

RECURRING NOTATIONS

\mathbb{N}	set of natural numbers
\mathbb{N}_0	$\mathbb{N} \cup \{0\}$
\mathbb{Z}	ring of integers
\mathbb{Q}	field of rational numbers
\mathbb{R}	field of real numbers
\mathbb{P}	set of positive prime integers
ω_0	first infinite ordinal
$\mathbb{Z}(p^\infty)$	p -th Prüfer group (multiplicative group of p^n -th roots of unity, $n \in \mathbb{N}$)
\mathbb{Z}_p^*	ring of p -adic integers
\mathbb{Z}_n	ring of integers modulo n
$J(R)$	Jacobson radical of the ring R
R^+	additive group underlying the ring R
R_1	unital ring corresponding to the ring R with identity
$\text{GF}(q)$	Galois field with q elements
\rightarrow	epimorphism
\hookrightarrow	monomorphism
$\xrightarrow{\cong}$	isomorphism, isomorphic
$\dot{\cup}$	disjoint union
$[X]$	subalgebra generated by X
$D(R)$	maximal divisible subgroup of R^\times
$\text{Ann}(R)$	annihilator of R
R_n	ring of $n \times n$ matrices over R ($n \geq 2$)
$Z(R)$	center of the ring R
$\text{Ht}(R)$	heart of the subdirectly irreducible ring R
	Classes of algebras and class operators are in bold face:
$\mathbb{H}(\mathbb{K})$	homomorphic images of members of \mathbb{K}
$\mathbb{S}(\mathbb{K})$	substructures of members of \mathbb{K}
$\mathbb{P}(\mathbb{K})$	direct products of members of \mathbb{K}

$P_S(K)$	subdirect products of members of K
$I(K)$	isomorphic images of members of K
$P_u(K)$	ultraproducts of members of K
$V(K)$	equational class generated by K (= $HSP(K)$)
$K(\tau)$	class of algebraic structures of type τ
$P(\tau)$	polynomial symbols of type τ
$\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{A})$	congruence lattice of the algebra \mathcal{A}
$C_c(\mathcal{A})$	set of closed congruences on the algebra \mathcal{A}
$Id(V)$	set of polynomial identities satisfied in V
Θ_F	congruence induced by the filter F
$\Theta(a,b)$	principal congruence generated by a,b
$\Theta _A$	congruence restricted to A
ω, ν	the smallest, resp. largest congruence
$P(\mathcal{A})$	set of principal congruences on \mathcal{A}
$Spec \mathcal{A}$	set of maximal congruences on \mathcal{A}
$E(r,s)$	set of maximal congruences identifying r,s
$D(r,s)$	set of maximal congruences distinguishing r,s
$c(\mathcal{A})$	class of quasi-compactifications of \mathcal{A}
$\chi(R)$	characteristic of the ring R
$ch(G)$	chromatic number of the graph G
\underline{c}	set of basis elements representing the vector c
$Var(\Sigma)$	set of variables occurring in members of Σ
X_+	subgroup generated by X
•	end of proof

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