

Subject Index

- accuracy 89
- adaptive systems 117
- AFMT (analytical Fourier-Mellin transform) 155, 156, 158, 159
- AJAX 197, 198, 200, 201, 203–205, 215
 - Adaptive Join Algorithm for eXtreme restrictions, 197
 - adaptive query operator, 197, 198
 - buckets, 198
 - Cost Estimation, 202
 - hash tables, 198
 - intra-operator pipeline, 198
 - join operation, 203
 - last probe remembrance, 200
 - LPR, 200, 202
 - memory overflow, 201
 - memory overflow events, 201
 - minimal memory limit, 198, 202
 - MML, 198, 202
 - non-blocking join operator, 198
 - performance, 203
 - Probing, 199
 - probing phase, 200
 - progressive probing, 199
 - symmetric operator, 198
 - tuples, 201
- AMDB 189, 190, 192, 215, 216
 - Accessing Mobile Database (AMDB), 188
 - Accessing Mobile Databases, 190, 215
 - adaptive, 189
 - AGLETS, 216
 - AMDB architecture, 191, 192, 216
 - Broker agents, 191
 - concurrency control, 188
 - database mobility, 215
 - database sharing in mobile database communities, 188
 - distributed transactions, 188
 - heterogeneous databases integration, 188
 - interoperable, 190
 - Loader agents, 191
 - logical mobility, 191, 215
 - migrate, 191
 - mobile agent, 190
 - mobile agents, 189
 - mobile databases, 188, 191
 - mobile transaction processing, 188
 - multidatabase language, 191
 - non-intrusive, 189
 - query engine, 189, 192
 - query processing, 188
 - query processing mechanism, 192
 - query processing strategy, 189
 - query result, 191
 - recovery, 188
 - Runner agents, 191
 - schemas, 191
 - sharing databases, 188
 - unavailable data source event, 206
 - unavailable data sources, 206
 - user, 191
 - wrapper agent, 191

- anomaly detection 80
- Approximate answers 168, 169, 182
- approximation space 78
- association rule mining 74
- audio 137, 138, 140, 142, 144, 148
- automating 66
- autonomous 66

- Bayesian classification 81
- behaviour 58
- bivalent condition 76
- BLAST 85
- BLOB 138, 142, 144

- categorization 58, 155, 159, 160
- CBIR(content-based image retrieval) 138–140, 142, 146, 149, 155, 161
- cellular phone network 189
- centroid 97
- challenges 57, 58
- classification 62, 63, 66, 74, 138, 139, 151–153, 155, 159–162
- cluster analysis 75, 116, 118, 122, 129, 132, 133
- clustering 64, 75, 119, 121, 123, 124, 126–130, 133
- co-occurrence matrix 147
- COIL 156, 159, 160
- color 143, 144, 146, 148, 149
 - average color, 142
 - Color-Structure, 145
 - color coherence vector, 147
 - color correlogram, 147
 - color descriptor, 142, 145
 - color distribution, 138, 147
 - color histogram, 139, 147, 161
 - Color Layout Descriptor, 145, 146
 - color moments, 146
 - Color Quantization, 145
 - Color Space, 145
 - color space, 142, 147
 - Dominant Color, 145
 - Group of Frames/Group of Pictures Color, 145
 - Illumination Invariant Color Descriptor, 145
 - invariant color representation, 147
 - Scalable Color, 145, 146
- Common Logfile Format 117
- compression techniques 233
- confidence 74
- Connectivity Outlier Factor 129, 131
- context 58
- contour 146, 148–153, 162
 - active contours, 148
- Conventional join operators 197
- Cosine-based distance 86
- CSQL 141

- data compression 235
- data cube 118, 134
- Data mining 142
- data mining 71, 115, 117, 118, 121, 133
- data storage 226
- Data Warehouse Parallel Architecture *see* DWPA
- DBMS(database management system) 138
- DBSCAN 129
- decision tree 224
- definable set 78
- descriptive mining 71, 74
- diagnostic system 219
- dicing 121, 125
- discretization 71, 78
- distance metric 86
- DWPA 22–24, 31, 41, 51

- edge 138, 145
- ETH-80 160
- Euclidean distance 86
- expectation-maximization 94
- expert system 219

- face recognition 144
 - Face Recognition Descriptor, 146
- Farthest First Traversal algorithm 130, 132
- feature 139, 140, 142, 146–149, 162
 - feature extraction, 138, 146, 147
 - feature space, 139
 - feature vector, 139
 - Tamura features, 147
- FMT (Fourier-Mellin transform) 150, 155, 156, 160–162
- Fourier descriptor 150–152, 155, 161
 - adaptive Fourier descriptor, 152, 153
- Fourier transform

- AFFT, 152
 - DFT, 151–153, 155
 - FFT, 152, 153, 158
- frequency domain 138, 147–149, 151, 153–155, 161, 162
- frequent pattern 120, 122, 123
- fuzzifier 87
- fuzzy Bayesian 81
- fuzzy k-means 98
- fuzzy KNN 88
- fuzzy logic 76
- fuzzy set 76

- GAP 22, 30, 32–34, 36–39, 43, 51
- GAP-LO 30, 31, 36, 37, 47
- GAP-Local Optimizer *see* GAP-LO
- GAPTE 31, 47
- GAP Time Estimator *see* GAPTE
- gene function prediction 84
- Geographical database 169, 177
- Global Action Planner *see* GAP
- Grid-DWPA 22, 30, 45, 47, 51
- Grid-DWPA Community Scheduler
 - 22, 30, 31, 45, 47, 48, 51, 52

- Haar transform 145
- hard computing 72
- hierarchical agglomerative 122
- hierarchical divisive 130
- hierarchical techniques 129, 130
- histogram 139, 145–147, 150
- Huffman algorithm 234

- IDW 97
- image
 - still image, 142–145, 155
- image signature 139, 142, 143, 146, 148, 150, 157, 158, 160–162
 - region-based signature, 139
- imputation 94
- indiscernibility relation 78
- Information content 170, 171
 - Information content similarity, 171, 175
- Information Systems 167–169
- intrusion 80
- intrusion detection 80, 83
- invariance 147, 148, 150–153, 155–162
- inverse distance weight 97

- ISO/IEC 141
- ITS 189, 207, 209, 211, 212, 215, 216
 - aborted transaction rate, 208
 - aggressive, 189, 207, 209–211
 - Aggressive DB, 209
 - Aggressive State, 209
 - Analyzer, 207
 - A Self-Adaptable Scheduler, 207
 - atr, 208
 - concurrency, 189
 - conflicting operation rate, 208
 - conflicting operations, 211
 - conservative, 189, 207, 209–211
 - Conservative DB, 209
 - Conservative State, 209
 - Context, 207
 - context-aware and self-adaptable scheduler, 189
 - cor, 208
 - Engine, 209
 - fuzzy sets, 208
 - implicit ticket method, 212
 - Inference Engine, 207
 - initial scheduler behavior, 208
 - Intelligent Transaction Scheduler, 189, 207
 - Interface, 207, 209
 - isb, 208, 209
 - ITM, 212
 - knowledge acquisition, 209
 - local transactions, 211
 - lock waiting rate, 208
 - lwr, 208
 - Mobile Transactions, 207
 - mobile transactions, 207, 211, 212
 - Protocols, 209
 - rules, 209
 - sb, 208, 209
 - schedule, 211
 - Scheduler, 207, 209
 - scheduler, 211
 - scheduler behavior, 208
 - self-adaptable transaction scheduler, 216
 - serializability, 210, 212
 - serializable, 212
 - serialization, 211
 - Transition DB, 209
 - transition phase, 211

- Transition State, 209
- Jaccard's coefficient 123
- K-means clustering 96
- KNN 85
- listwise deletion 94
- localization 144
 - localization descriptor, 144
- Local Query Actions *see* LQA
- log-polar coordinate system 158
- log data 116, 121
- log file 116–118, 120, 121, 124–127, 133
- Logical Mobility 190
- log mining 116
- lower approximation 77
- LQA 33, 35, 36, 51
- LZW algorithm 234
- macro-precision 89
- macro-recall 89
- MANET 188, 190, 215, 216
 - ad hoc network, 189
 - cells, 189
 - mobile ad hoc network, 188
 - wireless communication infrastructure, 189
- Manhattan distance 86
- MDBC 188–191, 202, 206, 211, 212, 215
 - battlefields, 188
 - databases systems, 189
 - dynamically configurable environment, 189, 190
 - humvee, 188
 - local databases, 188
 - Mobile computers, 189
 - mobile computers, 190
 - mobile database, 188
 - Mobile Database Community, 188, 190
 - mobile databases, 190
 - mobile host, 191
 - mobile unit, 191
 - multidatabase, 188, 190
 - Physical Mobility, 190
 - physical mobility, 215
 - temporary service unavailability, 191
 - unpredictable and dynamically changeable environment, 189, 215
 - membership 76
 - metadata 66
 - minimum confidence threshold 74
 - minimum support threshold 74
 - missing data 94
 - misuse detection 80
 - MMDBMS(multimedia database management system) 138
 - Mobile Computing Environment Model 189
 - moment 146–148, 150, 155
 - MOQL 140
 - motion 144
 - MPEG-7 144–146
 - MRSAR 147
 - multidimensional cube 118, 121, 125
 - multimedia 140, 141, 144
 - multimedia, 144
 - multimedia content, 137, 138, 140, 141
 - multimedia database, 137, 138, 140, 142, 162
 - multimedia object, 138, 144
 - navigational patterns 116, 117, 119, 120, 122, 133
 - nearest neighbor classification 85
 - noise 138, 149, 151, 152
 - occlusion 138, 147, 149
 - OLAP 121, 124, 125
 - Ontologies 170, 173, 174
 - OQL 140
 - Oracle 144
 - Oracle interMedia, 142, 144
 - ORDSYS 142, 144
 - generateSignature, 143
 - IMGSimilar, 143
 - ORDAudio, 142, 144
 - ORDDoc, 143, 144
 - ORDImage, 143, 144
 - ORDImageSignature, 143, 144
 - ORDSource, 144
 - ORDVideo, 143, 144
 - outlier 129–131
 - pairwise deletion 94

- partitioning 228
- partitioning methods 129, 130
- PCA 147
- Planned Scheduling 22, 29, 47–52
- polar coordinate system 154, 156
- portable computing devices 188
- power transformer 221
- precision 89
- predictive mining 71, 74
- processing queries 191

- Query
 - Adaptive query processing, 197
 - Clone Generation Module, 195
 - Context Recognition Module, 194
 - Cost Model, 196
 - Decomposition Module, 194
 - Fragment Execution Module, 195
 - Post-Processing Module, 196
 - Pre-Processing Module, 193
 - QEP, 206
- Query constraints 168
- Query processing 167, 168, 174
 - Cooperative query processing, 168, 169, 174
- Query refinement 168
- Query relaxation 168, 169, 172, 182
 - Semantic query relaxation, 169–171
 - Structural query relaxation, 169, 174–176
 - Topological query relaxation, 169, 177, 178, 180
- Query target 168

- recall 89
- regression analysis 75
- RLE algorithm 234
- RMSE 105
- root mean squared error 105
- rotation 142, 148, 150–152, 155–157, 159, 161, 162
- rough-fuzzy k-means 103
- rough k-means 100
- rough set 77

- scaling 142, 148, 151, 152, 155–157, 159, 161, 162
- SCORE 140
- search engine 58, 59, 62

- segmentation 122, 131, 138, 139, 147–149
- SEMCOG 141
- sequential pattern 121–124, 126
- sequential pattern mining 118, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125
- Service Level Objective *see* SLO
- shape 138, 143, 144, 148–151, 155, 157, 160
 - boundary-based shape description, 148, 150
 - boundary-based shape recognition, 152
 - contour-based shape analysis, 153
 - contour-based shape recognition, 162
 - Contour Shape Descriptor, 146
 - region-based shape recognition, 162
 - Region Shape, 146
 - Shape 3D Descriptor, 146
 - shape context, 161
 - shape descriptor, 139, 144, 146, 148, 153
- sharp boundary 79
- SI_AverageColor 142
- SI_ColorHistogram 142
- SI_FeatureList 142
- SI_findAvgColor 142
- SI_findTexture 142
- SI_PositionalColor 142
- SI_Score 142
- SI_StillImage 142
- SI_Texture 142
- signature 80
- Similarity 169
 - Semantic similarity, 168–173
 - Structural similarity, 174, 175, 177
 - Topological similarity, 178–180
- Similarity graph 173, 176, 180
- similarity matrix 123
- slicing 121, 125, 126
- SLO 22, 27, 30, 47, 48, 50
- SMDS 140
- soft computing 72, 79
- spatial domain 146, 148
- spectrum 151, 156–158, 160
 - phase spectrum, 157, 160
 - power spectrum, 153, 154
- SQL 140, 141
- SQL99, 141

- SQL/MM(SQL Multimedia and Application Packages) 141, 142, 144
- SQL99 142
- SQUID 152
- star schema 118
- support 74, 120, 121, 124, 125
- texture 138, 143, 144, 147–149, 154, 155, 162
 - Homogeneous Texture Descriptor, 145
 - Texture Browsing Descriptor, 146
 - texture classification, 147
 - texture descriptor, 142, 145, 150, 153, 155
 - texture histogram, 147, 161
 - texture properties, 153
- time domain 138, 146–148, 150, 153, 158
- Topological relationship 169, 178–180
- translation 148, 155–157, 159–162
- triangular fuzzy membership function 82
- universe 78
- upper approximation 78
- users 191
- users' needs 116, 128
- vertical handoff 190
- video 138, 140, 143, 144
 - video frame, 140
 - video sequence, 137, 141, 144, 155
- visibility 63–65, 67
- web mining 116, 121
- wireless network technology 188
- WLAN 189, 190
 - base stations, 189
 - mobile computing, 189
 - Mobile support stations, 189
 - mobile unit, 191
 - mobile units, 189
 - wireless interface, 189
- Wold decomposition 147
- WordNet 171, 175
- XML 169, 175–177, 191
- XQuery 191
 - XQuery expression, 191