

# Subject Index

- Aberration balancing 18
- Aberration correction 85, 86
- Acoustic holography 210–215
- Ambiguity function 91, 271–273
- Amplitude filter 61, 62, 66
- Amplitude impulse response 21
- Amplitude and phase filter 42
  - see* Matched spatial filter
- Analytical photogrammetry 120
- Antenna theory 95, 256–264
- Array factor 257
- Array function 28
- Array radar 256–264
- Array theorem 28
- Auto-correlation *see* Correlation
  
- Barker code 273
- Beam of observation 155
- Benzene 38, 39
- Binary filter 62
- Biomedical
  - data extraction 229–232
  - image display 225–229
  - image processing 200–220
  - pattern recognition 232–236
  - signal processing 222–225, 250–252
- Bleaching 68
- Bragg
  - angle 153, 159, 160
  - condition 153
  - diffraction 42, 210, 214
  
- Carrier frequency 12
- Cataract correction 85, 86
- Chirp 104, 264–271
  - see* Synthetic aperture radar
- Cittert-Zernike theorem 33
- Coded aperture imaging 215–220
- Codes
  - Barker 273
  - linear FM 104, 264–271
  - pseudorandom 273–275, 279–281
- Codogram 215–220
  
- Coherence
  - degree of 33
  - length 2, 34, 36, 113, 165–167
  - partial 76
  - spatial 2, 34
  - stability 113
  - synthetic aperture radar 111–115
  - temporal 2, 36, 163
- Coherent optical imaging 200–210
- Complex filter 8
  - see* Matched spatial filter
- Compression ratio 112
- Conical lens 102
- Contouring 159, 160, 181–184, 188–190
- Contrast enhancement 82
- Convolution 4, 10, 26–28
- Convolution theorem 54, 66
- Correlation 10
  - see also* Matched spatial filter
  - frequency plane 7, 73, 74, 135–138, 146–148, 242
  - hybrid 75
  - image-image 124–127
  - image plane 124–127
  - interferometric 131–134
  - joint transform 12, 74, 243, 277
  - optical heterodyne 138–146
  - radar 91
  - scaling 73
  - stereocompilation 122
- Cross correlation *see* Correlation
- Crystallography 17–52
- Cylindrical holograms 228
  
- Deblurring 18
- Depth contours 230
- Depth of focus 32, 209
- Detection theory 63
- Differentiation 4, 79, 80
- Diffraction
  - Fresnel 32
  - X-ray 18
- Diffraction limit 158–162, 206

- Diffraction pattern 1, 42
  - see* Fourier transform
- Digital filters 71
- Direction cosines 6
- Directional filters 79, 80
- Dispersion 105
- Doppler
  - filtering 93
  - meter 155
  - processing 275-278
  - shift 89, 92, 155, 276
  - velocimeter 159, 161, 162
- Double exposure interferometry 190 192
  - see* Non-destructive testing
- Double projector plotter 120, 121
  
- EEG 250-252
- Eriometer 17
  
- Film 67
  - see* Photography
- Filtering (optical) 58
  - amplitude 61, 66
  - amplitude and phase *see* Matched spatial filter
  - binary 62
  - digital 71
  - differentiation 6
  - directional 79
  - fabrication 65 72
  - half-tone 81
  - high pass 4, 6, 79, 80
  - holographic *see* Matched spatial filter
  - inverse 59
  - low pass 6, 79, 80
  - phase 59, 68
  - raster suppression 86
  - unconstrained 59
  - Wiener 59
    - see* Image Processing
- Folded spectrum 246 255
- Foucault knife edge test 17
- Fourier transform 3, 19-23
  - benzene 84
  - circular aperture 24
  - coherence 33
  - crystallographic examples 17 52
  - depth of focus 31
  - directional data 24
  - half tone 35
  - pair of holes 29
  - rectangular aperture 25
  - resolution 33
  - scaling 22, 24, 73
  - shape 24
    - shift theorem 26
    - triangular apertures 25
- Fraunhofer condition 18
- Fraunhofer diffraction 19, 93, 96
  - see* Fourier transform
- Fraunhofer hologram 205
- Frequency plane correlator 7, 73, 74, 135-138, 146-148, 242
  - see* Correlator
- Fresnel diffraction 32, 96
- Fresnel zone plate 98, 104, 159, 160, 215
- Fringes *see* Interferometry
  - modulation 131
  - primary 171
  - secondary 171
  
- Gamma ray imaging 217
  
- Halftone 35
- Halftone filtering 81
- Heterodyne detection 132
  - see* Optical heterodyne detection
- High pass filtering 79, 80
- Holo-diagram 156-159, 163-165
- Holographic filter *see* Matched spatial filter
- Holographic interferometry 159, 160, 162
  - see* Non-destructive testing
- Holographic movies 226
- Holography 7, 204
  - acoustic 210-215
  - coded aperture 215 220
  - codogram 215 220
  - double exposure 190-192
  - Fourier transform hologram 8, 40
  - Fraunhofer 205
  - magnified image 202
  - micro cine-microscope 203
  - sandwich 184-197
  - synthetic aperture radar 97-111
- Hybrid optical/digital processor 75
  
- Image-image correlator 124-127
- Image plane correlator 124-127
- Image processing 53 88
  - aberration cancellation 85, 86
  - blurr correction 56, 67, 82, 83
  - defocus correction 83, 84
  - enhancement 53-87
  - model 54, 57
  - motion compensation 56
  - restoration 6, 53-87
- Imaging
  - acoustic 210-215
  - coded aperture 215 220

- Imaging
  - gamma ray 217
  - miscellaneous 3-D 228, 236–238
  - optical microscope 200–207
  - three-dimensional optical macroscopic 207–209
  - three-dimensional X-ray 221
  - transaxial tomography 220
  - ultrasound 225, 226
- Impulse response 21
  - see Convolution
- Interference fringes 152–154
- Interference pattern 1
  - see Matched spatial filter, Nondestructive testing
- Interferogram evaluation 168 170
- Interferometric correlator 131–134
- Interferometry 2, 159
  - see Non-destructive testing
  - holographic 231
  - speckle 232
- Inverse filter 59
  - see Matched spatial filter
- Joint transform correlator 12, 74, 243, 277
- Kirchhoff diffraction formula 20
- Knife edge test 18
- Kohler illumination 76
- Laser 2, 3
- Laser Doppler meter 155
- Laser velocimeter 154
- Lateral dispersion 105
- Line spread function 62
- Linear FM radar 264–271
  - see Synthetic aperture radar
- Lippmann holography 159
- Low pass filtering 79, 80
- Macroscopic imaging 207
- Matched spatial filter 7, 8, 62, 64, 69–71, 128–130, 135–137
- Mellin transform 276
- Mensuration 229
- Metrology 151–198
- Microscope
  - imaging 200 210
  - partial coherent processor 76
  - phase contrast 18
- Modulation transfer function (MTF) 77
- Moire pattern 152 154, 170 172, 174–181
- Motion detection see Non-destructive testing
  - gross 230
  - minute 231
- Multiple filters 12
- Multiple imaging 36
- Multiplexing 226–228
  - cylindrical holograms 228
- Narrow band approximation 90
- Non-destructive testing 151–198, 253, 254
- Optical filtering in crystallography 50
- Optical heterodyne correlation 133, 138–146
- Optical heterodyne detection 132, 133
- Optical pattern recognition 11
  - see Correlation
- Optical spectrum analyzer 65
  - see Fourier transform
- Optical transfer function 55, 65
- Parallax 120, 121, 135–137
- Partially coherent system 76–77
- Particles 17, 205
- Pattern recognition 11, 85, 232–234
  - see Correlation
- Phase filter 59, 60, 68
- Phased array radar 256–264, 271–273
- Phasor diagram 60
- Photogrammetry 119–149, 208
- Photography
  - film 67
  - transmittance 9
- Pinhole camera 43
- Point spread function 54
- Precision optical processor 106
- Primary fringes 171
- Profile generator 129, 130, 208
- Pseudo parallax 225–228
- Pseudo random codes 273–275, 279–281
- Pulsed Doppler radar 264–271
- Radar
  - linear FM 264 271
  - phased array 256–264, 271–273
  - pulsed Doppler 264–271
  - range/Doppler 89, 271–273
  - synthetic aperture 89–116
  - system 89
- Range/Doppler system 73, 92, 271
- Raster suppression 86
- Reciprocal array 30
- Reciprocal lattice 48
- Relief image 68

- Resolution in FT 33  
 Resolution limit 158, 159, 162, 206  
 Rho filter 217
- Sandwich hologram 184-197  
 Scaling correlator 73  
 Scaling Fourier transform 4, 22  
 Schlieren optics 18  
 Secondary fringes 171  
 Series termination errors 47, 48  
 Shadow casting 216  
 Shift theorem 4, 26
- Signal processing  
   biomedical 222-225  
   Doppler 275-278  
   EEG 250  
   folded spectrum 246-255  
   linear FM radar 264-271  
   long codes 273-275  
   non-destructive testing 253, 254  
   phased array radar 256-264, 271-273  
   pulsed Doppler radar 264-271  
   sonar 279, 280  
   space variant processing 275-278  
   speech 278, 279  
   wideband 250, 251
- Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) 63  
 Sonar processing 279, 280  
 Space-variant processing 275-278  
 Spatial filtering *see* Filtering *or* Matched spatial filtering  
 Spatial frequency 3  
 Speckle 159, 161  
 Spectrum analysis *see* Fourier transform  
 Speech processing 278, 279  
 Stereo-compilation 120  
 Stereo models 120  
 Stereo pairs 144
- Synthetic aperture radar 89-116  
   cross correlation view 111  
   digital 115  
   Doppler view 95  
   holographic view 97-103, 108  
   imagery 107  
   optical processing 104-108  
   pulse compression 103  
   range/Doppler principle 89  
   recording data 99  
   system 98
- Three-dimensional imaging 207, 221  
   *see* Holography  
 Thyroid phantom 218  
 Tilted plane processor 103  
 Transaxial tomography 220  
 Two-beam holographic interferometry 159, 160
- Ultrasound *see* Acoustic holography
- Vander Lugt filter 63  
   *see* Matched spatial filter  
 Variance 64  
 Velocimeter 154
- Wavefronts of observation 158  
 Wideband spectrum analysis 246-251  
 Wiener filter 59  
   *see* Filtering *and* Matched spatial filter
- X-ray crystallography 17-52  
 X-ray imaging 221
- Young's criometer 17  
 Young's fringes 159
- Zone plate 98, 104, 159, 160, 215