

Index

A

Acellular porcine nucleus pulposus (APNP) scaffolds, 217
Adjuvants (immunostimulants), 31, 33
Adult mesenchymal stem cells, 213
Agarose, 145
Alginate-based scaffolds, 218
Alginic acid, 40
Aliphatic polyesters, 65
Alkanethiols, 167
Allatostatin, 271
Aminopeptidase N, 6
Amphiphilic polymers, 65, 167
Annexin V-functionalized crosslinked iron oxide (CLIO), 265
Antigen delivery, 43
Antigen-encapsulating nanoparticles, 44
Antigen-presenting cells (APCs), 31, 35
Atherosclerosis, drug targeting, 263
Au–S bonds, 252

B

Biglycan, 205
Biochips, cell-based, 157
Biodegradability, 31, 65, 245
Biointerfaces, 167
Biomaterials, 201
Biopolymers, 201
Bis(trimethylsilyl)sulfide, 254
Block copolymers, 75
Boronic acids, 148
Bromodeoxyuridine, 223

C

Cadmium chalcogenides, 253
Calcium phosphate (CPP) scaffold, 221

Cancer diagnostics, 233
Capping agents, 238
Carbon nanotubes (CNTs), functionalized, 247
Carboxy lactic acid, 73
Carboxymethylcellulose (CMC), 220
Cell adhesion, 167
Cell encapsulation, 141, 151
Cell engineering, 141
Cell surface modifications, 187
Cellulose, 220
CFTR, 14
Chimeric proteins, 167
Chitosan, 40, 49, 145, 220
Cholesterol group-modified enzymatically synthesized glycogen (CHESG), 90
Cholesterol–pullulan (CHP), 90
Chondrocytes, 205, 212
Chondroitin sulfate, 215, 218
Chondroitinase ABC, 223
Cisplatin, 134
Clathrin, 271
Collagen, 69, 144, 201, 205
Colon cancer, 92
Composite scaffold drug delivery system (CS-DDS), 264
CPT-11, 127
Crosslinked branched oligocaprolactone (XbOCL), 106
Curdlan, 40
Cyclodepsipeptide, 74
Cyclodextrins, 79
polyesters, 97
Cystic fibrosis, 14
Cytocompatibility, 141
Cytosolic delivery, 51
Cytotoxic T lymphocyte (CTL), 33

D

Decorin, 205
 Delivery barriers, 3
 Delivery systems, 31
 Dendritic cells, 31, 35
 activation, 47
 Dex-g-OLLA, 92
 Dextran, 40, 76
 Dimethyl maleic anhydride (DMMAAn), 12
 Dimethylcadmium, 254
 1,4-Dioxane-2-one, 72
 1,4-Dioxepan-5-one (DXO), 72
 Disintegrin, 206
 Dithiothreitol (DTT), 96
 DNA, 1, 156, 169
 aptamers, 2, 245
 delivery system, 49
 intercalation, 244
 pDNA, 1, 2
 polyplex, 96
 ssDNA, 187, 192
 Docetaxel, 83
 Doxil, 16, 127, 132
 Doxorubicin (DXR), 73, 132, 270
 Drug delivery systems, 31
 Drugs, PEGylated, 115

E

EGF, dimerization, 184
 EGF/PEG/LPEI, 5
 EGF-His, 184
 Elastin, 201, 216
 Emulsion solvent evaporation, 37
 Encapsulation, 151
 Enhanced permeability and retention (EPR), 4
 Epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR),
 5, 169
 Ethyl ethylene phosphate (EP), 100
 1-Ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-
 carbodiimide (EDC), 215
 Exon-skipping oligonucleotides, 2
 Extracellular transport, 3

F

Ferrites, 252, 257
 gold-coated, 252
 Fibrin, 69, 190, 221, 263
 Fibromodulin, 205
 Fibronectin, 168
 5-Fluorouracil (5FU), 73
 Functionalization, 233

G

Gadolinium(III), 265
 Gelatin, 69, 144, 207, 215, 222
 deminceralized bone matrix (DBM), 222
 Gene delivery, polyion complex
 nanoparticles, 49
 Gene therapy, 14
 Gene transfer, 1
 Glycolide, 71
 Glycoproteins, 168
 Glycosaminoglycan, 214
 Gold-coated ferrite, 252
 Gold nanoparticles, aptamers conjugated, 245
 Graft copolymers, 77

H

Heparin-PEI nanogel, 92
 Hepatitis B core antigen, 54
 Hexamethylene diisocyanate (HMDI), 99
 Homopolymers, 70
 Hyaluronan/hyaluronic acid, 4
 Hyaluronic acid/photosensitizer, 93
 Hydrogels, cytocompatible, 141
 Hydroxylethyl methacrylate (HEMA), 210
N-Hydroxysuccinimide (NHS), 215

I

Imaging, 233
 Immune response, 34
 Injectable polymers, 100
 Integrins, 5, 169
 Interferon-beta-1b (IFN- β -1b), 118
 Intervertebral discs (IVD), 201
 degeneration (IDD), 201, 207
 animal models, 223
 Intracellular transport/distribution, 7, 50
 Iodobenzoyl-oxo-ethyl methacrylate (4IEMA),
 210
 Islet of Langerhans, 167
 encapsulation, 192
 surface, immobilization of bioactive
 substances, 189
 urokinase, 190
 Isopropyl ethylene phosphate (IPP), 100

L

LA-PRX, 98
 Lactides, 71
 Lactoferrin, 6
 Linear polyethylenimine (LPEI), 3

Lipid bilayer interaction, bioresponsive, 12
Lipopolysaccharides, 47
Liposomes, clearance, 132
 de-PEGylation, 125
 PEGylated, 132
Listeriolysin, 8
Lumican, 205
Luminomagnets, folic acid, 256

M

Maghemite, 257
Magnetic nanoparticles, 256
Magnetism-engineered iron oxide (MEIO), 264
Magnetite, 257
Major histocompatibility complex (MHC), 45
Malic acid (MA), 72
Malide dibenzyl ester (MDBE), 72
Matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs), 124,
 146, 206
Melittin, 8
Mesenchymal stem cells (MSCs), 213
Metal nanoparticles, 248
Metalloproteinases (MMPs), 11, 124, 146, 206
Methylenediphenyldiisocyanate-polyurethane,
 209
Mevalonolactone, 80
Micelles, anticancer drugs, 133
Microspheres, 80
Molecular imaging, 263
Monolayer-protected clusters (MPCs), 248
Monophosphoryl lipid A (MPLA), 49
MR contrast agents, 260
Multifunctional envelope-type nanodevice
 (MEND), 124

N

Nanogels, 70, 90
Nanomedicine, 115
Nanoparticles, 115, 235
 aptamer-conjugated, 244
 colloidal, 241
 internalization, 271
 lanthanide-based, 265
 lipid-functionalized, 241
 magnetic, 256
 metal, 248
 peptide-conjugated, 242
 pH-responsive, 50
 polymer-modified, 245
 surface modification, 237
 targeted drug delivery, 266
 tumor-targeting, 270

Nanorods, CdSe/CdTe, 254
Nanospheres, 80
Neural stem cells (NSCs), 167
Notochordal cells (NC), 213
Nucleic acid polyplexes, 1
Nucleus pulposus, 201
 replacement, 208

O

Octadecylamine-bis(2-ethylhexyl)-
 sulfosuccinate (ODA-AOT), 248
Oligonucleotide-PEG, 131
Ovalbumin, 44, 52
Oxide semiconductors, 254

P

Paclitaxel, 82
PAMAM, 3
 -PEG/pDNA, 6
Passivating agents, 238
Pectin-*graft*-Phe, 41
PEG., linear, 121
 branched, 121
 heterobifunctional, 120
PEG/cyclodextrin (CD)-based polyrotaxane,
 94
PEG-antibody, 131
PEG-*b*-poly(aspartic acid), 82
PEG-modified magnetic nanoparticles, 257
PEG monosulfone, 118
PEGylated liposomes, 132
PEGylation, 3, 115
 releasable, 122
 surfaces, 126
 transglutaminase, 119
Penta-erythritol, 79
Peptide coatings, 271
Phenylboronic acid, 147
Phospholipid polymers, 141
 water-soluble, 147
Plasmid DNA (pDNA), 1, 2
Plasminogen/plasmin, 190
Pluronics, 146
PNIPAAm, 99
Poloxamers, 146
Polyamidoamines, 3
Polydepsipeptides, 73
Polyesters, amphiphilic, 70
Polyethylene glycol dimethacrylate (PEGDM),
 NPR, 209
Polyethylenimine (PEI), 39

- Polyglycidol, PLA-grafted, 78
 Polyglycolic acid, 201
 Polyglycolide, 65
 Poly(lactic acid), 201
 Polylactide, 65
 scaffolds, 222
 Polymer micelles, 65, 70, 82
 Polymersomes, 65, 70, 84
 Polypeptide-block-polyesters, 75
 Polyphosphoesters, temperature-responsive, 100
 Polyplexes, 1
 deshielding, 11
 shielding, bioresponsive, 10
 stability, bioresponsive, 12
 Polypropylenimine (PPI), 16
 Polyrotaxane (PRX), 94
 Polysaccharides, 31, 76
 aliphatic polyester-grafted, 77
 polylactide-grafted, 78
 Polysaccharidic hydrogel particles, 40
 Polysarcosine-*b*-poly(γ -methyl
 L-glutamate), 88
 Polyvinyl alcohol (PVA)/polyvinyl
 pyrrolidone (PVP), 210
 Poly(acrylic acid)-*b*-polystyrene (PAA-*b*-PS),
 85
 Poly(alkyl cyanoacrylate) (PACA), 246
 Poly(alkylacrylic acid), 51
 -*co*-alkyl acrylate, 51
 Poly(amino acids), 31, 37
 induction of immune responses, 53
 Poly(Asp-*alt*-PEG)-capryl, 94
 Poly(1,4-butylene adipate) (PBA), 97
 Poly(ϵ -caprolactone), 36, 65, 70, 72, 97
 Poly(depsipeptide-*co*-lactide)s, 74
 Poly[2-*N,N*-(diethylamino)ethylmethacrylate]
 (PEAMA), 132
 Poly(dimethylaminoethyl methacrylate)
 (PDMAEMA), 52
 Poly(2-ethyl oxazoline), 76
 Poly(ethylene adipate) (PEA), 97
 Poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG), 115, 144, 187,
 238, 245
 -*b*-poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide)
 (PEG-*b*-PNIPAAm), 85
 -*b*-poly(2-vinylpyridine) (PEG-*b*-P2VP),
 85
 Poly(ethylene glycol) methacrylate (PEGMA),
 82
 Poly(ethylene oxide) (PEO), 75
 Poly[Glc-Asn(*N*-isopropyl)], 99
 Poly(glutamic acid), 31, 37
 -*b*-poly(butadiene) (PGlu-*b*-PBD), 85
 Poly(glycolic acid) (PGA), 36, 70, 245
 Poly(hydroxybutyrate) (PHB), 36
 Poly(2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate)
 (PHEMA), 145
 Poly(hydroxypropyl methacrylate)
 (pHPMA), 4
 Poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAAm),
 76, 145
 NPR, 209
 Poly(lactic acid) (PLA), 36, 245
 Poly(D-lactide) (PDLA), 93
 Poly(L-lactide) (PLLA), 71, 97
 Poly(lactide-*co*-glycolide) (PLGA), 31, 36, 72,
 144, 238, 245
 Poly(ϵ -lysine), 39
 Poly(L-lysine) (PLL), 3, 144
 -*b*-poly(L-lactide), 83
 Poly(ϵ -lysine), 39
 Poly(malic acid)s (PMAs) 72
 Poly(methacryloyl sulfadimethoxine)
 (PSD)-*block*-PEG, 11
 Poly(2-methacryloyloxyethyl
 phosphorylcholine) (PMPC), 76, 145
 -*co-n*-butyl methacrylate-*co-p*-
 vinylphenylboronic acid (PMBV),
 141
 Poly(MPC-*co-n*-butyl methacrylate) (PMB),
 147
 -*co-p*-vinylphenylboronic acid (VPBA)
 (PMBV), 148
 Poly(propylacrylic acid) (PPAA), 52
 Poly(trimethylene adipate) (PTA), 97
 Poly(vinyl alcohol) (PVA), 81, 141, 144
 Proteins, adsorption, cell adhesion, 173
 biodegradable, 69
 delivery, 31
 Proton sponges, 8
 Pseudopolyrotaxane (pPRX), 94
 Pullulan, 40
 PVP, 210
- R**
- Regulation of cell functions, 141
 Renal clearance, 124
 Ribonucleotide reductase, 16
- S**
- Self-assembled monolayers (SAMs), 167
 Self-assembly, 65
 Semiconductor nanoparticles, 253
 non-oxide, 253

- Serum glycoproteins, 176
Shape-memory polymers (SMPs), 104
Single-walled carbon nanotubes (SWNTs), 247
siRNA, 1
Site-specific imaging, 233
Smart materials, 65
SN-38 (7-ethyl-10-camptothecin), 127
Sodium iodide symporter, 15
Solubility, 115
ssDNA-PEG-lipid, 188
Stem cells, 167
 encapsulation, 156
Stimuli-responsive systems, biodegradable, 99
2-Sulfo-9-fluorenyl-methoxycarbonyl, 122
Superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles (SPIONs), 234
Surface modification, 233
Surfactants, 239
- T**
Targeting, 1
 drug delivery, 233
Temperature responsive systems, 99
Tetraethylorthosilicate (TEOS), 238
Tissue-based scaffolds, 217
Tissue-culture polystyrene (TCPS), 152
- Tissue engineering, 201, 211
Total internal reflection fluorescence microscope (TIRFM), 171
Transferrin, 4
 receptor (TfR), 4
Transforming growth factor beta-3 (TGF- β 3), 213
Transglutaminase, 119
Trimethylene carbonate (TMC), 72
Triethylphosphine selenide/telluride, 254
Tumor necrosis factor alpha, 15
Tumor-targeting nanoparticles, 270
- U**
Urokinase, immobilization, 188
- V**
Vaccination, antigen-loaded PLGA nanoparticles, 54
Vaccines, nanoparticle-based, 31
Vascular endothelial growth factor receptor 2 (VEGFR-2), 131
Viruses, synthetic, 9
Vitronectin, 168