course (1992), Michigan State University (b) Thermally loaded structures: Russian space engineering workshop (1993), The University of Alabama
- Alizadeh M (2001) Eine Randwertsystematik für Gradientenfluide vom Grade drei auf der Basis von Porositätstensoren. Dissertation, Technische Universität Berlin
- Altenbach J, Altenbach H (1994) Einführung in die Kontinuumsmechanik, Teubner
- Arao H, Obata M, Shimada T, Hagiwara S (1998) Morphological characteristics of the dermal papillae in the development of pressure sores. *J Tissue Viability* 8–3:17–23
- Aster RC, Borchers B, Thurber CH (2005) Parameter estimation and inverse problems. Elsevier, London
- Attard MM, Hunt GW (2004) Hyperelastic constitutive modeling under finite strain. *Int J Solids Struct* 41:5327–5350
- Babirat D, Küchmeister K, Nagel K (2001) Körpermaße des Menschen. Bundesanstalt für Arbeitsschutz und Arbeitsmedizin, Germany
- Bader D, Bouten C, Colin D, Oomens C (2005) Pressure ulcer research. Springer, Berlin
- Baker M, Ericksen JL (ed) (1954) Inequalities restricting the form of the stress-deformation relations for isotropic elastic solids and reiner-rivlin fluids. *J Washington Acad Sci* 44:33–35
- Ball JM (ed) (1977) Convexity conditions and existence theorems in nonlinear elasticity. *Arch Ration Mech Anal* 63:337–403
- Balzani D, Neff P, Schröder J, Holzapfel GA (eds) (2006) A polyconvex framework for soft biological tissues. Adjustment to experimental data. *Int J Solids Struct* 43:6052–6070
- Balzani D, Neff P, Schröder J, Holzapfel GA (2006b) A polyconvex framework for soft biological tissues. Adjustment to experimental data. *Int J Solids Struct* 43:6052–6070
- Barbucci R (2002) Integrated biomaterials science. Kluwer, New York
- Bass MJ, Phillips LG (2007) Pressure sores. *Curr Probl Surg* 44(2):101–143
- Bathe K-J (1996) Finite element procedures. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs

- Benderoth G (1984) Aspekte der Biomechanik von Hydroskelettkonstruktionen—Phylogenetische Optimierung und Ihre Bedeutung für das Organismusproblem. Diploma thesis, Frankfurt/Main University, Germany
- Ben-Israel A, Greville TNE (2003) Generalized inverses. Theory and applications, 2nd edn. Springer, New York
- Bennet G, Dealey C, Posnett J (2004) The cost of pressure ulcers in the UK. *J Age Ageing* 33:230–235
- Bertero M, Boccacci P (1997) Introduction in inverse problems in imaging. Taylor and Francis, London
- Blatz PJ (1971) On the thermostatic behavior of elastomers. In: Polymer networks, structure and mechanical properties. Plenum Press, New York, pp 23–45
- Bliss MR (1993) Aetiology of pressure sores. *Rev Clin Gerontol* 3:379–397
- Boehler JP (1975) Sur les formes invariantes dans le sousgroupe orthotrope de révolution des transformations orthogonales de la relation entre deux tenseurs symétriques du second ordre. *ZAMM* 55:609–611
- Boehler JP (1979) A simple derivation of representations for non-polynomial constitutive equations in some cases of anisotropy. *ZAMM* 59:157–176
- Böl M, Reese S (eds) (2008) Micromechanical modelling of skeletal muscles based on the finite element method. *Comput Methods Biomed Eng* 11–5:489–504
- Boland ED, Matthews JA, Pawlowski KJ, Simpson DG, Wnek GE, Bowlin GL (eds) (2004) Electrospinning collagen and elastin: preliminary vascular tissue engineering. *Front Biosci* 9:1422–1432
- Borges AF (1960) Scar prognosis of wounds. *Br J Plast Surg* 13(1):47
- Bosboom EMH, Hesselink MKC, Oomens CWJ, Bouten CVC, Drost MR, Baaijens FPT (2001) Passive transverse mechanical properties of skeletal muscle under in vivo compression. *J Biomech* 34:1365–1368
- Bouten CVC (1996) Etiology and pathology of pressure sores: a literature review. WFW Report 96–015, Technische Universiteit Eindhoven
- Bouten CVC, Knight MM, Lee DA, Bader DL (2001) Compressive deformation and damage of muscle cell subpopulations in a model system. *Ann Biomed Eng* 29:153–163
- Bowen RM (1989) Introduction to continuum mechanics for engineers. Plenum Press, New York
- Breuls RGM, Bouten CVC, Oomens CWJ, Bader DL, Baaijens FPT (eds) (2003) Compression induced cell damage in engineered muscle tissue: an in vitro model to study pressure ulcer etiology. *Ann Biomed Eng* 31:1357–1364
- Brosh T, Arcan M (2000) Modeling the body/chair interaction—an integrative experimental-numerical approach. *Clin Biomech* 15:217–219
- Ceelen KK, Stekelenburg A, Loerakker S, Strijkers GJ, Bader DL, Nicolay K, Baaijens FPT, Oomens CWJ (eds) (2008) Compression-induced damage and internal tissue strains are related. *J Biomech*
- Chapman EJ, Chapman R (1986) Treatment of pressure sores: the state of the art. In: Tienery EJ (ed) Clinical nursing practice. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh
- Ciarlet PG (1988) Mathematical elasticity, vol 1: three-dimensional elasticity. Elsevier Science Publishers, North Holland
- Ciarlet PG (1989) Introduction to numerical linear algebra and optimization. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Coleman BD, Noll W (1959) On the thermostatics of continuous media. *Arch Ration Mech Anal* 4:97–128
- Comley K, Fleck NA (2010) A micromechanical model for the Young's modulus of adipose tissue. *Int J Solids Struct* 47(21):2982–2990
- Courant R, Hilbert D (1989) Methods of mathematical physics, vol 2. Wiley, London
- Daniel RK, Priest DL, Wheatley DC (1981a) Etiologic factors in pressure sores: an experimental model. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 62:492–498

- Daniel RK, Priest DL, Wheatley DC (1981) Etiologic factors in pressure sores: an experimental model. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 62:492–498
- Dansereau JG, Conway H (1964) Closure of decubiti in paraplegics Report of 2000 cases. *Plast Reconstr Surg* 33:474–480
- Dantzig GB (ed) (1949) Programming of inter-dependent activities II. *Math Model Econometrica* 17(3–4):200–211
- Dealey C, Lindholm C (2006) Pressure ulcer classification. In: Romanelli M, Clark M, Cherry G (eds) *Science and practice of pressure ulcer management*. Springer, Berlin
- Deutsches Institut für Normung e. V. (2006) DIN-Taschenbuch 390: Körpermaße und Körperkräfte, Beuth Verlag GmbH, ISBN 10: 3-410-16312-3
- Dhondt G (2004) The Finite element method for three-dimensional thermomechanical applications. Wiley, London
- Dinsdale SM (1974) Decubitus ulcers: role of pressure and friction in causation. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 55(4):147–152
- Doll S (1998) Zur numerischen behandlung elasto-viskoplastischer deformationen bei isochor-volumetrisch entkoppeltem stoffverhalten, PhD thesis TH Karlsruhe
- Doll S, Schweizerhof K (2000) On the development of volumetric strain energy functions. *J Appl Mech* 97:17–21
- Drucker D (1964) On the postulate of stability of material in the mechanics of continua. *Journal de Mécanique, Gauthier-Villars* 3(2):235–249
- Ehlers W, Markert B (ed) (2003) A macroscopic finite strain model for cellular polymers. *Int J Plast* 19–7:961–976
- Eipper G (1998) Theorie und Numerik finiter elastischer deformationen in fluidgesättigten porösen Festkörpern. Dissertation, Stuttgart University
- Epuap-Puclas (2009) Ghent University e.g. at <http://www.puclas.ugent.be>. Accessed Aug 2009
- Eringen AC (1967) Mechanics of continua. Wiley, London
- Fung YC (ed) (1979) Pseudoelasticity of arteries and the choice of its mathematical expression. *Am J Physiol: Heart Circ Physiol* 237:H620–H631
- Fung YC (1993) Biomechanics: mechanical properties of living tissues. Springer, New York
- Gasser TC, Holzapfel GA, Ogden RW (eds) (2006) Hyperelastic modelling of arterial layers with distributed collagen fibre orientations. *J R Soc Interface* 3:15–35
- Geerligs M, Peters GWM, Ackermans PAJ, Oomens CWJ, Baaijens FPT (2008) Linear viscoelastic behavior of subcutaneous adipose tissue. *Biorheology* 45:677–688
- Geerligs M, Peters GWM, Ackermans PAJ, Oomens CWJ, Baaijens FPT (eds) (2010) Does subcutaneous adipose tissue behave as an (anti-) thixotropic material? *J Biomech* 43–6:1153–1159
- Gefen A, Dilmaney B (2007) Mechanics of the normal woman's breast. *J Technol Health Care* 15(4):259–271
- Gefen A, Gefen N, Linder-Ganz E, Margulies SS (eds) (2005a) In vivo muscle stiffening under bone compression promotes deep pressure sores. *J Biomech Eng* 127:512–524
- Gefen A, Gefen N, Linder-Ganz E, Margulies SS (eds) (2005b) In vivo muscle stiffening under bone compression promotes deep pressure sores. *ASME J Biomech Eng*
- Gibson LJ, Ashby MF (1997) Cellular solids, structure and properties, 2nd edn. Pergamon Press, New York
- Gleason RL, Hu J, Humphrey JD (2004) Building a functional artery: issues from the perspective of mechanics. *Front Biosci* 9:2045–2055
- Gordon JE (ed) (1989) *Strukturen unter Stress—Mechanische Belastbarkeit in Natur und Technik*. Spektrum der Wissenschaft. P 145
- Govindjee S, Simo JC (1992) Mullin's effect and the strain amplitude dependence of the storage modulus. *Int J Solids Struct* 29:1737–1751
- Grasselli M, Pelinovsky D (2007) Numerical mathematics. Jones& Bartlett Pub, MA
- Green AE, Adkins JE (1970) Large elastic deformations, 2nd edn. Oxford University Press, Oxford

- Grisotto PC, Dos Santos AC, Coutinho-Netto J, Cherri J, Piccinato CE (eds) (2000) Indicators of oxidative injury and alterations of the cell membrane in the skeletal muscle of rats submitted to ischemia and reperfusion. *J Surg Res* 92:1–6
- Gurtin ME (1981) An introduction to continuum mechanics. Academic, New York
- Haake EM, Brown RW, Thompson MR, Venkatesan R (1999) Magnetic resonance imaging—physical principles and sequence design. Wiley, London
- Hadamard J (1903) *Leçons sur la Propagation des Ondes et les Équations de l'Hydrodynamique*. A. Hermann, Paris
- Hadamard J (1923) Lectures on cauchy's problem in linear partial differential equations. Yale University Press, USA
- Halboom JRE (2005) Medical perspectives in the 21st century. In: Bader D, Bouten C, Colin D, Oomens C (eds) Pressure ulcer research current and future perspectives. Springer, Berlin
- Harchafe A (2010) Finite Elemente Modell eines menschlichen Knies. Diploma thesis, University of Applied Sciences, Frankfurt/Main, Germany
- Hartmann S, Neff P (eds) (2003) Polyconvexity of generalized polynomial-type hyperelastic strain-energy functions for near-incompressibility. *Int J Solids Struct* (40)11:2767–2791
- Hartmann S, Tschöpe T, Schreiber L, Haupt P (2003) Finite deformations of a carbon black-filled rubber. Experiment, optical measurement and material parameter identification using finite elements. *Eur J Mech-A/Solids* 22:309–324
- Haslinger J, Mäkinen RAE (2003) Introduction to shape optimization: theory, approximation, and computation. SIAM
- Helbig K, Jürgens HW (1977) Entwicklung einer praxisgerechten Körperumrisschablone des sitzenden Menschen. Bundesanstalt für Arbeitsschutz und Unfallforschung, Dortmund, Forschungsbericht Nr. 187
- Hill R (1970) Constitutive inequalities for isotropic elastic solids under finite strain. *Proc R Soc-A*, London 314:457–472
- Hill R (1978) Aspects of invariance in solid mechanics. *Adv Appl Mech* 18:1–72
- Hillebrands B, Ounadjela K (2002) Spin dynamics in confined magnetic structures-I. Springer, Berlin
- Hillebrands B, Ounadjela K (2003) Spin dynamics in confined magnetic structures-II. Springer, Berlin
- Holzapfel GA (1996) On large strain viscoelasticity: continuum formulation and finite element applications to elastomeric structures. *Int J Numer Meth Eng* 39:3903–3926
- Holzapfel GA, Weizsäcker HW (1998) Biomechanical behavior of the arterial wall and its numerical characterization. *Comput Biol Med* 28:377–392
- Holzapfel GA, Eberlein R, Wriggers P, Weizsäcker HW (1996) Large strain analysis of soft biological membranes: formulation and finite element analysis. *Comput Methods Appl Mech Eng* 132:45–61
- Hooke R, Jeevest TA (1961) Direct search solution of numerical and statistical problems. *J Assoc Comput Mach* 8:212–229
- Husain T (1953) An experimental study on some pressure effects on tissue with reference to the bed sore problem. *J Pathol Bacteriol* 66:347–358
- Ide (2009) Diploma Thesis. University of Applied Sciences, Frankfurt, Germany
- Sachse A (estimated completion in 2012) In vivo-messungen am oberarm zur Charakterisierung des mechanischen Verhaltens des Bizeps. Bachelor thesis, University of Applied Sciences Frankfurt/Main, Germany
- Israel Institute of Technology (2009) <http://www.technion.ac.il/~mdcourse/274203/lect8.html> and <http://www.technion.ac.il/~mdcourse/274203/lect13.html>. Accessed Aug 2009
- James AG, Green A (eds) (1975) Strain-energy functions of rubber II. The characterization of filled vulcanisates. *J Appl Polym Sci* 19:2033–2058
- Jastrow H (2009) www.staff.uni-mainz.de/jastrow. Accessed Aug 2009
- Kampanjia IA (2001) Funktionelle anatomie der gelenke, 4th edn. Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart

- Klein J, Permana PA, Owecki M, Chaldakov GN (2007) What are subcutaneous adipocytes really good for? *Exp Dermatol* 16:45–70
- Kolda TG, Lewis RM, Torczon V (2003) Optimization by direct search: new perspectives on some classical and modern methods. *SIAM Rev* 45(3):385–482
- Kosiak M (1959) Etiology and pathology of ischemic ulcers. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 40:62–69
- Kosiak M (1961) Etiology of decubitus ulcers. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 42:19–29
- Kraissl CJ, Conway H (1949) Excision of small tumours of the skin of the face with special reference to the wrinkle lines. *Surgery* 4:592
- Krouskop A (1983) A Synthesis of the factors that contribute to pressure sore formation. *Med Hypothesis* 11:255–267
- Kurth A (2009) www.uni-mainz.de. Accessed Aug 2009
- Landis EM (1930) Micro-injection studies of capillary blood pressure in human skin. *Heart* 15:209
- Langer K (1861) Zur Anatomie und Physiologie der Haut: Über die Spaltbarkeit der Cutis. *Sitzungsbericht der Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftlichen Classe der Kaiserlichen Academie der Wissenschaften*. Cl. 43:233
- Larsen B, Holstein P, Lassen NA (eds) (1979) On the Pathogenesis of bed sores. *Scand J Plast Reconstr Surg* 13:347–350
- Lazarus (2009) Diploma thesis. University of Applied Sciences, Frankfurt, Germany
- Lee EH (1969) Elastic-plastic deformation at finite strains. *J Appl Mech* 36:1–6
- Leffmann C, Andres J, Heinemann A, Leutenegger M, Pröfener F (2002) Dekubitus. Issue 12. Robert Koch-Institut (RKI), Gesundheitsberichterstattung, Statistisches Bundesamt, Bonn, Germany
- Lewis RM, Torczon V, Trosset MW (eds) (2000) Direct search methods: then and now. *J Comput Appl Math* 124(1):191–207(17)
- Lim D, Lin F, Hendrix RW, Makhsoos M, (2006) Finite element analysis for evaluation of internal mechanical responses in buttock structure in a true sitting posture: development and validation. RESNA 29th international conference
- Lim D, Lin F, Hendrix RW, Moran B, Fasanati C, Makhsoos M (2007) Evaluation of a new sitting concept designed for prevention of pressure ulcer on the buttock using finite element analysis. *Med Biol Eng Comput* 45–11:1079–1084
- Linder-Ganz E, Gefen A (eds) (2004) Mechanical compression-induced pressure sores in rat hindlimb: muscle stiffness, histology, and computational models. *J Appl Physiol* 96:2034–2049
- Linder-Ganz E, Gefen A (eds) (2007) Assessment of mechanical conditions in sub-dermal tissues during sitting: a combined experimental-MRI and finite element approach. *J Biomech*
- Linder-Ganz E, Engelberg S, Scheinowitz M, Gefen A (eds) (2006) Pressure-time cell death threshold for albino rat skeletal muscles as related to pressure sore biomechanics. *J Biomech* 39:2725–2732
- Lion A (1996) A constitutive model for carbon black filled rubber: experimental investigations and mathematical representation. *Continuum Mech Thermodyn* 8–3:153–169
- Loocke M, Lyons CG, Simms CK (eds) (2006) A validated model of passive muscle in compression. *J Biomech* 39(16):2999–3009
- Loocke M, Lyons CG, Simms CK (eds) (2008) Viscoelastic properties of passive skeletal muscle in compression: stress-relaxation behaviour and constitutive modelling. *J Biomech* 41(7):1555–1566
- Luenberger DG (1984) Linear and Nonlinear Programming. 2nd Edition, Wesley, Reading
- Mahnken R (2004) Identification of material parameters for constitutive equations. *Encyclopaedia Comput Mech* 2:637–655 (Wiley)
- Marsden JE, Hughes TJR (1983) Mathematical foundations of elasticity. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs
- Mase GE (1970) Theory and problems of continuum mechanics. McGraw-Hill, New York

- Miller GE, Seale J (eds) (1981) Lymphatic clearance during compressive loading. *lymphology* 14:161–166
- Mills NJ (ed) (2000) Micromechanics of polymeric foams. In: Proceedings of the 3rd Nordic meeting on materials and mechanics, Aalborg, Denmark 45–76
- Mooney M (ed) (1940) A theory of large elastic deformation. *J Appl Phys* (11):582–592
- Morrey CBJ (ed) (1952) Quasi-convexity and the lower semicontinuity of multiple integrals. *Pac J Math* 2:25–53
- Mullins L (1969) Softening of rubber by deformation. *Rubber Chem Technol* 42:339–362
- Nanakawa S, Mori M (eds) (2005) Pressure ulcer as an ischemia reperfusion injury. *Jpn J Press Ulcers* 7(1):93–98
- Nash JC (1990) Compact numerical methods for computers. Adam Hilger
- Nelder JA, Mead RA (eds) (1965) A simplex method for function minimization. *Comput J* 7:308–313
- Noceodal J, Wright SJ (1999) Numerical optimization. Springer, New York
- Ogden RW (1972a) Large deformations isotropic elasticity—on the correlation of theory and experiment for compressible rubberlike solids. *Proc R Soc London A* 326:565–584
- Ogden RW (1972b) Large deformations isotropic elasticity: on the correlation of theory and experiment for incompressible rubberlike solids. *Proc R Soc London A* 328:567–583
- Ogden RW (1984) Nonlinear elastic deformations. Ellis Horwood and Wiley, Chichester
- Oomens CWJ, Bressers OFJT, Bosboom EMH, Bouten CVC (2001) Deformation analysis of a supported buttock contact. Bioengineering conference BED-vol 50, ASME
- Oomens CWJ, Bressers OFJT, Bosboom EMH, Bouten CVC, Bader DL (2003a) Can loaded interface characteristics influence strain distributions in muscle adjacent to bony prominences? *Comput Methods Biomed Eng* 6(3)
- Oomens CWJ, Bressers OFJT, Bosboom EMH, Bouten CVC, Bader DL (2003b) Can loaded interface characteristics influence strain distributions in muscle adjacent to bony prominences? *Comput Methods Biomed Eng* 6(3):171–180
- Otto F (1985) Natürliche Konstruktionen. Sonderforschungsbereich 230 des DFG, Project C1, vol 8 of Konzepte, Leicht. SFB 230
- Oyen ML, Cook RF, Stylianopoulos T, Barocas VH, Calvin SE, Landers DL (eds) (2005) Uniaxial and biaxial mechanical behavior of human amnion. *J Mater Res* 20(11):2902–2909
- Palevski A, Glaich I, Portnoy S, Linder-Ganz E, Gefen A (2006a) Stress relaxation of porcine gluteus muscle subjected to sudden transverse deformation as related to pressure sore modeling. *J Biomech Eng* 128–5:782–787
- Palevski A, Glaich I, Portnoy S, Linder-Ganz E, Gefen A (2006b) Stress relaxation of porcine gluteus muscle subjected to sudden transverse deformation as related to pressure sore modeling. *J Biomed Eng*
- Parisch H (2003) Festkörper-Kontinuumsmechanik. Vieweg-Teubner
- Park JB (1984) Biomaterials science and engineering. Plenum Press, New York
- Peirce SM, Skalak TC, Rodeheaver GT (2000) Ischemia-reperfusion injury in chronic pressure ulcer formation: a skin model in the rat. *Wound Repair Regen* 8(1):68–76(9)
- Perry J (2003) Ganganalyse norm und pathologie des gehens, 1st edn. Urban & Fischer Verlag, Germany
- Peters TM, Williams JC, Bates HT (1998) The fourier transform in biomedical engineering. Birkhäuser, Boston
- Prometheus (2005) Allgemeine anatomie und bewegungssystem. Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart
- Quintavalle PR, Lyder CH, Mertz PJ, Phillips-Jones C, Dyson M (2006) Use of high-resolution, high-frequency diagnostic ultrasound to investigate the pathogenesis of pressure ulcer development. *Skin and Wound Care*
- Ragen R, Kernozek TW, Bidar M, Matheson JW (2002) Seat-interface pressures on various thicknesses of foam wheelchair cushions: a finite modeling approach. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil* 83–6:872–875

- Rao SS (2009) Engineering optimization: theory and practice. Wiley, London
- Reddy NP, Cochran G, Krouskop TA (1981) Interstitial fluid flow as a factor in decubitus ulcer formation. *J Biomech* 14–12:879–881
- Reese S (1994) Theorie und Numerik des Stabilitätsverhaltens hyper-elastischer Festkörper. Dissertation, Technische Universität Darmstadt
- Reichel SM (ed) (1958) Shearing force as a factor in decubitus ulcers in paraplegics. *J Am Med Assoc* 166:762–763
- Reswick J, Rogers J (1976) Experience at rancho los amigos hospital with devices and techniques to prevent pressure sores. In: Kenedi RM, Cowden JM (eds) *Bedsore biomechanics*. University Park Press, Baltimore, pp 301–310
- Rivlin RS (1948) Large elastic deformations of isotropic materials. IV. Further developments of the general theory. *Philos Trans R Soc London A* 241:379–397
- Rivlin RS (1980) Some thoughts on material stability. In: Proceedings of the IUTAM symposium on finite elasticity, Lehigh University. Also in: Collected Papers of Rivlin RS vol 1. Springer, Berlin, pp 817–834
- Rivlin RS (1984) Large elastic deformations of isotropic materials I, II, III. *Philos Trans R Soc London* 240-A:459–525
- Rivlin RS (2004) Restrictions on the strain-energy function for an elastic material. *Math Mech Solids* 9–2:131–140
- Romanov KI (2001) The drucker stability of a material. *J Appl Math Mech* 65(1):155–162(8)
- Rubín LR (1948) Langer's lines and facial scars. *Plast Reconstr Surg* 3(2):147
- Ryder P (2007) Classical mechanics. Shaker Verlag GmbH, Germany
- Salcido R, Donofrio JC, Fisher SB, Le Grand EK, Dickey K, Carney JM, Schosser R, Liang R (1994) Histopathology of pressure ulcers as a result of sequential computer-controlled pressure sessions in a fuzzy rat model. *Adv Wound Care* 7–5:23–28
- Saleeb AF, Chang TYP, Arnold SM (1992) On the development of explicit robust chemes for implementation of a class of hyperelastic models in large-strain analysis of rubbers. *Int J Numer Methods Eng* 33:1237–1249
- Samani A, Zubovit J, Plewes D (2007) Elastic moduli of normal and pathological human breast tissues: an inversion-technique-based investigation of 169 samples. *Phys Med Biol* 52(6):1565–1576
- Santamarina JC, Fratta D (2005) Discrete signals and inverse problems. Wiley, London
- Schäffler A, Schmidt S (1995) Mensch Körper Krankheit. Jungjohann Verlag, Neckarsulm, 2nd edn
- Schrodt M (2006) Experimentelle und numerische Untersuchungen zur Dekubitusproblematik am Beispiel des Fersen-Schaumstoff-Kontaktbereiches. Dissertation, University of Berlin
- Schrodt M, Benderoth G, Kühhorn A, Silber G (2005a) Hyperelastic description of polymer soft foams at finite deformations. *Technische Mechanik* 25 3–4:162–173
- Schrodt M, Benderoth G, Kuhhorn A, Silber G (2005b) Hyperelastic description of polymer soft foams at finite deformations. In: *Technische Mechanik* 25, vol 3–4:162–173
- Schumann J (2012) *In vivo-verifizierung fazialer hautspannungslinien*, Bachelor thesis. University of Applied Sciences Frankfurt/Main, Germany
- Schwefel HP (1994) Evolution and optimum seeking. Wiley, London
- Shea JD (1975) Pressure sores: classification and management. *Clin Orthop Relat Res* 112:89–100
- Shelton F, Lott JW (2003a) Conducting and interpreting interface pressure evaluations of clinical support surfaces. *Geriatric Nurs* 24–4:222–227
- Shelton F, Lott JW (2003b) Conducting and Interpreting Interface Pressure Evaluations of Clinical Support Surfaces. *Geriatr Nurs* 24–4:222–227
- Silber G (1986) Eine systematik nichtlokaler kelvinhafter fluide vom grade drei auf der basis eines klassischen kontinuummodell. Series 18: Mechanik/Bruchmechanik, vol 26, VDI-Verlag, Germany

- Silber G (1988) Aggregate isotroper Tensoren zur Darstellung hyperelastischer anisotroper Stoffe. ZAMM 68:39–45
- Silber G (1990) Darstellungen höherstufig-tensorwertiger isotroper Funktionen. ZAMM 70:381–393
- Silber G, Steinwender F (2005) Bauteilberechnung und optimierung mit der FEM. BG Teubner, Wiesbaden
- Silver-Thorn MB, Tonuk E, Kemp J (1999) In vivo indentation of lower extremity limb soft tissues. IEEE Trans Rehabil Eng
- Simo JC (1987) On a fully three-dimensional finite-strain viscoelastic damage model: formulation and computational aspects. Comput Methods Appl Mech Eng
- Smith GF (1964) On isotropic integrity bases. Arch Rat Mech Anal 17:282–284
- Sobotta J (2007) Anatomie des Menschen. Elsevier, New York
- Spall JC (2003) Introduction to stochastic search and optimization. Wiley, London
- Spencer AJM (1965) Isotropic integrity bases for vectors and second-order tensors. Arch Rat Mech Anal 18:51–82
- Spendley W, Hext GR, Hinsworth FR (1962) Application of simplex designs in optimization and evolutionary operation. Techno-metrics 4:441–461
- Stekelenburg A, Strijkers GJ, Parusel H, Bader DL, Nicolay K, Oomens CWJ (eds) (2007) The role of ischemia and deformation in the onset of compression-induced deep tissue injury: mri-based studies in a rat model. J Appl Physiol 102–5:2002–2011
- Storakers B (1986) On the material representation and constitutive branching in finite compressible elasticity. J Mech Phys Solids 34:125–145
- Sun Q, Lin F, Al-Saeede S, Ruberte L, Nam E, Hendrix R, Makhsous M (2005) Finite element modeling of human buttock-thigh tissue in a seated posture. Bioengineering Conference, Colorado
- Sun Q, Lin F, Al-Saeede S, Ruberte L, Nam E, Hendrix R, Makhsous M (2005) Soft tissue stress in buttock-thigh of a seated individual elucidated by a 3D FE Model. RESNA 28th international conference
- Tarantola A (2004) Inverse problem theory and methods for model parameter estimation. Soc Ind Appl Math (SIAM)
- Then C, Menger J, Benderoth G, Alizadeh M, Vogl TJ, Hubner F, Silber G (2008) Analysis of mechanical interaction between human gluteal soft tissue and body supports. Technol Health Care 16:61–76
- Thews G (2007) Anatomie, Physiologie, Pathologie des Menschen. Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft
- Tierärztliche Hochschule Hannover (2009) www.tiho-hannover.de. Accessed Aug 2009
- Todd BA, Thacker JG (1994a) Three-dimensional computer model of the human buttocks in vivo. J Rehabil Res Dev 31(2):111
- Todd BA, Thacker JG (1994b) Three-dimensional computer model of the human buttocks. J Rehabil Res Dev 31–2:111–119
- Treloar LRG (1943) The elasticity of a network of long-chain molecules (I and II). Trans Faraday Soc 39:241–246
- Treloar LRG (2005) The physics of rubber elasticity. Oxford University Press, Oxford
- Trostel R (1985) Gedanken zur Konstruktion mechanischer Theorien Beiträge zu den Ingenieurwissenschaften. University library, TU Berlin
- Trostel R (1988) Gedanken zur Konstruktion mechanischer Theorien II. Beiträge zu den Ingenieurwissenschaften University library, TU Berlin
- Truesdell C, Noll W (1965) The non-linear field theories of mechanics. Handbuch der Physik, vol III/3. Flügge, Berlin
- Trumble HC (ed) (1930) The skin tolerance for pressure and pressure sores. Med J Aust 724
- Turchin VF, Kozlov VP, Malkevich MS (1971) The use of mathematical-statistics methods in the solution of incorrectly posed problems. Sov Phys Uspekhi 13–6:681–703
- University of Central Florida (2009) <http://biology.ucf.edu>. Accessed Aug 2009

- University of Western Australia (2009) www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au. Accessed Aug 2009
- van den Bogert PAJ, de Borst R (1994) On the behaviour of rubberlike materials in compression and shear. *Appl Mech* 64:136–146
- Veronda DR, Westmann RA (eds) (1970a) Mechanical characterization of skin-finite deformations. *J Biomech* 3–1:111–124
- Veronda DR, Westmann RA (1970b) Mechanical characterization of skin-finite deformations. *J Biomech* 3–1:111–124
- Wainwright SA, Gosline JM, Biggs WD (1982) Mechanical design in organisms. Princeton University Press, Princeton
- Walter FH, Parker LR, Morgan SL, Deming SN (1991) Sequential simplex optimization. CRC Press, Boca Raton
- Wang W-C (1969) On representations for isotropic functions, Part I, Isotropic functions of symmetric tensors and vectors. *Arch Rat Mech Anal* 33:249–267
- Wikipedia (2009) <http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/collagen>. Accessed Aug 2009
- Wood MK, Dantzig GB (1949) Programming of inter-dependent activities I, general discussion. *Econometrica* 17 3–4:193–199
- Wriggers P (2008) Non-linear finite element methods. Springer, Berlin
- Wrobel P (2011) Mechanische charakterisierung des menschlichen oberarm-Bizeps, Diploma thesis. University of Applied Sciences Frankfurt/Main, Germany
- Yeoman MP, Hardy AG (1954) The pathology and treatment of pressure sores in paraplegics. *Br J Plast Surg* 7:179–192
- Zhang JD, Mak AFT, Huang LD (1997) A large deformation biomechanical model for pressure ulcers. *J Biomech Eng* 119:406–408
- Zhu HX, Mills NJ, Knott JF (1997) Analysis of high strain compression of open-cell foams. *J Mech Phys Solids* 45:1875–1899
- Zienkiewicz OJ, Taylor RL (2000a) The finite element method, volume 1: the basis. Butterworth-Heinemann, Oxford
- Zienkiewicz OJ, Taylor RL (2000b) The finite element method, volume 2: solid mechanics. Butterworth-Heinemann, Oxford

Index

A

Airplane seat-system, 277
Anisotropic Hooke's law, 88
Anisotropic materials, 85, 90
Anisotropy, 67
Axial plane, 213

B

BAKER-ERICKSEN, 141
Balance equation, 51
Bicycle saddle, 351
Biological variability, 191
Biomechanical hypothesis, 147
BLOCH-equation, 15
Body Forces, 53
Body-support-system, 258
BOLTZMANN-axiom, 56
BOSS-models, 212
Boundary value problem, 102
Bulk modulus, 85
Buttock loading experiment, 250

C

Car seat optimization, 329
Car seat-systems, 274
CAUCHY stress tensor, 47
Cauchy stress, 43
CAUCHY'S lemma, 47, 48
CAUCHY-elastic, 65
CAUCHY-strain tensor, 39
Causality, 60
CAYLEY-HAMILTON recursion, 74
CAYLEY-HAMILTON-theorem, 71
Cheek region, 351
CLAUSIUS-DUHEM-inequality, 59

Coccyx, 256
Collagen, 177
Complementary shear stress, 56
Compression test, 155
Constitutive equations, 59
Constitutive inequalities, 141
Continuum mechanics, 25
Convex requirement, 72
Coronal plane, 213
Crash simulations, 239
Creep, 27, 28
Critical body sites, 256
Cyclic preloading, 158

D

Decubitus, 244
Deep tissue injury, 245
Deformation gradient, 32, 35
Deformation-relaxation, 27
Dephasing, 18
Design principles, 325
Determinism, 60
Deviatoric split, 81
Direct problem, 122
Direct stress, 46
DIRICHLET boundary condition, 105
Displacement gradient, 32, 37
Displacement vector, 35
DRUCKER stability, 132
DTI, 245

E

Echo time, 22
Elastin, 179

E (cont.)

- Engineering strain, 31
- Entropy flux, 58
- Entropy production, 91
- Entropy, 58
- Epsilon tensor, 56
- EPUAP, 245
- EUCLIDIAN transformation, 61
- EULERIAN coordinate, 32
- Excess proton, 13
- Experimental literature data, 284
- Extra-corporal, 151

F

- Finite element method, 102
- First law of thermodynamics, 56
- First PIOLA–KIRCHHOFF stress tensor, 48
- First PIOLA–KIRCHHOFF-stress, 43
- First-order methods, 114
- Flip angle, 19
- Foot joints, 239
- Football shoes, 353
- Frame indifference, 61
- Frontal plane, 213
- FUNG model, 76

G

- Gait analysis, 234
- GAUSS theorem, 54
- Grading system, 245
- GREEN–LANGRANGE-strain tensor, 40
- Ground reaction force, 236
- Ground substance, 179
- Growth condition, 70
- Gyromagnetic ratio, 12

H

- HELMHOLTZ free energy, 58
- Highly compressible materials, 85
- HILL model, 73
- HOLzapfel–GASSER–OGDEN model, 77, 90
- HOLzapfel–WEIZSÄCKER-model, 77
- HOOKE model, 52, 91
- Human active muscle, 353
- Human head, 215
- Human knee, 231
- Human motion capturing, 236
- Human spine, 216
- Human tissue, 175
- Hyperelasticity, 65

I

- Ideal seating position, 225
- Infinitesimal strain tensor, 42
- Instantaneous bulk modulus, 100
- Integral theorem, 54
- Interpolation functions, 104
- Intra-corporal, 151
- Inverse FEM, 160
- Inverse problem, 123
- Ischium, 256
- Isochoric split, 81
- Isochrone, 30
- Isoparametric concept, 107
- Isotropy, 67, 86

J

- JACOBI determinant, 37

K

- KIRCHHOFF stress tensor, 96

L

- LAGRANGIAN coordinate, 32
- LANGER cleavage lines, 351
- LARMOR-frequency, 14
- Lateral plane, 213
- Least-squares method, 127
- Left Stretch tensor, 38
- LEGENDRE-transformation, 58
- Linear theory, 135
- Linear viscoelasticity, 91
- Linear-elastic-ideal plasticity, 27
- Linear-elasticity, 26
- Linearization, 42
- Local balance of angular momentum, 56
- Longitudinal magnetization, 17

M

- Magnetic dipole moment, 13
- Magnetic resonance imaging, 11
- Mapping function, 32
- Material objectivity, 61
- Material stability, 131
- Material symmetry, 65
- MAXWELL model, 91
- Micro-mechanical modelling, 354
- Model function, 109
- MOONEY–RIVLIN model, 71, 73
- Motion, 32
- MR images, 189, 192

MULLINS effect, 158
Multi-objective optimization, 112
Musculus coccygeus, 256
Musculus levator ani, 256

N
Nabla-operator, 35
NEO-HOOKE model, 71, 73
Net magnetization, 14
Nominal stress, 43
Non-equilibrium stress, 158
Non-linear-elasticity, 26
Normal stress, 46
NPUAP, 245

O
Objective function, 112
Observer change, 61
Observer indifference, 61
OGDEN model, 72, 73, 99
Optimization potential, 287
Orthotropic materials, 86
Overstress, 159

P
Parameter identification, 109
Parameter optimization, 120
Parameter vector, 109
Pareto optimal, 113
Pelvic diaphragm, 256
Phase difference, 23
Phenomenological, 124
Plastic hardening, 27
Plastic material behaviour, 26
Point continuum, 32
Polar decomposition theorem, 38
Polyconvexity, 72, 143
Polymeric foam, 152
Polynomial form, 73
Positive definiteness, 70
Poynting-TOMSON-model, 91
Pre-processing, 214
Pressure mapping, 307
Pressure ulcer, 245
Primary prevention, 151
Principal stress, 49
Principle of causality, 60
Principle of determinism, 60
Principle of local action, 63

Principle of material objectivity, 61
Prony series, 97
Pseudo-elasticity, 27
Pull-back, 49
Push-forward, 49

Q
Quad lap shear test, 155
Quality functional, 109

R
Relaxation termination points, 159
Relaxation, 18, 27, 28
Repetition time, 22
Retardation, 28
Right stretch tensor, 38
Right-Green strain tensor, 40
Rigid body motion, 41
Rigid material behaviour, 26
Rigid-plasticity, 27
Rotation tensor, 38

S
Sacrum, 256
Saddles, 351
Sagittal plane, 213
Seating systems, 273
Second law of thermodynamics, 58
Second PIOLA-KIRCHHOFF
 stress tensor, 49
Secondary prevention, 151
Second-order methods, 114
Shape functions, 104
Shape optimization, 320
Shape-memory-alloy, 27
Shimming, 24
Simple Shear deformation, 138
Simplex strategy, 115
Slightly compressible materials, 84
Spatial Nabla operator, 54
Specific dissipation power, 59
Specific stress power, 58
Spectral form, 68
Spectral representation, 83
Spin, 12
Spin-down, 19
Spin-up, 19
Strain energy function, 68
Strain tensor, 39

S (*cont.*)
Strain-energy, 131
Stress state, 44
Stress tensor, 46
Stress vectors, 44
Strong form, 105

T
T1-weighted, 22
T2-weighted, 22
Tangent bulk modulus, 140
Thickness variation, 315
Threshold values, 149
Tissue indentation, 186
Tissue material parameters, 198, 200, 207–209
Transient mapping, 34
Transversal plane, 213
Transverse magnetization, 18
True stress, 43

U
Uniaxial deformation, 136

V
Versor, 38
Virtual work, 108
Viscoelastic body-support-system, 267
Volumetric deformation, 140
Volumetric function, 71
Volumetric split, 81
VON NEUMANN boundary condition, 105
Voxel, 14

W
Weak form, 106