
Subject Index

- 2-methylpropane
 - , guest molecule in a nanoporous material, 193
 - , in silicalite-1, 193
- acid sites
 - , effect on diffusivity, 306
 - , influence on self-diffusivity, 325
 - , interaction of *n*-hexane, 307
 - , interaction of branched alkane with, 307
- acidic zeolite sites
 - , isobutane diffusion in H-ZSM-5, 309
 - , *n*-butane diffusion in H-ZSM-5, 309
- activation energies of cyclic hydrocarbons in silicalite-1, 266
 - , benzene, 266
 - , cyclohexane, 266
 - , of *cis*-DMCH, 266
 - , of *p*-xylene, 266
 - , of *trans*-DMCH, 266
 - , toluene, 266
- activation energy for *n*-hexane diffusion
 - , discrepancies with membrane permeation TEOM, 313
- activation energy for branched hexane
 - , gravimetric measurements, 314
 - , TEOM, 314
- activation energy for diffusion
 - , 2-methylpentane, 310
 - , *n*-hexane, 310
 - , obtained for isobutane in silicalite, 230
- activation energy of *n*-hexane diffusion
 - , by the FR method, 313
 - , in H-ZSM-5, 313
- activation energy of diffusion
 - , agreement with literature data, 159
 - , dependence on chain length, 167
 - , for *n*-butane in silicalite-1 and H-ZSM-5 by FR method, 313
 - , higher for acidic materials, 313
 - , of benzene, 159
 - , of ethylbenzene, 159
 - , of *p*-xylene, 159
 - , of paraffins, 166
- adsorbates
 - , purification of –, 147
- adsorbed 2-methylpentane
 - , dependence of the diffusivities, 309
- adsorbed concentration
 - , *n*-hexane in H-ZSM-5, 306
 - , *n*-hexane in silicalite-1, 306
- adsorbents, 5
 - , affinity for most organics, 5
 - , affinity for water, 5
 - , aluminum-rich zeolites, 5
 - , capacity, 5
 - , carbonaceous, 5
 - , high-silica, 5
 - , hydrophilic, 5
 - , selectivity, 5
 - , surface polarity, 5
 - , zeolite adsorbent, 5
 - , zeolite-based, 3
- adsorption (see also sorption uptake), 136
 - , chemisorption, 4
 - , Clausius–Clapeyron equation, 16
 - , cyclohexane in Na-X, 10
 - , Dubinin–Polanyi theory, 12
 - , ethylbenzene in Na-Y, 10
 - , heats or energies of –, 16
 - , *m*-xylene in Na-Y, 10
 - , “macro”-FTIR, 148
 - , *o*-xylene in Na-Y, 10
 - , of binary mixtures by macro-FTIR, 154
 - , of pyridine into acid zeolites, 149, 151
 - , *p*-xylene in Na-Y, 10
 - , physical, 4
 - , single-component adsorbates, 148

- , surface forces, 4
- , toluene in Na-X, 10
- adsorption energy
 - , MTO reaction over SAPO-34, 38
- adsorption entropy
 - , of *n*-hexane, 301
 - , of 2-methylpentane, 301
- adsorption equilibrium
 - , experimental system, 19
 - , general principles, 3
 - , gravimetric methods, 19
 - , in microporous solids, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43
 - , measurement of –, 19
 - , piezometric methods, 19
 - , single-component equilibrium isotherms, 19
- adsorption equilibrium in microporous solids
 - , fundamentals of, 1
- adsorption in microporous solids
 - , still remaining challenges, 39
 - , work of Barrer, 39
- adsorption isosteres
 - , ethylbenzene, 154
- adsorption isotherm
 - , configuration integral, 8
 - , dual-site Langmuir model, 7
 - , Henry constant, 8
 - , ideal Langmuir model, 6
 - , simplified statistical model (SSTM), 8
 - , sorbate–sorbate interactions, 8
 - , Volmer form, 8
- adsorption isotherms, 136
 - , Freundlich–Langmuir type, 148
 - , IR-determined, 157
 - , of paraffins, 165
- adsorption kinetics, 136
 - , of single-component adsorbates, 156
- adsorption of *n*-hexane
 - , from mixtures, 306
- adsorption of 2-methylpentane
 - , from mixtures, 306
- adsorption of benzene/ethylbenzene mixture
 - , isotherms for, 155
- adsorption of mixtures, 14
- adsorption of pyridine
 - , into Li-ZSM-5, 162
 - , into Na-ZSM-5, 162
 - , into silicate-1, 162
 - , reversible pyridine adsorption, 162
 - , strong interaction, 149
- adsorption of pyridine into
 - , H-MOR, 149
 - , H-ZSM-5, 149
 - , Li-ZSM-5, 149
 - , Na-ZSM-5, 149
 - , silicalite-1, 149
- adsorption rate curves
 - , of benzene response, 250
- adsorption rates
 - , by IR monitoring of uptake and release, 188
- adsorption/desorption
 - , at the crystal boundary, 298
 - , at the end of the channels, 262
 - , bi- or multicomponent adsorbates, 138
 - , classical methods, 138
 - , compared to the diffusion inside the pores, 298
 - , interference microscopy, 75
 - , internal diffusion, 75
 - , in TEX-PEP experiments, 299
 - , isothermic conditions, 142
 - , no differences single-file/normal diffusion, 341
 - , of CH₃OH in ferrierite
 - , rate of adsorption, 299
 - , surface resistance, 75
- AFI-type zeolites
 - , single-file diffusion, 177
- AlPO₄-5
 - , cyclic hydrocarbons in –, 267
 - , diffusion of CH₄ and C₃H₈ in –, 73
- ammonia
 - , FR characteristic functions, 273
 - , in well-dispersed crystal powder and pellets of 4A, 5A and 13X, 273
- analysis of processes in single-file systems
 - , correlation of populations of different states, 348
 - , probabilities, 348
- analytical theory
 - , correlation of the movement of distant particles, 347
- annihilation detection techniques
 - , non-invasive, 290
- annihilation event

- , coincident detection of both photons, 291
- , penetrating power of the emitted 511 keV gamma photons, 291
- annihilation mechanism, 290
- annihilation of $\beta^- + \beta^+$
- , several mechanisms, 289
- annihilation process
- , production of two photons, 290
- apparent activation energy of diffusion
- , by square wave methods, 313
- , by ZLC, 313
- , change in adsorbate loading, 311
- , change in temperature, 311
- , change with partial pressure, 320
- , discrepancies with membrane permeation TEOM, 313
- , discrepancies with TEOM, 313
- , for *n*-hexane, 314
- , for *n*-pentane in silicalite, 320
- , for 2-methylpentane in silicalite-1 and H-ZSM-5, 314
- , measured with the TEX-PEP, 312
- , *n*-hexane in MFI-type zeolites, 311
- , single-file systems, 361
- , through TEX-PEP, 311
- apparent activation energy of diffusion for 2-methylpentane
- , in H-ZSM-5, 313
- , in silicalite-1, 313
- approach to equilibrium
- , asymptotes, 49
- aromatics
- , diffusion, 201
- Arrhenius plots for diffusivities
- , of *n*-hexane, 312
- , of 2-methylpentane, 312
- Arrhenius plots of the diffusion coefficients
- , of propane in silicalite-1, 269
- , of propane in theta-1, 269
- average residence time profile
- , between two jumps, 350
- , in the single-file systems, 350

- back-scattering (BS) spectrometers
- , quasi-elastic neutron scattering, 222
- benzene
- , as adsorbate, 147
- , diffusion of, 266, 267
- , in 13X zeolite, 9
- , in H-ZSM-5
- , IR bands, 148
- , isosteric heat, 151
- , isotherms, 9
- , microcalorimetrically measured heat of adsorption, 151
- benzene/ethylbenzene mixture
- , adsorption into H-ZSM-5, 154
- , isosteric heats, 154
- benzene/*p*-xylene
- , adsorption, 154
- , desorption, 154
- beta decay
- , of radioactive isotopes, 289
- bidispersed porous solid materials
- , macro- or mesopores between crystals, 270
- , micropores inside the crystals, 270
- bidispersed structured sorbents
- , macropore diffusion, 270
- , micropore diffusion, 270
- bifunctional catalysts
- , hydroisomerization of linear alkanes, 281
- binary diffusion
- , *n*-heptane and *n*-octane in silicalite, 306
- binary isotherms
- , measurement of –, 20
- , separation factor, 20
- , ZLC approach, 20
- binary mixtures
- , adsorption, 154
- , benzene/ethylbenzene, 154
- , desorption, 154
- biporous adsorbent pellets
- , diffusion equation, 51
- blockage of the pore network
- , adsorption of methane/benzene in Na-Y, 305
- , adsorption of methane/benzene in silicalite, 305
- blocking of channel intersections
- , by isohexane, 325
- Boltzmann's integration method
- , diffusivities, 196
- , methanol uptake in –, 196
- Boltzmann's method
- , concentration dependence, 195
- , diffusivity, 195
- Brønsted acid sites
- , indicated by pyridine, 151
- Brønsted sites

- , characterization of –, 272
- , decrease of the diffusivities, 309
- , determined by
 - temperature-programmed isopropylamine decomposition, 295
- ¹³C PFG NMR diffusion measurements
 - , conversion of isopropanol, 118
 - , diffusivity of isopropanol, 118
 - , diffusivity of propene, 118
- calibration curves
 - , uptake of adsorbate, 145
- capacity
 - , adsorbent, 5
- catalysts
 - , zeolite-based, 3
- catalytic reactions, 343
 - , correlation of movements, 343
 - , exchange of the product molecules, 343
- cations
 - , indicated by pyridine, 151
- CH₄ adsorption, 14
- CHA zeolites
 - , differences in diffusivity, 34
 - , olefins vs. paraffins, 34
- chabazite
 - , deviations from the ideal structure, 112
- chabazite cage
 - , absence of aromatic products, 37
- characterisation of Lewis and Brønsted acidic sites
 - , by ammonia, 272
 - , macropore diffusion, 272
 - , rate-controlling step, 272
- characteristic curve
 - , for benzene on activated carbon, 13
- chemisorption
 - , surface forces, 4
- chromatographic measurements, 58
 - , heat and mass transfer enhanced in a flow system, 58
 - , intraparticle diffusivities, 58
 - , of diffusion, 58
- chromatographic measurements of diffusion
 - , analysis of –, 59
 - , chromatographic HETP data, 59
 - , columns packed with large synthetic crystals, 60
 - , for C₆H₆–C₆D₆ and for H₂O–D₂O, 59
 - , for *cis*-butene and cyclopropane in 5A zeolite, 59
 - , small commercial crystallites, 60
- cis*- and *trans*-DMCH
 - , diffusion of –, 267
 - , in AlPO₄-5, 267
- cis*-dimethyl cyclohexane
 - , diffusion of –, 266
- CO
 - , diffusion in theta-1, 261
- CO₂
 - , diffusion in theta-1, 261
 - , FR characteristic functions, 272
 - , in 4A, 5A and 13X zeolite pellets, 272
 - co- and counter-diffusion, 136
 - , IR spectroscopy, 139
- co-adsorption
 - , in zeolite A, 114
 - , in zeolite X, 114
- co-diffusion
 - , diffusion coefficients, 168
 - , ethylbenzene and benzene, 168
 - , of benzene, 167
 - , of *p*-xylene, 167
 - , overshooting, 167
 - , “overshooting” of benzene sorption, 168
 - , *p*-xylene and benzene, 169
 - , set of spectra monitored via macro-FTIR, 168
- CO₂ adsorption, 14
- coherent neutron scattering
 - , Ar in AlPO₄-5, 210
 - , corrected diffusivity *D*₀, 225
 - , transport diffusivities, 225
- coherent QENS measurements
 - , N₂ and CO₂ in silicalite, 225
- coherent scattering
 - , correlation function, 216
 - , scattering function, 216
- coherent scattering cross-section, 212
- coincident detection of photons
 - , positron emission particle tracking (PEPT), 291
 - , positron emission profiling (PEP), 291
 - , positron emission tomography (PET), 291
- coke
 - , MTO reaction, 37
- coke bands, 160
- coke formation

- , decrease of diffusivity, 160
- , decrease of reactant diffusivities, 159
- , decrease of sorption capacity, 160
- , due to ethylbenzene conversion, 160
- coking
 - , of zeolite catalysts, 139
- composite zeolite adsorbent
 - , various resistances to mass transfer, 21
- concentration dependence
 - , five different types of –, 287
 - , of surface permeabilities, 188
 - , of transport coefficients, 188
- concentration integrals
 - , FTIR microscopy, 179
 - , interference microscopy, 179
 - , of an individual crystal, 174
- concentration profile
 - , particle–particle interaction, 349
- concentration profiles
 - , comparison of simulated and experimental, 188
 - , from in the interference patterns, 174
 - , in the single-file cases, 344
 - , molecular uptake, 198
 - , molecules within the single-file system, 345
 - , of methanol in a ferrierite crystal, 187
 - , of tagged particles obtained by DMC simulations, 342
 - , reaction product, 344
 - , single-file system, 344
 - , surface permeabilities, 198
 - , systematic deviation from the data, 188
 - , tracer exchange in single-file systems, 342
- concentration profiles, one-dimensional, 183
- concentration profiles, two-dimensional, 183
- concentration, integral, 181
- concentration, local, 181
- configurational diffusion
 - , affected by interactions with surface atoms, 284
 - , affected by shape of the diffusing molecules, 284
 - , comparable to surface diffusion, 284
 - , pore diameter, 284
 - , structure of the pore wall, 284
- conversion of cyclopropane
 - , time dependence of –, 118
- convolution
 - , of self-diffusion and rotational motion, 217
- corrected diffusivities
 - , from single-component measurements, 26
- corrected diffusivities (D_o) for ethylbenzene in H-ZSM-5
 - , loading dependence of –, 56
- corrected diffusivity, 225
 - , concentration dependence, 24, 286
 - , dependence on loading, 24
 - , *n*-heptane in 5A zeolite, 24
- corrected transport diffusivity
 - , compared with self-diffusivity, 48
- correlated effect of transport/catalytic reactions
 - , in single-file systems, 343
- correlation
 - , actual boundary concentration/relative uptake, 198
 - , intracrystalline diffusion, 200
 - , surface barriers, 200
- correlation of movements
 - , exchange of the product molecules, 343
- correlation of the movement of the individual diffusants
 - , analytical treatment, 361
 - , single-file systems, 361
- correlation plots
 - , constant diffusivities, 199
 - , constant permeabilities, 199
- counter-diffusion
 - , benzene vs ethylbenzene, 168, 170
 - , diffusion coefficients, 168
 - , ethylbenzene vs benzene, 168, 170
 - , evaluation of –, 168
 - , experiment, 168, 170
 - , in a single crystal of H-ZSM-5, 170
 - , *n*-hexane vs neopentane, 170, 172
 - , neopentane vs *n*-hexane, 170, 172
 - , of benzene vs *p*-xylene, 168
 - , of C_6H_6 and C_6D_6 , 138
 - , of *p*-xylene vs benzene, 168, 170
 - , of pyridine molecules, 139
- counter-diffusion measurements
 - , candidate for investigation of single-file diffusion, 357
- CrAPO-5

- , AFI family, 177
- , deviation from an ideal channel structure, 179
- , water distribution in –, 177
- CrAPO-5 crystal, 178
- , in a methanol atmosphere, 177
- , intracrystalline guest profiles, 177
- , suggested internal structure of –, 178
- cross-section
 - , of ^{36}Ar , 213
 - , of Xe , 213
- cross-section [barns]
 - , hydrogen, 212
- cross-section per scatterer
 - , neutron cross-sections, 211
- crystallite size
 - , five different ways to analyze, 105
- cyclohexane
 - , adsorption in Na-X, 10
 - , diffusion of –, 266, 267
- cyclopentane sorbed in silicalite-1
 - , clustering effect, 260

- Darken approximation
 - , for D_2 in Na-X, 229
 - , D_0 assumed as independent of θ , 229
- Darken equation, 157
 - , limiting or corrected diffusivity, 23
 - , relating constants D_t and L , 285
- dehydration of titanosilicalites
 - , tunability, 34
- desorption
 - , “macro”-FTIR, 148
 - , single-component adsorbates, 148
- desorption kinetics
 - , of single-component adsorbates, 156
- desorption of pyridine
 - , reversible uptake, 152
- desorption rate curves
 - , of benzene response, 250
- dielectric spectroscopy
 - , concentration profiles, 88
 - , elementary steps of diffusion, 88
- differential cross-section
 - , of a molecular system, 217
 - , rotational motion, 217
- diffuse reflectance spectroscopy (DRIFT)
 - , considerable progress, 202
 - , zeolite Na,H-ZSM-5, 201
- diffusion, 36, 65, 91, 112
 - , activation energy of –, 159
 - , anisotropy, 107, 111
 - , application of interference techniques, 173
 - , benzene in zeolite Na-X and La-X, 113
 - , bi- or multicomponent adsorbates, 138
 - , blocking efficiency, 116
 - , by monitoring the intensity of an IR band, 52
 - , by TAP reactor system, 65
 - , chromatographic measurement, 58
 - , classical methods, 138
 - , comparison of ZLC and PFG NMR data for CH_3OH in Na-X, 71
 - , controlling the sorption rate, 38
 - , dielectric spectroscopy, 88
 - , differences for the loading dependence, 226
 - , elementary steps of, 87
 - , followed indirectly by monitoring the temperature, 53
 - , for methane to *n*-pentane, 258
 - , from the NMR line shape, 88
 - , heat transfer resistance, 52
 - , in 4A zeolite, 34
 - , in 5A zeolite, 34
 - , in a binary fluid phase, 22
 - , in AlPO_4 -5, 73
 - , in biporous structures, 76
 - , in different crystallographic directions, 107
 - , in pellets of microporous materials, 248
 - , in SAPO STA-7, 190
 - , in SBA-15, 76
 - , in several CHA zeolites, 34
 - , in the framework of ZSM-5, 107
 - , influencing the activity, 36
 - , influencing the selectivity, 36
 - , interference microscopy, 32
 - , intracrystalline, 3
 - , IR emission, 140
 - , IR spectroscopy, 88
 - , large discrepancies between various experimental techniques, 225
 - , leaving the individual crystallites, 91
 - , mean jump times, 87
 - , molecular propagation, 91
 - , *n*-butane and *n*-hexane in silicalite, 65
 - , *n*-heptane in zeolite Na-X and La-X, 113
 - , neutron spectroscopy, 88

- , non-invasive NMR spectroscopy, 87
- , of alkanes in Na,Ca-A, 113
- , of aromatics in Na-Y, 112
- , of aromatics in zeolite Na-X, 112
- , of benzene in H-ZSM-5 by
 - “macro”-FTIR, 156
- , of benzene in silicalite-1, 264
- , of C₃H₈ by TZLC, 73
- , of CH₄ by PFG NMR, 73
- , of deuterated isobutane in silicalite, 229
- , of ethylbenzene in H-ZSM-5 by
 - “macro”-FTIR, 156
- , of light alkanes in silicalite, 73
- , of methane in Na-X and Na,Ca-X, 113
- , of methanol in NaX zeolite crystals, 71
- , of multiple adsorbates, 273
- , of *n*-hexane, 258
- , of *p*-xylene in H-ZSM-5 by
 - “macro”-FTIR, 156
- , of paraffins, 163
- , of propane in silicalite-1, 258
- , of pyridine in H-MOR, 161
- , of pyridine in H-ZSM-5, 161
- , of pyridine in Li-ZSM-5, 161
- , of pyridine in Na-ZSM-5, 161
- , of pyridine in silicalite-1, 161
- , of saturated hydrocarbons in Na-X, 113
- , of the C₂ species, 34
- , on an NSE spectrometer, 229
- , one-dimensional, 181, 195
- , optical interference microscopy, 142
- , origin of discrepancies between methods, 74
- , PFG NMR, 91
- , piezometric measurements, 54
- , piezometric method, 53
- , rates of sorption and catalytic processes, 76
- , reorientation times, 87
- , self-diffusivities vs transport diffusivities, 225
- , STIR technique, 140
- , structure-related, 105
- , surface and internal barriers, 76
- , surface resistance, 32
- , tensor, 190
- , through membranes, 248
- , through obstructed and open windows, 115
- , tracer ZLC response curves for CH₃OH
 - in Na-X, 71
- , transient profile for desorption of isobutane, 32
- , transport diffusion coefficient of pyridine, 161
- , true intracrystalline, 76
- , varying the crystal size, 38
- , zero length column (ZLC) technique, 60
- diffusion (intracrystalline)
 - , reliably only by microscopic or mesoscopic techniques, 76
- diffusion and counter-diffusion
 - , H-Beta, 201
 - , H-MCM-22, 201
 - , H-SSZ-24, 201
 - , H-ZSM-11, 201
 - , H-ZSM-5, 201
- diffusion and reaction
 - , in single-file systems, 347
- diffusion anisotropy, 111
 - , chabazites, 111
 - , ZSM-5, 111
- diffusion anisotropy in zeolite crystallites, 108
 - , diffusion tensor, 108
 - , shape of the echo attenuation, 108
- diffusion behavior of benzene
 - , bimodal behavior, 264
 - , two different states, 264
- diffusion by random walk
 - , propane/silicalite-1, 268
- diffusion characteristics of SAB-15
 - , for *n*-heptane, cumene, and mesitylene, 77
- diffusion coefficient (see also diffusivity, diffusivities), 220
 - , affected by coking, 157
 - , corrected diffusivity, 157
 - , effect of magnitude of pressure jumps, 168
 - , for co- and counter-diffusion, 157
 - , from the spectra of the neutron scattering function, 214
 - , intrinsic diffusion coefficients, 157
 - , jump parameters, 221
 - , *n*-pentane in a mixture, 322
 - , of counter-diffusion, 139
 - , of ethylbenzene, 157
 - , of *p*-xylene, 157
 - , of pyridine, 161, 162

- , of pyridine in Li-ZSM-5, 162
- , of toluene, 157
- , of xylenes, 157
- , pure *n*-pentane, 322
- , self-diffusion constant, 157
- , unmodified, D, 157
- diffusion coefficient in counter-diffusion
 - , evaluation of –, 168
- diffusion coefficient of one component
 - , depending on the loading of the other component, 306
- diffusion coefficient or (transport) diffusivity
 - , Fick's first equation (or law), 22
 - , gradient of concentration (or chemical potential), 22
 - , mutual diffusivity, 22
 - , not necessarily independent of concentration, 22
- diffusion coefficients
 - , average diffusivities, 253
 - , benzene, 264
 - , by gravimetric experiments, 315
 - , by various macro- and microscopic techniques, 319
 - , by various methods, 315
 - , –, in H-ZSM-5, 315
 - , –, in silicalite-1, 315
 - , cyclopentane, 264
 - , D_{0A} , D_{AA} , 25
 - , dynamic MC simulations, 125
 - , extended intracrystalline transport resistances, 125
 - , from FR system, 243
 - , from the FR method, 253
 - , in binary systems, 25
 - , in labeled *n*-hexane/non-labeled *n*-pentane, 321
 - , in labeled *n*-pentane/non-labeled *n*-hexane, 321
 - , measured by the FR method, 265
 - , nonisotropy, 52
 - , *n*-pentane in silicalite-1, 319
 - , of benzene, 265
 - , of 2-methylpentane in MFI-type zeolites, 315
 - , of CH, 265
 - , of *cis*-DMCH, 265
 - , of CP, 265
 - , of cyclic hydrocarbons in silicalite-1, 265
 - , of EB, 265
 - , of *n*-butane in silicalite-1, 125
 - , of *p*-xylene, 265
 - , of toluene, 265
 - , of *trans*-DMCH, 265
 - , measured by the FR method, 265
 - , root of mean square displacements, 125- diffusion control
 - , of catalytic reaction of 2,2-dimethylbutane in H-ZSM-5, 67
- diffusion controlled uptake
 - , fit of FR sorption uptake rate curves, 251
- diffusion discrepancies
 - , effects of surface barriers and internal barriers, 74
 - , in ferrierite, 74
 - , plausible explanation, 74
 - , surface resistance, 74
- diffusion displacements
 - , monitored by PFG NMR, 123
 - , monitored by QENS, 123
- diffusion experiments (FTIR)
 - , adsorption heat, 142
 - , apparatus, 142
 - , flow-through IR cell, 142
 - , pitfalls, 142
 - , procedure, 142
- diffusion fluxes
 - , hopping rates, 88
 - , in intercrystalline spaces, 88
 - , in intracrystalline spaces, 88
- diffusion in
 - , H-MOR, 146
 - , H-ZSM-5, 146
 - , Li-ZSM-5, 146
 - , Na-ZSM-5, 146
 - , silicalite-1, 146
- diffusion in $AlPO_4-5$
 - , Fickian, 73
 - , lack of long-range coherence in channel system, 73
 - , macroscopically observed diffusivities larger than estimated from PFG NMR data, 73
 - , single file, 73
 - , single file vs. Fickian, 73
- diffusion in CMS pellets
 - , interparticle transport, 273
 - , O_2 and N_2 , 273
- diffusion in micropores

- , equilibrium techniques, 27
- , experimental techniques, 27
- , nonequilibrium techniques, 27
- diffusion in microporous materials
 - , measurements with PEP, 292
- diffusion in microporous solids, 45
 - , still remaining challenges, 39
 - , work of Barrer, 39
- diffusion in silicalite of binary mixtures
 - , aromatics, 309
 - , *n*-heptane, 309
 - , *n*-octane, 309
- diffusion in silicalite-1
 - , of *p*-xylene, 255
- diffusion in zeolite crystallites, 331
 - , mutual passage of molecules prohibited, 331
 - , non-intersecting channels, 331
- diffusion in zeolite crystals
 - , measurements of –, 28
 - , various methods, 28
- diffusion in zeolites
 - , application of the pulsed-field gradient (PFG) NMR, 89
 - , ballistic phase, 357
 - , concentration dependence, 314
 - , model considerations, 357
 - , transition range between two regimes of diffusion, 357
- diffusion measurements, 121
 - , by NMR techniques, 85
 - , line-shape analysis, 121
 - , microscopic measurement, 121
 - , nuclear magnetic relaxation, 121
 - , PFG NMR, 121
 - , presence of the carrier gas, 143
 - , quasielastic neutron scattering (QENS), 121
- diffusion measurements of light alkanes in silicalite-1
 - , by a membrane permeation technique, 318
 - , repulsive interactions, 318
- diffusion of *p*-xylene
 - , activation energies, 265
- diffusion of a faster component
 - , decrease by the presence of a slow component, 310
- diffusion of alkane molecules
 - , no effect by interfaces, 177
- diffusion of benzene, 260
 - , activation energies, 265
 - , clustered state, 260
 - , gains in entropy on desorption, 260
 - , unclustered state, 260
- diffusion of cumene and mesitylene
 - , activation energies, 79
 - , in SAB-15, 79
- diffusion of hydrogen
 - , molecular diffusion in MCM-41 samples, 224
 - , QENS technique, 224
- diffusion of isobutane
 - , in Na-X, 271
- diffusion of light alkanes
 - , comparison of self-diffusivities by PFG NMR, QENS, and corrected transport diffusivities, 73
 - , molecular dynamic (MD) simulations, 73
- diffusion of mixtures, 283
- diffusion of molecules in pores
 - , classification, 283
 - , configurational diffusion, 284
 - , diffusion length smaller than the mean free path, 283
 - , in macropores, 283
 - , Knudsen diffusion, 284
- diffusion of paraffins
 - , by micro-FTIR spectroscopy, 163
 - , in H-ZSM-5, 163
- diffusion of propane in theta-1
 - , activation energy, 269
- diffusion of sorbed benzene in MFI
 - , mainly along the straight channel direction, 255
 - , molecular dynamic (MD) simulation, 255
- diffusion processes
 - , coupled with a surface resistance, 242
 - , theoretical models of FR, 242
- diffusion processes of alkanes
 - , by tracer exchange positron emission profiling (TEX-PEP), 324
 - , diffusivity of mixtures of alkanes, 324
 - , in medium-pore zeolites, 324
- diffusion properties
 - , influenced by exchangeable cations, 112
- diffusion systems showing consistent behavior, 68
 - , benzene–silicalite, 68
 - , CH₃OH/NaX studied by ZLC, tracer ZLC,

- infrared temperature-rise, and PFG NMR, 68
- , Xe, CO₂, C₃H₈, nC₄H₁₀-5A, 68
- diffusion systems showing discrepancies
 - , aromatics – Na-X, 69
 - , between micro- and macro-measurements, 69
 - , propane – AlPO₄-5, 71
 - , propane, propene – Na-X, 69
- diffusion tensor, 109, 190
 - , for methane adsorbed in ZSM-5, 111
 - , MD simulations, 110
 - , methanol, 190
 - , of methanol in SAPO STA-7, 190
- diffusion with surface resistance
 - , characteristic functions, 247
 - , skin effect, 247
 - , theoretical FR spectra, 247
- diffusion, (long-range), 97
 - , coefficient of long-range diffusion, 97
 - , in a loose bed of crystallites, 97
 - , long-range diffusivities of cyclohexane, 97
 - , molecular displacements larger than crystallite diameters, 97
- diffusion, mutual
 - , at high loadings, 27
 - , at low loadings, 27
- diffusion-controlled processes
 - , frequency response method, 57
- diffusional activation, 29
- diffusional activation energy
 - , diffusion in 4A, 21
 - , diffusion in 5A, 21
 - , diffusion in molecular sieve carbon, 21
 - , kinetic diameter of the sorbate, 21
 - , MTO reaction over SAPO-34, 38
- diffusional mass transport, 238
 - , heterogeneous catalytic processes, 238
 - , separation processes, 238
- diffusional time constant
 - , effect of temperature, 38
- diffusive transport
 - , dominated by repulsive forces, 20
 - , random (Brownian) motion of molecules, 21
- diffusivities (see also intracrystalline diffusivities and diffusion coefficients), 114
 - , at the instant of adsorption, 117
 - , blocking of intersection adsorption sites, 310
 - , comparison of PFG NMR and ZLC, 70
 - , comparison with literature data, 158
 - , concentration dependences, 199
 - , concentration-dependent, 194
 - , consistency between sorption rate and PFG NMR measurements, 68
 - , consistency between sorption rate, ZLC, and PFG NMR, 68
 - , derived from the FR data, 252
 - , experimental, 26
 - , explanation of the observed differences, 123
 - , for propane in 5A zeolite, 70
 - , for Xe and CO₂ in 5A zeolite, 70
 - , in coking samples, 139
 - , in zeolite A, 114
 - , influence of microporous framework structures, 267
 - , large molecular mobility of CH₄ in AlPO₄-5, 354
 - , *n*-alkanes in silicalite, 31
 - , of *n*-alkanes in silicalite or ZSM-5 zeolites, 229
 - , of acetone, 117
 - , of acetone in Na-X, 119
 - , of benzene, 157, 158
 - , of benzene in H-ZSM-5, 158
 - , of benzene in silicate-1, 158
 - , of ethylbenzene, 158
 - , of isobutane in 13X pellets or powder, 270
 - , of isopropanol, 117
 - , of isopropanol in Na-X, 119
 - , of multi-component gas mixtures, 273
 - , of *n*-alkanes in Na,Ca-A, 114
 - , of *p*-xylene, 157, 158
 - , of propene, 117
 - , of propene in Na-X, 119
 - , of pyridine in various zeolites, 163
 - , predictions, 26
 - , pure, single diffusion process, 252
 - , rate-limiting step, 114
 - , significant discrepancies, 30
 - , strong interaction with acid sites, 310
 - , true intracrystalline diffusivities, 117
 - , under equilibrium conditions, 117
 - , variation with carbon number for linear alkanes in silicalite, 74
- diffusivities (corrected), 56

- , consistent with tracer ZLC measurements, 56
- , constant self-diffusivities, 56
- , for *p*-xylene and benzene in silicalite, 56
- diffusivities (intracrystalline)
- , reorientation times, 88
- diffusivities (normalized corrected)
- , for Ar in silicalite, 228
- , for benzene in Na-Y, 228
- , for CF₄ in silicalite, 228
- , for CO₂ in silicalite, 228
- , for D₂ in Na-X, 228
- , for N₂ in silicalite, 228
- , for several systems, 228
- diffusivities by QENS
- , in conflict with PFG NMR results, 356
- , methane and ethane in AlPO₄-5, 356
- diffusivities from the
- , effectiveness factor, 67
- diffusivities of *n*-alkenes
- , effect of chain lengths, 124
- , formation of a maximum of mobility, 124
- , in MFI-type zeolites, 124
- , in Na,Ca-A zeolites, 124
- diffusivities of benzene in silicalite-1 and H-ZSM-5
- , comparison of –, 69
- diffusivities of four aromatics in MFI zeolite
- , *p*-xylene > toluene > benzene > ethylbenzene, 264
- diffusivities of linear alkanes
- , by QENS, 231
- , derived from PFG, 231
- , in different zeolites, 231
- , monotonous decrease in self-diffusion coefficient, 231
- , *n*-alkanes in Na-X, 231
- , *n*-alkanes in ZSM-5 by QENS, 231
- , NSE experiments, 231
- diffusivities of methane in ZSM-5
- , Arrhenius plot, 109
- diffusivities of mixtures
- , by PEP technique, 316
- , *n*-pentane/*n*-hexane, 316
- diffusivities of propane
- , in theta-1 and silicalite-1, 268
- , structure effect, 268
- diffusivities under transient conditions
- , ¹H PFG NMR, 116
- , PFG NMR, 116
- , self-diffusion of *n*-hexane, 116
- diffusivity
- , activation energy of diffusion, 281, 288
- , apparent diffusivity, 95
- , Arrhenius plot, 30
- , benzene, 268
- , by membrane measurements, 66
- , C₃ hydrocarbons in various CHA, 30
- , combined effect of temperature and loading, 288
- , correlation effects, 287
- , dependence on loading, 24
- , effect of Brønsted acid sites, 315
- , effect of pore size on –, 281
- , effective medium approximation, 115
- , effectiveness factor, 68
- , factors influencing, 286
- , H-ZSM-5, 68
- , intracrystalline diffusivity, 95
- , intracrystalline or long-range diffusion, 93
- , mean square displacement, 93
- , measured activation energy, 288
- , mesopore-controlled process, 78
- , mutual diffusivity D_{AA} , 26
- , *n*-heptane and *n*-octane in silicalite, 306
- , *n*-heptane in 5A zeolite, 24
- , of 2,2-dimethyl butane, 68
- , of cyclohexane, 268
- , of *n*-alkanes in MFI-type zeolites, 123
- , of *n*-alkanes in zeolite Na,Ca-A with different techniques, 122
- , of *p*-dichlorobenzene, 266
- , percolation systems, 115
- , propane in CHA, 30
- , propylene in CHA, 30
- , real activation energy, 288
- , role of acidity, 306
- , temperature dependence, 30, 288
- , transport diffusivity, 26
- , ZLC data, 30
- diffusivity (D_{eff}) in SAB-15 samples
- , effect of percentage of microporosity on *n*-heptane, cumene, mesitylene, 79
- diffusivity (D)
- , Fick's first equation (or law), 22
- diffusivity data
- , agreement between macroscopic methods and microscopic methods, 68

- , comparison of PFG NMR and tracer ZLC data, 72
- , comparison of PFG NMR, frequency response (FR), and tracer ZLC, 72
- , discrepancies, 68
- , for benzene/Na-X, 72
- , for selected systems, 68
- , propane and propene in Na-X, 72
- diffusivity from normalized intermediate scattering function, 223
- diffusivity in MFI zeolites
 - , branched molecule, 301
 - , linear hydrocarbon, 301
- diffusivity measured by FR technique
 - , corrected diffusion coefficient, 249
 - , self-diffusion coefficient D_0 , 249
 - , transport diffusivity, 249
- diffusivity measurements
 - , in bidispersed porous materials, 270
- diffusivity of both mixture components
 - , decrease in diffusion rates, 305
 - , in silicalite, 305
 - , methane/tetrafluoromethane, 305
 - , *n*-butane/methane, 305
- diffusivity of CF₄ and CH₄ in VPI-5, 353
- , single-file diffusion, 353
- diffusivity of isobutane
 - , affected by repulsive interactions, 316
- diffusivity of the reactant molecule
 - , PFG NMR, 117
- diffusivity studies
 - , of hexanes in MFI zeolites, 299
- diffusivity, D_0 , “limiting” or “corrected”, 23
- dual-site Langmuir Model
 - , for CO₂ on zeolite A, 7
- Dubinin–Polanyi theory
 - , adsorption, 12
- Dubinin–Rudushevich, 13
 - , data for hydrocarbons, 13
 - , for organics, 13
- Dubinin–Rudushevich equation
 - , Henry’s law, 14
- effect of loading, 325
- effective diffusivity
 - , single-file diffusion, 343
- effective diffusivities
 - , for *n*-hexane, 104
 - , for tetrafluoromethane, 104
- effective diffusivity (*KD*)
 - , cracking of *n*-hexane on H-ZSM-5, 37
 - , isomerization of 2,2-dimethylbutane over H-ZSM-5, 37
- effectiveness factor, 67, 344
 - , generalized Thiele modulus, 346
 - , in single-file systems, 350
- , Jüttner modulus, 36
 - , single-file systems, 361
- , Thiele modulus, 36
 - effectiveness factor $\eta(k)$
 - , in single-file diffusion, 352
- effectiveness factor measurements, 27
- effectiveness factor of catalytic reactions
 - , under single-file conditions, 359
- elastic incoherent structure factor, 218
- elastic scattering, 211
- electron emission
 - , of radioactive isotopes, 289
- enhancement of the activation energies
 - , in the unidirectional channels of zeolite L, 360
- equilibrium isotherms
 - , for CO₂ on zeolite A, 7
 - , ideal Langmuir model, 6
- equilibrium techniques
 - , mean square displacement, 27
 - , neutron scattering (QENS), 27
 - , nuclear magnetic resonance (PFG NMR), 27
- equivalent radius
 - , external area to volume ratio, 49
- ethane molecules
 - , intracrystalline self-diffusion, 91
- ethylbenzene
 - , adsorption in Na-Y, 10
 - , as adsorbate, 147
 - , FTIR spectra, 143
 - , IR bands, 148
 - , successive states of sorption, 143
- ethylbenzene adsorption on H-ZSM-5
 - , isosteres, 150
 - , isotherms, 150
- ethylbenzene in H-ZSM-5
 - , isosteric heat, 151
 - , microcalorimetrically measured heat of adsorption, 151
- ethylbenzene in ZSM-5
 - , effect of temperature, 149
 - , uptake curves, 149
- ethylbenzene/H-ZSM-5

- , heats of adsorption, 148
- , isotherms, 148
- ethylbenzene/*p*-xylene
 - , adsorption, 154
 - , desorption, 154
 - , methane in silicalite, 210
 - , non-equilibrium molecular dynamics (NEMD)
- ¹⁹F PFG NMR of CF₄
 - , diffusivities after high-temperature coke formation, 119
 - , diffusivities after low-temperature coke formation, 119
 - , diffusivity of tetrafluoromethane, 119
 - , molecular displacements sufficiently small, 105
- FCC (fluid catalytic cracking), 101
 - , intracrystalline transport resistance, 101
 - , long-range (intra-pellet) diffusion, 101
- ferrierite
 - , diffusion along the smaller channels, 187
 - , methanol uptake in –, 196
 - , one-dimensional diffusion, 181
 - , sticking probabilities, 197
 - , two-dimensional channel network, 181
 - , uptake of isobutane, 197
- Fick's first law of diffusion, 282
- Fick's second law, 215, 285
- Fickian diffusivity, 219
- Fickian or chemical diffusivity, 210
- field gradient pulses
 - , diffusion in zeolites, 89
- finite single-file system
 - , two limiting cases of open and closed ends, 340
- flux
 - , uptake per time, 185
- FR apparatus (see also frequency response)
 - , heat of adsorption, 241
 - , measurement procedures, 239
 - , monitoring both pressure and temperature changes, 241
 - , principal features, 239
 - , range of diffusivities, 240
- FR batch adsorption
 - , in-phase equation, 243
 - , out-of-phase equation, 243
 - , theoretical analyses, 243
- FR curves
 - , conformational memory, 259
 - , of *n*-hexane in silicalite-1
 - , of O₂ and N₂ in different CMS pellets, 272
 - , two independent diffusion processes, 259
- FR data
 - , C₁-C₆ *n*-alkanes, 252
- FR diffusion coefficients
 - , agreement with data from PFG NMR, 253
- FR experimental data
 - , by a single diffusion process with surface resistance model, 261, 262
 - , of CO₂ diffusion in theta-1, 261
 - , of propane in theta-1, 262
- FR experiments
 - , for binary N₂+O₂ mixture adsorbed in 4A, 274
- FR flow systems, 242
 - , diffusion along one-dimensional channels, 242
- FR measurements
 - , cyclic hydrocarbons, 267
 - , dissipation of the heats of adsorption, 258
 - , influence of microporous framework structures, 267
 - , of propane in silicalite-1, 258
- FR method
 - , future developments, 274
 - , identification of true kinetic mechanisms, 270
 - , *p*-xylene molecules in silicalite-1, 255
 - , range of measurable diffusivities, 256
 - , various rate processes occurring simultaneously in gas-solid systems, 274
 - , widen the dynamic timescales, 264
- FR method results
 - , of *p*-xylene, 256
- FR of fast kinetic processes
 - , high frequencies, 262
 - , very large crystals, 262
- FR parameters
 - , of N₂, CO, CO₂ and propane diffusion in theta-1, 261
 - , single-diffusion with surface resistance model, 261
- FR parameters of
 - , ethane, 254
 - , methane, 254
 - , *n*-butane, 254

- , *n*-hexane in silicalite-1, 254
- , *n*-pentane, 254
- , propane, 254
- FR response curves of CO₂ diffusion in silicalite-1, 263
- FR spectra, 248
 - , bimodal behavior, 258
 - , by a Fourier transformation of the volume and pressure square-wave forms, 240
 - , by the single diffusion-model, 255
 - , diffusion coefficients, 248
 - , diffusion with surface-resistance model, 268
 - , elucidation by three possible models, 258
 - , energy barrier for benzene, 255
 - , for methane to *n*-pentane, 258
 - , *n*-hexane in silicalite-1, 258
 - , of benzene, 259
 - , of benzene in silicalite-1, 256
 - , of benzene in silicalite-1 crystals, 255
 - , of C₁-C₆ *n*-alkanes in silicalite-1, 258
 - , of *cis*-DMCH, 267
 - , of cyclic hydrocarbons in AlPO₄-5, 268
 - , of cyclohexane, 267
 - , of *p*-DCB, 267
 - , of *p*-xylene in silicalite-1, 257
 - , of *trans*-DMCH, 267
 - , related theoretical characteristic functions, 248
 - , single diffusion process, 256
 - , theoretical models of two diffusion processes, 257
 - , two diffusion processes, 256
- FR spectra of
 - , characteristic functions, 253
 - , ethane in silicalite-1, 253
 - , fitting to various models, 253
 - , methane in silicalite-1, 253
 - , *n*-butane in silicalite-1, 253
 - , *n*-hexane in silicalite-1, 253
 - , *n*-pentane in silicalite-1, 253
 - , propane in silicalite-1, 253
- FR spectra of *p*-xylene in silicalite-1
 - , bimodal behavior, 259
 - , dissipation of heat of adsorption, 259
 - , simulations, 259
- FR spectrum
 - , broad range of time constants, 252
 - , multi-kinetic processes, 252
- FR studies
 - , in 4A, 5A and 13X commercial pellets, 270
 - , of carbon dioxide, propane, ammonia, 270
- FR system
 - , concentration oscillating, 241
 - , continuous flow or open, 241
 - , isothermal systems, 242
 - , measurement of the temperature response, 242
 - , non-isothermal systems, 242
 - , signals containing multiple harmonic components, 241
 - , sine-wave perturbation, 241
 - , single-step FR measurements, 241
 - , square-wave perturbation, 241
 - , wide range of frequencies, 241
- FR system with a closed volume
 - , perturbed by a square-wave, 243
- FR technique, 238
 - , adsorption-desorption constants, 238
 - , amplitude ratio, 244
 - , effective diffusivities, 238
 - , heat transfer, 238
 - , in bidispersed porous materials, 270
 - , kinetic parameters, 238
 - , phase lag, 244
 - , single diffusion process, 244
- FR techniques
 - , experimental principles, 238
 - , extending high frequency range, 274
 - , future developments, 274
 - , measurements of processes with very small industrial crystals, 274
 - , non-linear FR approach, 274
 - , synthesize large crystals, 274
 - , square wave volume perturbations, 238
 - , theories, 238
- FR, investigated systems
 - , aromatics/AlPO₄-5, 252
 - , aromatics/Na-X, 252
 - , aromatics/silicalite-1, 252
 - , carbon molecular sieves, 252
 - , ethane-, and propane-5A, 252
 - , Kr-, Xe-, 252
 - , *n*-alkanes/Na-X, 252
 - , *n*-alkanes/silicalite-1, 252
 - , N₂-, O₂, 252
 - , propane/theta-1, 252

- , Xe-, N₂-porous silica, 252
- frequency response, 308
- , insensitive to single-file problem, 357
- frequency response (FR) measurements of diffusion
 - , bimodal model, 245
 - , macropore diffusion, 249
 - , macropore voids, 249
 - , micro-particles, 249
 - , micro-pore diffusion, 249
 - , non-isothermal diffusion model, 245
 - , non-isothermality, 246
 - , slab-shaped crystals, 246
 - , spherical crystals, 246
 - , two diffusion processes, 245
 - , two independent diffusion processes, 246
 - , typical theoretical characteristic functions, 246
- frequency response curves of CO₂
 - , higher harmonic Fourier transforms, 263
- frequency response experimental data, 242
 - , theoretical models of FR, 242
- frequency response measurements
 - , applied to the gas phase equilibrium volume, 239
 - , heat transfer, 29
 - , of isobutane in 13X pellets or powder, 270
 - , square-wave modulation, 239
- frequency response method, 57
 - , finite resistance to mass transfer, 57
 - , heat effect, 57
 - , in-phase response, 57
 - , measuring diffusion, 57
 - , out-of-phase response, 57
 - , phase shift, 57
 - , principle, 238
- frequency response spectra, 257
 - , controversial interpretations, 257
 - , of multi-kinetic processes, 257
- frequency response technique
 - , IR temperature measurement system, 57
 - , pressure and temperature responses, 57
 - , quasi-steady state relaxation technique, 237
 - , recent development, 57
- frequency-response studies of diffusion
 - , broad range of time constants, 252
 - , corrected diffusion, 252
 - , difference to various other methods, 252
 - , in microporous materials, 252
 - , self-diffusion coefficient, 252
- FTIR diffusion experiments on
 - , H-MOR, 146
 - , H-ZSM-5, 146
 - , Li-ZSM-5, 146
 - , Na-ZSM-5, 146
 - , silicalite-1, 146
- FTIR microscopy
 - , co- and counter-diffusion, 200
 - , concentration integrals, 179
 - , sorption, 200
 - , sorption kinetics, 200
- FTIR spectroscopic measurements
 - , calibration curves, 145
- FTIR technique, 28
 - , adsorption, 201
 - , diffusion, 201
 - , transport of cations, 201
- Gibbs adsorption isotherm
 - , adsorbed phase regarded as a fluid, 11
 - , equilibrium isotherm, 11
- gravimetric experiments on diffusion
 - , system linearity, 52
- gravimetric systems for diffusion
 - , change in sorbate pressure during diffusion, 51
- ¹H NMR signal on exchange of a H-containing species with D-isotope
 - , candidate for investigation of single-file diffusion, 357
- ¹H PFG NMR
 - , gyromagnetic ratios, 99
 - , long-range diffusivity, 100
 - , multicomponent diffusion, 117
 - , spatial resolution, 99
 - , with *n*-hexane, 105
- H-MOR
 - , sorbents used for diffusion experiments, 146
- H-SSZ-11
 - , diffusion and counter-diffusion of xylenes, 201
- H-SSZ-24
 - , diffusion and counter-diffusion of xylenes, 201
- H-ZSM-5
 - , large single crystals, 147

- , sorbents used for diffusion experiments, 146
- Habgood model
 - , predictions, 27
- heat of adsorption
 - , CH₄ on NaCa-A, 17
 - , Clausius–Clapeyron equation, 16
 - , CO on NaCa-A, 17
 - , decrease of heat of adsorption with loading, 17
 - , dependence of the Henry constant, 17
 - , for larger nonpolar molecules, 18
 - , for quadrupolar and polar sorbates, 17
 - , I₂ on 13X, 18
 - , I₂ on 5A, 18
 - , I₂ on CHA, 18
 - , in medium-pore MFI zeolite, 301
 - , independent of loading, 17
 - , isostere, 16
 - , N₂ on NaCa-A, 17
 - , of 2-methylpentane, 301
 - , of *n*-hexane, 301
 - , of propane in silicalite-1, 269
 - , of propane in theta-1, 269
 - , sorbate–sorbate interaction, 18
- Henry constant, 5
 - , calculation, 6
 - , van't Hoff expression, 5
- Henry constant (*K*)
 - , effect of temperature, 38
- Henry's law, 11
 - , equilibrium isotherm, 6
 - , Henry constant, 5, 6
 - , loadings, 6
- hydrocarbons
 - , in Na-X and Na-Y, 10
 - , isotherm, 10
- hydrogen cyanide
 - , into Beta, 201
 - , into clinoptilolite, 201
 - , into ferrierite, 201
 - , into mordenite, 201
 - , into stilbite, 201
 - , into synthetic zeolites Y, 201
 - , uptake, 201
- Hysomer process
 - , hydroisomerization of linear alkanes, 281
- ideal adsorbed solution theory
 - , binary system, 15
 - , composition of the adsorbed phase, 15
 - , constant spreading pressure, 15
 - , integration of the Gibbs isotherm, 15
- ideal structure
 - , deviations from –, 112
- in-situ IR measurements
 - , candidate for investigation of single-file diffusion, 357
- incoherent scatterer
 - , CH₄, 218
 - , measured intensity, 218
- incoherent scattering, 215
 - , intensity, 213
 - , spin-flip, 213
- incoherent scattering cross-section, 212
- incoherent scattering function
 - , from the intermediate self-scattering function, 216
- individual crystal
 - , small sorbate capacity, 174
- industrial applications
 - , transport diffusivities, 283
- inelastic scattering, 211
- infrared spectroscopic method, 136
- intercrystalline diffusivities
 - , in porous materials, 238
- interference microscopy
 - , adsorption and desorption of methanol in ferrierite, 75
 - , advantage, 30
 - , analytical tools, 194
 - , apparent diffusivities, 31
 - , Boltzmann's method, 194
 - , concentration integrals, 174, 179, 191
 - , concentration profiles, 30
 - , deviations from the ideal text book structure, 355
 - , diffusion measurement, 173
 - , diffusivities, 194
 - , experimental, 173
 - , internal diffusional resistance, 30
 - , internal diffusivities, 31
 - , intracrystalline diffusion control, 75
 - , intracrystalline structure, 191
 - , measuring surface permeabilities, 181
 - , methanol in SAPO STA-7, 191
 - , nature of the rate-controlling resistances, 30
 - , relative changes in sorbate concentration, 175

- , schematics of –, 173
- , sticking factor, 194
- , structural characterization, 173
- , structural defects, 30
- , structural elucidation, 176
- , support by IR microscopy, 175
- , surface resistance, 30
- , surface resistance control, 75
- , surface resistances, 181, 194
- interference microscopy investigation
 - , obtained for isobutane in silicalite, 230
- interference microscopy technique, 28
- interference technique
 - , transport diffusion, 182
- intergrowth effects
 - , in AFI-type zeolites, 177
 - , in MFI-type zeolites, 175
 - , IR microscopy, 177
 - , relative changes in sorbate concentration, 175
 - , subunits, 175
- intermediate scattering function, $I(Q, t)$, 215
- intermolecular interactions
 - , increased mobility, 316
- intermolecular repulsive interactions
 - , effect on diffusion, 323
 - , effect on diffusivity, 325
- internal barrier
 - , fault planes, 31
- interparticle diffusivity, 68
- intersections blockage
 - , by 2-methylpentane, 305
- intracrystalline concentration profiles of water
 - , in CrAPO-5, 180
 - , in SAPO-5, 180
- intracrystalline diffusion, 105
 - , by PFG NMR, 101
 - , coking, 102
 - , coking of mesitylene, 102
 - , coking of *n*-hexane, 102
 - , correlation actual boundary concentration/relative uptake, 200
 - , exchange between different crystallites, 102
 - , measurement of D_{intra} , 92
 - , molecular propagation, 92
 - , of methanol in ferrierite, 190
- intracrystalline diffusivities
 - , barriers, 31
 - , dependence on the length scale, 31
 - , in porous materials, 238
 - , MD calculations, 31
- intracrystalline diffusivities in zeolite, 68
 - , effectiveness factor, 68
- intracrystalline diffusivity, 104, 297
 - , absorbing boundaries, 104
 - , ideal confinement, 104
- intracrystalline mean life time τ_{intra}
 - , in H-ZSM5 coked by *n*-hexane, 103
 - , in H-ZSM5 coked by mesitylene, 103
- intracrystalline molecular diffusion
 - , molecular dynamics (MD), 105
 - , variation with molecular confinement, 105
 - , variation with sorbate concentration, 105
- intracrystalline self-diffusion coefficient
 - , types of concentration dependence of –, 287
- intracrystalline self-diffusivities
 - , acetonitrile in Na-X, 106
 - , ammonia and water in Na-X, 106
 - , ethane and propane in NaCa-A, 106
 - , from PFG NMR measurements, 106
 - , *n*-hexane in Na-X, 106
 - , *o,m,p*-xylenes in Na-X, 106
- intracrystalline transport resistances
 - , by PFG NMR self-diffusion measurements, 124
- intracrystalline zeolitic diffusion
 - , transport limitation, 100
- intrinsic dynamics
 - , in single-file systems, 349
- IR emission
 - , diffusion, 140
- IR microscope
 - , flow-through micro-cell, 143
- IR microscopy
 - , estimate of the absolute intracrystalline concentrations, 186
- IR spectroscopy
 - , elementary steps of diffusion, 88
 - , uptake of binary mixtures, 139
- IR technique
 - , multicomponent system, 52
 - , sorption of one (or more) components, 52
- isoalkanes in MFI zeolites
 - , steric hindrance during diffusion, 314

- isobutane
 –, transient intracrystalline concentration, 194
- isobutane diffusion in MFI-type zeolites
 –, activation energy, 314
 –, by FR technique, 314
- isobutane diffusion in silicalite-1
 –, activation energy, 319
 –, apparent activation energy, 319
- isohexane molecules
 –, preferentially adsorbed at channel intersections, 305
- isostere
 –, for the system N_2 -CaA, 16
 –, heat of adsorption, 17
- isosteric heats
 –, upon benzene/ethylbenzene adsorption, 154
- isotherm
 –, characteristic curve, 13
 –, temperature independent, 13
- isotherms
 –, benzene in 13X, 9
 –, chromatographic method, 20
 –, experimental equilibrium isotherm, 9
 –, hydrocarbons on zeolite, 10
 –, isosteres constructed from, 20
 –, Langmuir, 9
 –, mixture of benzene and ethylbenzene, 154
 –, SSTM isotherm, 9
 –, theoretical isotherms, 9
 –, Volmer, 9
- isotope labeling
 –, candidate for investigation of single-file diffusion, 357
- isotropic diffusion, 216
- jump distance
 –, available models, 219
- jump frequency
 –, decrease by pore occupancy, 316
- jump length
 –, Jobic model, 220
 –, Singwi/Sjölander (SS) model, 220
- jump lengths
 –, distribution of, 221
- kinetic parameters
 –, from FR system, 243
- kinetic selectivity
 –, controlled by micropore diffusion, 33
 –, silicon chabazite, 34
- kinetics
 –, in microporous solids, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43
 kinetics in microporous solids
 –, fundamentals of –, 1
 kinetics investigation
 –, of pyridine moving into and out of acid zeolites, 161
 kinetics of adsorption and desorption
 –, diffusion controlled, 156
 –, of adsorbate mixtures, 167
 –, solution of Fick's second law, 156
- Knudsen diffusion
 –, diffusion length smaller than the mean free path, 283
- Langmuir expression
 –, chemisorption, 6
 –, irreversible adsorption, 6
 –, physical adsorption, 6
- Langmuir model
 –, binary and multicomponent systems, 14
- lattice defects
 –, broad band at 3500 cm^{-1} , 164
 –, Si(OH) groups, 164
- lattice gas model, 229
- Lewis sites (see also "true" Lewis sites, Lewis centers), 151, 161, 272
- Li-ZSM-5
 –, sorbents used for diffusion experiments, 146
- liquid phase systems during diffusion
 –, external concentration, 51
- loadings in silicalite
 –, of 2-methylpentane, 301
 –, of *n*-hexane, 301
 –, provided by TEX-PEP, 301
- loadings of hexanes measured at various temperatures
 –, in H-ZSM-5, 311
 –, in silicalite-1, 311
- loadings of mixture components
 –, in MFI-type zeolites as a function of 2-methylpentane fraction, 307
- loadings of mixture components in silicalite
 –, as a function of *n*-hexane fraction, 321

- , as a function of 2-methylpentane, 303
- , as a function of 2-methylpentane fraction in the gas phase, 302
- , experiment, 303
- , simulations, 303
- loadings of single components in H-ZSM-5
 - , 2-methylpentane, 307
 - , *n*-hexane, 307
- loadings of single components in silicalite-1
 - , 2-methylpentane, 307
 - , *n*-hexane, 307
- long-range diffusion
 - , activation energy, 97, 98
 - , coefficients of –, 98
 - , isosteric heat of adsorption, 97
 - , ¹⁵N PFG NMR, 99
 - , of cyclohexane in zeolite Na-X, 98
 - , of methane, carbon monoxide and nitrogen, 99
 - , tortuosity factor, 97
 - , transport limitation, 100
- long-range diffusivities
 - , for nitrogen in zeolite Na,Ca-A, 99
- long-range diffusivity, 104
 - , bulk diffusion, 100
 - , Knudsen diffusion, 100
 - , nitrogen on a 5A-type zeolite Na,Ca-A, 98
 - , of ethane in zeolite Na-X, 100
 - , temperature dependence, 99
 - , tortuosity factor, 100
- long-range self-diffusion
 - , of ethane measured by PFG NMR, 100
 - , temperature dependence, 100
- long-range transportation, 97

- m*-xylene
 - , adsorption in Na-Y, 10
- macropore diffusion
 - , CO₂ diffusion in 5A pellets, 271
 - , isobutane diffusion in 13X pellets, 271
 - , pellet size dependence, 271
 - , rate-controlling step, 272
 - , with surface resistance, 272
- macropore diffusivities
 - , apparent activation energy, 51
 - , diffusion equation, 51
 - , energy of adsorption, 51
- macroscopic measurement
 - , rate of molecular adsorption or desorption, 122
 - , zero length column (ZLC) technique, 122
- macroscopic measurements
 - , with respect to single-file diffusion, 357
- macroscopic methods, 45
- macroscopic methods for measuring diffusion
 - , classification of –, 48
- macroscopic techniques
 - , affected by so-called surface barriers, 124
- macroscopic techniques for measurement, 47
 - , transport diffusivities, 47
- mass transfer
 - , in nanoporous materials, 181
 - , industrial applications, 283
 - , resistances, 3
 - , through the packed-bed reactors, 283
 - , transport diffusivities, 283
- mass transfer resistance
 - , diffusion through the intracrystalline micropores, 20
 - , diffusion through the macropores, 20
 - , external fluid film diffusion, 20
- mass transport
 - , in pellets of microporous materials, 248
 - , of benzene in silicalite-1, 264
 - , through membranes, 248
- master equations
 - , correlation of populations of different states, 348
- maximum loading in MFI
 - , of *n*-hexane, 307
 - , of 2-methylpentane, 307
- Maxwell–Stefan diffusivity D_0
 - , dependence on concentration, 286
- Maxwell–Stefan equation
 - , membrane permeation in multicomponent systems, 26
 - , sorption rate measurements in multicomponent systems, 26
- Maxwell–Stefan model
 - , diffusion in a binary adsorbed phase, 25
 - , gradient of chemical potential, 25
 - , predictions, 27
- Maxwell–Stefan diffusivity, 225
- MCM-41
 - , transport properties of mesoporous materials, 76
- MD simulations
 - , conservation of the center of mass, 335

- , diffusivities, 31
- , inevitably large particle numbers, 335
- , N₂ and CO₂ in silicalite, 225
- , of the intracrystalline diffusion of methane in a cation-free zeolite LTA, 107
- , with zeolite ferrierite, 335
- , with zeolite mordenite, 335
- MD simulations of single-file behavior
- , reflect concentration dependence, 337
- mean square displacement
- , in the file direction, 332
- , proportional to observation time, 353
- , proportional to square root of the observation time, 353
- mean square displacement $\langle(\Delta z)^2\rangle$ for simulations
- , time dependence of –, 336
- mean square displacement of CF₄ in AlPO₄-5, 354
- mean square displacements
- , of ethane in AlPO₄-5, 354
- measurement of transport diffusion
- , nonequilibrium techniques, 27
- membrane measurements, 66
- , butane in Na-X, 66
- , flux through a zeolite crystal membrane, 66
- , light paraffins in silicalite, 66
- , of intracrystalline diffusion, 66
- membrane measurements of diffusion
- , rate of pressure increase on the low-pressure side, 67
- , silicalite crystal membrane, 67
- membrane permeation measurements
- , heat transfer, 29
- membrane permeation technique, 28
- mesopores
- , surface diffusion, 79
- mesoporous silicas, 76
- , ZLC measurements of diffusion, 76
- methane, 220
- , decrease of heat of adsorption with loading, 17
- methanol
- , concentration integrals, 190
- , diffusivities, 196
- , in ferrierite, 186, 196
- , intracrystalline concentration, 191
- methanol in 13X
- , diffusion, 71
- methanol in ferrierite
- , adsorption, 186
- , desorption, 186
- , ideal host-guest system, 186
- , observed evolution of the molecular concentration, 186
- methanol sorption
- , diffusion studies, 140
- , transient temperature response, 141
- methanol to olefins (MTO) reaction
- , controlled by intracrystalline diffusion, 37
- , kinetics of –, 37
- methanol uptake
- , into ferrierite, 196
- 2-methylpentane
- , in H-ZSM-5, 307
- , in medium-pore MFI zeolite, 301
- , in silicalite, 307
- 3-methylpentane
- , in silicalite-1, 288
- 2-methylpentane/*n*-hexane mixtures
- , in silicalite pore system, 302
- micro-FTIR measurements
- , cell, 145
- micro-FTIR spectroscopy
- , co- and counter-diffusion, 200
- micropore diffusion
- , macroscopic methods for measuring, 48
- , of O₂ and N₂ in different CMS pellets, 272
- micropore diffusivities, 47
- , macroscopic techniques, 47
- , measuring the sorption/desorption rate, 48
- , transport diffusivities, 47
- micropores of a zeolite
- , configurational diffusion, 284
- microporous materials, 47
- , carbon molecular sieves, 47
- , catalysts, 47
- , selective adsorbents, 47
- , zeolites, 47
- microporous solids
- , zeolites, 3
- microscopic diffusion measurements
- , line-shape analysis, 121
- , microscopic measurement, 121
- , nuclear magnetic relaxation, 121
- , PFG NMR, 121

- , quasielastic neutron scattering (QENS), 121
- Mn(HCO₂)₂ crystal
 - , one-dimensional channel structure, 181
 - , SEM image of –, 181, 182
 - , uptake of methanol, 182
- mobility
 - , of probe species, 119
- mobility factors
 - , for single-file systems, 359
- modified diffusivity
 - , single-file diffusion, 343
- MOF family of nanoporous materials
 - , manganese formate, 181
 - , one-dimensional, 181
- molecular diffusion
 - , discrepancies, 122
 - , molecular diffusion in zeolites
 - , jump length, 220
 - , molecular displacements
 - , partitioned in a sequence of smaller displacements (steps), 92
- molecular dynamics
 - , methane in a cation-free zeolite of type LTA, 105
 - , molecular dynamics (MD)
 - , diffusion models, 221
 - , propane in Na-Y zeolite, 221
- molecular exchange rates
 - , for single-file systems, 359
- molecular mobility
 - , at the instant of adsorption, 117
 - , under equilibrium conditions, 117
- molecular sieve (see also zeolite)
 - , dimensions optimized, 34
 - , tunability, 34
- molecular sieves, 190
 - , diffusion tensor, 190
 - , zeolites, 3
- molecular traffic control (MTC)
 - , reactivity enhancement, 347
 - , single-file systems, 347
- molecular transport
 - , in one-dimensional channels, 353
- mordenite
 - , bifunctional catalysts, 281
 - , platinum-loaded acidic mordenite, 281
- MTC reactivity enhancement
 - , increasing file lengths, 347
- MTO reaction over SAPO-34
 - , adsorption energy, 38
 - , build-up of coke, 38
 - , diffusional activation energy, 38
 - , steady-state diffusivity, 38
- multi-component gas mixture
 - , in catalytic processes, 273
 - , in microporous adsorbent, 273
 - , in separation, 273
- multicomponent diffusion
 - , ¹³C PFG NMR, 117
 - , ¹H PFG NMR, 117
- multicomponent diffusion coefficients, 306
- ¹⁵N PFG NMR
 - , gyromagnetic ratios, 99
 - , spatial resolution, 99
- N₂
 - , diffusion in theta-1, 261
- n*-alkanes
 - , diffusivity data, 122
- n*-butane
 - , in H-ZSM-5, 308
 - , in silicalite-1, 308
 - , stronger interactions with the acid sites, 308
- n*-heptane
 - , as adsorbate, 148
 - , uptake curves, 164
 - , uptake of –, 165
- n*-heptane/*n*-octane mixtures
 - , diffusivity, 323
 - , in silicalite-1, 323
- n*-hexane
 - , as adsorbate, 148
 - , in H-ZSM-5, 307
 - , in medium-pore MFI zeolite, 301
 - , in silicalite, 307
 - , interactions with the sorbent, 171
 - , IR features of –, 171
 - , large heat of adsorption, 322
 - , preferentially adsorbed over *n*-pentane, 322
 - , uptake curves, 164
 - , uptake of –, 165
- n*-hexane diffusion
 - , in presence of *n*-pentane, 324
- n*-hexane diffusivities
 - , influence of the co-adsorbed branched isomer, 309
- n*-hexane diffusivity

- , dominance of repulsive interactions, 318
- , with PFG NMR, 318
- n*-hexane in silicalite-1
 - , two diffusion processes, 258
- n*-hexane self-diffusivity
 - , dependence on the 2-methylpentane fraction, 304
- n*-hexane vs. neopentane
 - , difference in the IR absorbance spectra of –, 171
- n*-hexane/isohehexane mixtures
 - , in silicalite-1, 306
- n*-nonane
 - , uptake curves, 164
 - , uptake of –, 165
- n*-octane
 - , as adsorbate, 148
 - , uptake curves, 164
 - , uptake of –, 165
- n*-pentane
 - , diffusion coefficient, 316
- n*-pentane diffusion
 - , effect of loadings, 318
 - , repulsive interactions, 318
- n*-pentane diffusion in silicalite-1
 - , activation energy of –, 319
 - , apparent activation energy of –, 321
 - , pore occupancy, 321
 - , repulsive effects, 321
- n*-pentane diffusivities
 - , by TEX-PEP, 319
 - , by various techniques, 319
- n*-pentane diffusivity
 - , concentration dependence, 316
 - , dominance of repulsive interactions, 318
 - , in mixtures with *n*-hexane, 323
 - , occupancy effect, 318
 - , with PFG NMR, 318
- n*-pentane loadings in silicalite-1
 - , at various temperatures and partial pressures, 320
- n*-pentane/*n*-hexane molecules
 - , repulsive interactions, 323
- Na-X
 - , heptane/benzene, 138
- Na-ZSM-5
 - , sorbents used for diffusion experiments, 146
- Na-X zeolite, 10
- Na-Y zeolite, 10
- neopentane
 - , as adsorbate, 148
 - , interactions with the sorbent, 171
 - , IR features of –, 171
- neutron intensities
 - , for CF₄ in silicalite, 227
- neutron scattering
 - , anomalous transport results obtained for linear alkanes in zeolite T, 230
 - , from a molecule, 217
 - , *n*-hexane and *n*-heptane in silicalite, 227
- neutron scattering cross-sections
 - , for some elements and isotopes, 212
- neutron scattering techniques
 - , dynamics of molecules adsorbed, 209
 - , molecular simulations, 211
 - , neutron cross-sections, 211
 - , scattering theory, 211
 - , space and time scales, 211
 - , spectroscopic applications, 209
 - , structure of molecules adsorbed, 209
- neutron spectroscopy
 - , concentration profiles, 88
 - , elementary steps of diffusion, 88
- neutron spin-echo (NSE)
 - , range of diffusivities, 210
- neutron spin-echo (NSE) method
 - , accessible time scale, 222
 - , advantage, 222
 - , instrumentation, 222
- neutron spin-echo (NSE) methods
 - , combination of –, 231
- neutron spin-echo technique, 27
 - , spin-polarized neutrons, 213
- neutron techniques
 - , crystallites of diameter 1 μm or less, 210
 - , maximum distance, 210
 - , range of diffusivities, 210
- nitrogen removal
 - , ETS-4 dehydrated at 270 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, 34
 - , pipeline-grade gas, 34
- NMR spectroscopy
 - , concentration profiles, 88
 - , elementary steps of diffusion, 88
- NMR spin mapping
 - , determination of concentration, 88
- NMR tomography
 - , determination of concentration, 88
- NMR tracer desorption, 101
 - , analysis of PFG NMR data, 102

- , butane/Na-X, 102
- , intracrystalline mean lifetime, 91
- nonequilibrium techniques
- , mean square displacement, 27
- , neutron scattering (QENS), 27
- , nuclear magnetic resonance (PFG NMR), 27
- normal diffusion
- , deviations from –, 103
- , effective diffusivity D_{eff} , 103
- , tracer exchange curves, 351
- normal diffusion to single-file diffusion transition, 356
- normal diffusion/single-file diffusion
- , time of crossover, 334
- normal random-walk diffusion
- , propane/silicalite-1, 268
- normalized intermediate scattering function
- , for benzene in Na-Y, 224
- normalized intermediate scattering functions
- , obtained for isobutane in silicalite, 230
- normalized tracer exchange curves
- , by dynamic Monte Carlo (DMC) simulations, 342
- , in single-file systems, 342
- NSE measurements
- , diffusion of linear alkanes, 231
- NSE method, 214
- , coherent scatterers preferably studied, 223
- , deuterated molecules preferably studied, 223
- , typical echo group, 223
- NSE technique
- , large dynamical range, 224

- O_2 and N_2
- , interparticle transport, 273
- , mobility of –, 273
- o*-xylene
- , adsorption in Na-Y, 10
- occupancy probability, 349
- , in single-file systems, 349
- olefin yield in MTO
- , effect of coke, 39
- Onsager coefficient, 285
- Onsager relation
- , gradient of the chemical potential μ , 284

- optical interference microscopy (IFM)
- , diffusion studies, 142
- ordinary diffusion
- , $\langle(\Delta z)^2\rangle$ increasing with observation time, 338
- outlook
- , adsorption, 200
- , co- and counter-diffusion, 200
- , desorption, 200
- , diffusion, 200
- , FTIR technique, 200

- p*-xylene
- , adsorption in Na-Y, 10
- , as adsorbate, 147
- , diffusion of –, 266, 267
- , IR bands, 148
- p*-xylene and benzene
- , co-diffusion of –, 169
- p*-xylene diffusion
- , simulations, 255
- p*-xylene in H-ZSM-5
- , isosteric heat, 151
- , microcalorimetrically measured heat of adsorption, 151
- p*-xylene molecule in silicalite-1
- , reorientation, 256
- Pd/mordenites
- , H/D exchange of cyclopentane on –, 360
- pellets, 248
- , characteristic functions for FR measurements, 248
- , overall rate of the transport, 248
- pentane
- , Henry constant, 12
- , in 5A zeolite, 12
- , isotherm, 12
- PEP detector, 292
- permeability measurement of *i*-butane
- , through a single crystal of silicalite, 66
- permeation
- , $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6/\text{CH}_4$ mixtures, 27
- , microscopic measurement, 181
- permeation measurements
- , insensitive to single-file problem, 357
- PFG NMR, 91
- , application of PFG NMR to chemical reactions, 119
- , determine both D_{intra} and $D_{\text{l.r.}}$, 101
- , diffusivity of an inert molecule, 119

- , diffusivity of tetrafluoromethane, 119
- , dynamic imaging, 91
- , fast diffusion processes, 28
- , intracrystalline self-diffusion, 91
- , molecular propagation, 91
- , NMR tracer desorption technique, 91
- , range of diffusivities, 210
- , reflecting molecular propagation in xy plane, 107
- , reflecting molecular propagation in z direction, 107
- , transport mechanism, 101
- PFG NMR diffusion measurements, 111
 - , anisotropy factor, 111
 - , excluding application for diffusion studies of multicomponent systems, 96
 - , 13-interval pulse sequence, 96
 - , methodical development, 96
 - , modification of the conventional stimulated-echo technique, 96
 - , signal-to-noise ratio, 96
 - , spin-echo attenuation, 110
 - , stray field gradient NMR, 96
 - , ZSM-5, 111
- PFG NMR diffusion studies
 - , benzene in zeolite Na-X and La-X, 113
 - , n -heptane in zeolite Na-X and La-X, 113
 - , n -hexane diffusivity in Na(75), and Ca-X, 113
 - , of methane in Na-X and Na,Ca-X, 113
- PFG NMR diffusivity measurements
 - , (MAS) PFG NMR, 94
 - , disturbing influences, 94
 - , D_{\min} about $10^{-14} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, 93
 - , lower limit of molecular displacements, 93
 - , realistic lower limits of the order of $10^{-13} \text{ m}^2 \text{ s}^{-1}$, 94
 - , total time of gradient application, 94
- PFG NMR experiments
 - , MD results, 110
 - , methane adsorbed in ZSM-5, 110
 - , signal decay in –, 110
- PFG NMR measurement
 - , conversion of cyclopropane to propene, 117
 - , during chemical reaction, 117
- PFG NMR measurements, 108
 - , orientation of the internal channel system within ZSM-5, 108
 - , parameters of molecular transport, 92
- PFG NMR method, 95
 - , necessitating extremely stable gradient currents, 95
- PFG NMR of normal diffusion
 - , mean square displacement, 93
 - , standard relations, 93
- PFG NMR self-diffusion measurements
 - , intracrystalline transport resistances, 124
- PFG NMR self-diffusion studies
 - , CF_4 adsorbed in $\text{AlPO}_4\text{-5}$, 355
- PFG NMR signal attenuation
 - , apparent diffusivity D_{app} , 94
 - , influence of confinement, 94
 - , molecular propagator, 93
 - , self-diffusivity D , 93
 - , the true intrinsic diffusivity, 94
- PFG NMR studies
 - , reflecting the occurrence of internal barriers, 126
 - , with CF_4 and CH_4 in VPI-5, 353
- PFG NMR studies of single-file systems
 - , additional difficulties, 353
- PFG NMR technique
 - , probing single-file diffusion, 353
- PFG NMR signal attenuation
 - , average propagator, 90
- piezometric diffusion measurements
 - , dosing cells, 54
 - , dosing volumes, 54
 - , representative response curves, 54
 - , uptake, 54
 - , uptake cells, 54
- piezometric experiments on diffusion
 - , system linearity, 52
- piezometric measurements of diffusion
 - , external concentration, 51
 - , restrictions, 51
- piezometric method
 - , benzene on Na-X, 53
 - , conditions of reliability, 56
 - , diffusivity values constrained, 53
 - , flow through the valve, 53
 - , following the pressure response, 53
 - , opening of the valve, 53
 - , sorption, 56
 - , sorption of diethyl benzene in ZSM-5, 56
 - , sorption of monoalkyl benzenes in ZSM-5, 56
- piezometric response curves, 55

- , adsorption of benzene in large (120 μm) crystals of Na-X, 55
- , dosing cell, 55
- , reliability, 55
- , uptake cell, 55
- pore dimensions
 - , of Sr-ETS-4, 35
 - , variation of lattice parameters, 35
 - , varied by dehydration, 35
- pore occupancy
 - , effect on diffusion, 323
- positron β^+ particles emission
 - , nuclei with insufficient neutrons, 289
- positron emission profiling
 - , diffusion measurements, 292
 - , in-situ investigations of the adsorption and diffusive properties, 324
 - , limited to single-component diffusion, 292
 - , under chemical steady-state conditions, 324
- positron emission profiling (PEP)
 - , PEP detector, 291
- positron emission tomography (PET)
 - , chemical reactions in reactors, 291
- positron emitting isotopes
 - , ^{11}C , ^{13}N and ^{15}O , 289
 - , half-life time, 289
- positron–electron annihilation, 289
 - , detection of emitted gamma photons, 290
 - , probability of –, 290
 - , tracers in catalysis research, 291
- positron-emitting ^{11}C isotope
 - , irradiation of nitrogen, 293
- pressure-swing adsorption process
 - , N_2 removal, 35
- probabilities in single-file analysis
 - , configuration probability, 348
 - , occupation probability, 348
 - , particle configuration probability, 348
 - , time-invariant, 348
- probability distribution function $\varphi(\tau)$
 - , from the tracer exchange curves, 352
 - , monotonically decaying function, 352
- propagator, 90
 - , normal and single-file diffusion, 334
 - , probability distribution functions of molecular displacement, 333
- propagator representation
 - , self-diffusion of ethane in zeolite Na,Ca-A, 90
- propane
 - , diffusion in theta-1, 261
 - , FR characteristic functions, 272
 - , in 4A, 5A and 13X zeolite pellets, 272
- proton nuclear magnetic relaxation time measurements, 87
 - , determination of hopping rates, 87
 - , mean jump times, 87
 - , methane in zeolite Na-A, 87
- pulsed field gradient NMR
 - , molecular displacements, 352
- pulsed-field gradient NMR
 - , fundamentals of –, 89
 - , gyromagnetic ratio, 89
 - , intensity of the NMR signal, 89
 - , magnetic field B_0 , 89
 - , measuring principle, 89
 - , propagator, 89
 - , signal attenuation, 89
- pyridine
 - , adsorption, 149, 152
 - , as adsorbate, 147
 - , temperature-programmed desorption, 152
- pyridine adsorption on Li-ZSM-5
 - , isosteres, 154
 - , isosteric heats of adsorption, 154
 - , isotherms, 153
 - , Langmuir–Freundlich equation, 153
- pyridine sorption
 - , into slightly acidic Li-ZSM-5, 152
 - , isosteres, 152
 - , isotherms, 152
 - , Li-ZSM-5, 152
 - , Na-ZSM-5, 152
 - , reversibility, 152
 - , silicalite-1, 152
- pyridine sorption into
 - , H-ZSM-5, 151
 - , Li-ZSM-5, 151
 - , Na-ZSM-5, 151
- pyridine uptake
 - , into H-ZSM-5, 161
 - , set of spectra, 152
 - , transport diffusion coefficient of pyridine, 161
 - , via Brønsted (B) acid centers, 161
 - , via Lewis (L) acid centers, 161

- QENS
 →, fast diffusion processes, 28
 QENS and atomistic simulations
 →, corrected diffusivities of CF₄ in silicalite, 228
 →, transport diffusivities of CF₄ in silicalite, 228
 QENS data, 356
 QENS data (experimental)
 →, of propane in Na-Y, 222
 QENS experiment
 →, scattering functions, 213
 QENS experiments, 211
 →, CH₄ in silicalite, 226
 →, with CO₂ in silicalite, 226
 QENS experiments on single-file diffusion
 →, inconsistencies, 356
 QENS measurements
 →, hydrogenated isobutane in ZSM-5, 229
 QENS spectra
 →, obtained by fitting, 218
 QENS technique
 →, molecular diffusion in MCM-41 samples, 224
 →, molecular diffusion in microporous silica, 224
 quasi-elastic incoherent structure factors, 218
 quasi-elastic neutron scattering (QENS)
 →, combination of →, 231
 →, in conflict with the PFG NMR results, 356
 →, methane and ethane in AlPO₄-5, 356
 →, sensitive to the elementary steps of diffusion, 356
 →, single-file diffusion, 356

 range of applicability and limitations of PFG NMR, 92
 rate constant
 →, cracking of *n*-hexane on H-ZSM-5, 37
 →, isomerization of 2,2-dimethylbutane over H-ZSM-5, 37
 reactant concentration profile
 →, in single-file case, 348
 Reed-Ehrlich model, 229
 release from adsorbent
 →, Fick's second law, 194
 removal of transport restrictions
 →, local destruction by larger platinum particles, 361

 residence time distribution
 →, in single-file systems, 349
 residence time distribution function
 →, in single-file systems, 350
 results of interference microscopy
 →, models of crystallization, 179
 rotational diffusion
 →, of methane, 218

 SAB-15
 →, mesopore-controlled process, 78
 →, porous mesopore walls, 77
 SAB-15 materials
 →, effect of synthesis conditions on diffusion characteristics, 80
 →, larger probe molecules (cumene, and mesitylene), 79
 SAPO STA-7
 →, concentration profiles, 190
 →, diffusion tensor, 190
 →, molecular sieves, 190
 SAPO-34
 →, diffusional time constant, 38
 →, improvement in conversion, 37
 →, improvement in selectivity, 37
 →, MTO reaction, 37
 →, yield of C₂⁻ + C₃⁻, 37
 SAPO-5
 →, AFI family, 177
 →, deviation from an ideal channel structure, 179
 →, distribution of guest molecules, 179
 →, water distribution in →, 177
 SBA-15, 76, 77
 →, biporous nature, 76
 →, micropore-controlled diffusion mechanism, 78
 →, *n*-heptane diffusion, 77
 →, nonuniform micropores in the walls, 78
 →, transport properties of mesoporous materials, 76
 SBA-15 materials, 79
 →, percentage microporosity, 79
 SBA-15 samples
 →, diffusivity data of *n*-heptane, cumene, and mesitylene, 78
 scattering
 →, of a deuterated molecule, 219
 scattering function, $S(Q, \omega)$, 215
 scattering functions, 214

- scattering vector Q , 211
- selectivity
 - , adsorbent, 4
- selectivity of the transformation
 - , product selectivity, 281
 - , reactant selectivity, 281
 - , transition-state selectivity, 281
- self-diffusion, 25
- self- and Maxwell–Stefan or corrected diffusivity
 - , relationship, 286
- self- and transport diffusivity
 - , relationship, 286
- self-correlation function, 216
- self-diffusion, 21, 23, 47, 217
 - , activation energy, 110
 - , by isotopically labeled tracers, 28
 - , discrepancies, 122
 - , in a system at equilibrium, 282
 - , in equilibrium, 116
 - , in Na-75,Ca-X, Na-30,Ca-X, and Na-X, 114
 - , incoherent scattering, 219
 - , labeled and unlabeled molecules, 285
 - , microscopic techniques, 47
 - , no gradient of species concentration, 22
 - , self-diffusion constant, 285
 - , under transient conditions, 116
 - , zero length column technique, 122
- self-diffusion (Brownian motion), 23
- self-diffusion and diffusive transport
 - , at sufficiently low concentrations, 25
- self-diffusion coefficient
 - , decrease by pore occupancy, 316
- self-diffusion coefficients
 - , cyclopropane, 118
 - , loading dependence, 303
 - , obtained from the TEX-PEP experiments, 303
 - , of *n*-hexane, 303, 305
 - , of 2-methylpentane, 303, 305
 - , of propene, 118
- self-diffusion coefficients of *n*-alkanes
 - , chain-length dependence of –, 255
 - , from the FR technique, 255
 - , measured by PFG NMR, 255
- self-diffusion constant
 - , related to mean-square displacement, 285
- self-diffusion constant D_s
 - , interactions between molecules and the pore wall, 282
- self-diffusion of *n*-pentane
 - , affected by repulsive interactions, 317
 - , affected by hydrocarbon loading, 317
- self-diffusion of ethane in zeolite Na,Ca-A
 - , propagator representation, 90
- self-diffusivities
 - , 2-methylpentane in H-ZSM-5, 308, 310
 - , 2-methylpentane in silicalite, 308, 310
 - , as a function of the 2-methylpentane loading, 304
 - , during the conversion of isopropanol in Na-X, 120
 - , hydrogenated isobutane in ZSM-5, 229
 - , incoherent scattering, 213
 - , *n*-hexane in H-ZSM-5, 308, 310
 - , *n*-hexane in silicalite, 308, 310
 - , of *n*-hexane, 308
 - , of 2-methylpentane, 308
 - , of mixture components in silicalite, 304, 322
 - , of inert CF₄ probe from in-situ ¹⁹F PFG NMR, 121
- self-diffusivities of *n*-pentane and *n*-hexane
 - , function of gas mixture composition, 322
- self-diffusivities of mixture components
 - , as a function of 2-methylpentane loading, 310
 - , methane/xenon mixtures, 310
- self-diffusivities of mixture components in MFI-type zeolites
 - , as a function of 2-methylpentane fraction, 308
- self-diffusivity
 - , 2-methylpentane, 309
 - , at higher loadings, 26
 - , binary mixtures, 309
 - , compared with transport diffusivity, 48
 - , concentration dependencies, 287
 - , corrected diffusivity, 26
 - , D_{0A} , D_{AA} , 25
 - , Einstein equation, 22
 - , Einstein relation, 92
 - , equilibrium techniques, 27
 - , Fick's first law, 92
 - , for CH₄/CF₄, 303
 - , function of co-adsorbed molecules, 115
 - , hydrogenated molecule, 232
 - , in binary systems, 25
 - , in silicalite-1, 315

- , incoherent scattering, 215
- , loading dependence, 303
- , of *n*-hexane, 309, 315
- , of *n*-pentane, 315
- , of *n*-pentane in silicalite-1, 316
- , of *n*-pentane/*n*-hexane mixtures, 315
- , of 2-methylpentane/*n*-hexane in their binary mixtures, 299
- , of an isolated particle, 334
- , of methane, 115
- , strong interaction of linear alkane with acid sites, 309
- , transport diffusivity, 26
- self-diffusivity of *n*-hexane and 2-methylpentane
 - , decrease in presence of acid sites, 315
- self-diffusivity of *n*-pentane
 - , in silicalite-1 at various loadings, 317
 - , in silicalite-1 at various temperatures, 317
- self-diffusivity, D_s
 - , hydrogenated molecules, 210
 - , incoherent quasi-elastic neutron scattering (QENS), 210
 - , pulsed-field gradient (PFG) NMR, 210
- separation
 - , C₂H₆/CH₄ mixtures, 27
 - , light olefins from paraffins, 33
 - , of N₂/CH₄, 34
 - , on cationic zeolites, 33
 - , over ETS-4, 34
- separation factor
 - , for *p*-xylene/*o*-xylene in zeolite Y, 15
 - , for *p*-xylene/*m*-xylene in zeolite Y, 15
 - , loading dependence, 14
 - , ratio of the Henry constants, 14
- separation processes
 - , crystal size, 32
 - , differences in adsorption equilibrium, 32
 - , particle size, 32
 - , physical adsorption, 5
- Si/Al, 5
 - , for a particular separation, 5
 - , selectivity, 5
- silicalite-1
 - , adsorption of isobutane, 194
 - , concentration profiles of isobutane in –, 176
 - , desorption of isobutane, 194
 - , sorbents used for diffusion experiments, 146
 - , sticking probability, 197
 - , transient intracrystalline concentration, 194
 - , uptake of isobutane, 197
- silicalite-1 crystal
 - , microscopic images, 175
 - , schematic representations of the internal structure, 176
- silicate/isobutane
 - , equilibrium data, 194
 - , surface barriers, 194
- simplified statistical model (SSTM), 8
 - , binary and multicomponent systems, 14
 - , CH₄–CO₂ in 13X, 14
 - , CH₄–CO₂ in 5A, 14
- single crystal
 - , hourglass-like structures, 146
 - , subunits, 175
- single intracrystalline diffusion
 - , characteristic functions, 244
- single step SSFR method, 251
 - , diffusion coefficient, 251
 - , sorption/desorption, 251
- single-component diffusion coefficients
 - , 2-methylpentane, 310
 - , *n*-hexane, 310
- single-file case
 - , concentration profiles, 344
 - , effectiveness factors for –, 352
- single-file conditions
 - , hydroisomerization of *n*-hexane over Pt/H-mordenites, 360
 - , large residence time, 360
- single-file diffusion, 262, 332
 - , activation energy, 269
 - , adsorption and desorption at pore entrances, 269
 - , adsorption/desorption techniques, 340
 - , apparent activation energies, 361
 - , benzene, 268
 - , combined influence of molecular transport and catalytic reaction, 343
 - , concentration profiles, 352
 - , correlation of molecular movements, 361
 - , deviations from ideal crystal structure, 355
 - , effect of crystal sizes, 343
 - , effective diffusivity, 343
 - , effectiveness factor, 361
 - , ethane in AlPO₄-5, 353

- , exchange of the product molecules, 343
- , exchange rate, 343
- , exclusion of a mutual passage of the diffusants, 361
- , generalized Thiele modulus, 345
- , increase in proportion with the square root of the observation time, 361
- , interactions between molecules and the pore wall, 282
- , interference microscopy, 177
- , jump attempts, 332
- , MD simulations, 337
- , MD simulations in carbon nanotubes, 338
- , mean square displacement increasing with \sqrt{t} , 333
- , methane and CF_4 in $\text{AlPO}_4\text{-5}$, 353
- , methane and CF_4 in zeolite theta, 353
- , methane and ethane in $\text{AlPO}_4\text{-5}$, 337
- , mobility factor, 333
- , modified diffusivity, 343
- , molecular dynamic simulations, 269
- , NMR measurements, 269
- , observed by PFG NMR, 112
- , of cyclohexane, 268
- , one-dimensional transport, 332
- , propane/theta-1, 268
- , proportional to square root of the observation time, 353
- , reduction of effectiveness factor, 346, 359
- , reduction of the mobility, 282
- , relevance in zeolite catalysis, 359
- , square root of the observation time, 269, 333
- , super-mobility, 355
- , tracer exchange curves, 351
- , tracer exchange measurement, 340
- , zeolites with one-dimensional channels, 361
- single-file diffusion by QENS, 356
 - , cyclopropane in $\text{AlPO}_4\text{-5}$, 356
 - , methane in ZSM-48, 356
- single-file diffusion in zeolites, 332
 - , absolute exclusion of mutual passage of molecules, 24, 332
 - , correlated molecular transport, 362
 - , importance for zeolite-based technical processes, 362
 - , increase in the intracrystalline mean life times, 362
 - , influence of the real structure, 332
 - , observed by various experimental techniques, 362
 - , peculiarities of catalytic reactions in zeolites, 362
 - , transitions single-file/normal diffusion, 332
- single-file diffusion process, 260
- single-file diffusion to normal diffusion
 - , crossover time, 339
- single-file reaction
 - , effectiveness factor, 346
- single-file system
 - , alkane isomerization over Pt/H-mordenite, 360
 - , joint probabilities, 350
 - , movement of vacancies, 333
 - , related master equations, 350
- single-file systems, 331
 - , average intracrystalline residence time profile, 349
 - , \sqrt{t} behavior, 335, 336
 - , center-of-mass diffusivity, 339
 - , concentration gradients, 347
 - , conservation of the center of mass, 335
 - , correlated motion, 335
 - , correlation in the movement of distant particles, 335
 - , enhancement of the apparent activation energy, 360
 - , enhancement of the mean square displacements, 339
 - , H/D exchange of cyclopentane, 360
 - , high platinum dispersion, 361
 - , inevitably large particle numbers, 335
 - , intrinsic dynamics, 349
 - , mean lifetime in –, 347
 - , mean square displacement, 338
 - , molecular dynamics (MD) simulations, 335
 - , molecular shifts uncorrelated, 339
 - , molecular transport in –, 347
 - , neopentane reactions, 360
 - , occupancy probability, 349
 - , of finite extension, 338
 - , of infinite extension, 332
 - , residence time distribution, 349
 - , short intracrystalline lifetimes, 359
 - , time regimes of molecular propagation, 337

- , transport inhibition, 360
- single-file systems with
 - , structure types AlPO_4 -11, 331
 - , structure types AlPO_4 -5, 331
 - , structure types AlPO_4 -8, 331
 - , structure types ZSM-12, 331
 - , structure types ZSM-22, 331
 - , structure types ZSM-23, 331
 - , structure types ZSM-48, 331
- single-file type zeolites
 - , deviations from the ideal text book structure, 355
- single-step FR (SSFR) technique, 249
- skin effect
 - , diffusivities of N_2 , CO , CO_2 in theta-1, 260
 - , diffusivities of propane in theta-1, 260
 - , using the FR technique, 261
- skin effects, 248
 - , diffusion processes, 248
 - , size of crystals, 248
 - , surface resistance, 248
- sorbate–sorbate interaction
 - , heat of adsorption, 18
- sorbent temperature
 - , IR emission, 140
- sorption (see also adsorption, uptake)
 - , isotherms, 11
 - , of cyclic hydrocarbons in X and Y zeolites, 11
 - , of isobutane, 194
 - , of several aromatic hydrocarbons in X and Y zeolites, 11
- sorption and sorption kinetics
 - , flow cell, 144
 - , FTIR microscopy, 144
 - , “micro”-FTIR spectroscopy, 144
 - , schematic setup, 144
- sorption behavior
 - , in silicalite-1, 193
 - , no history dependence, 179
- sorption capacity of H-ZSM-5
 - , for ethylbenzene, 160
- sorption isosteres
 - , binary mixture ethylbenzene/benzene, 156
- sorption kinetics
 - , catalytic processes, 33
 - , diffusional resistance, 20
 - , disguised kinetics, 190
 - , ethylbenzene into H-ZSM-5, 143
 - , general principles, 3
 - , of methanol in ferrierite, 190
 - , pressed wafers, 145
 - , separation processes, 33
 - , single crystals, 145
 - , typical IR adsorbate bands, 145
 - , zeolite powder, 145
- sorption of benzene
 - , FTIR spectra of successive states, 155
 - , into H-ZSM-5, 155
- sorption of pyridine
 - , reversible uptake, 152
- sorption uptake-rate curves by FR
 - , of benzene, 250
- spin echo attenuation
 - , propagator representation, 101
- spreading pressure, 11
- square root of the observation time
 - , for single-file systems of infinite extension, 338
- square-root dependence on the observation time
 - , ethane in AlPO_4 -5, 353
 - , methane and CF_4 in AlPO_4 -5, 353
 - , methane and CF_4 in zeolite theta, 353
- STA-7
 - , molecular sieves, 190
 - , structure, 190
- steady-state diffusivity
 - , MTO reaction over SAPO-34, 38
- sticking coefficient, 299
- stray field gradient NMR
 - , signal-to-noise ratio, 96
- super-mobility
 - , large molecular mobility of CH_4 in AlPO_4 -5, 354
 - , *n*-heptane in AlPO_4 -5 membranes, 355
- surface and internal transport barriers
 - , in small commercial crystals, 76
- surface barrier, 31
 - , carbonaceous compounds, 103
 - , effect on the diffusivities, 260
 - , for adsorption, 299
 - , micropores constricted at the crystal surface, 20
- surface barriers, 101, 194
 - , by PFG NMR, 101
 - , correlation between the actual boundary concentration/relative uptake, 200

- , reducing the rate of intercrystalline exchange, 102
- , tracer exchange curves, 351
- surface permeability, 188
- , boundary concentration, 199
- , concentration dependences, 199
- , definition, 184
- , during methanol uptake, 185
- , equilibrium concentration, 199
- , methanol, 190
- , of methanol in SAPO STA-7, 190
- , of the MOF-type crystal, 185
- surface resistance
- , effect on the diffusivities, 260
- , exponential approach to equilibrium, 49
- surface resistances, 194
- , boundary concentration, 199
- , correlation plot, 198
- , equilibrium concentration, 199
- , uptake of methanol on ferrierite, 198
- surface-barrier model
- , characteristic functions, 247
- , skin effect, 247
- surface-resistance controlled processes
- , frequency response method, 57

- temporal analysis of products (TAP), 65
- , conflicting results, 65
- , diffusion of linear alkanes in MFI zeolites, 65
- , rate of diffusion, 65
- tert*-butanol
- , diffusion, 201
- TEX-PEP experiments
- , adsorption/desorption at the crystal boundary, 297
- , diffusion inside the zeolite pores, 297
- , external mass transfer, 297
- , model equations, 296
- , modeling the tracer exchange process, 295
- , re-exchange process, 294
- , self-diffusion coefficients from –, 295
- , solving the model, 298
- , transport inside the zeolite crystals, 297
- TEX-PEP method
- , good agreement with other macroscopic techniques, 319
- TEX-PEP profiles
- , for labeled *n*-hexane, 300
- , for labeled 2-methylpentane, 300
- TEX-PEP reactor setup, 294
- TEX-PEP study
- , diffusion of two linear hydrocarbons, 321
- TEX-PEP technique
- , concentration dependence of self-diffusion, 323
- , diffusion in mixtures, 323
- , diffusion of *n*-pentane, 323
- Thiele modulus, 39, 344
- , dimensionless adsorption equilibrium constant, 37
- , effectiveness factor, 67
- , olefin yield in MTO, 39
- Thiele modulus, (generalized), 345
- , includes the case of single-file diffusion, 345
- time lag
- , of uptake, 157
- time regimes of molecular propagation in single-file systems
- , \sqrt{t} behavior, 337
- , initial ballistic period, 337
- , normal diffusion, 337
- time-of-flight (TOF) spectrometers
- , quasi-elastic neutron scattering, 222
- titanosilicalites
- , composition, 34
- , ETS-4, 34
- , general structure, 34
- , thermal stability, 34
- toluene
- , adsorption in Na-X, 10
- , diffusion of –, 266
- totally coherent scatterer
- , CF₄, 218
- Toth model
- , dimensionless Henry constant, 7
- tracer diffusion, 23, 282
- tracer diffusivity (\mathcal{D})
- , migration of marked molecules in a fluid of uniform total concentration, 22
- tracer exchange
- , in single-file systems, 350
- , under single-file confinement, 341
- tracer exchange experiment
- , propane in AlPO₄-5, 358
- tracer ZLC (TZLC), 65
- , deuterated form of the sorbate, 65
- , online mass spectrometer, 65

- , self-diffusivity, 65
- tracer ZLC measurements
 - , no indication of single-file behavior, 358
- tracer ZLC or TZLC
 - , self-diffusivities, 60
- tracer ZLC technique
 - , candidate for investigation of single-file diffusion, 357
- tracer-exchange PEP (TEX-PEP)
 - , measuring the concentration inside a packed bed reactor in situ, 293
 - , multi-component diffusion, 293
 - , study of binary mixtures, 293
- tracer-exchange positron-emission (TEX-PEP)
 - , solving the model, 298
- tracer-exchange positron-emission profiling (TEX-PEP)
 - , experimental setup, 293
- trans*-dimethyl cyclohexane
 - , diffusion of –, 266
- trans*-dimethylcyclohexane
 - , diffusion of –, 267
- transient adsorption profiles, 195
- transient concentration profiles
 - , actual boundary concentrations, 198
 - , correlation plot, 198
 - , during methanol uptake by the MOF-type crystal, 186
 - , interference microscopy, 186
 - , surface permeabilities, 186
 - , uptake of methanol on ferrierite, 198
- transient desorption profiles, 195
- transient experiments diffusion
 - , with a TAP reactor, 315
- transient temperature response
 - , for CH₃OH/Na-X, 52
 - , methanol sorption, 140
- transition rates
 - , through obstructed and open windows, 115
- transport
 - , in ferrierite, 30
- transport diffusion, 25, 121, 122, 217
 - , chromatographic measurements, 122
 - , frequency response technique, 122
 - , interactions between molecules and the pore wall, 282
 - , interference technique, 182
 - , macroscopic techniques, 27
 - , microscopic measurement, 181
 - , rate of molecular adsorption or desorption, 122
 - , resulting from a concentration gradient, 282
 - , zero length column (ZLC) technique, 122
- transport diffusion (slow)
 - , ethane, propane in CHA, 29
- transport diffusion coefficient
 - , concentration gradient, 284
 - , corrected diffusivity, 157
 - , Fick's first law, 284
 - , frequency response measurements of diffusion, 245
 - , gradient of the chemical potential μ , 284
 - , intracrystalline, 245
- transport diffusivities
 - , dependencies on the concentration, 283
 - , deuterated alkanes or aromatics, 213
 - , from NSE data, 229
 - , of molecules such as CO₂, O₂, N₂, CF₄, SF₆, 213
- transport diffusivities of *n*-paraffins
 - , Arrhenius plot, 167
- transport diffusivity, 188, 229
 - , coherent scattering, 215
 - , comparison with literature data, 166
 - , concentration dependence, 184
 - , deuterated molecule, 232
 - , different definitions, 289
 - , driving force, 22
 - , from experimental data, 184
 - , gradient of chemical potential, 22
 - , in the small-channel direction of ferrierite, 186
 - , increasing with increasing loading, 186
 - , methanol, 192
 - , of methanol in SAPO STA-7, 192
 - , of *n*-paraffins in single crystals of H-ZSM-5, 166
 - , of paraffins in H-ZSM-5, 165
 - , within a porous (or microporous) solid, 22
- transport diffusivity by FR
 - , of benzene, 250
- transport diffusivity of *n*-hexane in H-ZSM-5
 - , by a micro-FTIR technique, 313
- transport diffusivity, D_t
 - , by coherent QENS, 210

- , from QENS experiments, 216
- transport resistances
 - , in the intracrystalline space, 123
 - , on the external surface, 123
- transport resistances on the crystal surface
 - , microscopic measurement, 181
- transport-controlled reactions
 - , reduction in the apparent activation energy, 346
- true activation energy of diffusion (E_{act})
 - , change in adsorbate loading, 311
 - , change in temperature, 311
- true Lewis acid centers
 - , indicated by pyridine, 151, 161
- typical jump diffusion
 - , propane in Na-Y, 221
- UL zeolites
 - , ZLC measurements of diffusion, 76
- unilan expression
 - , dimensionless Henry constant, 7
- uptake (see also adsorption, sorption)
 - , diffusion-limited, 199
 - , Fick's second law, 195
 - , followed indirectly by monitoring the temperature, 53
 - , insensitive to single-file problem, 357
 - , limited by transport resistances, 199
 - , methanol, 190
 - , methanol in a CrAPO-5 crystal, 180
 - , of isobutane, 194
 - , of methanol, 182
 - , of *n*-hexane, 164
 - , time lag, 157
- uptake by a silicalite-1 crystal
 - , transient concentration profiles, 176
- uptake curve
 - , controlled by heat transfer, 50
 - , ethylbenzene diffusing into H-ZSM-5, 146
 - , extracrystalline diffusion, 51
 - , for ethylbenzene in coked H-ZSM-5, 161
 - , intracrystalline diffusion, 51
 - , *n*-heptane, 164, 165
 - , *n*-hexane, 164, 166
 - , *n*-nonane, 164
 - , *n*-octane, 164
 - , nonisothermal systems, 51
- uptake curves
 - , for C_3H_6 and C_3H_8 in Si-CHA, 33
 - , for CH_4 in Na-ETS-4 and Sr-ETS-4, 36
 - , for N_2 in Na-ETS-4 and Sr-ETS-4, 36
 - , for O_2 in Na-ETS-4 and Sr-ETS-4, 36
 - , for CO_2 in 4A, 50
 - , long time asymptote, 49
 - , short time response, 49
- uptake curves of *n*-heptane
 - , calculated, 164
- uptake curves of *n*-hexane
 - , calculated, 164
- uptake into ferrierite
 - , two-stage process, 186
- uptake kinetics
 - , ethylbenzene into H-ZSM-5, 143
- uptake of paraffins
 - , reversibility, 166
- uptake of pyridine
 - , FTIR spectra of successive states, 153
 - , into H-mordenite, 162
 - , into H-ZSM-5, 162
 - , into Li-ZSM-5, 162, 163
 - , into Na-ZSM-5, 162
 - , into silicalite-1, 153
 - , into silicate-1, 162
 - , mechanism, 162
- uptake rate measurements
 - , by monitoring the intensity of an IR band, 52
 - , heat transfer limitations, 29
 - , large oriented crystals, 52
 - , nonisotropy, 52
- Vignes correlation
 - , mutual diffusivity, 26
- Volmer model
 - , adsorption isotherm, 8
 - , benzene in 13X, 8
 - , light alkanes in 5A, 8
- wave vector k
 - , scattering theory, 211
- window effect
 - , anomalous transport results obtained for linear alkanes in zeolite T, 230
- 13X pellet
 - , intercrystalline diffusion coefficient, D_p , 270
 - , macropore diffusion, 270
- ^{129}Xe NMR, 88

- , hopping rates, 88
- , molecular dynamics, 88
- , probing structural properties, 88
- zeolite catalyst
 - , diffusional limitations, 37
- zeolite framework vibrations
 - , overtones of -, 164
- zeolite Na-X
 - , adsorption of hydrocarbons, 10
- zeolite Na-Y
 - , adsorption of hydrocarbons, 10
- zeolite silicalite-1
 - , medium-pore, 280
- zeolite sorbents
 - , activation, 147
 - , properties of -, 147
- zeolite type A
 - , simplified statistical model (SSTM), 8
- zeolite Y, 15
- zeolite-based processes
 - , micropore diffusion, 32
- zeolite/MCM-41 composites
 - , ZLC measurements of diffusion, 76
- zeolites (see also microporous solids), 280
 - , acid sites, 280
 - , bifunctional catalysts, 281
 - , catalytic cracking, 281
 - , different structures, 280
- zeolitic diffusion
 - , frequency response method, 57
- zero length column (ZLC) method, 60
 - , counter-diffusion in liquid phase, 60
 - , diffusivities for hydrocarbons, 60
 - , perfectly mixed isothermal, continuous-flow cell, 60
 - , uptake rate measurement, 60
- zero-length column (ZLC) method
 - , measurement of complete isotherms, 20
 - , measurement of Henry constants, 20
 - , separation factor, 20
- ZLC
 - , insensitive to single-file problem, 357
- ZLC measurements
 - , constant self-diffusivities, 56
 - , for *p*-xylene and benzene in silicalite, 56
 - , heat transfer, 29
 - , transport properties of mesoporous silicas, 80
- ZLC method, 63, 65
 - , affected by so-called surface barriers, 124
 - , desorption of propane from large crystals of Na-X, 65
 - , evidence of intracrystalline diffusion, 65
 - , external mass-transfer resistances, 63
 - , heat effects, 63, 65
 - , major advantage of -, 63
 - , zero length limit, 63
- ZLC or TZLC measurements
 - , experimental system for vapor phase, 61
- ZLC response curves, 64
 - , absence of external diffusional resistance, 64
 - , apparent diffusional time constants, 64
 - , benzene in crystals of Na-X zeolite, 64
 - , desorption curves, 64
 - , for *o*-xylene on Na-X zeolite, 62
- ZLC technique, 62, 63
 - , concentration dependence of diffusivity, 63
 - , diffusional and washout time constants, 62
 - , intracrystalline diffusion, 63
 - , surface resistance, 63