

# Index

- Acceptance, 20, 113, 114, 157  
ALPHA, 165, 167, 182, 183, 185  
Antihydrogen, 6, 95, 133, 158, 163, 164, 165, 177–185  
Antimatter, 5–6, 23, 155–156, 162–163, 165, 185  
Antiproton, 6, 95, 133, 155, 156–161, 162–185  
Antiproton Decelerator (AD), 6, 158–159  
Antiprotonic helium, 165, 167–177  
Artificial heating/damping, 76  
ASACUSA, 165, 170, 172, 173, 177, 182, 183, 184  
ATHENA, 133, 165, 167, 182, 183  
Atomic mass unit, 139  
Atomic parity violation, 5, 24–29  
ATRAP, 133, 165, 167, 182, 183, 185  
Avogadro Project, 143  
Axial emittance, 114
- Beat frequency, 112, 129  
Bevatron, Berkeley, 156  
Boil-off ion evaporation technique, 139  
Bolometric detection, 54  
Bound-state quantum electrodynamics (BS-QED), 144–146  
Brillouin limit, 48  
Buffer gas cooling, 58–59, 69–70, 72, 97–116
- Cabibbo–Kobayashi–Maskawa (CKM), 3, 6, 10, 16  
Capture efficiency, 114  
Center-of-mass energy, 60, 107  
CERN, 4, 6, 24, 51, 95, 98, 120, 123, 124, 133, 156–157, 158–159, 160, 165, 170, 182, 185  
Charge conjugation, 5, 6, 162  
Charge-induced quadrupole interaction energies, 105  
Charge-to-mass ratio, selectively ejected, 52  
Charge state distribution, 126  
Charge-state evolution, 126  
Circuit noise, 56  
Collider, 1, 4, 156  
Collision cross sections, 105, 106  
Collision integral, 105  
Cosmic microwave background, 2, 6, 19  
Coulomb interaction, 8, 26, 39, 60, 71–73, 77, 79, 134  
CP-odd effects, 7  
CPT theorem, 5–6, 162  
CP violation, 2, 3, 6–7, 10–12, 14–16, 162–163  
CRYSIS (CRYogenic Stockholm Ion Source), 123, 125–127, 135, 136, 137, 139  
Crystalline structure, 61  
Cusp trap, 183, 184–185  
Cyclotron frequency, 41–42, 44–46, 52–53, 91, 93, 99, 112, 128–130, 132, 139–140, 145, 165–167  
Cylindrical Penning traps, 32, 33, 137, 166
- Damping force, 99, 104  
Debye-length, 74, 76  
 $\beta$ -decay, 2, 5, 7–9, 17–19, 20–23, 142, 147–149, 162  
neutrino mass experiments, 147  
Degenerate, spectrum, 18, 20  
Delayed annihilation time spectrum (DATS), 170  
Density distribution, 38, 39, 49, 58, 111  
Deuteron EDM, 14–15  
Dicke effect, 62  
Dipole polarizability, 105  
Dirac, 155–156, 162

- Dirac equation, 5, 155, 163  
 Dirac fermions, 3, 16–17, 23  
 Discrete symmetries, 4, 5–6  
 Discretization in time, 77  
 Dispersion-type interaction energy, 105  
 Doppler cooling, 60–61, 64  
 Doppler limit, 61  
 Doppler, shift, 60  
 Dynamics (MD) simulations, 69, 70, 71
- Earnshaw's theorem, 32  
 Eigenfrequencies, shift, 45  
 Electric dipole moment, neutron, 7  
 Electric field imperfections, 45  
 Electron beam ion source (EBIS), 123, 125, 135  
 Electron beam ion trap (EBIT), 123–127  
 Electron cooling, 93, 95, 133–134, 157  
 Electron cyclotron resonance (ECR), 122  
 Electron EDM, 10, 12–13  
 Electron magnetic moment, 174, 180  
 Electron spectrum, end-point of, 19  
 Electroweak theory, 1, 2, 24–25  
 Ellipticity, trap, 45  
 Energy transfer, 60, 71, 93, 103  
 Equations, 32, 34, 39, 41–45, 47, 58, 69–72, 74–75, 76–77, 80, 82, 84, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 112  
 Equilibrium density distributions ( $n$ ), 111  
 Equilibrium distributions, 109–112  
 Euler step, 83, 85, 86  
 Evaporative cooling, 127, 133, 139  
 External ion injector, 125
- FAIR (Facility for Antiproton and Ion Research), 150, 156, 160  
 Fast Fourier transform (FFT), 82  
 Fermi-Gamow-Teller, 9  
 Fermilab, 156, 165  
 Final-state interactions (FSI), 8  
 Fine-structure constant  $\alpha$ , 142  
 Finite differences, 75, 78, 79–81  
 FLAIR facility, 156, 160–161  
 Flavor, eigenstates, 15  
 Fourier transforms, 55–57, 78, 81–82, 84  
   detection of, 55–56  
 1S–2S frequency, 180  
 Frequency (Larmor), 145  
 Frequency ratio measurements, 140  
 Fringe field of magnet, 53, 129, 139  
 FSU (Florida State University), Tallahassee, 120
- Gas-filled coolers/bunchers, 97  
 Gas-filled Penning trap, 98  
 $g$ -factor, 142, 144–146, 174, 177  
 Green's function, 78, 80, 88, 92  
 Gyration, 87, 91, 93  
   magnetic field, 91, 93
- Hard-sphere collisions, 100, 109  
 1D harmonic oscillator, 85, 87  
 Heidelberg–Moscow collaboration, 21, 148  
 HESR (high-energy antiproton storage ring), 160, 161  
 Higgs boson, 1, 2, 3, 9  
 Highly charged ions (HCI), 55, 93, 95, 119, 120, 121–128, 130–135, 145, 146, 149, 160, 161  
 HITRAP facility, 93, 160  
 HITRAP project, 133, 146, 150  
 Hyperfine (HF) frequency, 179, 181  
 Hyperfine (HF) splitting, 174  
 Hyperfine (HF) structure, 28, 65, 163, 172, 174, 177, 182–183
- Image charges, 46–47  
 Instabilities, 40–41, 47, 48, 65, 140, 144  
 Interaction potential, 39, 100, 104–113  
 Intrinsic magnetic moment, 144  
 Inverted hierarchy, 18  
 IonCool, 107, 114  
 Ion cooling, 45, 47, 57–65, 127, 132, 149  
 Ion cooling techniques, 57–65  
   buffer gas cooling, 58–59, 69–70, 72, 97–116  
   Doppler cooling, 60–61, 64  
   electron cooling, 93, 95, 133–134, 157  
   evaporative cooling, 127, 133, 139  
   ion cooling, 45, 47, 57–65, 127, 132, 149  
   laser cooling, 60–65, 133, 181, 185  
   radiative cooling, 63–65  
   resistive cooling, 59–60, 133, 134–135, 184  
   sideband cooling, 61–63, 64, 99  
 Ion density, 37, 38  
 Ion guide, 69, 97, 98  
 Ionization energy, 121–122, 126, 141, 145, 169  
 Ions, capture of, 51  
 ISOLTRAP, 98, 120
- JYFLTRAP, 98
- KATRIN, 20, 21, 148  
 KATRIN experiment, 20, 127  
 Kilogram (SI unit), definition of, 142–144  
 Klein–Gordon equation, 155

- Lamb shift, 170, 179, 180, 181  
 Larmor frequency, 145  
 Laser cooling, 60–65, 133, 181, 185  
 Laser-microwave-laser resonance method, 174  
 Laser-produced ion source (LPIS), 122  
 LC circuit, 54, 55, 59  
     quality factor, 59  
     tuned, 54  
 Leap-frog scheme, 84–85, 86–87, 89, 91  
 LEAR, 133, 156–158, 165, 169, 170, 174  
 Lee, T. G., 162  
 Lepton number, 15, 17, 21, 24, 148  
 LHC (Large Hadron Collider), 1–2, 4, 6, 158  
 Linear Paul trap, 32, 33, 57, 97–98, 102, 112  
 Lorentz invariance, 6, 162, 163, 164  
 Lyman- $\alpha$  laser, 185
- Macromotion, 35, 58  
 Magnetic field, gyration in, 91, 93  
 Magnetic field inhomogeneities, 45, 141  
 Magnetic storage rings, 10, 14  
 Magnetron frequency, 42, 49, 52  
 Majorana fermions, 3, 16–17, 21  
 Majorana particles, 148  
 Mass eigenstates, 6, 15, 19  
 Mass ratio  $\kappa$ , 103  
 Mass spectrometers, 53, 98, 119–121, 123, 127–132, 135–141, 147, 149–150  
 Mathieu equation, 34, 35  
 Matter–antimatter symmetry, 162  
 Mean-field approach, 72–73  
 Metal vapour vacuum arc (MEVVA) source, 125  
 Method, 20, 45, 51, 53–54, 56–58, 65, 69–95, 97–98, 121, 123, 130, 133, 140, 157, 166–167, 174, 181, 183  
 Micromotion, 35, 38, 58, 62  
 Midpoint-rule, 83, 85, 86  
 Mobility  $K$ , 99, 105  
 Modified cyclotron frequency, 42  
 Molecular dynamics (MD) simulations, 69, 70–71  
 Monte Carlo simulations, 4, 70, 106–107, 114  
 Motional eigenfrequencies, shift, 41  
 Motional spectrum, 36, 41, 43–44
- Nested Penning trap, 134, 183  
 Neutralization energy, 121  
 $0\nu\beta\beta$  (neutrinoless double- $\beta$  decay), 17, 19, 20, 22, 148, 149  
 Neutrinoless double- $\beta$  decay ( $0\nu\beta\beta$ ), 17, 19, 20, 22, 148, 149  
 $\beta$ -neutrino correlation, 9  
 Neutrino mass, 3, 5, 16, 18–20, 21–24, 147
- Neutrino oscillations, 1–3, 15–18, 23, 147  
     solar neutrino puzzle, 15  
 Neutron EDM, 7, 10, 13, 14  
 Non-destructive detection, 54–57  
 Nonzero EDM, 10–11  
 Normal hierarchy, 18  
 $N$ -particle system, 70  
 Nuclear masses, 5  
 Nuclear  $\beta$ -decay, triple correlations in, 7, 8  
 Numerical integration, 71–72, 82, 85, 87–90
- Optical detection, 56–57
- PANDA, 160  
 Parabola spectrograph, 119  
 Paramagnetic atoms, 11–13  
 Parity violation, 2, 3, 5, 17, 18, 24–29, 162  
     neutral currents, 2, 24, 27  
 Particle-in-cell (PIC) scheme, 69, 70, 74, 76–77  
 Particle–mesh (PM) scheme, 77  
 Particle–particle (PP) method, 69, 70–71, 73, 77–78, 79  
 Particle propagation, 77–79, 82, 85, 91–93  
 Paul trap, 32, 33–41, 44–45, 49, 51, 52–53, 58, 60–62, 64, 97–99, 102, 103, 104, 109–112, 183–184  
 Penning trap, 32–33, 41–50, 41–50, 53, 55–56, 58–59, 60, 64, 69, 87, 91, 93–95, 97–99, 102, 112–113, 119, 120–121, 123–124, 126, 127–132, 133–134, 135–141, 144, 149, 158, 165–167, 183, 185  
     imperfections, 44–45  
 Permanent electric dipole moment (EDM), 7, 9–15  
 Plasma parameter  $\Gamma$ , 71  
 Poisson equation, 69–70, 73, 74–75, 76–78, 80–82  
 Poisson solvers, 78–82  
 Polar molecule, 12  
 Pontecorvo-Maki-Nakagawa-Sato (PMNS) matrix, 16  
 (n,6,4)-potentials, 104  
 Predictor–corrector scheme, 83, 86  
 Propagation schemes, 85–86, 90, 95  
     efficiency of, 84, 85–86  
 Proton EDM, 10, 12  
 Pseudo-particles, 74, 76–78  
 Pseudo potential, 36
- QCD, 2–3, 7, 15, 22  
 QED (quantum electrodynamics), 2, 5, 24, 65, 121, 144–146, 170, 180–181  
 Quadrupole potential, 32–33, 39, 41, 127

- Quantum field theory, 2, 5, 24, 145, 162–163  
*Q*-values, 5, 18, 21, 142, 147–149
- Rabi flopping frequency, 129  
 Radiative cooling, 63–65  
 Radiofrequency heating, 101  
 Radio-frequency mass synchrotron, 119  
 Resistive cooling, 59–60, 133, 134–135, 184  
 Resonance, 52, 55, 59, 135, 174, 176  
   resonant excitation, 43, 128  
 REXEBIS, 123, 124  
 REX-ISOLDE, 98  
 REXTRAP, 98  
 RF buffer gas coolers, 98  
 RF heating, 100–104  
 Right-handed neutrinos, 23–24  
 Rotating wall, 49–50  
 Rubbia, Carlo, 157  
 Runge-Kutta step, 83, 85–86
- Schiff moment, 12  
 Schiff's theorem, 12  
 Schrödinger equation, 155  
 Seesaw model, 23–24  
 SHIPTRAP, 98  
 Sideband cooling, 61–63, 64, 99  
 SIMION, 98  
 SMILETRAP, 120–121, 123, 126, 128,  
   135–141, 142, 144–150  
 Space charge effects, 39, 69  
 Space charge field, 72–73, 75–76, 91, 93, 95  
 Space charge shift, 46  
 Spin magnetic moment  $\mu_p$ , 177, 181  
 Stability diagram, 37, 40  
 Standard Model Extension, 163–164  
 Standard Model (SM), 1–6, 10, 15, 21, 23–27,  
   146, 148, 163–164  
 Storage capability, 39, 45, 48–49  
 Storage time, 38, 41, 47–48, 111, 141  
 Strongly coupled plasma, 71, 133
- Superfish, 98  
 Superhyperfine splitting (SHF), 174
- Time-of-flight (TOF), 53, 114–116, 120, 126,  
   140, 182  
   cyclotron resonance spectrum, 129, 131, 139  
   ion cyclotron resonance technique, 120,  
   128–130  
 Time reversal, 5, 6–15, 142, 162  
 TITAN, 123, 150  
 Transverse emittance, 114  
 TRAP collaboration, 165, 167, 170  
 Trap imperfections, 38, 39–41, 44–45, 47  
 Trap loading, 50–52  
 Trapping condition, 36–37, 43, 65  
 Tritium  $\beta$ -decay, 19–21, 147, 148  
 T violation, 6, 7–9, 163–165  
   mimicry, 8  
 Two-neutrino double- $\beta$  decay ( $2\nu\beta\beta$ ), 17, 20  
 Two-tone trap, 183–184
- Unified electroweak theory, 24–25
- Van der Meer, Simon, 157  
 Velocity-Verlet algorithm, 89–90  
 Velocity-Verlet scheme, 84, 91, 93  
 Viscous drag force, 99  
 Vlasov–Poisson equations, 70, 74–75, 77
- $W^\pm$ , 7, 8, 24–25, 157  
 Weak charge, 26–28  
 Weakly coupled plasmas, 71, 74  
 Weak mixing angle, 24, 26  
 Weight function ( $w$ ), 73, 76, 78  
 Weinberg angle, 5, 24–29  
 WS-PTMS, Seattle, 120
- Yang, Y., 6, 162
- $Z^0$  bosons, 24–25, 27