

Index

A

A and P sites, 225
Abnormal electrophoretic mobility, 218, 219
Abundant trypanosome snoRNAs, 130
African trypanosome, 149
AGO. *See* Argonaute (AGO)
Alternative editing, 150, 220
Alternatively spliced transcripts, 245
Alternative reading frames, 220
Alternative splicing, 69, 247
Amastigotes, 197–199, 202, 204–206
Amastin, 202
Antisense transcription, 252
Apocytochrome b (Cyb), 218
APSF, 225
Argonaute (AGO), 168
Argonaute slicer, 174
A6 subunit, 219
A/U heteropolymer, 228
Axenic transformation, 204–205

B

Base J, 257
Base methylation, 39–40
BDF3. *See* Bromodomain containing factor 3 (BDF3)
B double prime 1 (BDP1), 5, 19
BDP1. *See* B double prime 1 (BDP1)
 β -elimination, 178
Bicistronic, 249
Bidirectional transcription, 252
Biogenesis, 65
Bloodstream form, 15
Bromodomain containing factor 3 (BDF3), 4, 12, 13

C

Cajal bodies, 136
Cap-4, 187, 192
Cap 1 2'-*O*-ribose methylation, 34–36
CBP20 protein, 40
CCCH zinc finger, 91–92
cDNA libraries, 242
C/D snoRNA, 130
C/D snoRNA and parasite development, 132
Cell cycle, 91
Cell-free system, 206–207
ChIP-seq, 12, 256
Chloramphenicol, 217
Chromatin, 12, 13, 17
Chromosome, 6, 15
Chromosome segregation, 180
CIR147 repeat, 172
cis splicing, 50
Class I transcription factor A (CITFA), 5, 8, 15–18
COI, 219
COII, 219
Cosuppression, 178
Cotranscriptional processing, 31–33
Cox11, 227
Crithidia
 C. fasciculata, 217
 C. luciliae, 217
 C. oncopelti, 221
Cryo-electron microscopy (cryo-EM), 152
Cycloheximide, 217
Cytochrome b (Cyb), 219
Cytochrome bc1, 219
Cytochrome c oxidase, 219
Cytosolic trafficking model, 36

D

DAC3, 17
 DEAD-box proteins, 200
 Deadenylase, 83
 Deaminase, 106–107
 Decapping, 83–84
 Developmental regulation, 80
 Dicer, 168
 Dicer-like protein(s), 170
 Differential splicing, 253
 Differentiation, 80, 206
 Digitonin-permeabilized cells, 217
Diplonema papillatum, 30
 Discovery of mitochondrial protein synthesis, 216
 DNA
 maxicircles, 150
 minicircle, 150
 DnaQ superfamily, 180
 dsRNA-binding protein (dsRBP), 168
 dsRNA intermediates, 171
 Dynein, 17, 18

E

4E-BP, 189, 198
 Editing, 99, 100, 105–109
 Editosome, 149
 eEF2, 203, 204
 eEF1A, 203
 eEF1B, 203
 eIF2 α , 191, 205
 eIF4A, 200
 eIF4E, 190
 eIF4F, 187, 196, 199
 eIF4G, 189, 198–200
 Endogenous siRNAs (esiRNAs), 178
 3'-End tails, 228
 EP procyclin, 88
 esiRNAs. *See* Endogenous siRNAs (esiRNAs)
 E site, 225
 Exoribonuclease, 84
 Exosome, 84–85
 Exportin 1 (Xpo1), 36
 Expression sites, 254, 257

F

Facilitates chromatin transcription (FACT), 13, 14, 17
 FeS, 109
 F1F0 ATPase, 219

G

Genomic organization
 of eukaryotic snoRNAs, 134
 of kinetoplastid SL RNA, 30–31
 of trypanosome snoRNAs, 134
 Guide RNAs, 149

H

H/ACA binding proteins, 133
 H/ACA snoRNA, 132
 HAT1, 17
 Head-to-tail tandem arrays, 30, 31
 Heat shock proteins, 190
 HEN1, 178
 Histone, 12, 13, 18
 HSP70, 190–191, 201
 HSP83, 201–202
 Human AGO2, 176

I

Identification of mitochondrial ribosomes, 216
 Illumina sequencing, 240
 Importin α , 36–37
 Inducible RNAi, 181
 Ingi, 172, 178, 181
 Initiation codon recognition, 228
 Inosine, 105, 107
 Insertase Oxa1, 227
 Intersubunit space in Lmr, 223, 225
In vitro translation, 206–207
 ISWI, 17

K

kDNA, 150
 Kinase/cyclin-dependent kinase (CDK)/CRK, 7, 10, 11
 Kinetoplastids, 29–42
 mitochondrial genome, 218
 protozoa, 149
 Kozak sequence, 202

L

Large (12S) rRNAs, 222
 Leish4E-IP, 187, 198
 LeishIF4A-1, 199
 LeishIF4E-1, 196–198
 LeishIF4E-2, 96, 198
 LeishIF4E-3, 187–198

- LeishIF4E-4, 196–197
 LeishIF4G-3, 196–199
Leishmania, 191–207
 L. mitoribosome, 222
 L. tarentolae, 31, 33, 39, 218
 L. Viannia braziliensis, 169
 Long poly(A/U) tails, 229
 LSm ring, 61
- M**
 m⁶A dimethyltransferases, 40
 Mdm38/LETM1, 227
 Mediator (MED-T), 8, 11
 Megabase chromosomes, 244
 5-Methylcytosine (5MC), 258
 m⁷G (Cap 0) formation, 31–33
 m⁷GTP, 192, 196
 Microarray, 12
 MID domain, 175
 MIF4G domain, 196–197
 Misannotated genes, 247
 Mitochondria, 149
 Mitochondrial genome, 150
 Mitochondrially encoded polypeptides, 218
 mRNA
 channel, 225
 half-life, 81, 82
 splicing, 52
 turnover, 79–92
 MRP, 127
 m³U methylation, 40
- N**
 Next generation sequencing, 238
 Noncanonical codons, 226
 Noncoding RNAs, 150, 168
 Novel transcripts (NTs), 247, 250, 251
 Nuclease, 102–104, 114
 Nucleolus, 124
- O**
 OB-fold, 153
- P**
 PABP. *See* Poly(A) binding protein (PABP)
 PAG. *See* Procyclin-associated genes (PAG)
 PAS. *See* Polypeptide-accessible site (PAS)
 PAZ domains, 175
 P-bodies, 205–206
 Pentatricopeptide repeat (PPR)-containing proteins, 221
 Peptidyl-transferase center, 223, 226
 PIWI domain, 175
 Plypyrimidines, 201
 Polyadenylation, 248, 254
 Poly(A) binding protein (PABP), 198–201
 Polypeptide-accessible site (PAS), 227
 Polypeptide exit site (PES), 227
 Polypyrimidine tracts, 246, 248
 Polyribosomes, 174, 177
 PPR proteins, 229
 Pre-edited mRNAs, 160
 PRMTs. *See* Protein arginine methyltransferases (PRMTs)
 Processing body, 86–87
 Procyclin form, 14, 17
 Procyclin, 3, 8, 14, 15, 17
 Procyclin-associated genes (PAG), 248, 252, 253
 Promoter, 1, 2, 6–20
 Protein arginine methyltransferases (PRMTs), 177
 Protein complex, 3, 7, 11, 18
 Protein factors involved in rRNA processing, 137
 Protein synthesis, 187–207
 Pseudouridine (Ψ), 34
 Pseudouridylation, 34
 PsiScan, 133
 Pumilio, 90–91
 Puromycin, 217, 220
- R**
 RdRP. *See* RNA dependent RNA polymerase (RdRP)
 Resistance to chloramphenicol, 218
 Retroposon, 168
 RGG domain, 177
 2'-O-Ribose methylations, 192
 Ribosomal protein, 219
 Ribosomal protein S12, 223
 Ribosomal RNA (rRNA), 1, 2, 9, 16, 18, 19
 Ribosome recruitment mechanism, 227
 RISC. *See* RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC)
 RISC activation, 179
 RNA
 editing, 149
 interaction, 159

- RNA (*cont.*)
interference, 168
processing, 149
RNA dependent RNA polymerase (RdRP), 168
RNAi, 168
deficient, 180
factors, 182
technology, 181
RNA-induced silencing complex (RISC), 169
RNA polymerase (RNA pol)/CTD/CTD
phosphorylation, 1–20
RNA recognition motif (RRM), 89
RNase H, 175
RNase H-like domain, 168
RNase III domains, 170, 171
RNase III-family, 168
RNA sequencing (RNA-Seq), 79, 237, 243
RRM. *See* RNA recognition motif (RRM)
rRNA processing in yeast, 124
- S**
Sand flies, 204
 α -Sarcin/ricin stem-loop, 222, 226
Silencing, 196–197
Silent regions, 252
Single hairpin AGA snoRNAs, 133
Single-particle 3D cryo-EM, 222
siRNAs, 168
SLA1, 136
SLACS, 178, 181
SLACS retroposon, 172
SL RNA/SL RNA gene, 2, 3, 6–11, 13–15, 18,
19, 59, 192
40S LSU, 222
SLT. *See* Spliced leader trapping (SLT)
Small (9S), 222
Small nuclear ribonucleoproteins, 53
Small nuclear RNA/snoRNA/snRNA gene, 6–8,
11, 18, 19, 53
Sm core variation, 62
Sm-dependent Cap 2'-*O*-ribose methylation,
38–39
SMN. *See* Survival of motor neurons (SMN)
Sm proteins, 36–37, 57
SNAPc, 4, 7–9, 12, 15, 18, 19
snoRNAi, 137, 173
snoRNAs, 249
conservation, 136
involved in processing, 125
polyadenylation, 135
processing, 135
snR30 in yeast, 126
snRNA incomplete 3' processing (SNIP), 39
snRNAs, 53
snRNPs, 53
Splice acceptor sites, 245, 246
Spliced leader RNA, 59
Spliced leader (SL) RNA, 29–42
Spliced leader trapping (SLT), 239, 241
Spliceosome, 53
Splice site, 246
Splice site detection, 244
Splicing regulation, 66
60S processing, 142
40S processing in yeast and
trypanosomes, 138
30S SSU, 222
45S SSU, 221
Stage-specific, 253
Strand-specific RNA-Seq, 244
Strand switch region (SSR), 4, 12
Stress granules, 86–87, 205–206
Structure/crystal structure/EM structure/
NMR structure, 2, 9–12, 14, 19
Survival of motor neurons (SMN), 65
- T**
TAP-tagged ribosomes, 230
TB11Cs2C1 snoRNA, 129
TB11Cs2C2 snoRNA, 129
TbIF4A-1, 200
TbIF4E-1, 197
TbIF4E-2, 197
TbIF4E-3, 197–198
TbIF4E-4, 196–197
TbMTr1, 34, 35
TbMTr2 and TbMTr3, 38
TBP-related factor 4 (TRF4)/TBP, 4, 5, 7–10,
12, 13, 19
TEM. *See* Transmission electron
microscopy (TEM)
Terminator exonuclease, 172
TFIIA, 4, 7–10, 19
TFIIB, 4, 7–11, 19
TFIIE, 7, 10
TFIIF, 7, 20
TFIIH, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 20
TFIIIB, 5, 9, 19
TFIIS, 1, 13, 20
Toxoplasma gondii AGO, 177
Transcript abundance, 249
Transcription, 31–33, 191

- initiation, 1, 2, 7–13, 17
 - start sites, 254
 - termination, 2
 - Transcription factor/Basal transcription factor (BTF), 1–20
 - Transcriptome, 237
 - Translation, 41, 187–207
 - cap-dependent, 188
 - cap-independent, 188–189
 - gene specific, 190
 - during heat shock, 190–191
 - Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 152
 - Transposons, 168
 - Trans*-splicing, 2, 6, 14, 40–41, 50, 241
 - tRNA/tRNA gene, 2, 3, 8, 12, 14, 18–20
 - export, 100, 101, 104, 108
 - import, 102, 104, 108–126
 - thiolation, 101, 105, 107–109, 111, 116
 - Trypanosoma*, 191–207
 - T. brucei*, 151, 169
 - Trypanosomatids, 187, 191–207
 - Trypanosome
 - C/D snoRNAs, 131
 - homologues to protein factors involved in ribosome biogenesis, 139–141
 - rRNA processing, 124, 128
 - snoRNA with unique processing functions, 129
 - sR30, 127
 - U3, 126
 - TudorSN, 177
- U**
- U14 and TB11Cs2C1, 127
 - 5' and 3' Untranslated regions (UTRs), 187, 197, 201–202, 238, 244, 248
 - U-nucleotide
 - deletion, 153
 - insertion, 153
 - U1 snRNP, 63
 - U2 snRNP, 60
 - U5 snRNP, 63
 - UTR lengths, 246
 - UTRs. *See* 5' and 3' Untranslated regions (UTRs)
 - U4/U6 di-snRNP, 61
- V**
- Variant surface glycoprotein (VSG), 3, 8, 14–18
 - VSG expression site, 14