

# Index

## A

above-threshold ionization (ATI), 323  
absorbing medium, 177  
acousto-optic modulator, 190  
Aharonov-Bohm effect, 313  
Alice and Bob, 193  
Allan  
    standard deviation, 370, 372  
    variance, 370, 372  
Anandan-Aharonov relation, 350  
anomalous dispersion, 176, 180  
anti-bunching, 137  
anti-Zeno effect, 205, 225, 231, 234, 235, 242,  
    264  
antilinear operator, 343  
arrow of time, 185, 242  
astrology, 186  
atom interferometry in the time domain, 304  
atomic condensate, 278  
atomic emission spectra, 291  
attosecond double-slit, 320  
avoided level crossing, 214

## B

ballistic expansion, 212  
band index, 214  
band-gap edge, 278  
blackbody shift, 391  
Bloch equation, 145, 149, 152  
Bloch oscillations, 218  
Bloch sphere, 349, 351  
Bloch theorem, 214  
Bohr, Niels, 4  
Born-Markov approximation, 284  
Bose-Einstein condensate, 179  
brachistochrone  
    classical, 341  
    quantum, 341  
Brillouin precursor, 178

## C

caesium atomic clock, 372  
canonical commutation relation, 27  
Cassirer, Ernst, 2  
causality, 185, 187, 202  
    apparent violation, 199  
center-of-mass motion, 161  
centroid velocity, 178  
clock, 185, 368  
    coherent population trapping, 400  
    energy, 6  
    history, 364  
    instability, 369  
    ion, 406  
    optical, 372, 402  
    pulsar, 408  
    synchronization, 186, 187  
    transition, 373, 384, 385, 389, 391, 398,  
        399, 403, 404, 406, 410–412  
    uncertainty, 369  
coherence time, 313, 315, 316  
coherent population oscillations (CPO), 179  
coherent population trapping (CPT), 399  
    clock, 400  
coherent states in Bargmann representation,  
    281  
collapse of the wavefunction, 191  
colored complex Gaussian noise, 283  
complex conditional Hamiltonian, 132  
    two-level system, 132  
complex potential, 66, 68, 69, 76, 78, 83, 87,  
    109, 264  
complex time plane, 332  
conditional time development, 129  
confined time of arrival operator, 26, 44  
    conjugacy, 46  
    eigenfunction, 52  
consistent histories, 259

- continuous measurement, 281
  - and stochastic Schrödinger equations, 281
- Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 367
- correspondence principle, 38
- CPT adjoint, 344
- current density, 69
  - measurement, 71
- D**
- dark state, 399
- decoherence, 277
- delay time, 98
- delay-bandwidth product, 180
- delta-shell model, 253
- Dick effect, 386, 387
- diffraction in time, 303, 304, 316
- diffraction of massive particles, 313
- dipole force, 206
- dipole matrix element, 210
- Dirac equation for the neutrino, 15, 19
- Dirac Hermitian adjoint, 343
- dispersion relation, 296
- double-slit
  - in space, 305
  - in time, 303, 309, 313
- driving terms, 286
- dwelt time, 98
  - distribution, 100
  - free motion, 102
  - in a potential barrier, 106
  - operator, 99
  - operator, for  $n$ -particles, 114
  - second moment, 106
- E**
- EAL, 366
- Einstein coefficient, 135, 210
- electromagnetically induced transparency (EIT), 179
- energy density, 177
- energy velocity, 177
- entanglement, 278
- environment correlation function, 282
- environment correlation time, 285
- equivalence principle, 409
- evanescent modes, 298
- event, 25, 185, 187, 191
- Event-Enhanced Quantum Theory (EEQT), 77
- exponential decay, 239
- exponential decay rate, 279
- F**
- fast light, 176, 178–182, 187, 188, 190, 196, 202
- Fermi Golden rule, 278
- fine structure constant  $\alpha$ , 411
- first arrival, 54, 60
- first photon, 71, 74–76, 88, 93
- Fleming bound, 351, 354, 358, 359
- fluorescence in a structured environment, 295
- flux-flux correlation functions,  $ffcc$ , 99, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123
- fountain clock, 379
- free atomic time scale (EAL), 366
- front velocity, 177
- Fubini-Study
  - line element, 349
  - metric, 349
- G**
- Gamow states, 240
- gauge invariance, 327, 337
- gauge transformation, 326
- Gaussian wave packet, 305–307
- generalized Rabi frequency, 296
- ghosts, 344
- grating in time, 309
- group velocity, 177–180, 194, 196
  - negative, 181, 183, 198
- H**
- harmonic oscillator, 41
- Heisenberg cut, 172
- Heisenberg equations of motion, 280
- hierarchy of equations for MTCF, 288
- high-harmonic generation (HHG), 324
- homodyne-heterodyne detection, 281
- hydrogen maser, 401
- I**
- information velocity, 177, 182, 201
- initial state reconstruction, 259
- International Atomic Time (TAI), 367
- inverse square potentials, 255
- ionization time, 329, 332, 333
- K**
- Keldysh amplitude, 329
- Keldysh parameter, 318
- Kijowski's time-of-arrival distribution, 69, 82, 84, 86, 88, 94
  - generalizations, 69
- kinetic energy density, 87, 88
- Kramers-Kronig relations, 180, 194
- L**
- Landau-Zener tunneling, 226
- laser-adapted interaction picture, 136

- length gauge, 327
- level life-times, 130
- light
  - cone, 175, 187
  - slow and fast, 191
- light and dark periods, 128, 141
- limited quantum decay, 278
- Lindblad equation, 279
- local densities, 69
- local position invariance (LPI), 409
- localization of light, 298
- Lorentz oscillator, 177, 188
- Lorentzian profile, 279
  
- M**
- magneto-optical trap (MOT), 212, 314, 382
- Majorana transition, 389
- Maxwell's equations, 15, 19, 20, 175, 176, 188
- Maxwell-Lorentz-oscillator model, 189
- measurement problem, 277
- Mehlberg, Henry, 4
- minimum coupling Hamiltonian, 326
- Minkowski's diagram, 187
- Monte Carlo wave function approach, 280
- Moshinsky's shutter, 304
- multiple-time correlation functions, 284, 285
  
- N**
- Naimark dilation, 359
- nanotechnology, 277
- no-cloning theorem, 193
- non-escape probability, 244
- non-exponential decay, 227, 243, 279
- non-Markovian master equation, 280
- non-Markovian stochastic Schrödinger equation, 281
- normal dispersion, 180
  
- O**
- operator normalization, 82, 84
- operator ordering, 70
- optical lattice, 206
- optical model, 264
- optical molasses, 212, 382
- optical potential, 79
  
- P**
- Paley-Wiener theorem, 245, 258
- parity operator, 343, 356
- passage time, 351, 353, 359
- Pauli matrices, 353
- Pauli's theorem, 25, 66, 97, 98
- phase velocity, 177
  
- photon, 16
  - arriving, 192
  - description
    - classical, 16
    - quantum, 16
    - wave mechanical, 16
  - detection, 17, 74, 192
  - wave function, 18, 20, 22
- photon-photon correlation, 21
- photonic crystal, 180, 277, 278
- pole expansion, 240
- positive operator valued measure (POVM), 26, 66, 69, 359
- positron, 10
- post-exponential decay, 239–241, 243, 246, 247, 250, 252–254, 256–258, 260, 262–265, 268, 270, 271
  - in organic molecules, 242
- power laws in organic molecules, 267
- power spectrum, 293
- Poynting vector, 177
- precursor, 178, 189
- projector formalism, 248
- PT symmetry, 344
- pulsar clock, 408
- pulse front, 178, 189, 191, 201
- pulse reshaping, 184
  
- Q**
- quantization, 69
- quantization rules, 65
- quantum canonical pairs, 27
- quantum computing, 277
- quantum information, 359
- quantum jump approach, 71, 81, 127, 280
- quantum projection noise, 386
- quantum regression theorem, 284
- quantum state diffusion, 281
- quantum theory of measurement, 61
- quantum trajectory, 140, 149, 283, 330, 334
- quantum tunneling, 225
- quantum Zeno effect, 68, 89, 90, 130, 138, 172, 205, 231, 240, 264
  - optical analog, 271
- quartic oscillator, 42
- quasi-momentum, 214
  
- R**
- Rabi frequency, 208, 376
- Rabi pedestal, 377
- radiation pressure, 206
- radioactive dating, 242
- Ramsauer resonance, 388

Ramsey method, 375  
 recoil, 161  
 Redfield equation, 280  
 redshift  
   gravitational, 394  
 reduced propagators, 289  
 refractive index, 177, 178, 180, 194  
 Reichenbach, Hans, 2, 8–12  
 relativistic Doppler effect, 394  
 reset operation, 138  
 rigged Hilbert space, 35  
 Robertson-Schrödinger uncertainty principle, 91  
 rotating wave approximation, 132, 295  
 Rydberg constant  $R_y$ , 411

**S**

saddle-point time, 330, 331  
 saturation parameter, 210  
 scattering rate, 210  
 Schlick, Moritz, 1, 7  
 Schrödinger's equation  
   time dependent, 15  
 Schrödinger-cat paradox, 313  
 Schulman's relation, 93  
 second  
   definition, 364  
   redefinition, 407  
 second order approximation, 288  
 semiclassical equations of motion, 216  
 signal  
   definition of, 188  
   velocity, 177  
 simultaneity, 185  
   distant, 186  
   local, 185  
 slippage of initial conditions, 280  
 slow light, 178–180  
 Smith's delay time, 108  
 Sommerfeld precursor, 178  
 speed of information transfer, 175  
 spin-flip, 352, 356, 357  
 spontaneous emission, 278  
 spontaneous force, 206  
 stimulated Brillouin scattering, 180  
 stimulated Raman scattering, 180  
 stochastic Schrödinger equation approach, 280  
 stochastic trajectory methods for MTCF, 289  
 strong-field approximation (SFA), 318, 328, 337  
 strong-field ionization, 317  
 structural resonances, 180

superluminal  
   communication, 188, 191, 193  
   propagation, 176, 184  
   stellar objects, 175  
 supraquantization, 34  
 survival probability, 244

**T**

TAI, 367  
 temporal non-locality, 58  
 time  
   as a parameter, 6, 22, 26, 66  
   definition of, 185  
   flow of, 185  
 time delay, 309  
 time dilation, 394  
 time direction, 10, 11  
 time observables, 65, 66, 97  
 time of arrival, 33, 65, 66, 68, 69, 71, 98, 164  
   distribution, 58, 76  
   operator, 33  
 time of flight, 65, 66, 304, 314, 316, 320, 321, 341, 346  
 time of residence, 112, 113  
   eigenvalues, 113  
 time operator, 304  
 time ordering, 138  
 time reflection, 343  
 time reversal, 250  
 time slits, 303, 309, 325, 331, 332, 334, 337  
 time-convolutionless master equations, 280  
 time-dependent interferometry, 313  
 time-energy  
   canonical commutation relation, 31, 61  
   uncertainty principle, 26  
   uncertainty relation, 3, 172, 304, 309, 313  
 time-reversal  
   invariance, 10  
   operator, 10, 343  
   symmetry, 39  
 times of transit, 197  
 Tonks-Girardeau gas, 253  
 tunneling, 317, 318, 324  
 two-level atom, 67, 132, 137, 156, 295  
 two-level tom, 93  
 two-time correlation functions, 284, 285

**U**

ultra-cold atoms, 179  
 unraveling of the master equation, 280  
 UTC, 367

**V**

- Van-Hove limit, 283
- vector potential, 312, 319
- Volkov-Hamiltonian, 327
- von Neumann-Lüders
  - projection postulate, 139
  - reduction rule, 130

**W**

- w-function, 250
- Wannier-Stark states, 218
- Weisskopf-Wigner approximation, 240, 244,  
247, 248
- which-way information, 321